



Supporting Information

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Residual Chemical Shift Anisotropy (RCSA): A Tool for the Analysis of the Configuration of Small Molecules**

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Supporting Information

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Full Reference for Gaussian 03

Gaussian 03, Revision C.02,
M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., T. Vreven, K. N. Kudin, J. C. Burant, J. M. Millam, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, M. Cossi, G. Scalmani, N. Rega, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, M. Klene, X. Li, J. E. Knox, H. P. Hratchian, J. B. Cross, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, P. Y. Ayala, K. Morokuma, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, V. G. Zakrzewski, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, M. C. Strain, O. Farkas, D. K. Malick, A. D. Rabuck, K. Raghavachari, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, Q. Cui, A. G. Baboul, S. Clifford, J. Cioslowski, B. B. Stefanov, G. Liu, A. Liashenko, P. Piskorz, I. Komaromi, R. L. Martin, D. J. Fox, T. Keith, M. A. Al-Laham, C. Y. Peng, A. Nanayakkara, M. Challacombe, P. M. W. Gill, B. Johnson, W. Chen, M. W. Wong, C. Gonzalez, and J. A. Pople,
Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2004.

Materials and Sample Preparation

All chemicals were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and were used without further purification. Solvents had p.a. grade and estrone of 99 % purity.

Gel-polymer (APS) Synthesis

(*S*)-2-aminopropanesulfonic acid (precursor of the APS monomer) was synthesized from the corresponding (*S*)- β -aminoalcohol by reaction with di-*tert*-butyldicarbonate [S1], followed by mesylation, Boc-deprotection and subsequent sulfonation according to literature [S2].

APS monomer: 3.5 g of (*S*)-2-aminopropanesulfonic acid (25 mmol) and 6.0 g of NaOH (150 mmol) were dissolved in 50 mL of water. To this solution 6.1 mL of acryloyl chloride (75 mmol) was added dropwise during 1 h while the reaction temperature was maintained at 0°C. After addition was completed, stirring was continued for additional 1 h at room temperature. The resulting solution was passed through a column of Dowex 50WX8 (H⁺form) eluted with water. The eluate was evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure and the residue was crystallized from ethanol to give APS (4.3 g; yield 89%).

(*S*)-2-acrylamido-1-propanesulfonic acid: $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +6.0$ ($c = 1.0$, MeOH); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, [D₆]DMSO, 25°C): $\delta = 1.18$ (d, ³J(H,H) = 6.6 Hz, 3H; CH₃), 2.58 (dd, ³J(H,H) = 7.8 Hz, ²J(H,H) = 13.5 Hz, 1H; CH₂), 2.75 (dd, ³J(H,H) = 5.1 Hz, ²J(H,H) = 13.5 Hz, 1H; CH₂), 4.10 (m, 1H; CH), 5.52 (dd, ³J(H,H) = 10.1 Hz, ²J(H,H) = 2.4 Hz, 1H; CH₂=CH), 6.01 (dd, ²J(H,H) = 2.4 Hz, ³J(H,H) = 17.1 Hz, 1H; CH₂=CH), 6.13 (dd, ³J(H,H) = 10.1 Hz, ³J(H,H) = 17.1 Hz, 1H; CH₂=CH), 8.01 ppm (NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, [D₆]DMSO, 25°C): $\delta = 20.2$ (CH₃), 42.3 (CH), 56.5 (CH₂), 125.4 (CH₂=CH), 131.9 (CH₂=CH), 164.0 ppm (C=O); MS (ESI): *m/z* (%): 192.0 (100) [M-H]⁻; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₆H₁₁NO₄S [M-H]⁻: 192.03360; found: 192.03360.

Gel sample Preparation

APS gel: (*S*)-2-Acrylamido-1-propanesulfonic acid (APS), *N,N*-dimethylacrylamide (DMAA) and *N,N'*-methylenebisacrylamide (BIS) and ammonium persulfate (1:1:0.03:0.008) were dissolved in purified water to a total monomer concentration of 1.2 mol L⁻¹ followed by devolatilization in vacuum for a few minutes. The pre-gel solution was inserted into a gel cylinder with an inner diameter of 7 mm and polymerized for 12 min at 70 °C. The gels were washed once with aqueous HCl (0.02 M), at least three times with water (each time for several hours) and finally dried at 30-40 °C.

In order to record NMR spectra at different degrees of alignment, the Kuchel stretching apparatus was used. Firstly, a flexible silicone rubber tube was inserted into an open-bottom 5 mm NMR glass tube. Secondly the dried APS stick was placed on the bottom of the silicone tube and this was closed on the bottom by a Teflon plug. Finally, 30 mg of estrone in 0.5 mL DMSO-*d*₆ solution was poured into the silicon tube. To avoid the formation of bubbles in the interface gel-solution it was necessary to carefully hit the NMR tube. Within fifteen days the gel was swollen. This swelling process was monitored by measuring the deuterium quadrupolar splitting of the solvent signal. When the splitting of the deuterium signal kept constant the ¹³C and HSQC spectra were recorded before stretching. After the acquisition the silicon tube was stretched to an extension factor of 1.6 (the difference in length between the stretched and unstretched gel divided by the length of the unstretched gel) and fixed by using plastic clamps and screws and ¹³C and HSQC spectra were recorded again.

NMR Analysis

All NMR spectra of estrone were recorded at 298 K in DMSO-*d*₆, and measured on a Bruker Avance III 600 spectrometer with a nominal ¹H frequency of 600.25 MHz using a 5 mm probe, except ²H NMR spectra. The ¹H NMR spectra were acquired using 16 k data points at a spectral width of 6.3 kHz, with 16 scans and a 1.2 s delay between transients. The proton decoupled ¹³C NMR spectra were acquired using 64 k data points at a spectral width of 36 kHz, with 12000 scans, 1.5 s delay between transients and 50 dummy scans. A standard Bruker pulse sequence (hsqcetgpsisp2.2) was used for performing a coupled ¹H-¹³C HSQC spectrum. The heteronuclear 2D spectra were recorded using 512 (*t*₁) x 8192 (*t*₂) data points, collecting 16 scans per increment with a relaxation delay of 2.0 s. The spectral widths in the F2 and F1 dimensions were 5.1 kHz and 24.1 kHz, respectively. The 2D spectra were processed with a cosine window function. 2D homonuclear correlated NOESY spectrum was recorded using 128 (*t*₁) x 2048 (*t*₂) data points, collecting 16 scans per increment, with spectral widths of 5 kHz. The relaxation delay was 3.0 s and mixing time was set to 1 s. The ²H NMR spectra were recorded at 61.42 MHz on a Bruker Avance 400 spectrometer, using 8 k data points at a spectral width of 2.46 kHz, with 8 scans and a 2.0 s delay between transients.

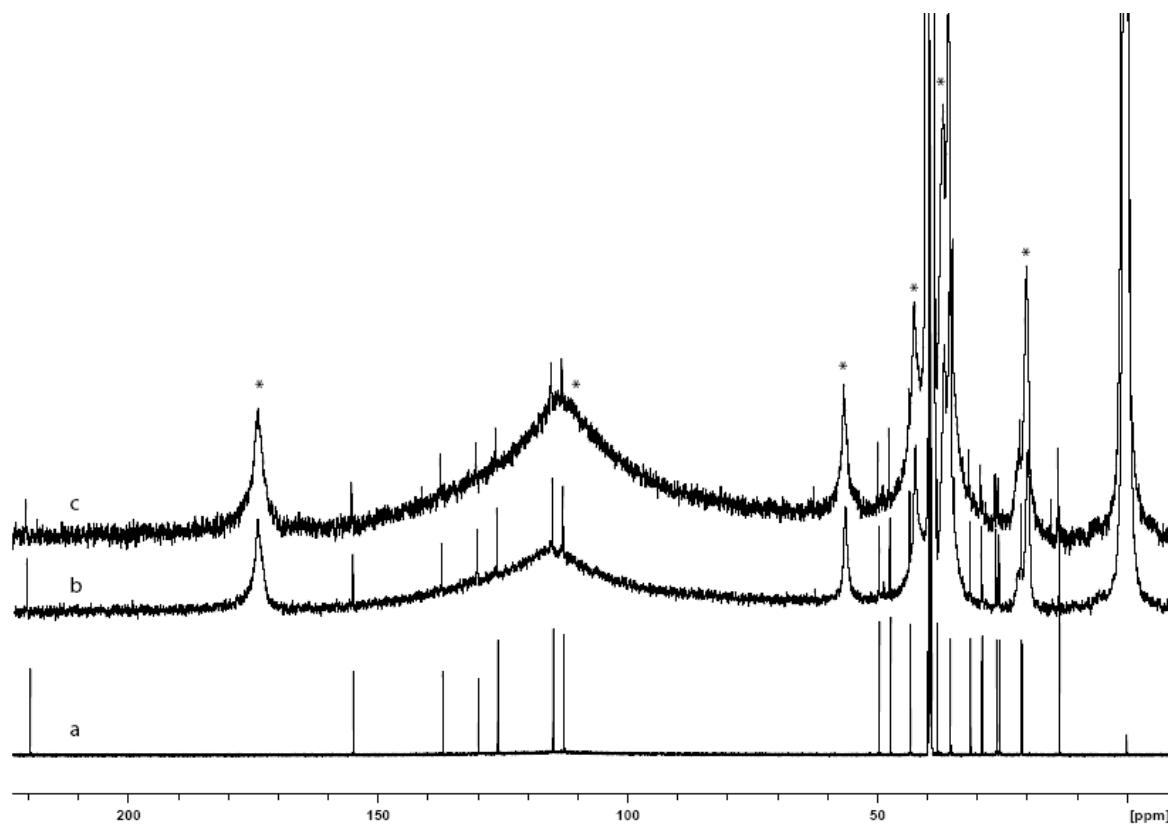


Figure S1. ¹³C-<{¹H} 150 MHz NMR spectra from estrone (a) isotropic solvent, (b) gel sample before stretching and (c) after stretching. The asterisk (*) corresponds to the gel signal.

