

Fig S1

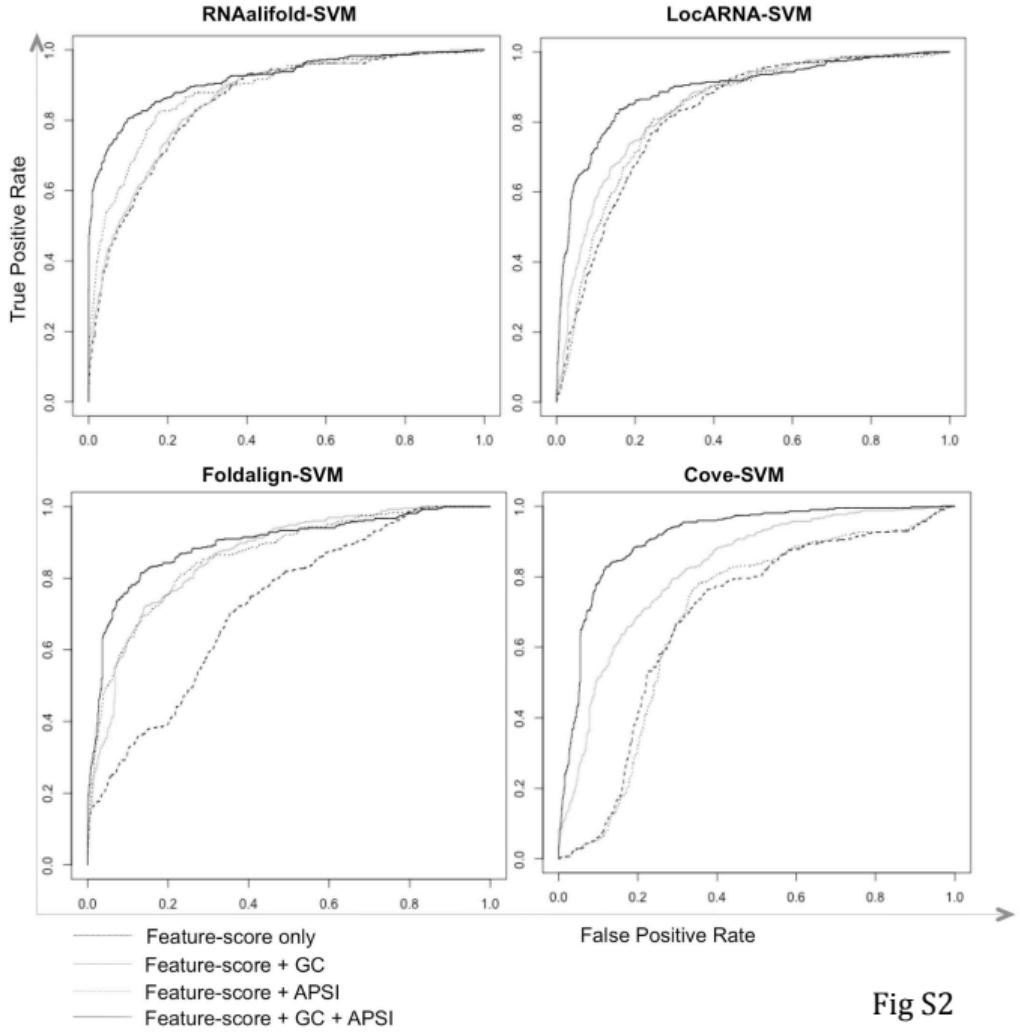
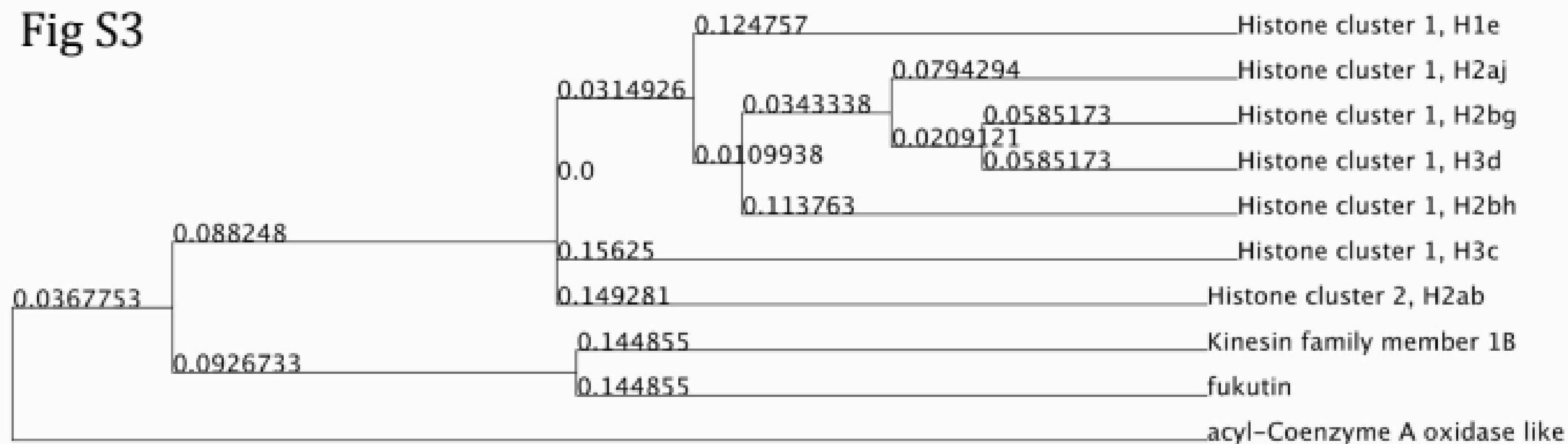


