

# CHEMISTRY

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### Supporting Information

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**Synthesis and Structure of Carbene-Stabilized N-Centered Cations  $[L_2N]^+$ ,  $[L_2NR]^{2+}$ ,  $[LNR_3]^{2+}$ , and  $[L_3N]^{3+}$**

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## Experimental procedures:

**General:** All reactions were carried out in flame-dried glassware under Ar. All solvents were purified by distillation over the appropriate drying agents and were transferred under Ar. IR: Nicolet FT-7199 spectrometer, wavenumbers in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . MS (EI): Finnigan MAT 8200 (70 eV), ESIMS: Finnigan MAT 95, accurate mass determinations: Bruker APEX III FT-MS (7 T magnet). NMR: Spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV 400 or DPX 300;  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) are given in ppm relative to TMS, coupling constants ( $J$ ) in Hz. The solvent signals were used as references and the chemical shifts converted to the TMS scale. For a selection of compounds,  $^{15}\text{N}$  chemical shifts were also obtained in a  $^1\text{H}, ^{15}\text{N}$ -HMBC at natural abundance on a Bruker AV 600 equipped with a TCI cryoprobe; this experiment was typically run for 5h with transfer delays optimized for 2 to 5 Hz heteronuclear couplings. For most samples, the 5-bond heteronuclear coupling  $^5J_{\text{HN}}$  was large enough to obtain the signal from the central nitrogen. These chemical shifts are indirectly referenced to the signal from  $\text{CH}_3^{15}\text{NO}_2$ . Column chromatography was performed on Merck 60 silica gel (40–63  $\mu\text{m}$ ). Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis was performed using Merck silica gel 60 F254 TLC plates, and visualized by UV.

All commercially available compounds (ABCR, Acros, Aldrich, Fischer) were used as received. 2,3-bis(diisopropylamino)-1-chlorocyclopropenium tetrafluoroborate **1**,  $^1\text{H}$  2,3-bis(diisopropylamino)-1-chlorocyclopropenium triflate **1(TFO)**,<sup>2</sup> *N,N*-Bis(trimethylsilyl)aniline<sup>3</sup>, 2,3-bis(dimethylamino)-2-cyclopropen-1-one<sup>4</sup> and salts **8**<sup>5</sup> and **14**<sup>6</sup>, were prepared according to literature procedures.

**Compound 2:** Chlorocyclopropenium salt **1** (500 mg, 1.39 mmol) was added to a suspension of KHMDS (139 mg, 0.70 mmol) in dry THF (17 mL) and the mixture was stirred for 1 day at 60 °C. Additional amount of KHMDS (80 mg, 0.40 mmol) were added after 24 and 48 hours maintaining the temperature at 60 °C. Finally, the organic solvents were evaporated in vacuum and the residue purified by column chromatography ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{MeOH}$ : 97/3), affording the title compound as a pale yellow solid (207 mg, 52 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.27 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 48H), 3.71 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 8H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 22.3, 51.0, 121.5, 123.4 ppm.

$^{15}\text{N}$  NMR (61 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = -291.6 ( $N_{\text{central}}$ ), -279.6 ppm ( $N(\text{iPr})_2$ )

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{56}\text{N}_5\text{B}_1\text{F}_4$ : 573.456491; *found* 573.456110.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 752, 800, 879, 1022, 1045, 1089, 1129, 1161, 1194, 1217, 1260, 1335, 1361, 1387, 1455, 1478, 2876, 2936, 2978  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

Melting point: 175–176 °C

<sup>1</sup> R. Weiss, K. G. Wagner, C. Priesner, J. Macheleid, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1985**, 107, 4491.

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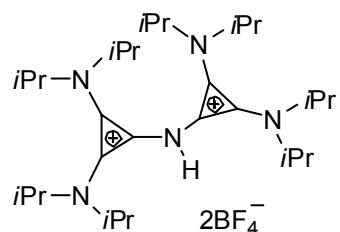
<sup>3</sup> D. A. Pennington, P. N. Horton, M. B. Hursthouse, M. Bochmann, S. J. Lancaster, *Polyhedron* **2005**, 24, 151.

<sup>4</sup> C. Wilkox, R. Breslow, *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1980**, 21, 3241.

<sup>5</sup> H. Bruns, M. Patil, J. Carreras, A. Vázquez, W. Thiel, R. Goddard, M. Alcarazo, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2010**, 49, 3680.

<sup>6</sup> A. Landau, G. Seitz, *Chem. Ber.* **1991**, 124, 665.

**Compound 3:** Tetrafluoroboric acid diethyl ether complex (24  $\mu$ L, 0.18 mmol) was added to suspension of



compound **2** (103 mg, 0.18 mmol) in dry DCM (3.5 mL) and the resulting solution stirred at rt for 2 hours. Subsequently, the solvent was evacuated and the residue dried, affording the title compound as a pale yellow solid (114 mg, 96 %).

$^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  = 1.35 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 48H), 3.95 (brs, 8H), 8.28 (brs, 1H) ppm.

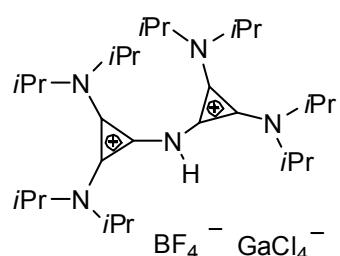
$^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  = 21.8, 52.5 (brs), 104.7, 125.6 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $C_{30}H_{57}B_3F_{12}N_5^-$ : 748.473724; *found* 748.473016.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 762, 892, 1048, 1138, 1190, 1207, 1263, 1349, 1377, 1395, 1456, 1503, 1551, 1917, 2940, 2980, 3313  $cm^{-1}$ .

Melting point: 223–224 °C

**Compound 4:** **2** (57.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of  $GaCl_3$  (35.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) in dry



toluene (2.6 mL) and the resulting solution stirred at rt for 14 hours. Then, the solvent was evacuated and the residue extracted with  $CH_3CN$  (5 mL). Removal of the solvents under vacuum afforded the title compound as a pale yellow solid (56 mg, 71 %).

$^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CD_2Cl_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.37 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 48H), 3.90 (brs, 8H), 8.32 (brs, 1H) ppm.

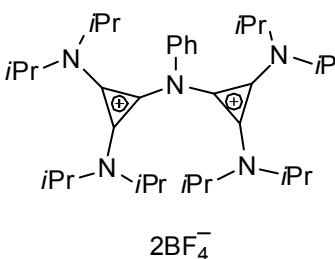
$^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CD_2Cl_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.9, 105.4, 126.0 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for:  $[C_{30}H_{57}N_5GaCl_4]^+$  696.262383; *found* 696.262350.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 764, 894, 987, 1066, 1143, 1194, 1208, 1262, 1346, 1375, 1391, 1454, 1471, 1516, 1539, 1588, 1919, 2938, 2987, 3234  $cm^{-1}$ .

Melting point: 222–223 °C

**Compound 5:** *N,N*-bis(trimethylsilyl)aniline (95 mg, 0.40 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of



chlorocyclopropenium salt **1** (287 mg, 0.80 mmol) in dry THF (4 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60 °C for 3 days. After cooling to rt, the solvent was evacuated and the residue washed with THF (3 x 4 mL). Compound **5** was obtained as a white solid (233 mg, 79 %).

$^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CD_2Cl_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.10 (brs, 24H), 1.40 (brs, 24H), 3.69 (brs, 4H), 4.08 (brs, 4H), 7.37–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.55–7.62 (m, 2H), 7.64–7.69 (m, 2H) ppm.

$^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CD_2Cl_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.2, 22.7, 50.2, 56.6, 105.2, 125.6, 127.9, 129.7, 131.7, 139.1 ppm.

$^{15}N$  NMR (61 MHz,  $CD_3CN$ )  $\delta$  = -310.2 ( $NPh$ ), -260.3 ppm ( $-N(iPr)_2$ ).

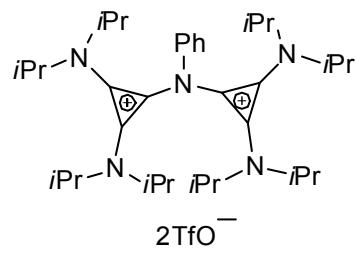
HRMS *calcd.* for  $C_{36}H_{61}B_1F_4N_5^+$ : 650.496812; *found* 650.497078.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 697, 731, 766, 886, 1033, 1046, 1140, 1191, 1205, 1240, 1350, 1376, 1448, 1464, 1558, 1914, 2940, 2982  $cm^{-1}$ .