The NMR signal assignment of estrone was based on HSQC and NOESY experiments and in comparison with literature data. [S3]

Estrone: ^1H NMR (600.25 MHz, $[\text{D}_6]\text{DMSO}$, 25°C): $\delta = 0.81$ (s, 3H), 1.33 (m, 3H), 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.92 (m, 2H), 2.05 (dt, $^2J(\text{H},\text{H}) = 18.8$ Hz, $^3J(\text{H},\text{H}) = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.13 (m, 1H), 2.30 (m, 1H), 2.42 (dd, $^2J(\text{H},\text{H}) = 18.8$ Hz, $^3J(\text{H},\text{H}) = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.75 (m, 2H), 6.45 (d, $^4J(\text{H},\text{H}) = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, $^3J(\text{H},\text{H}) = 8.3$ Hz, $^4J(\text{H},\text{H}) = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, $^3J(\text{H},\text{H}) = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 9.01 ppm (OH); ^{13}C NMR: (150.95 MHz, $[\text{D}_6]\text{DMSO}$, 25°C): $\delta = 13.41$ (C18), 21.03 (C15), 25.46 (C11), 26.03 (C7), 28.95 (C6), 31.26 (C12), 35.27 (C16), 37.87 (C8), 43.34 (C9), 47.22 (C13), 49.48 (C14), 1S12.69 (C2), 114.86 (C4), 125.95 (C1), 129.81 (C10), 137.00 (C5), 154.93 (C3), 219.58 ppm (C17).

SVD alignment tensor determination from RDCs and RCSAs

Following Losonczi et al. (S4) the alignment tensor can be determined from both RDCs D^i and RCSAs δ^m . The indices i and m are used to enumerate the respective anisotropic parameter. A is the alignment tensor.

$$D^i(\text{Hz}) = \frac{\kappa_i}{R_i^3} \left(\cos^2(\theta) - \frac{1}{3} \right)_i = \frac{\kappa_i}{R_i^3} \begin{pmatrix} r_x^{kl} & r_y^{kl} & r_z^{kl} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_{xx} & A_{xy} & A_{xz} \\ A_{xy} & A_{yy} & A_{yz} \\ A_{xz} & A_{yz} & A_{zz} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} r_x^{kl} \\ r_y^{kl} \\ r_z^{kl} \end{pmatrix}$$

where $\kappa_i = -\frac{3}{8\pi^2} \gamma_k \gamma_l \mu_0 \hbar$ being γ_k and γ_l the magnetogyric ratios for the coupled nuclei k and l

$$\delta^m(\text{Hz}) = -\omega_m \sum_{ij=x,y,z} A_{ij} \sigma_{ij}^m \text{ being } \omega_m \text{ the Larmor frequency for nucleus } m$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \kappa_1 \frac{(r_y^1)^2 - (r_x^1)^2}{R_1^3} & \kappa_1 \frac{(r_z^1)^2 - (r_x^1)^2}{R_1^3} & \kappa_1 \frac{2r_x^1 r_y^1}{R_1^3} & \kappa_1 \frac{2r_x^1 r_z^1}{R_1^3} & \kappa_1 \frac{2r_y^1 r_z^1}{R_1^3} \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \kappa_m \frac{(r_y^m)^2 - (r_x^m)^2}{R_m^3} & \kappa_m \frac{(r_z^m)^2 - (r_x^m)^2}{R_m^3} & \kappa_m \frac{2r_x^m r_y^m}{R_m^3} & \kappa_m \frac{2r_x^m r_z^m}{R_m^3} & \kappa_m \frac{2r_y^m r_z^m}{R_m^3} \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ -\omega_1 (\sigma_{yy}^1 - \sigma_{xx}^1) & -\omega_1 (\sigma_{zz}^1 - \sigma_{xx}^1) & -\omega_1 (\sigma_{xy}^1 + \sigma_{yx}^1) & -\omega_1 (\sigma_{xz}^1 + \sigma_{zx}^1) & -\omega_1 (\sigma_{yz}^1 + \sigma_{zy}^1) \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ -\omega_n (\sigma_{yy}^n - \sigma_{xx}^n) & -\omega_n (\sigma_{zz}^n - \sigma_{xx}^n) & -\omega_n (\sigma_{xy}^n + \sigma_{yx}^n) & -\omega_n (\sigma_{xz}^n + \sigma_{zx}^n) & -\omega_n (\sigma_{yz}^n + \sigma_{zy}^n) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} D^1 \\ \cdot \\ D^m \\ \cdot \\ \delta^1 \\ \cdot \\ \delta^n \end{pmatrix}$$

Using least-squares SVD decomposition the RDCs and RCSAs are used to calculate the alignment tensor A .

The merit of the fit is expressed in terms of the quality factor Q as [S5]

$$Q = \sqrt{\frac{(D_1^{\text{exp}} - D_1^{\text{calc}})^2 + \dots + (D_m^{\text{exp}} - D_m^{\text{calc}})^2 + (\delta_1^{\text{exp}} - \delta_1^{\text{calc}})^2 + \dots + (\delta_n^{\text{exp}} - \delta_n^{\text{calc}})^2}{D_1^2 + \dots + D_m^2 + \delta_1^2 + \dots + \delta_n^2}}$$

$\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs: Experimental and Back Calculated

Table S1. Experimental and back calculated $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs measured for estrone in APS alignment media, using $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs for the tensor determination (in brackets: errors)

	Experimental (Hz)	Back calculated estrone (Hz)	Back calculated 13-epi- estrone (Hz)
$\Delta\Delta$RCSAs			
C-1	8.00 (2.26)	6.94 (0.75)	4.53 (0.75)
C-2	7.24 (2.26)	4.98 (0.60)	3.32 (0.60)
C-3	8.90 (2.56)	7.09 (1.21)	3.62 (1.21)
C-4	6.34 (2.26)	3.92 (0.45)	3.62 (0.45)
C-5	5.13 (2.56)	7.09 (0.91)	4.08 (0.75)
C-8 (reference)	0.00	-	-
C-9	-0.91 (0.91)	0.60 (0.15)	0.45 (0.15)
C-10	7.69 (3.17)	8.15 (1.36)	4.68 (1.36)
C-13	-2.72 (0.60)	-0.30 (0.15)	-1.36 (0.75)
C-14	-3.77 (0.75)	-0.91 (0.30)	-1.06 (0.30)
C-15	-1.51 (1.21)	-0.75 (0.30)	-1.21 (0.75)
C-17	5.88 (2.26)	7.84 (1.81)	2.11 (1.51)
C-18	1.21 (0.75)	0.91 (0.15)	1.21 (0.15)
ΔRDCs			
C1-H1	-6.80 (1.20)	-7.27 (1.20)	-8.96 (1.20)
C2-H2	-3.80 (1.80)	-3.29 (1.84)	-4.49 (1.74)
C4-H4	-7.80 (2.10)	-7.84 (1.15)	-9.18 (1.16)
C9-H9	16.10 (5.00)	16.78 (4.54)	19.53 (4.21)
C12-H12 _{β}	-10.20 (4.70)	-9.40 (4.54)	-7.50 (4.39)
C18-H18	-8.70 (1.80)	-6.05 (0.88)	-4.58 (1.78)
Q-factor	0.328 (0.063)	0.453 (0.049)	

Coupling constants and corresponding individual maximum error estimates (corresponding to roughly three times the standard deviation) have been extracted by shifting 1D slices of the 2D spectra as described in detail previously [S6]: After extraction of corresponding 1D-slices, α - and β -components of the multiplets were shifted relative to each other and the shift in Hz is taken as the coupling constant. For an error estimate, not the center of the signals was overlapped, but the left- and rightmost positions of overlap of the two multiplet components with special consideration of the flanks and feet of the signals of interest. We then took the average of the left- and rightmost shifts as the corresponding coupling and half their difference as the individual maximum error estimate.

Relative chemical shift values were extracted out of a 1D ^{13}C -spectrum in a similar manner, shifting the reference signal (C8) to overlap with the signal of interest. While the overlap of the center of the signals reflects the relative chemical shift, the overlap at the right and left flank allow the estimation of the maximum individual error.

Table S2. Experimental and back calculated $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs measured for estrone in APS alignment media, using $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs only for the tensor determination (in brackets: errors)

	Experimental (Hz)	Back calculated estrone (Hz)	Back calculated 13- <i>epi</i> -estrone (Hz)
$\Delta\Delta$RCSAs			
C-1	8.00 (2.26)	7.55 (1.81)	7.85 (1.66)
C-2	7.24 (2.26)	5.13 (1.81)	5.43 (1.66)
C-3	8.90 (2.56)	8.15 (2.11)	6.94 (1.51)
C-4	6.34 (2.26)	5.59 (1.36)	6.79 (1.36)
C-5	5.13 (2.56)	8.00 (1.66)	6.79 (1.96)
C-8 (reference)	0.00	-	-
C-9	-0.91 (0.91)	0.30 (0.30)	0.75 (0.45)
C-10	7.69 (3.17)	9.06 (1.81)	8.76 (1.81)
C-13	-2.72 (0.60)	-1.06 (0.60)	-3.17 (1.06)
C-14	-3.77 (0.75)	-2.57 (0.75)	-2.57 (1.21)
C-15	-1.51 (1.21)	-1.36 (0.45)	-2.87 (0.75)
C-17	5.88 (2.26)	5.13 (2.11)	4.68 (1.96)
C-18	1.21 (0.75)	0.00 (0.75)	2.57 (0.60)
Q-factor		0.352 (0.057)	0.339 (0.056)

To evaluate the impact of experimental error in the fitting we used a Monte Carlo bootstrapping procedure where 512 different initial data sets were generated using 512 gaussian distributions centered on each measured Δ RDCs and $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and using reported experimental errors as standard deviations. SVD fitting was performed for each set and back predicted values and quality factors Q were then averaged over the 512 different computations and the corresponding standard deviations were computed. The histograms for estrone and 13-*epi*-estrone are depicted in Figure S2. The average values ($Q = 0.328$ and $Q = 0.453$ for estrone and 13-*epi*-estrone, respectively) are indicated in the main text.