Fig S2



EvoFold-3'UTR

CisRNA-SVM ( $P_{p}>0.9$ )

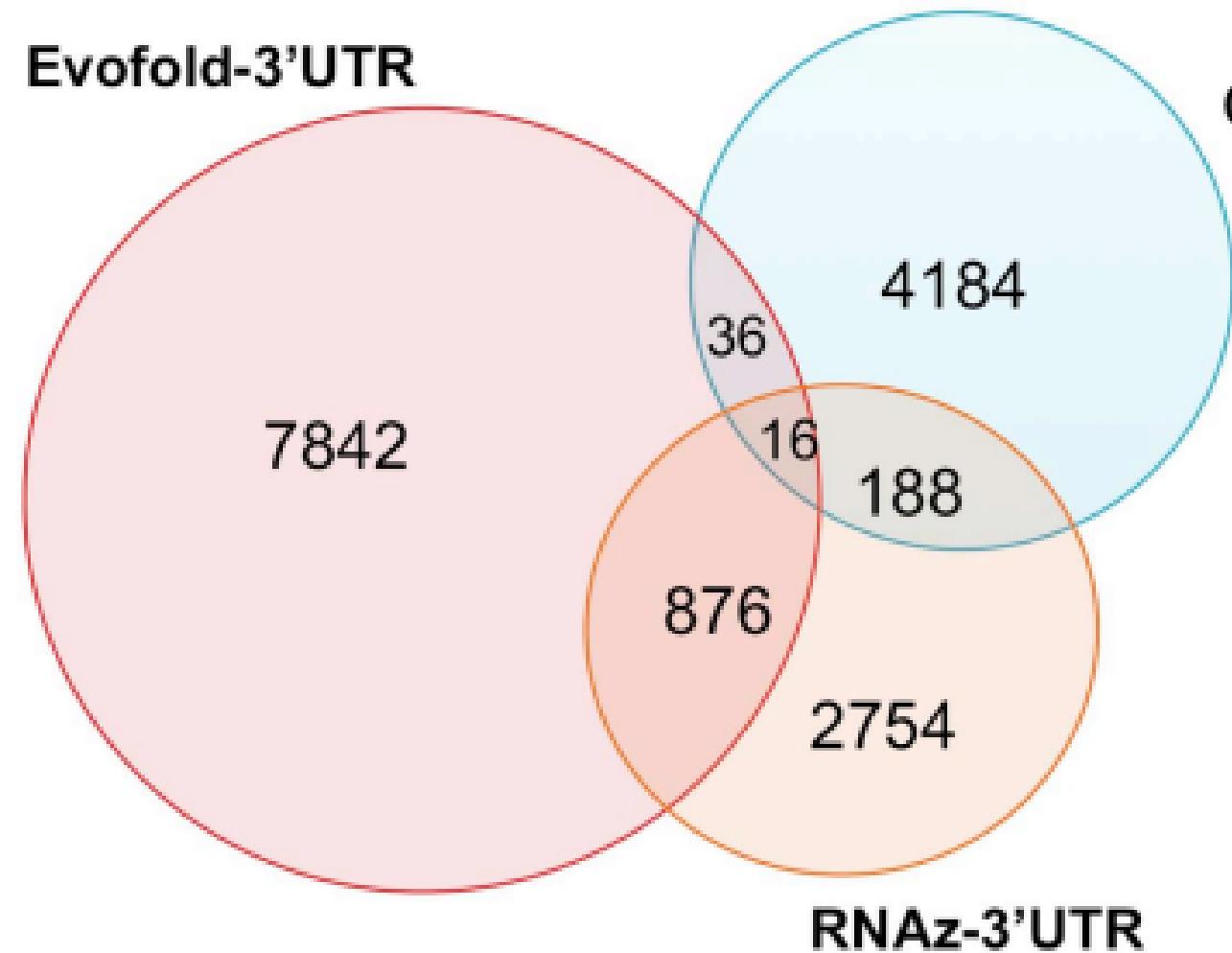


Fig S4

Clusters:

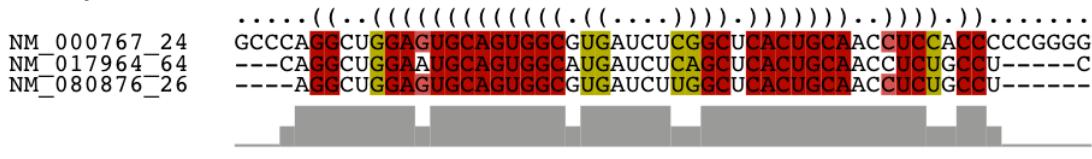
**Cut at a point where there are most clusters with >0.5 average pairwise identity:**

**Top ranked clusters by RNAalifold minimum free energy:**

1. NM000767: cytochrome p450, subfamily B (CYP2B6), drug metabolic process, oxidation-reduction process, steroid metabolic process

NM017964: solute carrier family 30 (zinc transporter) (SLC30A6), cation transmembrane transporter activity

NM080876: dual specificity phosphatase 19 (DUSP19), regulation of MAPK, JNK cascades, JUN kinase phosphatase activity, tyrosine/threonine phosphatase activity

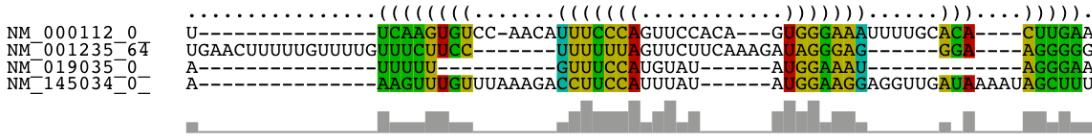


2. NM000112: solute carrier family 26 (SLC26A2), sulfate transport, membrane