Elemental analysis (%) *calcd.* for  $C_{36}H_{61}B_2F_8N_5$ : C: 58.63, H: 8.34, N: 9.50; *found*: C: 58.39; H: 8.39, N: 9.45

Melting point: 219 °C (decomposition)

**Compound 5(TfO):** **7** (132 mg, 0.40 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of **1(TfO)** (170 mg, 0.40 mmol) in



dry THF (4 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60 °C for 3 days. After cooling to rt, the solvents were evacuated and the residue redissolved in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (9 mL) and washed with a saturated aq. Mg(OTf)<sub>2</sub> solution (3 x 8 mL). The organic phase was then dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated and the residue recrystallized from CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/Et<sub>2</sub>O to afford the desired compound as a white solid (281 mg, 81 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 1.10 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 24H), 1.40 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 24H), 3.70 (brs, 4H), 4.08 (brs, 4H), 7.38-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.61 (m, 2H) 7.65-7.69 (m, 2H) ppm.

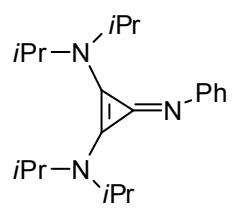
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 21.0, 21.3, 22.6, 22.8, 50.0, 50.1, 56.5, 56.6, 105.1, 121.5 (q, *J* = 321.9 Hz), 125.6, 127.9, 129.7, 131.6, 139.1 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>61</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>3</sub>F<sub>3</sub>S<sub>1</sub><sup>+</sup>: 712.444170; *found* 712.444513.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 697, 753, 762, 885, 1020, 1031, 1140, 1207, 1222, 1264, 1344, 1375, 1446, 1461, 1563, 1592, 1911, 2941, 2990 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

Melting point: 234 °C (decomposition)

**Compound 7:** Aniline (0.25 mL, 2.79 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of **1** (500 mg, 1.39 mmol) in dry



THF (11 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60 °C for 1 day. After cooling to rt, the solvent was evacuated, the residue dissolved in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (25 mL) and washed with a saturated aq. NaBF<sub>4</sub> solution (2 x 20 mL). Once dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, the organic phase was concentrated in vacuum. Washing the solid obtained with Et<sub>2</sub>O (2 x 4 mL) afforded **7H** as a pale brown solid (395 mg, 95 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 24H), 3.76 (sept, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 7.22-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.90 (brs, 1H) ppm.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 22.2, 51.5, 112.9, 117.2, 123.2, 126.5, 129.9, 139.4 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>: 328.274720; *found* 328.274461.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 703, 767, 801, 895, 949, 991, 1032, 1045, 1062, 1080, 1109, 1146, 1193, 1205, 1234, 1354, 1377, 1450, 1468, 1504, 1527, 1595, 2937, 2977, 3300 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**7** could be obtained by deprotonation of **7H** (374 mg, 0.90 mmol) with KH (72 mg, 1.80 mmol) in dry THF (7 mL) at 60 °C overnight as a white solid (283 mg, 96 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 1.23 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz 24H), 3.68 (sept, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 6.68-6.74 (m, 1H), 6.80-6.85 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.15 (m, 2H) ppm.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 22.5, 49.9, 114.9, 118.8, 122.8, 125.3, 128.6, 156.4 ppm.

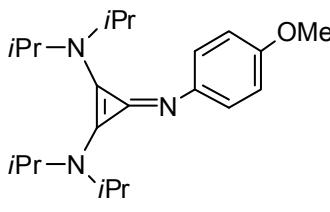
<sup>15</sup>N NMR (61 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN) δ = -289.4 (-N(iPr)<sub>2</sub>), -231.5 ppm (=NPh).

HRMS *calcd.* for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>: 328.274718; *found* 328.274436.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 698, 752, 819, 888, 951, 994, 1039, 1049, 1129, 1165, 1202, 1218, 1270, 1323, 1365, 1438, 1471, 1482, 1511, 2871, 2933, 2968 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

Melting point: 122-123 °C

**Compound 9:** 4-Methoxyaniline (246 mg, 2.00 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of salt **1** (359 mg, 1.00 mmol) in dry THF (8 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60 °C for 1 day. After cooling to rt, the



precipitate was filtered off and the filtrate concentrated. The thus obtained residue was suspended in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (20 mL), washed with a saturated aq.  $\text{NaBF}_4$  solution ( $2 \times 20$  mL) and dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . After concentration of the organic phase and the residue was washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  ( $2 \times 4$  mL) affording **9H** as a pale violet solid (375 mg, 84 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.25 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 24H), 3.70 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 6.93 (d,  $J$  = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (brs, 1H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 22.1, 51.3, 56.0, 114.1, 115.0, 115.9, 126.6, 131.7, 159.1 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_3\text{O}_1^+$ : 358.285286; *found* 358.285019.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 670, 718, 782, 804, 829, 848, 948, 1038, 1141, 1192, 1212, 1236, 1296, 1353, 1372, 1450, 1505, 2972, 3294  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

Deprotonation of **9H** (379 mg, 0.85 mmol) with KH (68 mg, 1.70 mmol) in dry THF (7 mL) at 60 °C overnight afforded the title compound as a light brown solid (298 mg, 98 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.21 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 24H), 3.65 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 6.71 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz, 2H) ppm.

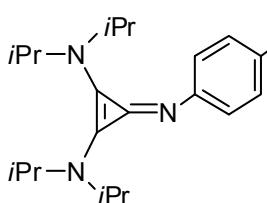
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 22.5, 49.8, 55.9, 114.1, 114.4, 123.5, 125.7, 149.9, 153.6 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_3\text{O}_1^+$ : 358.285285; *found* 358.285110.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 674, 709, 726, 776, 809, 837, 876, 958, 1027, 1041, 1098, 1119, 1133, 1158, 1223, 1258, 1313, 1364, 1433, 1463, 1495, 1522, 1881, 2936, 2971  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

Melting point: 123-124 °C

**Compound 10:** 4-Fluoroaniline (0.1 mL, 1.11 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of **1** (200 mg, 0.56



mmol) in dry THF (4 mL) and the resulting mixture heated at 60 °C for 1 day. After cooling to rt, the solvents were evaporated and the solid obtained extracted with  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (10 mL) and washed with saturated aq.  $\text{NaBF}_4$  solution ( $3 \times 15$  mL). Once dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , the organic phase was concentrated obtaining a residue that was washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  ( $2 \times 4$  mL) affording the **10H** as a white solid (199 mg, 82 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.27 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 24H), 3.73 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 7.06-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.90 (brs, 1H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 22.1, 51.5, 113.1, 116.6 (d,  $J$  = 23.1 Hz), 116.7, 125.9 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 135.5 (d,  $J$  = 2.9 Hz), 161.4 (d,  $J$  = 245.4 Hz) ppm.

$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = -151.1, -151.0, -116.2 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{33}\text{F}_1\text{N}_3^+$ : 346.265297; *found* 346.265205.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 670, 717, 794, 832, 1010, 1040, 1059, 1142, 1156, 1191, 1214, 1351, 1365, 1390, 1449, 1470, 1505, 1525, 2942, 2974, 3294  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**10** could be obtained by deprotonation of **10H** (347 mg, 0.80 mmol) with KH (64 mg, 1.60 mmol) in THF (7 mL) at 60 °C overnight. (265 mg, 96 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.22 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 24H), 3.65 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 6.72-6.89 (m, 4H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 22.4, 49.9, 114.5, 114.8 (d,  $J$  = 21.8 Hz), 123.4 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz), 125.5 (brs), 152.7, 157.3 (d,  $J$  = 234.4 Hz) ppm.

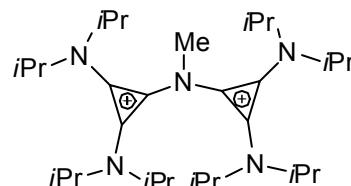
$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = -127.9 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $C_{21}H_{33}N_3F_1^+$ : 346.265296; *found* 346.265212.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 676, 719, 786, 819, 841, 950, 1040, 1049, 1085, 1130, 1166, 1202, 1217, 1274, 1320, 1363, 1436, 1485, 1515, 1893, 2874, 2934, 2975  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

Melting point: 132–133 °C

**Compound 11:** Salt **8** (93 mg, 0.35 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of **1** (126 mg, 0.35 mmol) in dry



THF (3.5 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60 °C for 3 days. After cooling to rt, the solvent was evacuated, the residue suspended in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (9 mL) and filtered. After concentration of the filtrate, the residue was washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (3 x 3 mL) and crystallized from  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  to afford the desired compound as a white solid (106 mg, 49 %).