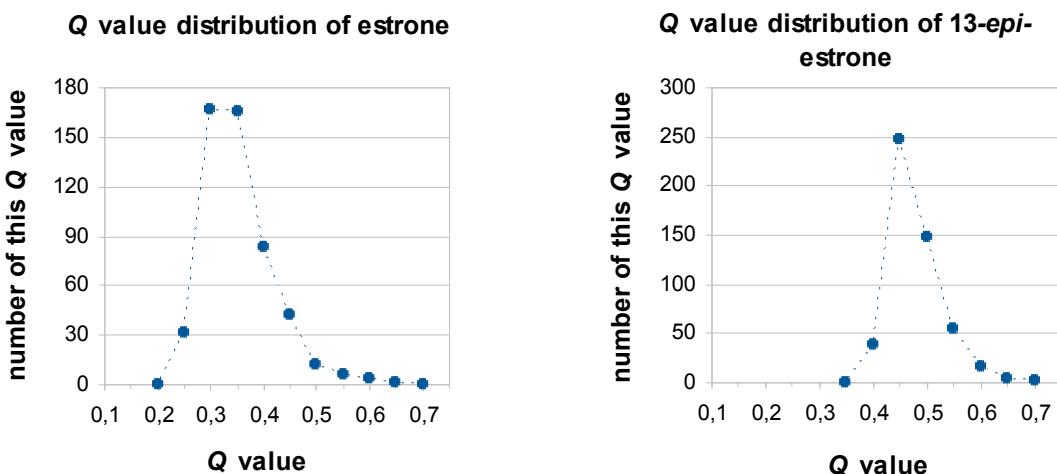


Figure S2: Histograms for the Q values for estrone and 13-*epi*-estrone obtained by bootstrapping.

Correlations between experimental and back calculated $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs

Figure S3 shows the correlation between experimental $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs, obtained by estrone, and back calculated $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs of estrone and 13-*epi*-estrone using $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs as well as Δ RDCs for determination of alignment tensor (data taken from Table S1). The back calculated values were obtained by implementing the experimental $\Delta\Delta$ RCSA and Δ RDC values into MSpin. The Q -values show that the $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs together can reliably distinguish between the two configurations.

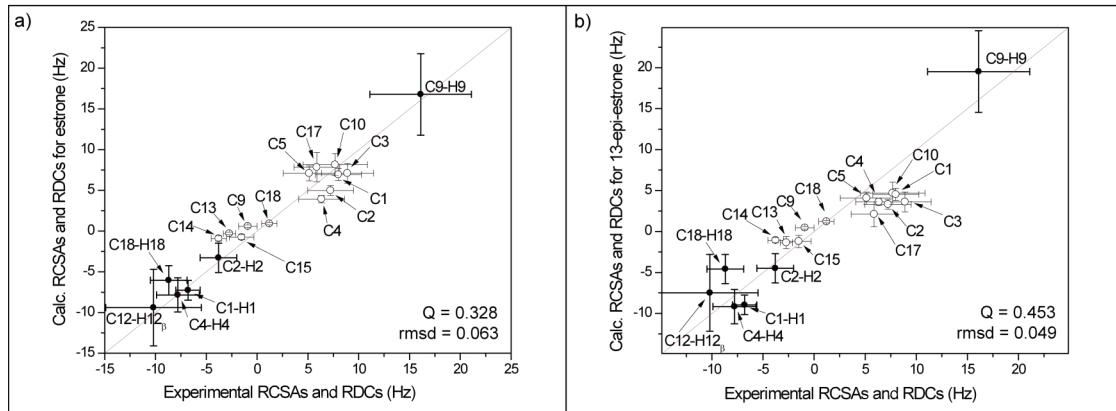


Figure S3. Correlation between the experimental and back-calculated $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs (\circ) and Δ RDCs (\bullet) for estrone (a) and 13-*epi*-estrone (b), tensor determination using experimental $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs. $Q = 0.328$ and $Q = 0.453$ for estrone and 13-*epi*-estrone, respectively.

Correlations between experimental and back calculated $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs

Figure S4 shows the correlation between experimental $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs, obtained by estrone, and back calculated $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs of estrone and 13-*epi*-estrone using only $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs for determination of alignment tensor (data taken from Table S2). In this case the back calculated $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs were obtained by implementing only the $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs experimental values in MSpin. The Q -values show that the $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs alone cannot reliably distinguish between the two configurations.

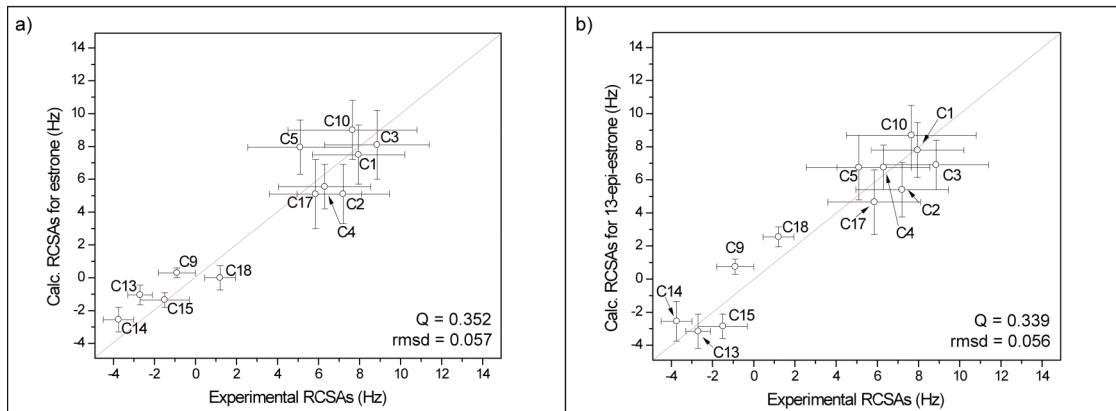


Figure S4. Correlation between the experimental and back-calculated $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs for estrone (a) and 13-*epi*-estrone (b), tensor determination only with experimental $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs. $Q = 0.352$ and $Q = 0.339$ for estrone and 13-*epi*-estrone, respectively.

Computational

Molecular Mechanics

Firstly, we did a conformational search based on molecular mechanics calculations for estrone and 13-*epi*-estrone. This was performed with Discovery Studio 2.5 (Accelrys) using the standard CFF force field for organic molecules [S7]. In the program we used the “generate conformations” protocol with the FAST search method [S8]. Using this random search method with poling to generate conformations, the molecule is split into pieces, a systematic search is performed on each piece, and the pieces are randomly reconnected. Each new conformation is optimized in the torsion space with poling penalty in order to maintain conformational diversity (Table S3). Within a 33 kJ mol⁻¹ energy threshold two conformers of estrone and four conformers of 13-*epi*-estrone were found. In table S2 the total energies for each conformer are listed.

Table S3. Total energies of the conformations generated by molecular mechanics calculations.

	Conformation	Total Energy (kJ mol ⁻¹)
Estrone	1	118.14
	2	130.11
13- <i>epi</i> -estrone	1	122.09
	2	126.52
	3	140.11
	4	126.99

DFT Calculations

The geometries of the six conformations obtained by molecular mechanic calculations were optimized at the DFT level of theory, using Gaussian03 Revision C.02 (Frisch 2004). The B3LYP functional along with the 6-311+G(d) basis set was used. The calculated free energy differences between conformations were more than 9 kJ mol⁻¹ indicating that only one conformer for each epimer is populated (Table S4).

Table S4. Relative Free Energies (kJ mol⁻¹) of the conformers calculated by DFT.

	Conformation	E (hartree)	ΔG (kJ mol ⁻¹)
Estrone	1	-849.49656	9.1
	2	-849.50002	0.0
13- <i>epi</i> -estrone	1	-849.50080	10.8
	2	-849.49839	17.1
	3	-849.49559	24.5
	4	-849.50492	0.0

To check the accuracy of the DFT chemical shift calculation we compared the experimental isotropic chemical shift with the calculated one. The ¹³C chemical shift tensors calculations were carried out using the optimized structures by Gaussian03 as input coordinates, with the

B3LYP functional, 6-31+G(d) and 6-311+G(d) basis sets, and were done *in vacuo* using the IEFPCM solvent continuum model [S9] as implemented in Gaussian03 (DMSO as solvent). [S4] The calculated ^{13}C chemical shieldings were converted to chemical shifts using the equation

$$\delta_{\text{calc}} = \sigma_{\text{TMS}} - \sigma_{\text{calc}} \quad (\text{S1})$$

where δ_{calc} is the isotropic chemical shift from a particular nucleus X ; σ_{TMS} and σ_{calc} correspond to the average of the four carbon chemical shieldings of TMS and the chemical shielding of the nucleus X .

Correlation coefficients and standard deviations (SD) of the fits between calculated and experimental data were obtained using OriginTM (Table S5 and Figure S5).

Table S5: Slopes, intercepts, correlation coefficients and standard deviations between experimental and calculated isotropic ^{13}C chemical shifts for estrone.