NM001235: serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade H (heat shock protein 47)(SERPINH1), negative regulation of endopeptidase activity, endoplasmic reticulum, collagen binding

NM019035: protocadherin 18 (PCDH18), cell adhesion, membrane, calcium ion binding

NM145034: torsin A interacting protein 2 (TOR1AIP2), endoplasmic reticulum membrane



3. NM001029939: zinc finger and AT hook domain containing (ZFAT), zinc ion binding, intracellular

NM001033117: SLIT-ROBO Rho GTPase activating protein 3 (SRGAP3), GTPase activator activity, signal transduction

NM001085400: RELT-like 1 (RELL1), microtubule cytoskeleton

NM001102445: regulator of G-protein signalling 4 (RGS4), GTPase activator activity

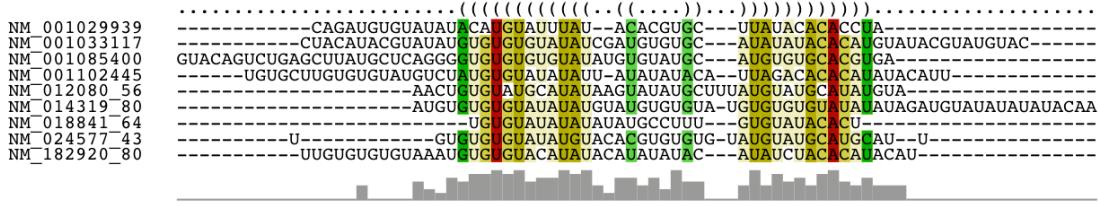
NM012080: haloacid dehalogenase-like hydrolase domain containing 1 (HDHD1), hydrolase activity