( $\delta$ , ppm)

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.37 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 48H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.94

( $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 8H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.9, 41.7, 53.1, 108.8, 126.9 ppm.

$^{15}\text{N}$  NMR (61 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ )  $\delta$  = -276.3 ( $N\text{Me}$ ), -263.2 ppm ( $N(\text{iPr})_2$ )

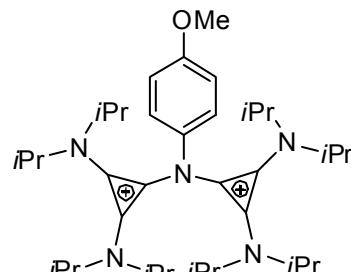
HRMS *calcd.* for  $C_{31}H_{59}\text{B}_1\text{F}_4\text{N}_5^+$ : 588.479409; *found* 588.479646.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 708, 739, 875, 892, 1033, 1045, 1093, 1142, 1181, 1206, 1351, 1396, 1455, 1548, 1916, 2940, 2978  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

Elemental analysis (%) *calcd.* for  $C_{31}H_{59}\text{B}_2\text{F}_8\text{N}_5$ : C: 55.12, H: 8.80, N: 10.37; *found*: C: 54.78; H: 8.84, N: 10.25.

Melting point: 259 °C (decomposition)

**Compound 12:** Compound **9** (125 mg, 0.35 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of **1** (126 mg, 0.35 mmol)



in dry THF (3.5 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60 °C for 3 days. After cooling to rt, the solvent was evacuated and the residue suspended in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (9 mL) and washed with a saturated aq.  $\text{NaBF}_4$  solution (3 x 8 mL). Once dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , the organic phase was concentrated, and the residue obtained washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (3 x 3 mL) and recrystallized from  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ . Violet solid (214 mg, 80 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.11 (brs, 24 H), 1.39 (brs, 24 H), 3.70 (brs, 4H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.05 (brs, 4H), 7.07 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz, 2H) ppm.

ppm.

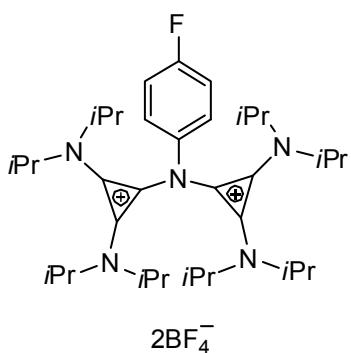
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.1, 22.6, 50.1, 56.2, 56.6, 105.7, 116.6, 127.4, 127.4, 131.6, 160.7 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $C_{37}H_{63}\text{B}_1\text{F}_4\text{N}_5\text{O}_1^+$ : 680.507393; *found* 680.507756.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 665, 729, 835, 886, 1047, 1141, 1159, 1207, 1261, 1305, 1350, 1376, 1452, 1508, 1561, 1915, 2940, 2983  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

Melting point: 249 °C (decomposition)

**Compound 13:** Compound **10** (100 mg, 0.35 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of **1** (126 mg, 0.35 mmol) in dry THF (3.5 mL) and the resulting mixture heated at 60 °C for 3 days. After cooling to rt, the solvent was evacuated, the residue suspended in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (9 mL) and extracted with a saturated aq.  $\text{NaBF}_4$  solution (3 x



8 mL). Once dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , the organic phase was concentrated, washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  ( $3 \times 3$  mL) and the residue crystallized from  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ . White solid (186 mg, 70 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.12 (brs, 12H), 1.39 (brs, 12H), 3.70 (brs, 4H), 4.06 (brs, 4H), 7.25–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.66–7.73 (m, 2H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.1, 22.6, 50.2, 56.6, 105.0, 118.5 (d,  $J$  = 23.4 Hz), 127.8, 128.0 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 135.1 (d,  $J$  = 2.2 Hz), 162.8 (d,  $J$  = 250.4 Hz) ppm.

$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = -151.8, -151.7, -111.4 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{60}\text{B}_1\text{F}_5\text{N}_5^+$ : 668.485637; *found* 668.486347.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 664, 816, 844, 884, 1032, 1046, 1157, 1191, 1206, 1220, 1351, 1376, 1453, 1505, 1563, 1912, 2983  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**Compound 14:** This compound was prepared similarly to the already known perchlorate analogue.<sup>5</sup> Oxalyl

chloride (2318 mg, 18.28 mmol) was slowly added directly to a flask containing neat 2,3-bis(dimethylamino)-2-cyclopropen-1-one (800 mg, 5.71 mmol) at 0 °C and the mixture was stirred at rt for 15 minutes. After removing the excess of oxalyl chloride in vacuum, a pale brown solid was obtained. This solid (879 mg, 4.50 mmol) was dissolved in dry  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  (5 mL) and a suspension of  $\text{NaBF}_4$  (494 mg, 4.50 mmol) in dry  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  (5 mL) was added. The mixture was stirred for 2 hours at rt and then placed into the fridge for 30 minutes. The precipitated formed was discarded while evaporation of the solvent from the filtrate gave the desired product as a pale brown solid (842 mg, 76 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ )  $\delta$  = 3.17 (s, 6H), 3.19 (s, 6H) ppm.

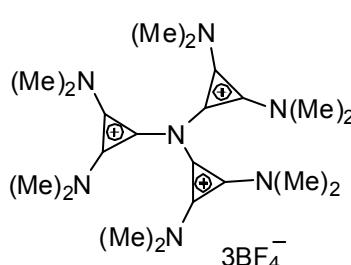
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ )  $\delta$  = 41.9, 42.5, 92.0, 135.4 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{B}_1\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_4^+$ : 405.141129; *found* 405.141423.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 727, 797, 1030, 1096, 1213, 1238, 1278, 1391, 1418, 1409, 1451, 1635, 1729, 1954, 2950  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

Melting point: 108–109 °C

**Compound 15:** Tris(trimethylsilyl)amine (150 mg, 0.60 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of salt **14** (47



mg, 0.20 mmol) in dry THF (3 mL) and the resulting mixture heated at 120 °C for 13 hours in a microwave oven. After cooling to rt, the solvents were removed by filtration and the precipitate thus obtained washed with THF ( $4 \times 4$  mL). Recrystallization of the residue from  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  afforded the desired compound as a pale brown solid (53 mg, 41 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ )  $\delta$  = 3.13 (s, 18H), 3.23 (s, 18H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ )  $\delta$  = 42.8, 43.5, 99.6, 128.1 ppm.

$^{15}\text{N}$  NMR (61 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ )  $\delta$  = -309.8 ppm ( $N_{\text{central}}$ )

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{36}\text{B}_2\text{F}_8\text{N}_7^+$ : 560.310541; *found* 560.310449.

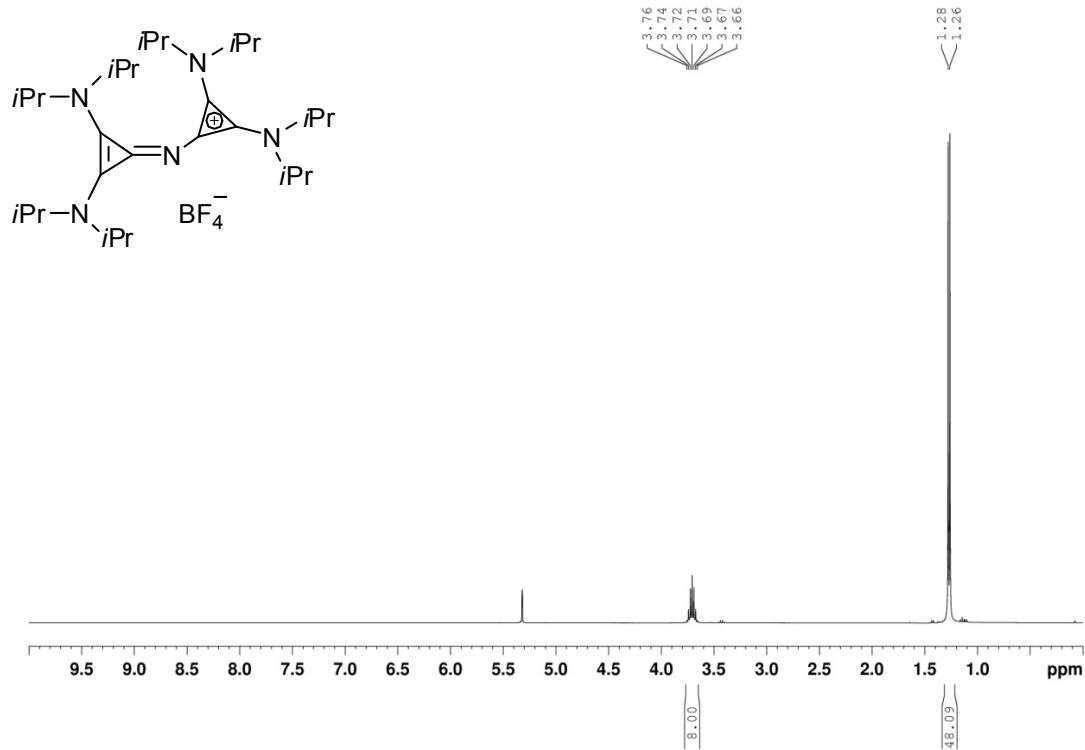
IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 790, 1027, 1230, 1406, 1501, 1627, 1980, 2952  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

Elemental analysis (%) *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{36}\text{B}_3\text{F}_{12}\text{N}_7$ : C: 38.99, H: 5.61, N: 15.15; *found*: C: 38.16; H: 5.73, N: 14.57.