Basis set	a^*	b^*	Correlation coefficients	Standard deviation
estrone				
6-311+G(d) in vacuum	4.26	1.02	0.99959	1.808
6-311+G(d) in DMSO	2.99	1.04	0.99913	2.706
$^{13}\text{-}epi\text{-estrone}$				
6-311+G(d) in vacuum	6.30	1.01	0.99856	3.340
6-311+G(d) in DMSO	5.15	1.04	0.99792	4.120

* $y = a + bx$

Incorporation of DMSO as solvent did not improve the correlation (Table S5).

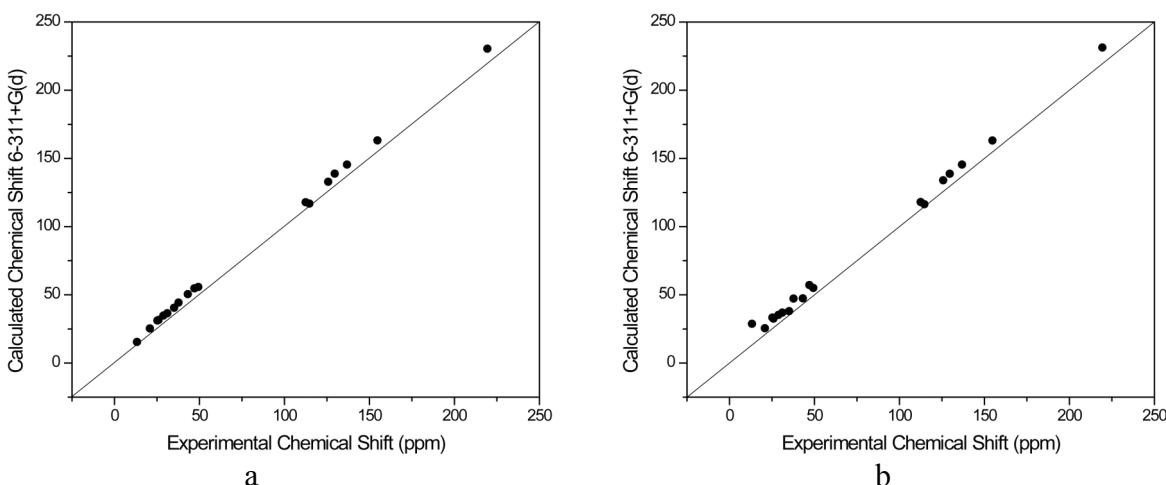


Figure S5. Correlation between the experimental isotropic ^{13}C chemical shifts for estrone versus calculated isotropic ^{13}C chemical shifts for estrone (a) and $^{13}\text{-}epi\text{-estrone}$ (b) (experiment in DMSO, calculation in vacuum).

MSpin output

1) Order parameters from the SVD fitting to the structure of estrone using the $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs data.

estrone

Distribution size=512
Distribution type=Gaussian
Alignment tensor
 $\langle A_{xx} \rangle = 0.000107772$ stdved=6.39355e-05
 $\langle A_{yy} \rangle = 0.000280701$ stdved=0.000138212
 $\langle A_{zz} \rangle = -0.000388473$ stdved=0.000172194
Quality factors statistic
 $\langle Q \rangle = 0.32771$
 $\text{StdDev}(Q) = 0.0632431$
Highest Q=0.613112
Lowest Q=0.22753

2) Order parameters from the SVD fitting to the structure of 13-*epi*-estrone using the $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs and Δ RDCs data.

13-*epi*-estrone

Distribution size=512
Distribution type=Gaussian
Alignment tensor
 $\langle A_{xx} \rangle = 0.000105375$ stdved=3.27003e-05
 $\langle A_{yy} \rangle = 0.000373731$ stdved=0.000154304
 $\langle A_{zz} \rangle = -0.000479106$ stdved=0.000167089
Quality factors statistic
 $\langle Q \rangle = 0.452561$
 $\text{StdDev}(Q) = 0.0485404$
Highest Q=0.689082
Lowest Q=0.383281

3) Order parameters from the SVD fitting to the structure of estrone using only the $\Delta\Delta$ RCSAs data.

estrone

Distribution size=512
Distribution type=Gaussian
Alignment tensor
 $\langle A_{xx} \rangle = 6.56785\text{e-}05$ stdved=0.000122571
 $\langle A_{yy} \rangle = 0.000328564$ stdved=0.000855862
 $\langle A_{zz} \rangle = -0.000394243$ stdved=0.000941495
Quality factors statistic
 $\langle Q \rangle = 0.352168$

StdDev(Q)=0.0566843
Highest Q=0.647872
Lowest Q=0.254074

4) Order parameters from the SVD fitting to the structure of 13-*epi*-estrone using only the ΔΔRCSAs.

13-*epi*-estrone

Distribution size=512
Distribution type=Gaussian
Alignment tensor
 $\langle A_{xx} \rangle = 0.000191934$ stdved=9.66323e-05
 $\langle A_{yy} \rangle = 0.000870676$ stdved=0.000374817
 $\langle A_{zz} \rangle = -0.00106261$ stdved=0.000386047
Quality factors statistic
 $\langle Q \rangle = 0.33947$
StdDev(Q)=0.0561429
Highest Q=0.598498
Lowest Q=0.241752

Gaussian03 output

B3LYP computed geometries (XYZ, angstroms), energies (hartrees)

estrone (Conformation 2 – Table S3)

nmr=(giao,spinspin) rb3lyp/6-311+g(d) geom=connectivity

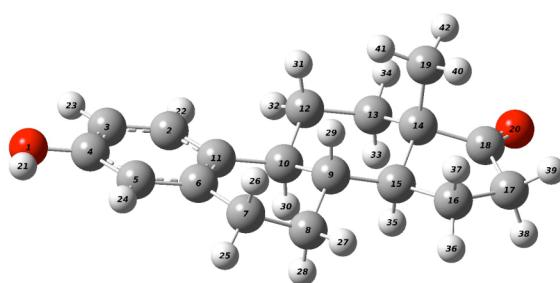


Figure S6. 3D structure of estrone: geometry optimized (in vacuum) using DFT (functional: B3LYP, basis set 6-311+G(d)), numbering from Gaussian.

O	5.953281	-0.239772	0.277784
C	2.598669	-1.517281	-0.345181
C	3.978049	-1.473760	-0.163275
C	4.590418	-0.247581	0.105461
C	3.812138	0.906177	0.182232
C	2.421551	0.860798	-0.000328
C	1.641750	2.160248	0.117508
C	0.217834	2.069726	-0.439595
C	-0.463397	0.790011	0.058635
C	0.278690	-0.446139	-0.521547
C	1.787624	-0.370517	-0.264498
C	-0.374336	-1.775645	-0.066942
C	-1.895839	-1.833103	-0.331849
C	-2.601848	-0.604205	0.252365
C	-1.943840	0.681439	-0.313375
C	-2.945379	1.805634	0.026682
C	-4.313986	1.133014	-0.240527
C	-4.060775	-0.383832	-0.159475
C	-2.630834	-0.671621	1.804738
O	-4.886858	-1.245169	-0.387127
H	6.255814	0.664296	0.455970
H	2.148056	-2.480960	-0.560619
H	4.584369	-2.372168	-0.229472
H	4.288866	1.865857	0.385473
H	2.195209	2.967138	-0.380637
H	1.589438	2.444147	1.180300
H	-0.349144	2.959243	-0.137542
H	0.240354	2.065948	-1.539764
H	-0.368192	0.772006	1.155955
H	0.135361	-0.391093	-1.615955
H	-0.165960	-1.934538	0.999707

H	0.088378	-2.618064	-0.592682
H	-2.076344	-1.868040	-1.415489
H	-2.314637	-2.758712	0.081359
H	-1.978650	0.574198	-1.413054
H	-2.798179	2.698804	-0.588863
H	-2.852973	2.117199	1.074521
H	-4.689638	1.355577	-1.247649
H	-5.108085	1.421666	0.457657
H	-3.126152	0.195496	2.255147
H	-1.625004	-0.732578	2.229770
H	-3.183189	-1.566071	2.114435

Calculating GIAO nuclear magnetic shielding tensors.

SCF GIAO Magnetic shielding tensor (ppm):

