SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

doi:10.1038/nature11304



Supplementary Figure 1 | Control behavioural experiments for thermo-activation with *DDC-GAL4*.

a, The protocol for unpaired thermo-activation (see also Methods). **b**, Unpaired thermo-activation with *DDC-GAL4* did not induce appetitive odour memory. **c-d**, The lack of appetitive memory in genetic control flies (i.e., *DDC-GAL4/+* and *UAS-Trp/+*) is not due to a general learning defect, as their appetitive memory with sugar reward is not impaired. **c**, The protocol for sugar-induced memory (see Methods for detail). **d**, Sugar-induced memory of *DDC-GAL4/UAS-dTrpA1* is comparable to the controls. **e**, Expression pattern of *HL9-GAL4* in the brain (Frontal view, dorsal up) is visualized by

UAS-mCD8::GFP (green) with counterstaining of neuropile (magenta). The MB is outlined, and the cell bodies of PAM neurons are indicated with arrowheads. Scale bar 20 μ m. **f**, Thermo-activation with *HL9-GAL4* induces significant appetitive memory. *n*=15-16. **g**, Expression pattern of *DDC-GAL4 TH-GAL80*. **h**, *TH-GAL80* did not block appetitive memory by thermo-activation with *DDC-GAL4*. Mean and s.e.m. are shown (**b**, **d**, **f** and **h**).



Supplementary Figure 2 | Satiation leads to the suppression of appetitive memory. Brief feeding before the test suppresses the behavioural expression of sugar-induced memory. Blockade in *DDC-GAL4/UAS-shi^{ts1}* flies during feeding does not reverse feeding-mediated suppression of conditioned odour approach. n=15-16.



Supplementary Figure 3 | Acquisition of sugar-rewarded memory requires the output of neurons in *DDC-GAL4*.

a, A transient block during the training (blue shading) induced in *DDC-GAL4/UAS-shi^{ts1}* by a 30-min temperature elevation significantly impairs sugar-induced olfactory memory. No significant defect is found under the same block applied after training (**b**) or at permissive temperature (**c**). n=15-16 (**a-c**). **d**, There is no consistent defect in *DDC-GAL4/UAS-shi^{ts1}* sugar preference at restrictive temperature. n=12.



Supplementary Figure 4 | Expression pattern of *R58E02-GAL4* and sugar

preference under blockade of these neurons. a, The whole-mount brain expressing UAS-mCD8::GFP (green) under the control of R58E02-GAL4 with counterstaining with the anti-TH (magenta). R58E02-GAL4 prominently labels the PAM cluster neurons and glia cells in the optic lobes with little additional expression. b, Magnification of the region including the MB lobes (outlined). The PAM cluster neurons supply dense arbours in the medial lobes of the MB. **c**, Blockade of the output of the PAM neurons in R58E02-GAL4/UAS-shi^{ts1} does not impair the reflexive choice of sugar. n=12.



R58E02-GAL4

Supplementary Figure 5 | Serotonin-immunoreactivity is undetectable in the PAM cluster neurons in DDC-GAL4 and R58E02-GAL4.

Double labelling of serotonin (magenta) and DDC-GAL4 (a, c-e) or R58E02-GAL4 (**b**, **f-h**) visualized with UAS-mCD8::GFP (green). **c-f**, There is no detectable colocalization in the cell bodies of the PAM cluster neurons (d, e and g, h are split channels of **c** and **f**, respectively).



Supplementary Figure 6 | Consistency of the regulatory element *R58E02* when inserted at different genomic locations.

a-d, *R58E02-LexA* (inserted in *attP40*) (**a**) and *R58E02-GAL4* (inserted in *attP2*) (**b**) have similar expression patterns (Frontal view, dorsal up; counterstaining with TH [magenta]). The PAM cluster neurons and glial cells in the optic lobes are strongly labelled (green). Scale bars 20 μ m. **c, d**, Double labelling of *R58E02-LexA* and *R58E02-GAL4* in a single brain visualized using *pJFRC21-10XUAS-IVS-mCD8::RFP* (*attp18*; red), *pJFRC15-13XLexAop2-mCD8::GFP* (*su(Hw)attP8*; green). The expression pattern in the PAM cluster is largely overlapping (**c**), although *R58E02-GAL4* labels a few more cells (arrow in **d**). **e**, *R58E02-GAL80* suppresses expression of *UAS-mCD8::GFP* in most, if not all, PAM neurons in *R58E02-GAL4*.



Supplementary Figure 7 | Heterogeneity of the PAM cluster neurons.

a-f, Projection of several confocal slices (~3 μ m) for magnified cell body regions of MB-M3. The cell bodies of MB-M3 neurons (arrowheads) visualized with mCD8::RFP (magenta) under the control of *NP5272* do not overlap with *R58E02-LexA*-labelled neurons visualized with mCD8::GFP (green).



Supplementary Figure 8 | Neurons of the PAM cluster and the OA-ASM cluster in *TH-GAL4* and *TDC2-GAL4*.

a-d, The PAM neurons labelled in *R58E02-LexA* (green) and *TH-GAL4* (magenta) are visualized by mCD8::GFP and mCD8::RFP, respectively. Several, but not all, neurons are labelled by both drivers (see also Fig. 4). Solid and hollow arrowheads indicate non-overlapping and overlapping neurons, respectively. **e-h**, The PAM neurons and the OA-ASM neurons labelled with *R58E02-LexA* (green) and *TDC2-GAL4* (magenta), respectively, do not overlap. Arrowheads indicate the cell bodies of *TDC2-GAL4* labelled neurons.



Supplementary Figure 9 | Experimental setup of combined *in vivo* calcium imaging and gustatory stimulation.

A fly is prepared for *in vivo* imaging on a custom-made accessible surgery cell. The cell is placed under the objective of a confocal microscope³³. A droplet of water, sucrose or caffeine solution is deposited on a plastic plate driven by a micromanipulator. To deliver the stimulus, the plate was lifted up to reachable distance for the fly.

Supplementary Movie 1 | The expression pattern of *R58E02-GAL4* in the brain *R58E02-GAL4* visualized with *UAS-mCD8::GFP* (green) with neuropile counterstaining using the anti-Synapsin antibody (magenta).

Supplementary Movie 2 | The expression pattern of *DDC-GAL4* in the central brain

mCD8::GFP (green) is expressed under the control of *DDC-GAL4* with counterstaining with the anti-TH antibody (magenta) in the central brain.

Supplementary Movie 3 | The expression pattern of *DDC-GAL4* with *R58E02-GAL80* in the central brain

R58E02-GAL80 silences transgene expression of most PAM cluster neurons in *DDC-GAL4* visualized with *UAS-mCD8::GFP* (green). The brain is counterstained with the anti-TH antibody (magenta).

Supplementary Movie 4 | Differential labelling of *NP5272-GAL4* and *R58E02-LexA* in the cell body region of the PAM cluster

mCD8::GFP (green) and mCD8::RFP (magenta) are expressed under the control of *R58E02-LexA* and *NP5272-GAL4*, respectively.

Supplementary Movie 5 | Differential labelling of *TH-GAL4* and *R58E02-LexA* in the MB

mCD8::GFP (green) and mCD8::RFP (magenta) are expressed under the control of *R58E02-LexA* and *TH-GAL4*, respectively.