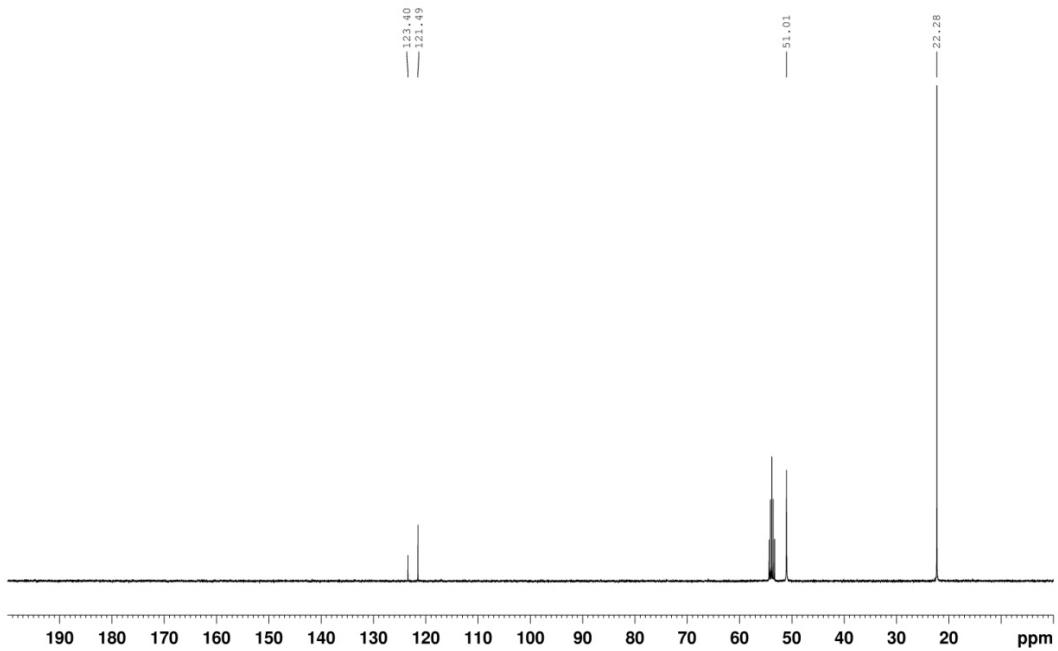
Melting point: 235 °C (decomposition)

## NMR spectra

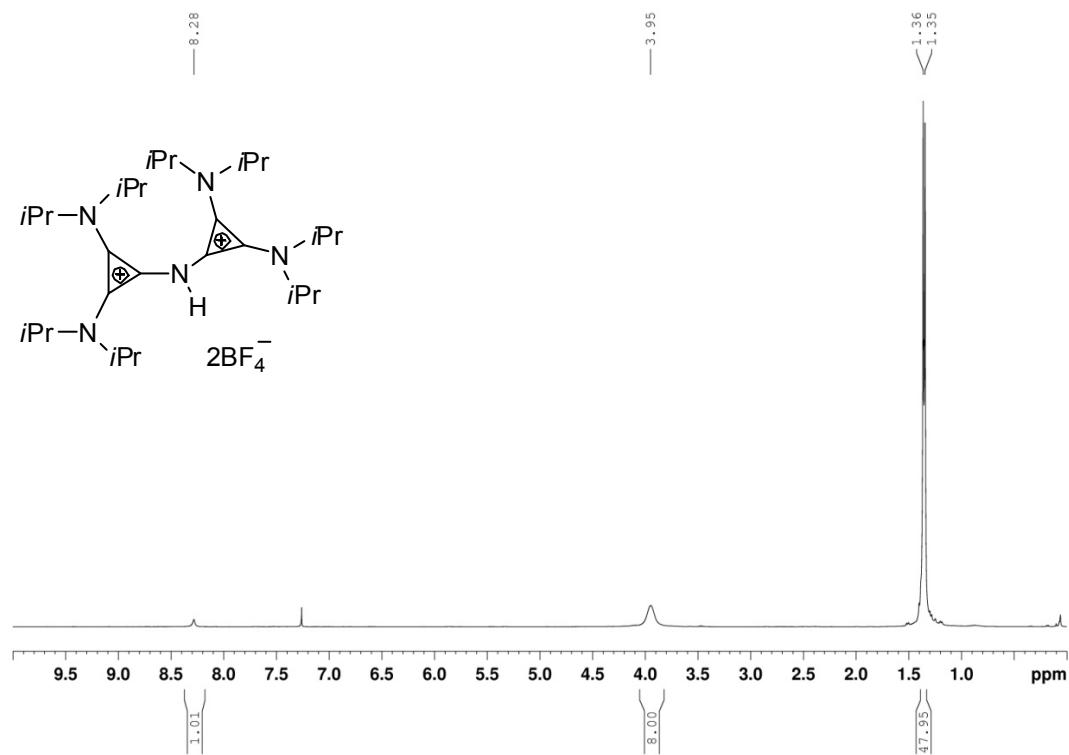
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **2**



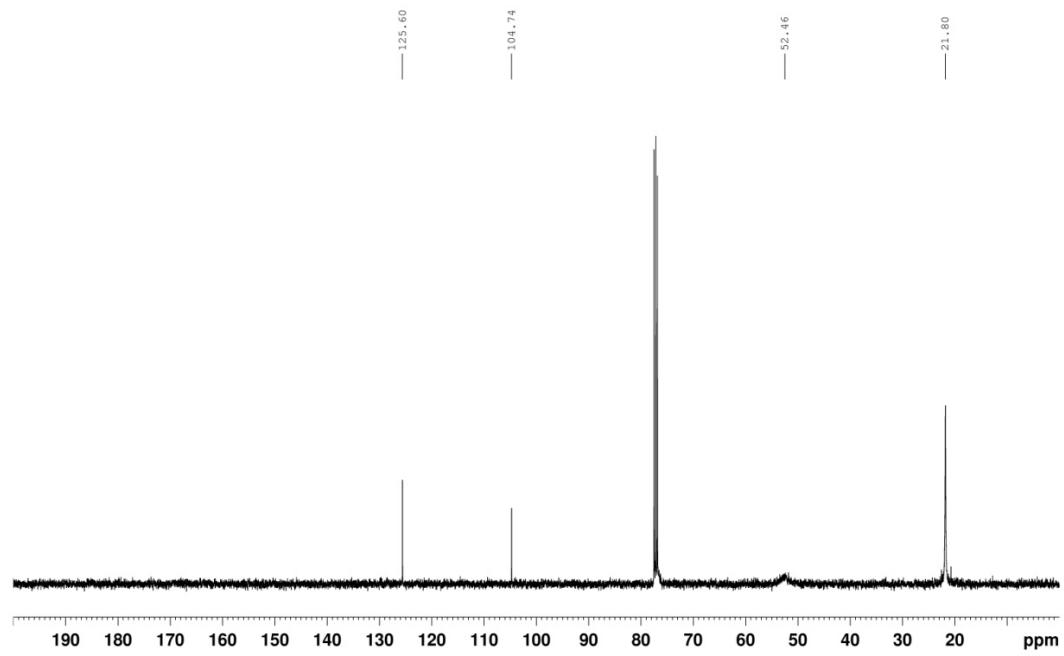
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **2**