1 O Isotropic = 205.1911 Anisotropy = 74.9041

XX= 252.5247 YX= 6.8653 ZX= 7.4078

XY= 21.0271 YY= 161.8679 ZY= -3.8424

XZ= 5.1624 YZ= -9.9252 ZZ= 201.1808

Eigenvalues: 158.3620 202.0842 255.1272

2 C Isotropic = 50.5585 Anisotropy = 177.2031

XX= 27.6835 YX= -29.1260 ZX= -23.5710

XY= -32.8083 YY= -34.6391 ZY= -34.9305

XZ= -32.7752 YZ= -36.4835 ZZ= 158.6310

Eigenvalues: -56.3787 39.3602 168.6939

3 C Isotropic = 65.5429 Anisotropy = 145.3530

XX= 34.8218 YX= 40.7405 ZX= -10.1136

XY= 33.7324 YY= 4.4828 ZY= -20.7824

XZ= -13.1109 YZ= -21.3426 ZZ= 157.3242

Eigenvalues: -21.2550 55.4389 162.4450

4 C Isotropic = 20.2411 Anisotropy = 139.2140

XX= -64.0722 YX= -7.1747 ZX= -23.4669

XY= -1.5259 YY= 16.9877 ZY= -15.1022

XZ= -19.4083 YZ= -17.8304 ZZ= 107.8079

Eigenvalues: -67.1891 14.8621 113.0504

5 C Isotropic = 66.5529 Anisotropy = 108.5388

XX= 56.4295 YX= -38.0114 ZX= -15.4879

XY= -28.4501 YY= 10.2091 ZY= -23.7544

XZ= -8.0210 YZ= -29.8199 ZZ= 133.0201

Eigenvalues: -12.9927 73.7392 138.9121

6 C Isotropic = 37.9798 Anisotropy = 185.7967

XX= -7.5581 YX= 32.7377 ZX= -15.7743

XY= 31.5156 YY= -34.9673 ZY= -24.9782

XZ= -20.2061 YZ= -19.6408 ZZ= 156.4648

Eigenvalues: -56.5641 8.6593 161.8443

7 C Isotropic = 148.6471 Anisotropy = 23.0707

XX= 160.8579 YX= -1.2405 ZX= 5.1541

XY= -12.3386 YY= 148.9418 ZY= -2.6198

XZ= -1.2907 YZ= 3.2814 ZZ= 136.1417

Eigenvalues: 135.9263 145.9875 164.0276

8 C Isotropic = 151.8770 Anisotropy = 16.9362

XX= 150.3269 YX= 10.3385 ZX= -0.1023

XY= 9.3129 YY= 154.5292 ZY= -3.8056
 XZ= -2.7190 YZ= -1.4403 ZZ= 150.7750
 Eigenvalues: 142.3420 150.1212 163.1678
 9 C Isotropic = 139.0999 Anisotropy = 6.4382
 XX= 140.0425 YX= -6.3656 ZX= 0.3919
 XY= 2.2237 YY= 136.8856 ZY= -1.2605
 XZ= 5.2860 YZ= 1.1875 ZZ= 140.3717
 Eigenvalues: 135.4581 138.4496 143.3921
 10 C Isotropic = 132.9437 Anisotropy = 9.5829
 XX= 129.3235 YX= -11.1439 ZX= -5.6069
 XY= -5.2146 YY= 130.4515 ZY= -1.1526
 XZ= 2.5931 YZ= -1.9687 ZZ= 139.0561
 Eigenvalues: 121.4226 138.0761 139.3323
 11 C Isotropic = 44.5702 Anisotropy = 176.4921
 XX= -39.6211 YX= 0.7233 ZX= -26.8260
 XY= 0.2936 YY= 19.1702 ZY= -21.8933
 XZ= -23.8644 YZ= -30.8647 ZZ= 154.1616
 Eigenvalues: -43.0205 14.4995 162.2316
 12 C Isotropic = 152.2987 Anisotropy = 19.3763
 XX= 157.7568 YX= 8.1646 ZX= -0.5140
 XY= 6.2905 YY= 155.2285 ZY= -7.9978
 XZ= 1.5298 YZ= -8.9225 ZZ= 143.9108
 Eigenvalues: 138.5400 153.1398 165.2162
 13 C Isotropic = 146.9521 Anisotropy = 18.8246
 XX= 144.4239 YX= -7.7612 ZX= -8.3432
 XY= -2.2697 YY= 150.6490 ZY= 9.9664
 XZ= -5.1963 YZ= 3.0482 ZZ= 145.7833
 Eigenvalues: 138.2441 143.1103 159.5018
 14 C Isotropic = 128.6597 Anisotropy = 21.1371
 XX= 139.6825 YX= -14.1438 ZX= -5.8552
 XY= -2.5363 YY= 120.0297 ZY= -0.2031
 XZ= 5.2307 YZ= -3.3943 ZZ= 126.2670
 Eigenvalues: 116.6326 126.5955 142.7512
 15 C Isotropic = 127.6611 Anisotropy = 20.0263
 XX= 140.9191 YX= 6.5784 ZX= 4.8407
 XY= -4.5243 YY= 128.2324 ZY= 3.7794
 XZ= -6.5023 YZ= 4.0533 ZZ= 113.8316
 Eigenvalues: 112.7956 129.1757 141.0119
 16 C Isotropic = 158.1135 Anisotropy = 23.0500
 XX= 171.0088 YX= -8.9601 ZX= 1.0229
 XY= -4.0357 YY= 156.0898 ZY= 4.3985
 XZ= 3.7117 YZ= 2.6330 ZZ= 147.2419
 Eigenvalues: 145.1982 155.6621 173.4802
 17 C Isotropic = 142.9307 Anisotropy = 34.5509
 XX= 141.1743 YX= -0.0321 ZX= 7.9062
 XY= 1.1067 YY= 165.8860 ZY= 1.3530
 XZ= 0.2241 YZ= 1.8865 ZZ= 121.7317
 Eigenvalues: 120.8671 141.9603 165.9646
 18 C Isotropic = -46.9553 Anisotropy = 164.9838
 XX= -77.6330 YX= 21.0722 ZX= -39.5626
 XY= 15.5017 YY= -116.5008 ZY= 1.4832

XZ= -34.4965 YZ= 4.5580 ZZ= 53.2680
 Eigenvalues: -125.4597 -78.4400 63.0340
 19 C Isotropic = 168.0216 Anisotropy = 24.4809
 XX= 157.3162 YX= 7.4082 ZX= -3.8789
 XY= 8.1620 YY= 164.1671 ZY= -6.1306
 XZ= -3.3035 YZ= -1.3962 ZZ= 182.5813
 Eigenvalues: 152.2050 167.5175 184.3422
 20 O Isotropic = -289.0490 Anisotropy = 970.8563
 XX= -547.6379 YX= -207.4533 ZX= -254.4812
 XY= -205.6957 YY= -602.6167 ZY= -63.8286
 XZ= -266.4471 YZ= -81.0541 ZZ= 283.1077
 Eigenvalues: -831.4214 -393.9141 358.1886
 21 H Isotropic = 28.5202 Anisotropy = 11.3940
 XX= 31.7411 YX= 4.2408 ZX= 1.9215
 XY= 2.6329 YY= 32.3997 ZY= 2.0975
 XZ= 1.8459 YZ= 2.4574 ZZ= 21.4198
 Eigenvalues: 20.8244 28.6200 36.1162
 22 H Isotropic = 24.9541 Anisotropy = 10.7736
 XX= 31.0330 YX= -3.2257 ZX= -0.3406
 XY= -2.6672 YY= 24.1281 ZY= 0.5951
 XZ= -0.2701 YZ= 0.4164 ZZ= 19.7012
 Eigenvalues: 19.6441 23.0816 32.1365
 23 H Isotropic = 25.3849 Anisotropy = 4.7558
 XX= 28.0607 YX= 1.3989 ZX= 0.8431
 XY= 0.4048 YY= 26.0866 ZY= 0.6525
 XZ= 0.6628 YZ= 0.8237 ZZ= 22.0073
 Eigenvalues: 21.8207 25.7785 28.5554
 24 H Isotropic = 25.9574 Anisotropy = 8.1838
 XX= 30.7208 YX= -1.9818 ZX= 0.7447
 XY= -2.0638 YY= 25.2352 ZY= 0.2019
 XZ= 0.4011 YZ= 0.0282 ZZ= 21.9164
 Eigenvalues: 21.8586 24.6005 31.4133
 25 H Isotropic = 29.3573 Anisotropy = 9.1434
 XX= 32.5782 YX= 2.8788 ZX= -0.3929
 XY= 3.2940 YY= 31.4411 ZY= -1.7553
 XZ= -0.1691 YZ= -3.2763 ZZ= 24.0524
 Eigenvalues: 23.2279 29.3910 35.4529
 26 H Isotropic = 29.1746 Anisotropy = 7.2774
 XX= 30.0264 YX= -0.2736 ZX= 2.0441
 XY= 0.7544 YY= 28.2024 ZY= 3.9013
 XZ= 0.9200 YZ= 5.7785 ZZ= 29.2952
 Eigenvalues: 23.7709 29.7267 34.0263
 27 H Isotropic = 30.2062 Anisotropy = 7.1688
 XX= 32.4914 YX= -0.8559 ZX= -0.1887
 XY= -1.3245 YY= 34.4146 ZY= 0.9091
 XZ= -0.3161 YZ= 0.9284 ZZ= 23.7124
 Eigenvalues: 23.6312 32.0019 34.9854
 28 H Isotropic = 30.7554 Anisotropy = 6.1961
 XX= 29.9618 YX= 1.6455 ZX= 0.2445
 XY= 1.2003 YY= 29.5326 ZY= -3.0249
 XZ= 0.7933 YZ= -3.6561 ZZ= 32.7718