NM014319: LEM domain containing 3 (LEMD3), negative regulation of activin receptor, BMP, transforming growth factor beta receptor signalling pathways

NM018841: G protein, gamma 12 (GNG12), cellular response to glucagon stimulus, cerebral cortex development, signal transduction

NM024577: SH3 domain and tetratricopeptide repeats 2 (SH3TC2), binding

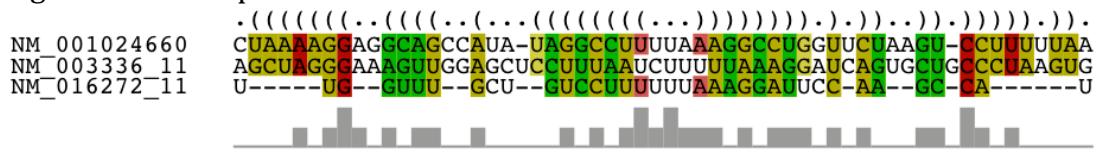
NM182920: ADAM metallopeptidase with thrombospondin type 1 motif (ADAMTS9), zinc ion binding



4. NM001024660: kalirin, RhoGEF kinase (KALRN), small GTPase mediated signal transduction, nerve growth factor receptor signalling pathway, apoptotic process

NM003336: ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2A (UBE2A), DNA repair, chromatin modification

NM016272: transducer of ERBB2, (TOB2), female gamete generation, negative regulation of cell proliferation

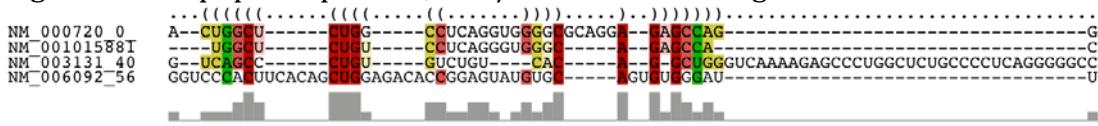


5. NM000720: calcium channel, voltage-dependent L type, (CACNA1D), ion transport, membrane

NM001015881: TSC22 domain family member 3(TSC22D3), sequence-specific DNA binding transcription factor activity

NM003131: serum responsive factor (c-fos serum response element-binding transcription factor) (SRF), actin filament organization, developmental growth, long-term memory, platelet formation

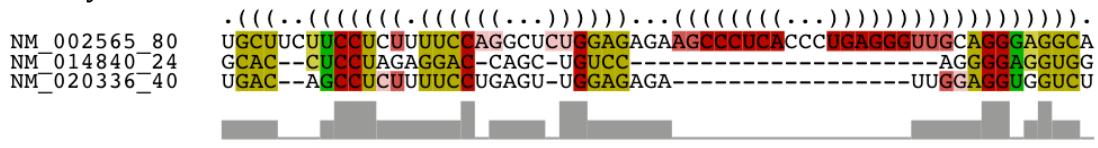
NM006092: nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain containing 1 (NOD1), regulation of apoptotic process, ATP/nucleotide binding



6. NM002565: pyrimidinergic receptor P2Y, G-protein coupled (P2RY4), plasma membrane, activation of phospholipase C activity

NM014840: NAUK family, SNF1-like kinase (NUAK1), regulation of cell adhesion, proliferation, metal ion binding, p53 binding

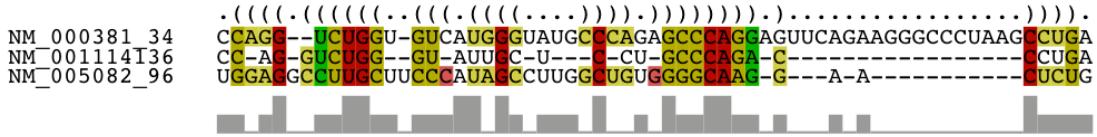
NM020336: Ral GTPase activating protein, (RALGAPB), GTPase activator activity