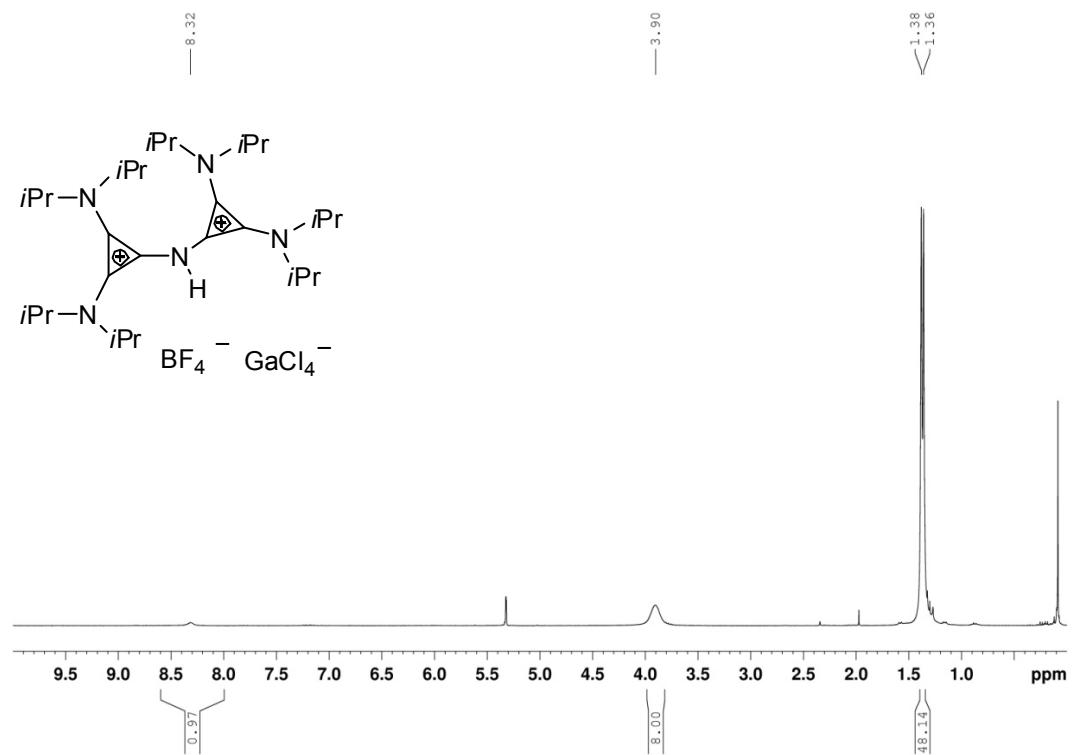
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) **3**



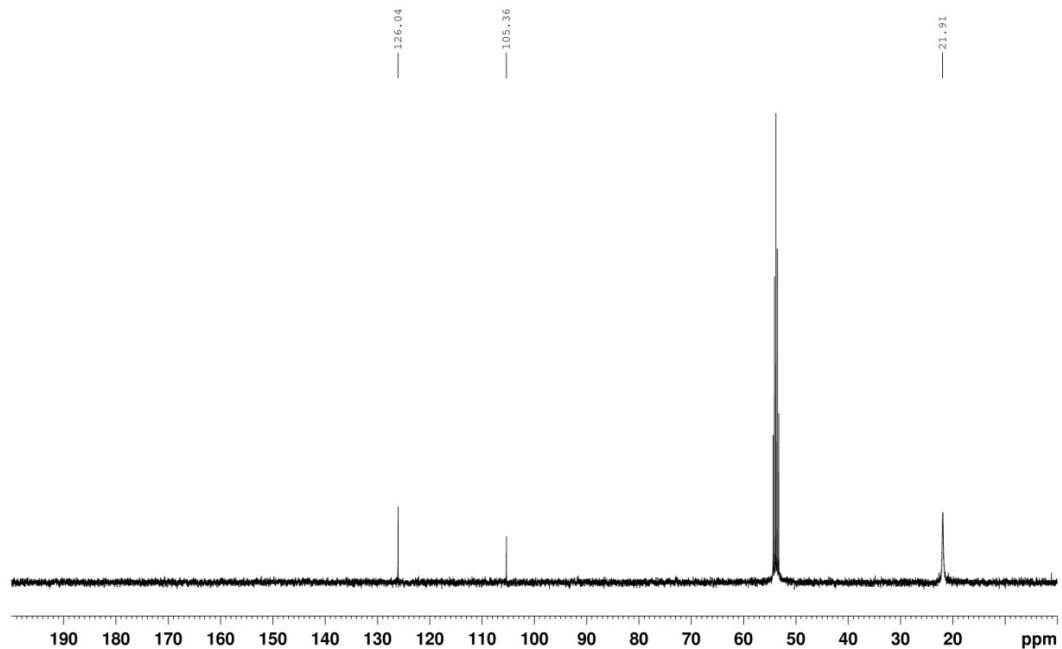
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) **3**



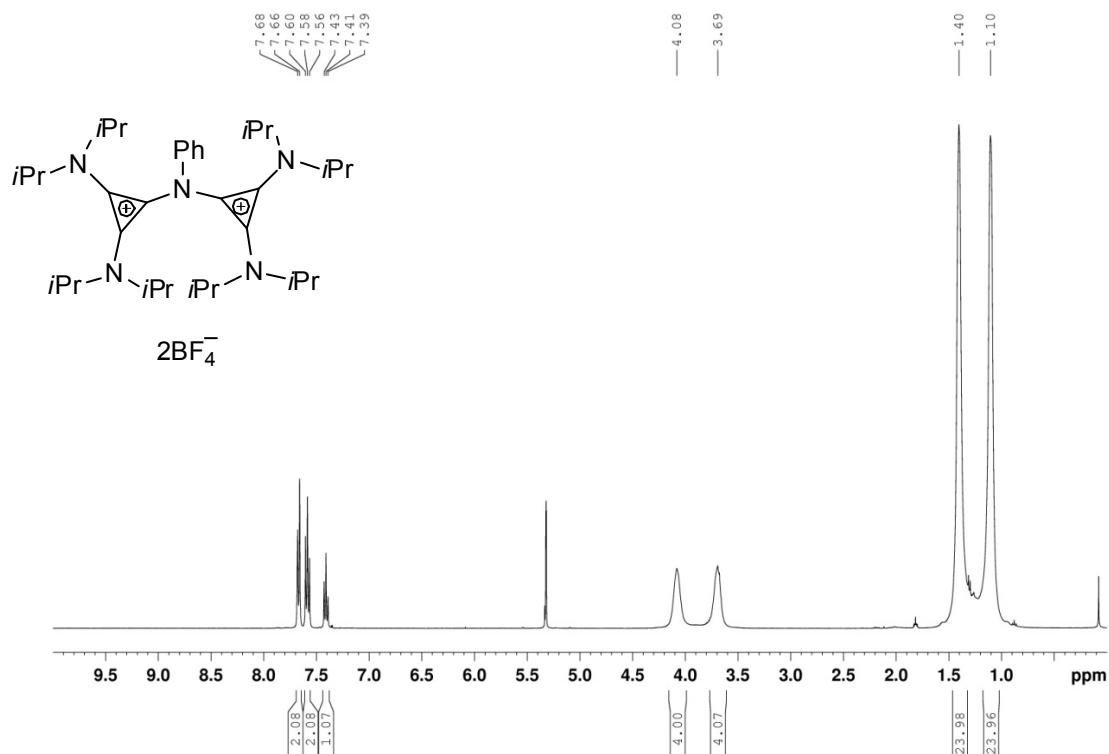
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **4**



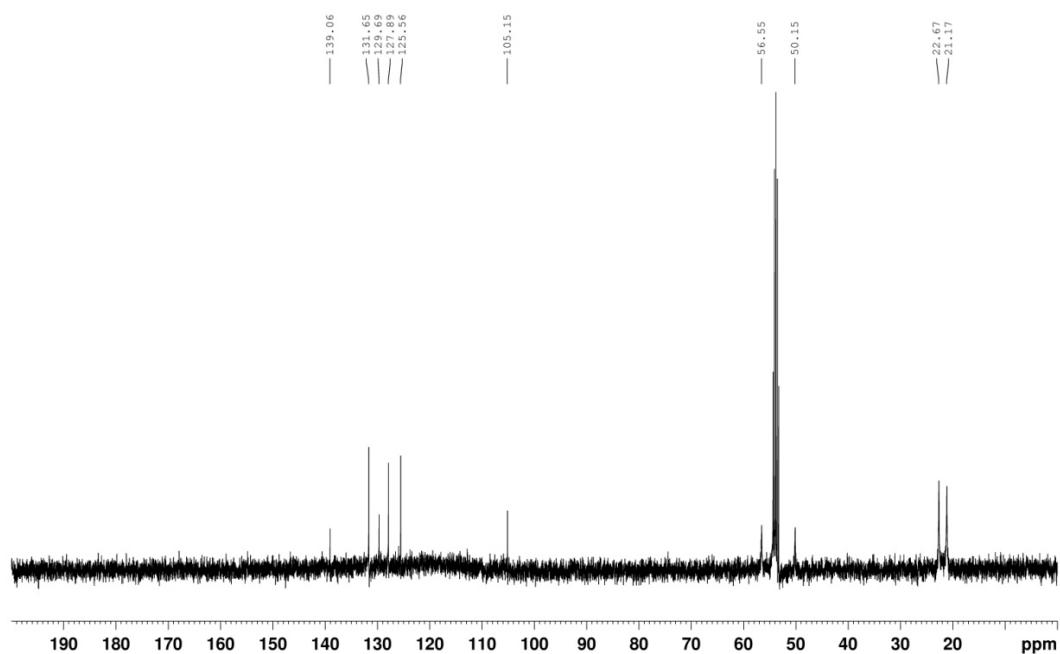
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **4**