Eigenvalues: 26.7532 30.6268 34.8861
 29 H Isotropic = 30.4565 Anisotropy = 4.5488
 XX= 31.5055 YX= 2.5492 ZX= -0.3282
 XY= 2.7441 YY= 28.8653 ZY= -0.0940
 XZ= -1.9417 YZ= 0.2865 ZZ= 30.9989
 Eigenvalues: 27.1050 30.7756 33.4891
 30 H Isotropic = 29.8296 Anisotropy = 2.2307
 XX= 29.8442 YX= 0.6149 ZX= -1.7003
 XY= -0.4544 YY= 28.4642 ZY= 0.5714
 XZ= 1.1836 YZ= 0.4749 ZZ= 31.1804
 Eigenvalues: 28.3560 29.8160 31.3167
 31 H Isotropic = 30.6149 Anisotropy = 5.1595
 XX= 31.5008 YX= -0.9691 ZX= 1.2589
 XY= -1.6626 YY= 29.6305 ZY= -3.4269
 XZ= -1.1118 YZ= -3.5707 ZZ= 30.7133
 Eigenvalues: 26.4482 31.3419 34.0545
 32 H Isotropic = 29.8293 Anisotropy = 10.0257
 XX= 32.3386 YX= -2.3066 ZX= -1.3834
 XY= -2.9127 YY= 33.6365 ZY= 2.9787
 XZ= -1.5289 YZ= 3.0888 ZZ= 23.5128
 Eigenvalues: 22.6178 30.3571 36.5131
 33 H Isotropic = 30.6838 Anisotropy = 7.5886
 XX= 29.7942 YX= 0.3957 ZX= 1.7383
 XY= 0.4618 YY= 29.7447 ZY= 3.9719
 XZ= 1.5145 YZ= 3.9479 ZZ= 32.5126
 Eigenvalues: 26.8041 29.5045 35.7429
 34 H Isotropic = 30.1697 Anisotropy = 9.1116
 XX= 30.2434 YX= 2.4271 ZX= -0.7875
 XY= 3.3041 YY= 34.7987 ZY= -0.4178
 XZ= -1.1066 YZ= -0.4868 ZZ= 25.4670
 Eigenvalues: 25.2849 28.9800 36.2441
 35 H Isotropic = 30.5468 Anisotropy = 2.3355
 XX= 30.2970 YX= -1.2304 ZX= 1.2184
 XY= -1.9584 YY= 29.4620 ZY= 0.0589
 XZ= -0.9077 YZ= -0.8010 ZZ= 31.8813
 Eigenvalues: 28.2205 31.3160 32.1038
 36 H Isotropic = 30.1919 Anisotropy = 8.1307
 XX= 30.3635 YX= -0.8667 ZX= 0.2324
 XY= -0.1251 YY= 33.8973 ZY= -3.5366
 XZ= 0.3704 YZ= -4.2759 ZZ= 26.3149
 Eigenvalues: 24.6613 30.3019 35.6124
 37 H Isotropic = 30.5960 Anisotropy = 6.7131
 XX= 29.6080 YX= -1.1696 ZX= -0.8707
 XY= -0.7588 YY= 30.4860 ZY= 3.5242
 XZ= -0.4140 YZ= 3.8856 ZZ= 31.6939
 Eigenvalues: 27.2891 29.4274 35.0714
 38 H Isotropic = 30.0170 Anisotropy = 8.7211
 XX= 31.7342 YX= 0.5057 ZX= 4.3696
 XY= -0.7189 YY= 28.0038 ZY= -1.8169
 XZ= 4.7076 YZ= -1.8636 ZZ= 30.3129
 Eigenvalues: 25.6305 28.5894 35.8311

39 H Isotropic = 29.7624 Anisotropy = 8.4871
 XX= 34.2435 YX= -1.2490 ZX= -2.0409
 XY= -1.8940 YY= 27.5537 ZY= 1.3019
 XZ= -2.4862 YZ= 1.7386 ZZ= 27.4901
 Eigenvalues: 25.9560 27.9108 35.4205
 40 H Isotropic = 31.3087 Anisotropy = 8.3234
 XX= 28.5420 YX= -2.1280 ZX= -3.9419
 XY= -2.4146 YY= 31.1584 ZY= 0.3363
 XZ= -3.3901 YZ= 2.2037 ZZ= 34.2256
 Eigenvalues: 26.2514 30.8170 36.8576
 41 H Isotropic = 31.0256 Anisotropy = 5.0195
 XX= 32.7735 YX= 0.0602 ZX= 0.9188
 XY= -0.0174 YY= 27.0102 ZY= -1.1008
 XZ= 1.4925 YZ= -1.1651 ZZ= 33.2931
 Eigenvalues: 26.8031 31.9018 34.3719
 42 H Isotropic = 31.5808 Anisotropy = 10.5800
 XX= 30.0785 YX= 3.8046 ZX= -3.0435
 XY= 3.2765 YY= 32.6922 ZY= -3.1602
 XZ= -3.2548 YZ= -4.1605 ZZ= 31.9716
 Eigenvalues: 27.4531 28.6551 38.6341

13-epi-estrone (Conformation 4 – Table S3)

nmr=(giao,spinspin) rb3lyp/6-311+g(d) geom=connectivity

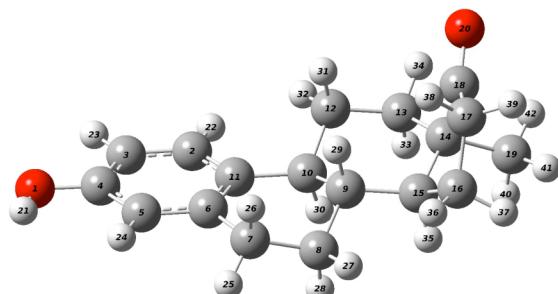


Figure S7. 3D structure of 13-epi-estrone: geometry optimized (in vacuum) using DFT (functional: B3LYP, basis set 6-311+G(d)), numbering from Gaussian.

O	5.832763	-0.255921	0.524295
C	2.515252	-1.545315	-0.250587
C	3.881131	-1.499191	0.010443
C	4.483259	-0.264728	0.267425
C	3.710307	0.894592	0.243660
C	2.332883	0.845148	-0.021793
C	1.552157	2.146906	-0.042964
C	0.205682	2.015249	-0.759230
C	-0.557646	0.792448	-0.230461
C	0.214485	-0.494501	-0.594919
C	1.707144	-0.393419	-0.261938

C	-0.498178	-1.699816	0.046480
C	-1.916792	-1.845400	-0.511991
C	-2.770135	-0.572292	-0.396877
C	-2.030248	0.761206	-0.717221
C	-2.891566	1.836731	0.010458
C	-3.370178	1.160090	1.309215
C	-3.301887	-0.341692	1.031142
C	-4.028863	-0.731448	-1.291235
O	-3.631797	-1.215143	1.809066
H	6.129061	0.652905	0.688095
H	2.071602	-2.514956	-0.456817
H	4.485760	-2.401164	0.015532
H	4.180685	1.861233	0.427356
H	2.159337	2.931663	-0.513018
H	1.375893	2.480116	0.991891
H	-0.370959	2.938099	-0.625421
H	0.365729	1.897896	-1.841594
H	-0.563253	0.858673	0.871581
H	0.133319	-0.620098	-1.690233
H	-0.522148	-1.571980	1.138123
H	0.043950	-2.632053	-0.142829
H	-1.848582	-2.124498	-1.573880
H	-2.444461	-2.660926	-0.002540
H	-2.029900	0.935781	-1.802699
H	-2.331670	2.756526	0.204039
H	-3.748574	2.118912	-0.611463
H	-2.709772	1.372796	2.160128
H	-4.380576	1.443369	1.624839
H	-3.728216	-0.796336	-2.344111
H	-4.730369	0.104823	-1.193902
H	-4.565424	-1.649682	-1.027585

Calculating GIAO nuclear magnetic shielding tensors.

SCF GIAO Magnetic shielding tensor (ppm):

1 O Isotropic = 205.1346 Anisotropy = 73.9553

XX= 251.0661 YX= 6.4647 ZX= 10.2638

XY= 20.7142 YY= 160.9256 ZY= -1.4958

XZ= 7.6330 YZ= -5.6051 ZZ= 203.4121

Eigenvalues: 158.3972 202.5684 254.4381

2 C Isotropic = 49.4626 Anisotropy = 178.3862

XX= 28.7830 YX= -28.3936 ZX= -29.9614

XY= -35.5495 YY= -37.6462 ZY= -29.7362

XZ= -39.9760 YZ= -29.7435 ZZ= 157.2509

Eigenvalues: -58.3648 38.3658 168.3867

3 C Isotropic = 65.3947 Anisotropy = 145.4427

XX= 37.1835 YX= 40.9800 ZX= -19.0253

XY= 33.7554 YY= 2.4944 ZY= -12.8600

XZ= -21.7369 YZ= -13.7779 ZZ= 156.5062

Eigenvalues: -21.3583 55.1859 162.3564

4 C Isotropic = 20.3362 Anisotropy = 138.9026

XX= -60.1882 YX= -7.3912 ZX= -33.8799

XY= -1.2891 YY= 15.2832 ZY= -11.2766
 XZ= -28.5955 YZ= -13.5611 ZZ= 105.9136
 Eigenvalues: -66.3894 14.4600 112.9379
 5 C Isotropic = 67.0052 Anisotropy = 107.5921
 XX= 57.8937 YX= -37.3319 ZX= -17.9881
 XY= -28.4953 YY= 9.1659 ZY= -19.7456
 XZ= -10.8436 YZ= -24.0131 ZZ= 133.9560
 Eigenvalues: -12.0625 74.3448 138.7332
 6 C Isotropic = 37.9183 Anisotropy = 185.3113
 XX= -5.3130 YX= 32.2740 ZX= -27.6365
 XY= 29.9885 YY= -35.7862 ZY= -11.7044
 XZ= -32.5050 YZ= -7.1664 ZZ= 154.8541
 Eigenvalues: -55.5273 7.8230 161.4591
 7 C Isotropic = 148.1935 Anisotropy = 21.5707
 XX= 159.3273 YX= -0.6788 ZX= 7.5919
 XY= -10.8648 YY= 147.5715 ZY= -4.7176
 XZ= 0.8855 YZ= 0.6276 ZZ= 137.6816
 Eigenvalues: 136.7856 145.2209 162.5739
 8 C Isotropic = 150.8574 Anisotropy = 18.7410
 XX= 152.0579 YX= 10.4189 ZX= 1.3468
 XY= 12.4110 YY= 150.4000 ZY= -5.8618
 XZ= -1.6395 YZ= -2.4930 ZZ= 150.1142
 Eigenvalues: 138.9712 150.2496 163.3513
 9 C Isotropic = 136.1817 Anisotropy = 9.0964
 XX= 130.9209 YX= -6.0626 ZX= -0.8853
 XY= 6.5788 YY= 137.1938 ZY= 2.6714
 XZ= 4.4831 YZ= 2.8036 ZZ= 140.4303
 Eigenvalues: 130.5823 135.7168 142.2459
 10 C Isotropic = 136.0326 Anisotropy = 12.0843
 XX= 133.2366 YX= -7.7424 ZX= -1.4015
 XY= 6.3735 YY= 131.9699 ZY= -2.5720
 XZ= 7.2074 YZ= -1.5709 ZZ= 142.8913
 Eigenvalues: 131.5656 132.4434 144.0888
 11 C Isotropic = 44.6569 Anisotropy = 175.9635
 XX= -36.0839 YX= 1.9401 ZX= -37.0702
 XY= 0.5885 YY= 18.1765 ZY= -15.6477
 XZ= -35.1106 YZ= -28.8283 ZZ= 151.8781
 Eigenvalues: -42.9100 14.9149 161.9660
 12 C Isotropic = 150.0903 Anisotropy = 14.1357
 XX= 152.7310 YX= 6.9267 ZX= -0.8334
 XY= 4.7587 YY= 152.1454 ZY= -6.3129
 XZ= -2.0972 YZ= -2.5194 ZZ= 145.3944
 Eigenvalues: 142.9691 147.7877 159.5141
 13 C Isotropic = 146.5152 Anisotropy = 28.2915
 XX= 158.6741 YX= -6.2284 ZX= 7.9333
 XY= -15.2268 YY= 141.9014 ZY= -0.0197
 XZ= 7.5835 YZ= 3.8956 ZZ= 138.9700
 Eigenvalues: 132.0592 142.1102 165.3762
 14 C Isotropic = 126.2640 Anisotropy = 26.3106
 XX= 131.1737 YX= -5.4720 ZX= -8.7473
 XY= -1.4962 YY= 116.0074 ZY= 2.7899