7. NM000381: midline 1 (Opitz/BBB syndrome) (MID1), zinc ion binding

NM001114136: erythrocyte membrane protein band 4.9 (EPB49), actin filament bundle assembly

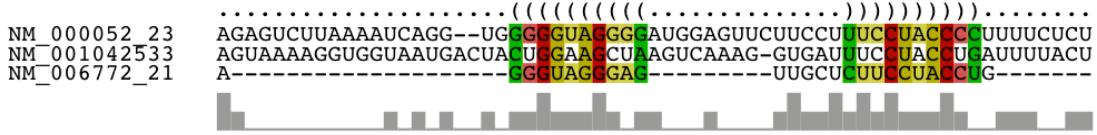
NM005082: tripartite motif containing 25 (TRIM25), innate immune response, regulation of transcription



8. NM000052: ATPase, Cu++ transporting (ATP7A), membrane, ATP metabolic process

NM001042533: MYC induced nuclear antigen (MINA), ribosome biogenesis

## NM006772: synaptic Ras GTPase activating protein 1 (SYNGAP1), dendrite development



### **Other large clusters (>5 sequences):**

### Cluster3149:

NM000283: phosphodiesterase 6B, cGMP-specific (PDE6B), detection of light stimulus, retina development in camera-type eye

NM001432: epiregulin (EREG), anatomical structure morphogenesis, cell differentiation, regulation of cell proliferation, transcription, ovulation

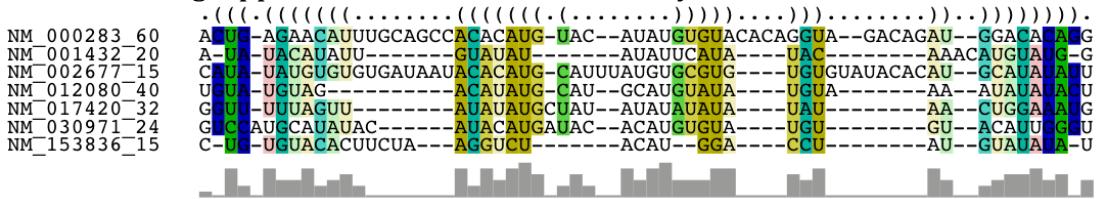
NM002677: peripheral myelin protein 2 (PMP2), fatty acid, cholesterol binding, transporter

## NM012080: haloacid dehalogenase-like hydrolase domain containing 1 (HDHD1), hydrolase activity

NM017420: SIX homeobox 4 (SIX4), inner ear morphogenesis, regulation of transcription, muscle tissue development

NM030971: sideroflexin 3 (SFXN3), cation transmembrane transporter, mitochondrial membrane

NM153836: cellular repressor of E1A-simulated genes 2 (CREG2), endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi apparatus, oxidoreductase activity



## Cluster523:

NM001001709: chromosome 9 open reading frame 170

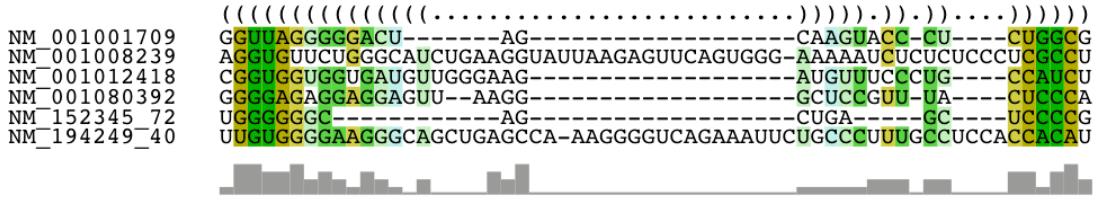
NM001008239: chromosome 18 open reading frame 25

NM001012418: myosin light chain kinase family (MYLK4), ATP/nucleotide binding

NM001080392; KIAA1147

NM152345: ankyrin repeat domain 13B (ANKRD13B)

NM194249: dead end homolog 1 (zebrafish) (DND1), germ cell development, mRNA/AU-rich element binding



Cluster4059: (same as cluster6 by average pairwise identity, see below)