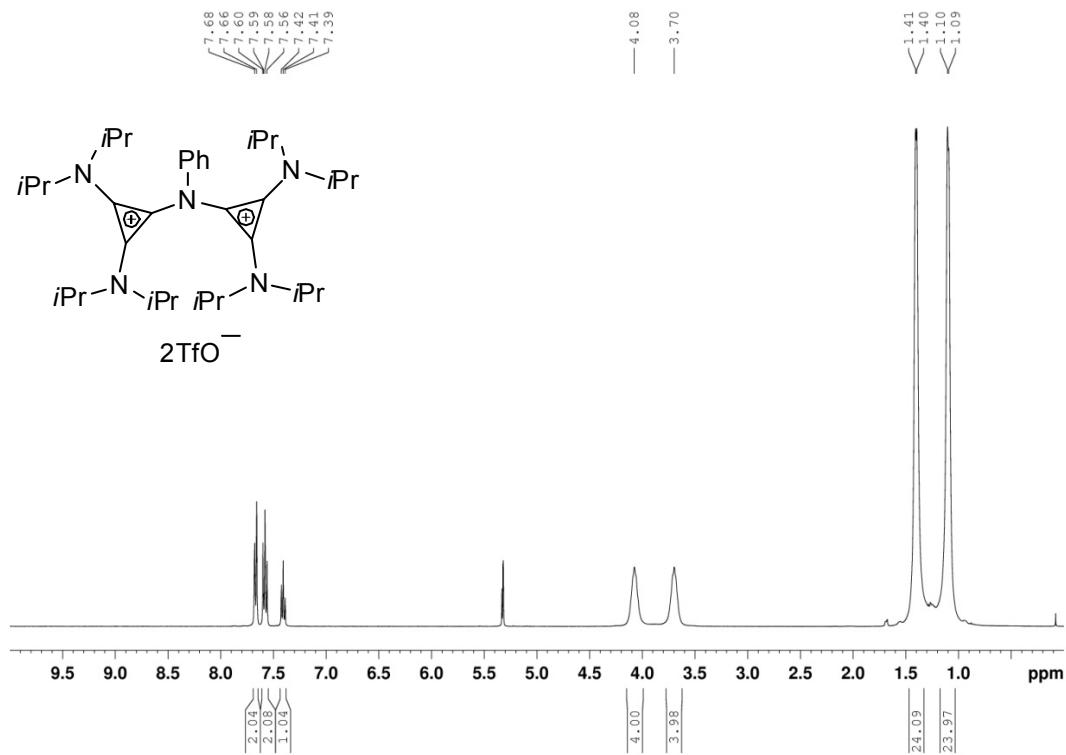
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **5**



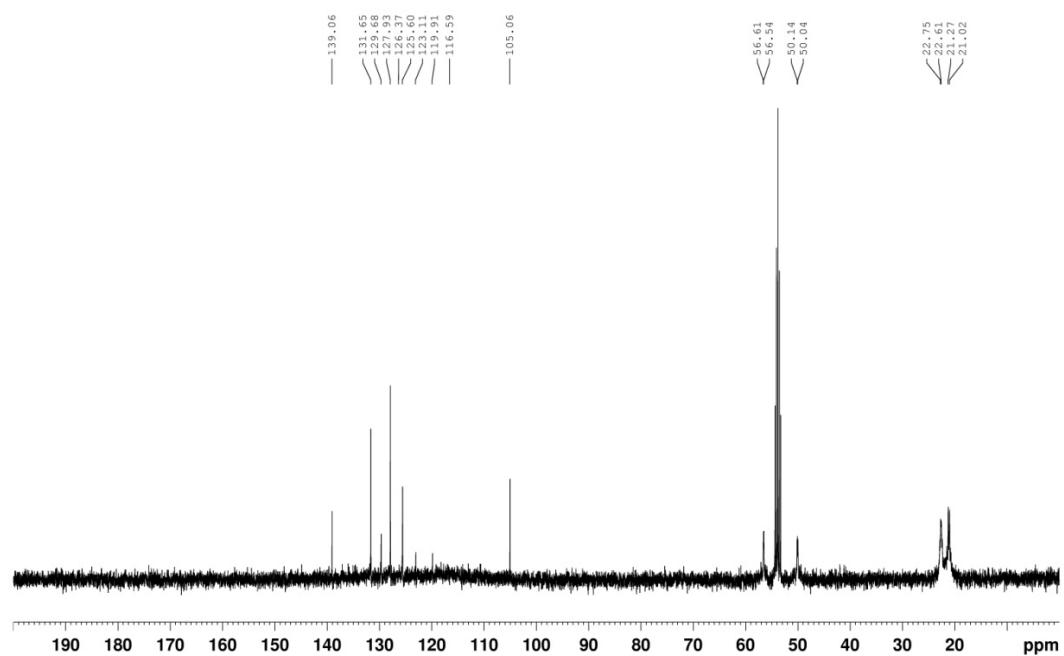
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **5**



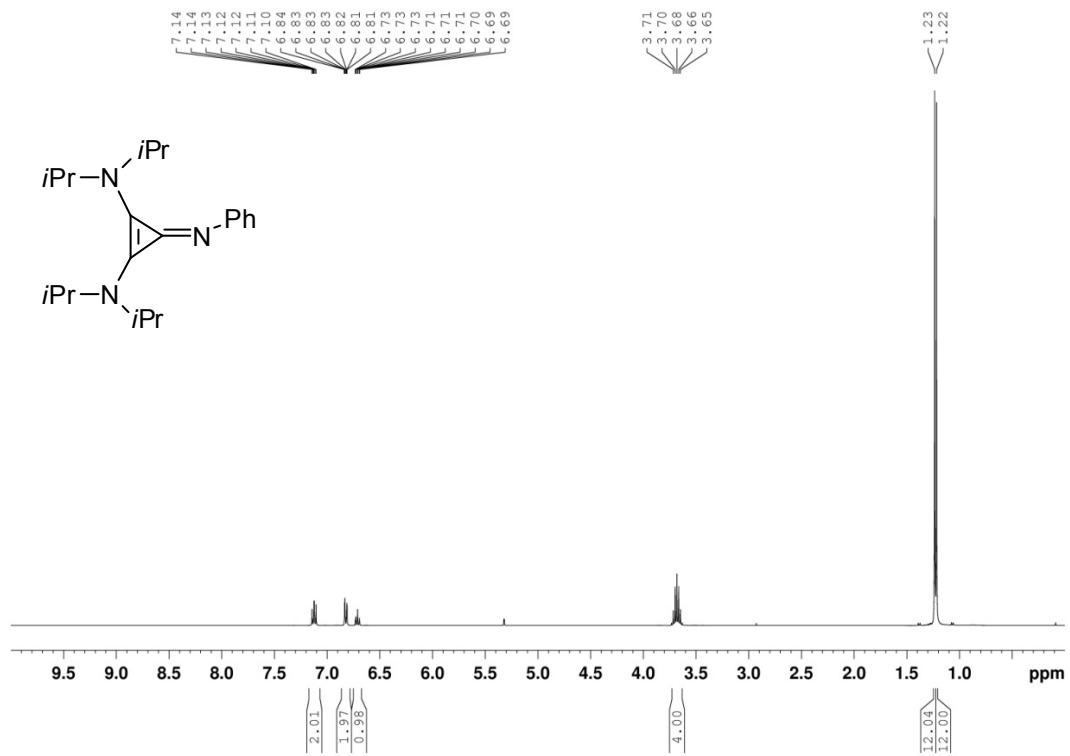
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **5(TfO)**