XZ= -9.7951 YZ= 16.1452 ZZ= 131.6109
 Eigenvalues: 111.5001 123.4876 143.8044
 15 C Isotropic = 128.4220 Anisotropy = 18.6924
 XX= 127.8061 YX= 11.4570 ZX= -10.0447
 XY= 11.9375 YY= 129.4316 ZY= 1.4954
 XZ= -0.4169 YZ= 1.3357 ZZ= 128.0282
 Eigenvalues: 115.0850 129.2973 140.8836
 16 C Isotropic = 157.9580 Anisotropy = 26.8297
 XX= 154.7406 YX= -9.2247 ZX= -8.7680
 XY= -4.6918 YY= 156.2606 ZY= 4.2332
 XZ= -14.1689 YZ= 9.7931 ZZ= 162.8729
 Eigenvalues: 146.2081 151.8215 175.8445
 17 C Isotropic = 145.4116 Anisotropy = 39.7326
 XX= 127.7894 YX= -3.1788 ZX= -8.6119
 XY= -6.6747 YY= 171.3492 ZY= 1.9100
 XZ= -1.4068 YZ= -2.7428 ZZ= 137.0962
 Eigenvalues: 125.1293 139.2054 171.9000
 18 C Isotropic = -47.8227 Anisotropy = 168.6459
 XX= 42.4729 YX= 5.1832 ZX= 55.9552
 XY= 2.2992 YY= -116.0434 ZY= -12.9104
 XZ= 53.0675 YZ= -19.2510 ZZ= -69.8975
 Eigenvalues: -124.3091 -83.7669 64.6079
 19 C Isotropic = 154.7066 Anisotropy = 44.8086
 XX= 168.2818 YX= 9.0774 ZX= 17.5779
 XY= 10.7707 YY= 137.0305 ZY= -2.0628
 XZ= 21.3529 YZ= -1.1824 ZZ= 158.8076
 Eigenvalues: 131.5528 147.9880 184.5790
 20 O Isotropic = -296.3296 Anisotropy = 993.9440
 XX= 237.7840 YX= -66.8375 ZX= 318.4181
 XY= -92.4063 YY= -629.8376 ZY= 198.1903
 XZ= 347.7324 YZ= 216.8406 ZZ= -496.9353
 Eigenvalues: -849.9210 -405.3676 366.2997
 21 H Isotropic = 28.5577 Anisotropy = 11.4554
 XX= 31.5718 YX= 4.1880 ZX= 2.4375
 XY= 2.6357 YY= 32.5493 ZY= 1.8280
 XZ= 2.5240 YZ= 2.2576 ZZ= 21.5521
 Eigenvalues: 20.8310 28.6475 36.1947
 22 H Isotropic = 24.9499 Anisotropy = 10.5923
 XX= 30.7865 YX= -3.3813 ZX= 0.1534
 XY= -2.7310 YY= 24.2905 ZY= 0.0385
 XZ= 0.6216 YZ= -0.2586 ZZ= 19.7727
 Eigenvalues: 19.7591 23.0792 32.0115
 23 H Isotropic = 25.3559 Anisotropy = 4.7813
 XX= 27.9388 YX= 1.3714 ZX= 1.1682
 XY= 0.4138 YY= 26.1359 ZY= 0.5187
 XZ= 0.9746 YZ= 0.8206 ZZ= 21.9929
 Eigenvalues: 21.7452 25.7790 28.5434
 24 H Isotropic = 26.0159 Anisotropy = 8.1514
 XX= 30.6842 YX= -1.8365 ZX= 1.3287
 XY= -2.0499 YY= 25.2706 ZY= -0.0005
 XZ= 1.0066 YZ= -0.2298 ZZ= 22.0928

Eigenvalues: 21.9299 24.6675 31.4501
 25 H Isotropic = 29.4111 Anisotropy = 9.2828
 XX= 32.7642 YX= 3.1351 ZX= 0.1695
 XY= 3.4090 YY= 31.3993 ZY= -1.7931
 XZ= 0.3622 YZ= -3.2401 ZZ= 24.0698
 Eigenvalues: 23.1153 29.5183 35.5996
 26 H Isotropic = 29.2531 Anisotropy = 6.8886
 XX= 29.9452 YX= -0.4051 ZX= 1.8865
 XY= 0.4051 YY= 28.6925 ZY= 3.7761
 XZ= 0.7381 YZ= 5.6190 ZZ= 29.1217
 Eigenvalues: 24.0626 29.8511 33.8455
 27 H Isotropic = 30.1701 Anisotropy = 6.4600
 XX= 32.4040 YX= -0.5157 ZX= -0.0953
 XY= -1.3449 YY= 34.0588 ZY= -0.2612
 XZ= 0.0375 YZ= 0.1128 ZZ= 24.0474
 Eigenvalues: 24.0467 31.9868 34.4767
 28 H Isotropic = 30.6671 Anisotropy = 6.3583
 XX= 29.7301 YX= 2.2514 ZX= -0.6135
 XY= 1.2315 YY= 28.8918 ZY= -2.6992
 XZ= 0.0461 YZ= -2.8378 ZZ= 33.3795
 Eigenvalues: 26.8171 30.2783 34.9060
 29 H Isotropic = 31.1135 Anisotropy = 3.5404
 XX= 33.2935 YX= 1.0988 ZX= -0.1641
 XY= 0.3178 YY= 28.6557 ZY= 1.1011
 XZ= -0.9383 YZ= 1.4320 ZZ= 31.3912
 Eigenvalues: 28.0185 31.8481 33.4737
 30 H Isotropic = 29.7908 Anisotropy = 2.3296
 XX= 30.7564 YX= 0.5086 ZX= -1.4681
 XY= -0.7219 YY= 28.0673 ZY= 1.3877
 XZ= 1.5693 YZ= 1.8404 ZZ= 30.5488
 Eigenvalues: 27.2683 30.7603 31.3439
 31 H Isotropic = 31.1301 Anisotropy = 4.8686
 XX= 31.3091 YX= -0.2946 ZX= 1.1713
 XY= -0.1824 YY= 29.3362 ZY= -2.6870
 XZ= -0.6407 YZ= -2.9546 ZZ= 32.7449
 Eigenvalues: 27.7431 31.2712 34.3758
 32 H Isotropic = 30.0128 Anisotropy = 10.2266
 XX= 33.2032 YX= -2.9210 ZX= 0.2566
 XY= -3.3557 YY= 34.1152 ZY= 0.2442
 XZ= -0.1842 YZ= -0.1733 ZZ= 22.7199
 Eigenvalues: 22.7196 30.4883 36.8305
 33 H Isotropic = 30.7148 Anisotropy = 6.4267
 XX= 30.7791 YX= -1.0521 ZX= 1.8760
 XY= -0.5712 YY= 30.4826 ZY= 4.2633
 XZ= 1.1607 YZ= 4.2122 ZZ= 30.8828
 Eigenvalues: 25.8897 31.2555 34.9993
 34 H Isotropic = 29.6173 Anisotropy = 7.7147
 XX= 30.3787 YX= 2.3553 ZX= -0.8714
 XY= 2.5790 YY= 32.7003 ZY= -2.2940
 XZ= -0.7681 YZ= -1.6524 ZZ= 25.7728
 Eigenvalues: 25.2441 28.8472 34.7604