### By average pairwise identity:

1. Same as above cluster 1

2. NM003423: zinc finger protein 43 (ZNF43), regulation of transcription

NM003430: zinc finger protein 91 (ZNF91), regulation of transcription

NM138330: zinc finger protein 675 (ZNF675), bone resorption, cytokine-mediated signalling pathway



3. NM020394: zinc finger protein 695 (ZNF695), regulation of transcription

NM173531: zinc finger protein 100 (ZNF100), regulation of transcription

NM178558: zinc finger protein 680 (ZNF680), regulation of transcription

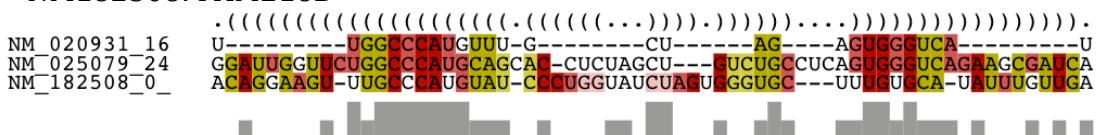


4. Histone 3'UTR

5. NM020931: KIAA1586

NM025079: zinc finger CCCH-type containing 12A (ZC3H12A), angiogenesis, apoptotic process, cell differentiation

NM182508: FAM216B



6. NM001077269: WAS/WASL interacting protein family (WIPF1), actin cytoskeleton

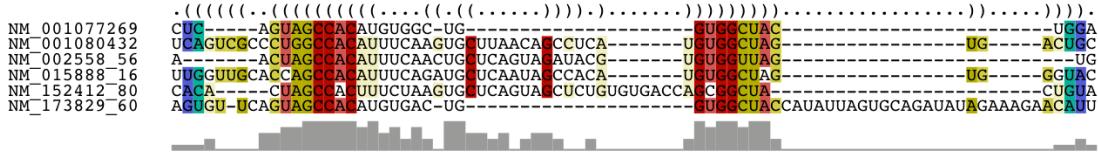
NM001080432: fat mass obesity associated (FTO), oxidative DNA/RNA methylation, repair, ferrous iron binding

NM002558: purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel (P2RX1), ion transport, signal transduction

NM015888: hook homolog 1 (Drosophila) (HOOK1), microtubule cytoskeleton, actin binding

NM152412: zinc finger protein 572 (ZNF572), regulation of transcription

NM173829: SREK1-interacting protein (SREK1IP1), splicing



7. Cluster970: (same as cluster 8 above)

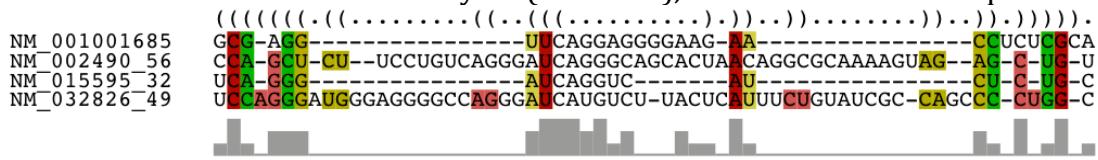
8. Cluster3946:

NM001001685:FLJ45079

NM002490: NADH dehydrogenase 1 alpha subcomplex (NDUFA6), mitochondrial electron transport, mitochondrial membrane

NM015595: Rho guanine nucleotide exchange factor 26 (ARHGEF26), regulation of Rho protein signal transduction

NM032826: solute carrier family 35 (SLC35B4), transmembrane transport



9. Cluster1501: (same as cluster 3 above)

10. Cluster1169

NM001004349: FLJ45422

NM001025072: chromosome 3 open reading frame 17

NM007189: ATP-binding cassette subfamily F, member 2 (ABCF2)



### Cut at the deepest depth to preserve the histone 3'UTR cluster

1. NM001008401: zinc finger protein 761 (ZNF761), regulation of transcription

NM003429: ZNF85, transcription corepressor

NM003441: ZNF141, regulation of transcription, anatomical structure morphogenesis

NM006969: ZNF28, regulation of transcription

NM015852: ZNF117, regulation of transcription

NM021269: ZNF708, regulation of transcription

NM025189: ZNF430, regulation of transcription

NM133473: titin (TTN), adult heart development, ankyrin binding, ATP binding, protein tyrosine kinase activity