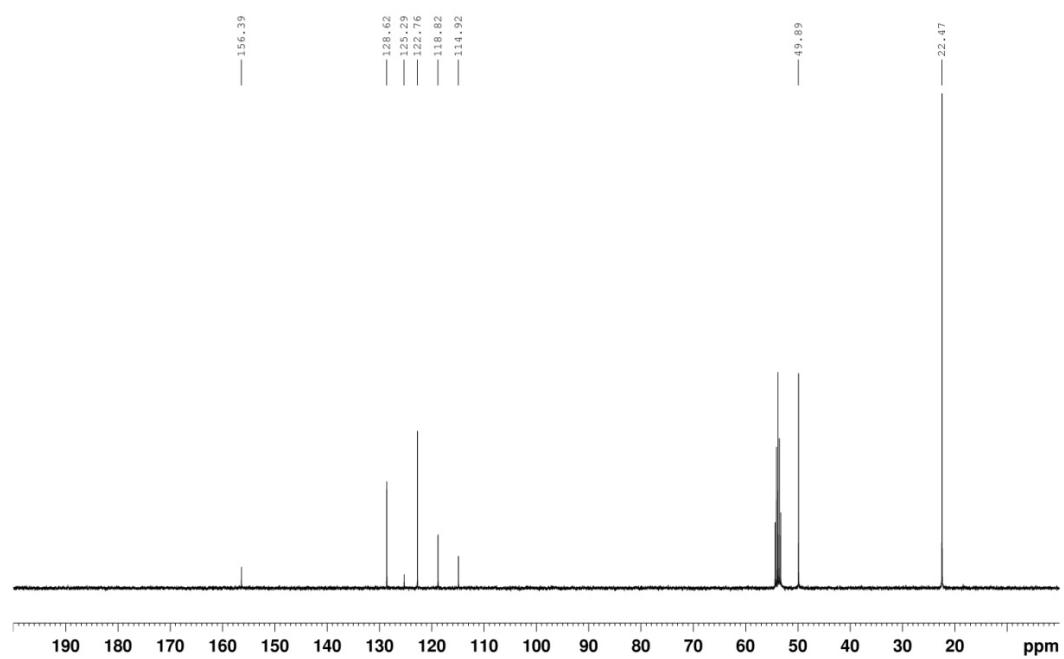
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **5TfO**



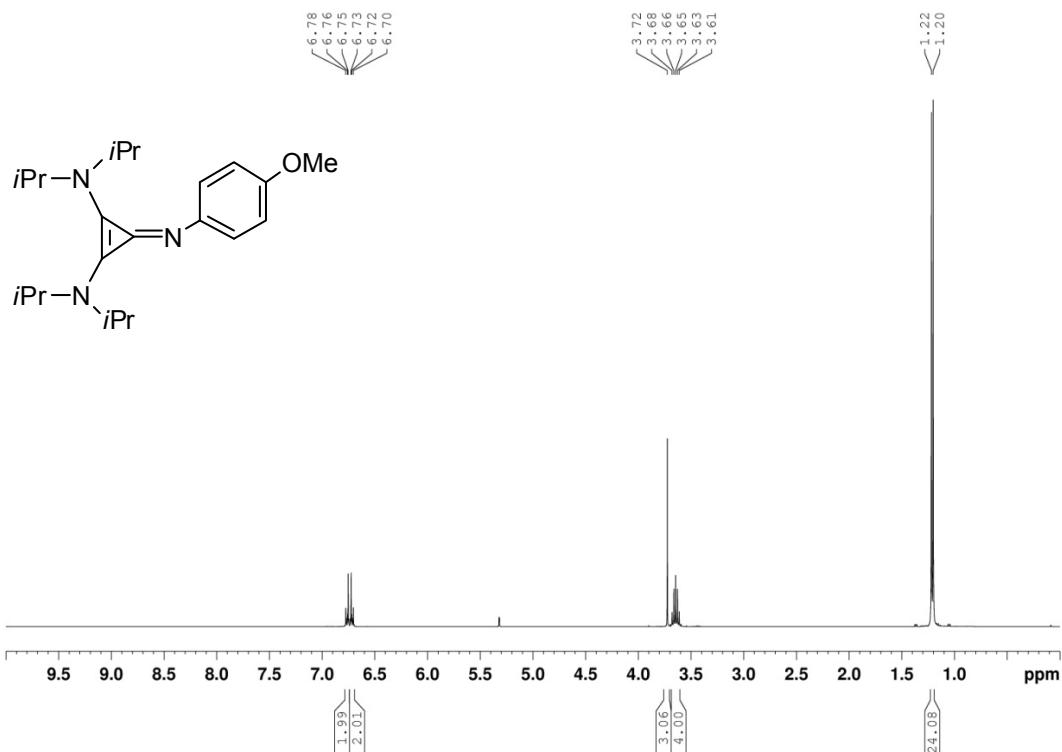
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) 7



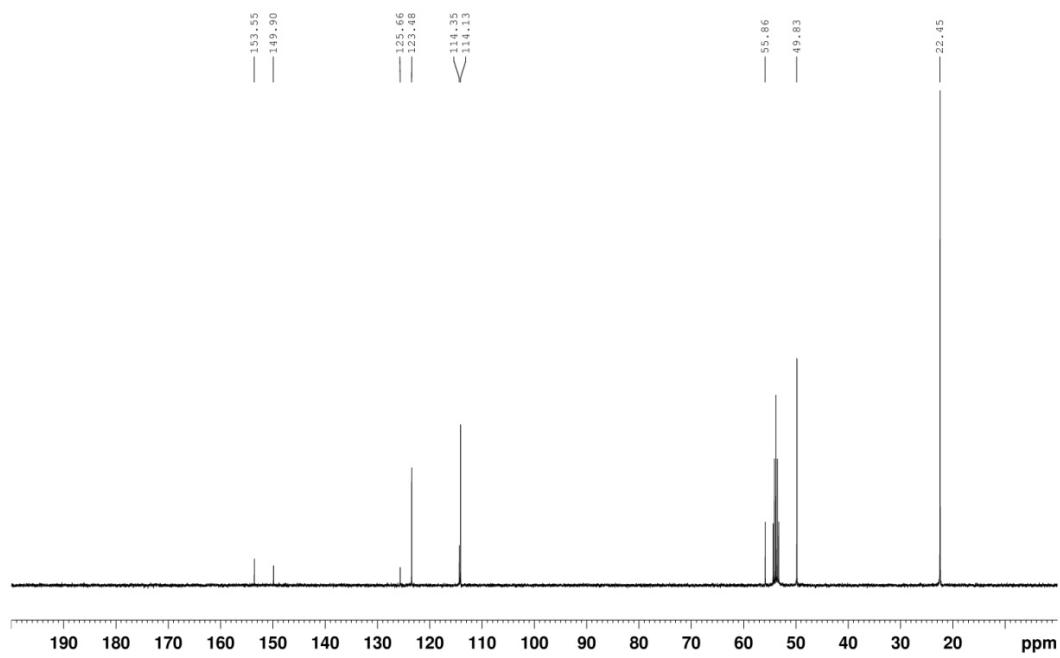
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) 7



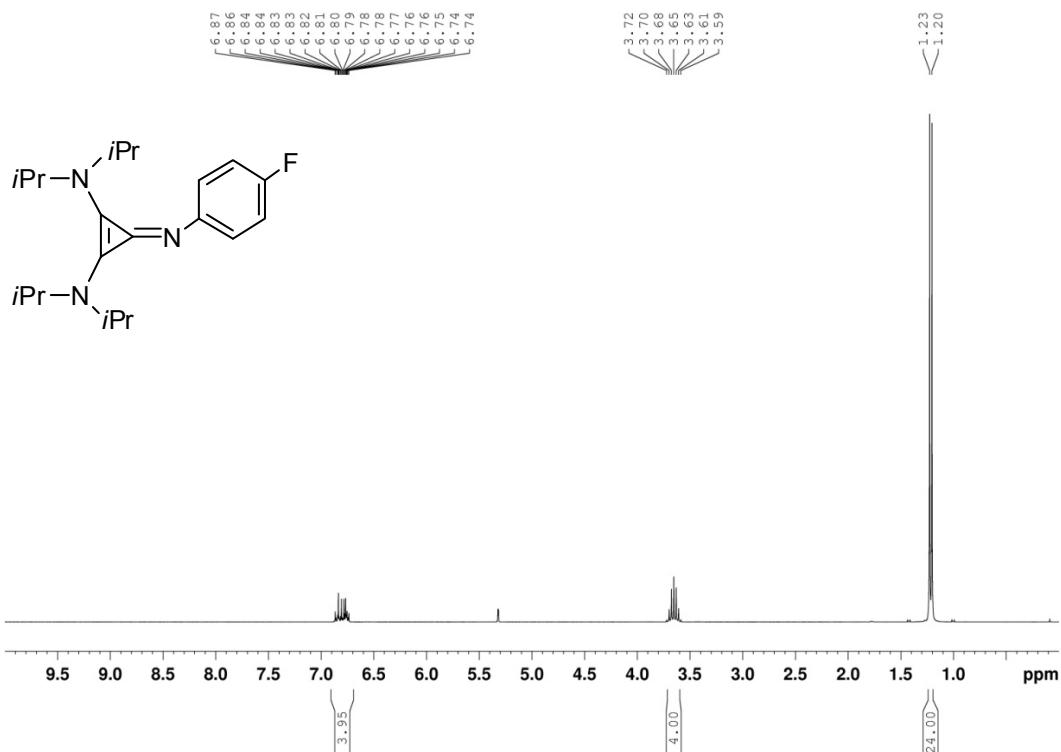
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **9**