35 H Isotropic = 30.3803 Anisotropy = 3.3170
 XX= 30.6815 YX= 1.1585 ZX= 0.7567
 XY= 0.4257 YY= 28.3505 ZY= -0.7613
 XZ= 1.0402 YZ= -0.9548 ZZ= 32.1089
 Eigenvalues: 27.8246 30.7247 32.5917
 36 H Isotropic = 30.2488 Anisotropy = 6.7091
 XX= 30.4795 YX= 1.3735 ZX= -1.7626
 XY= 1.5437 YY= 34.1481 ZY= 0.8600
 XZ= -1.4192 YZ= 1.7505 ZZ= 26.1187
 Eigenvalues: 25.2709 30.7540 34.7215
 37 H Isotropic = 30.1057 Anisotropy = 9.4344
 XX= 32.2873 YX= -4.6009 ZX= 3.2119
 XY= -3.8168 YY= 29.4134 ZY= -1.3228
 XZ= 2.2539 YZ= -1.0555 ZZ= 28.6162
 Eigenvalues: 26.1507 27.7710 36.3953
 38 H Isotropic = 29.9506 Anisotropy = 6.9731
 XX= 28.2213 YX= 1.3425 ZX= 0.5584
 XY= 0.8423 YY= 27.2581 ZY= 1.4068
 XZ= -0.0771 YZ= 1.0082 ZZ= 34.3723
 Eigenvalues: 26.4444 28.8080 34.5993
 39 H Isotropic = 29.8624 Anisotropy = 8.7602
 XX= 32.5255 YX= -1.8519 ZX= -4.2107
 XY= -2.5081 YY= 27.7591 ZY= 0.9338
 XZ= -3.7187 YZ= -0.2549 ZZ= 29.3027
 Eigenvalues: 25.9827 27.9020 35.7025
 40 H Isotropic = 31.2547 Anisotropy = 8.2325
 XX= 29.9603 YX= 0.8124 ZX= 3.1747
 XY= 0.6332 YY= 28.2142 ZY= 1.1908
 XZ= 1.7582 YZ= 1.2280 ZZ= 35.5896
 Eigenvalues: 27.9331 29.0880 36.7430
 41 H Isotropic = 30.9174 Anisotropy = 8.8596
 XX= 35.4664 YX= -2.8027 ZX= 3.5440
 XY= -0.9678 YY= 30.1881 ZY= 1.7680
 XZ= 2.6706 YZ= 0.3838 ZZ= 27.0978
 Eigenvalues: 25.4923 30.4362 36.8238
 42 H Isotropic = 31.1930 Anisotropy = 9.7781
 XX= 33.8949 YX= 5.4738 ZX= 1.4356
 XY= 3.6167 YY= 32.0263 ZY= -0.2530
 XZ= 1.5938 YZ= -0.1433 ZZ= 27.6578
 Eigenvalues: 26.7637 29.1036 37.7117

TMS

nmr=giao rb3lyp/6-311+g(d) geom=connectivity

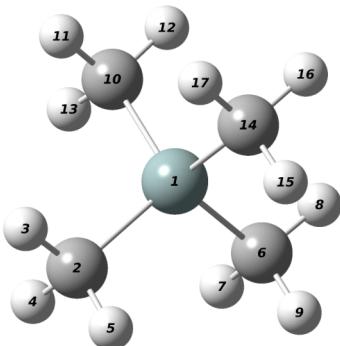


Figure S8. 3D structure of TMS: geometry optimized (in vacuum) using DFT (functional: B3LYP, basis set 6-311+G(d)), numbering from Gaussian.

Si	-0.00032	-0.00032	-0.00032
C	-1.39174	-1.25061	0.312
H	-2.16956	-0.82988	0.9625
H	-1.87503	-1.55462	-0.62565
H	-1.01224	-2.15937	0.79705
C	1.31502	-0.78299	-1.12014
H	0.89225	-1.08001	-2.08872
H	2.13793	-0.08431	-1.31998
H	1.74907	-1.68052	-0.66056
C	-0.71348	1.54159	-0.84324
H	-1.47868	2.02092	-0.21885
H	0.06715	2.28817	-1.03924
H	-1.18097	1.29326	-1.80503
C	0.79042	0.49228	1.65163
H	1.21464	-0.37851	2.16839
H	1.60224	1.2168	1.50613
H	0.05632	0.95094	2.32689

Calculating GIAO nuclear magnetic shielding tensors.

SCF GIAO Magnetic shielding tensor (ppm):

1 Si Isotropic = 337.8031 Anisotropy = 0.3690

XX= 337.6873 YX= 0.2432 ZX= -0.1812

XY= 0.0328 YY= 337.9782 ZY= 0.0707

XZ= -0.0053 YZ= 0.1442 ZZ= 337.7439

Eigenvalues: 337.5472 337.8130 338.0492

2 C Isotropic = 183.2479 Anisotropy = 9.6250

XX= 185.2392 YX= 4.6373 ZX= -1.1313

XY= 4.6875 YY= 184.2154 ZY= -1.0277

XZ= -1.1392 YZ= -0.9987 ZZ= 180.2892

Eigenvalues: 180.0355 180.0437 189.6646

3 H Isotropic = 32.1402 Anisotropy = 8.8673

XX= 35.0627 YX= -0.7563 ZX= -4.3420

XY= -0.4845 YY= 29.8978 ZY= 0.9262

XZ= -4.2288 YZ= 1.0864 ZZ= 31.4602
 Eigenvalues: 28.4309 29.9380 38.0518
 4 H Isotropic = 32.1451 Anisotropy = 8.8668
 XX= 32.1516 YX= 2.7951 ZX= 3.4871
 XY= 2.8369 YY= 30.6113 ZY= 2.3843
 XZ= 3.2384 YZ= 2.1709 ZZ= 33.6723
 Eigenvalues: 28.4404 29.9387 38.0563
 5 H Isotropic = 32.1401 Anisotropy = 8.8770
 XX= 29.9484 YX= -0.3121 ZX= 0.4150
 XY= -0.6098 YY= 36.2850 ZY= -3.7040
 XZ= 0.5540 YZ= -3.6436 ZZ= 30.1870
 Eigenvalues: 28.4222 29.9401 38.0581
 6 C Isotropic = 183.2100 Anisotropy = 9.7076
 XX= 184.6040 YX= -2.7442 ZX= -4.0057
 XY= -2.7718 YY= 181.6423 ZY= 2.4292
 XZ= -3.9568 YZ= 2.3627 ZZ= 183.3838
 Eigenvalues: 179.9530 179.9953 189.6818
 7 H Isotropic = 32.1409 Anisotropy = 8.8766
 XX= 29.9799 YX= -0.0002 ZX= 0.8926
 XY= 0.1160 YY= 29.7298 ZY= 3.2074
 XZ= 1.1924 YZ= 3.1297 ZZ= 36.7130
 Eigenvalues: 28.4347 29.9293 38.0586
 8 H Isotropic = 32.1372 Anisotropy = 8.8693
 XX= 35.3780 YX= 3.2618 ZX= -2.7983
 XY= 2.9965 YY= 31.1908 ZY= -0.6334
 XZ= -2.9139 YZ= -0.7930 ZZ= 29.8428
 Eigenvalues: 28.4272 29.9343 38.0500
 9 H Isotropic = 32.1394 Anisotropy = 8.8708
 XX= 31.5848 YX= -4.2810 ZX= 0.4294
 XY= -4.1405 YY= 34.9159 ZY= -1.6918
 XZ= 0.2429 YZ= -1.4577 ZZ= 29.9174
 Eigenvalues: 28.4275 29.9374 38.0533
 10 C Isotropic = 183.2090 Anisotropy = 9.7394
 XX= 181.2982 YX= -2.9338 ZX= 1.6489
 XY= -2.9925 YY= 186.4200 ZY= -3.5459
 XZ= 1.6400 YZ= -3.4711 ZZ= 181.9087
 Eigenvalues: 179.9247 180.0002 189.7019
 11 H Isotropic = 32.1422 Anisotropy = 8.8593
 XX= 33.2319 YX= -4.0391 ZX= -2.5685
 XY= -4.1910 YY= 32.5246 ZY= 1.5103
 XZ= -2.3749 YZ= 1.2715 ZZ= 30.6701
 Eigenvalues: 28.4369 29.9413 38.0484
 12 H Isotropic = 32.1459 Anisotropy = 8.8593
 XX= 31.8790 YX= 3.2464 ZX= -0.8382
 XY= 3.5503 YY= 35.1615 ZY= -2.4218
 XZ= -0.9792 YZ= -2.4736 ZZ= 29.3973
 Eigenvalues: 28.4425 29.9432 38.0521
 13 H Isotropic = 32.1399 Anisotropy = 8.8708
 XX= 30.6182 YX= -0.3007 ZX= 4.0215
 XY= -0.4617 YY= 29.9186 ZY= -0.3933
 XZ= 3.9676 YZ= -0.0963 ZZ= 35.8829

Eigenvalues: 28.4338 29.9321 38.0537
 14 C Isotropic = 183.1967 Anisotropy = 9.7548
 XX= 181.6819 YX= 1.0858 ZX= 3.5501
 XY= 1.0223 YY= 180.5403 ZY= 2.1706
 XZ= 3.4803 YZ= 2.2474 ZZ= 187.3679
 Eigenvalues: 179.8863 180.0039 189.6999
 15 H Isotropic = 32.1386 Anisotropy = 8.8727
 XX= 30.4539 YX= -2.4822 ZX= 3.0117
 XY= -2.3266 YY= 32.8131 ZY= -2.9624
 XZ= 3.0589 YZ= -3.2515 ZZ= 33.1488
 Eigenvalues: 28.4308 29.9313 38.0537
 16 H Isotropic = 32.1402 Anisotropy = 8.8653
 XX= 33.9140 YX= 4.6728 ZX= 0.8605
 XY= 4.6386 YY= 32.4070 ZY= 0.5500
 XZ= 1.1100 YZ= 0.7600 ZZ= 30.0996
 Eigenvalues: 28.4314 29.9388 38.0504
 17 H Isotropic = 32.1370 Anisotropy = 8.8804
 XX= 31.4714 YX= -1.8102 ZX= -2.5672
 XY= -1.9287 YY= 30.2297 ZY= 3.2239
 XZ= -2.8656 YZ= 3.2961 ZZ= 34.7100
 Eigenvalues: 28.4254 29.9284 38.0573

Average of the Carbon shielding = σ_{TMS} = 183.2158

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