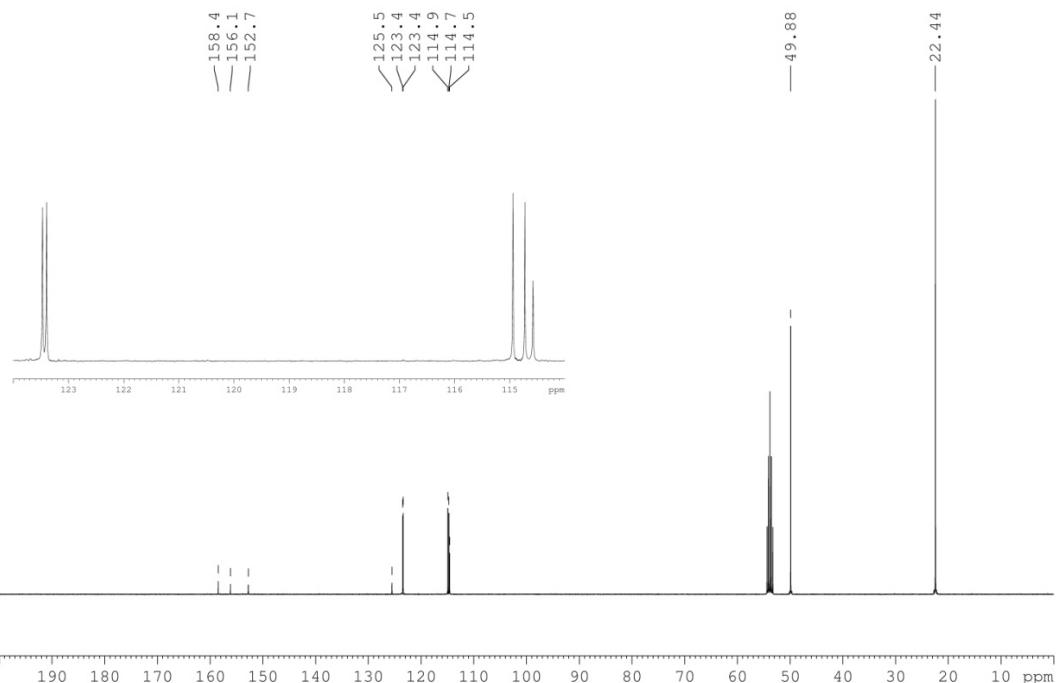
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **9**



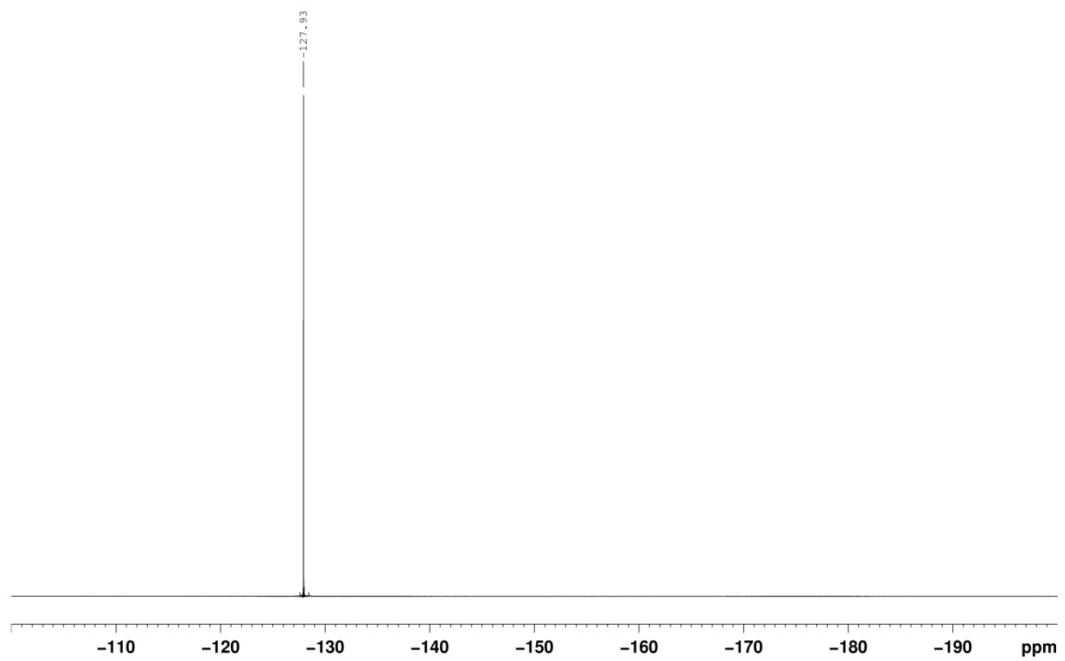
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **10**



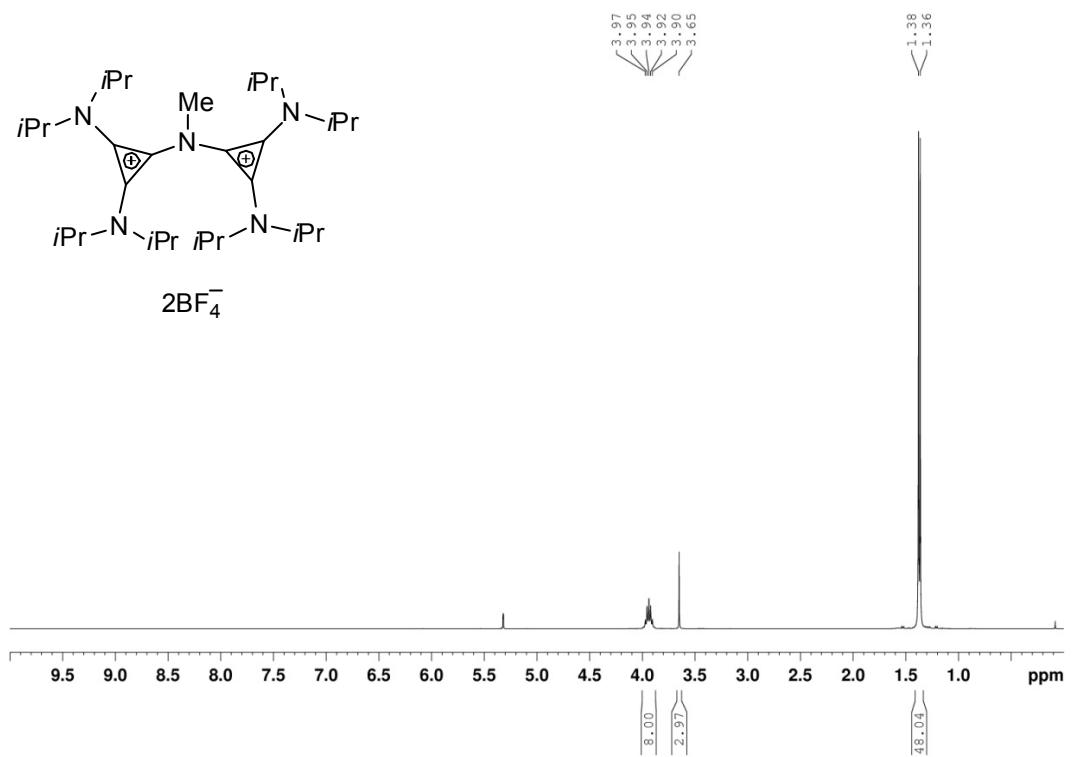
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **10**



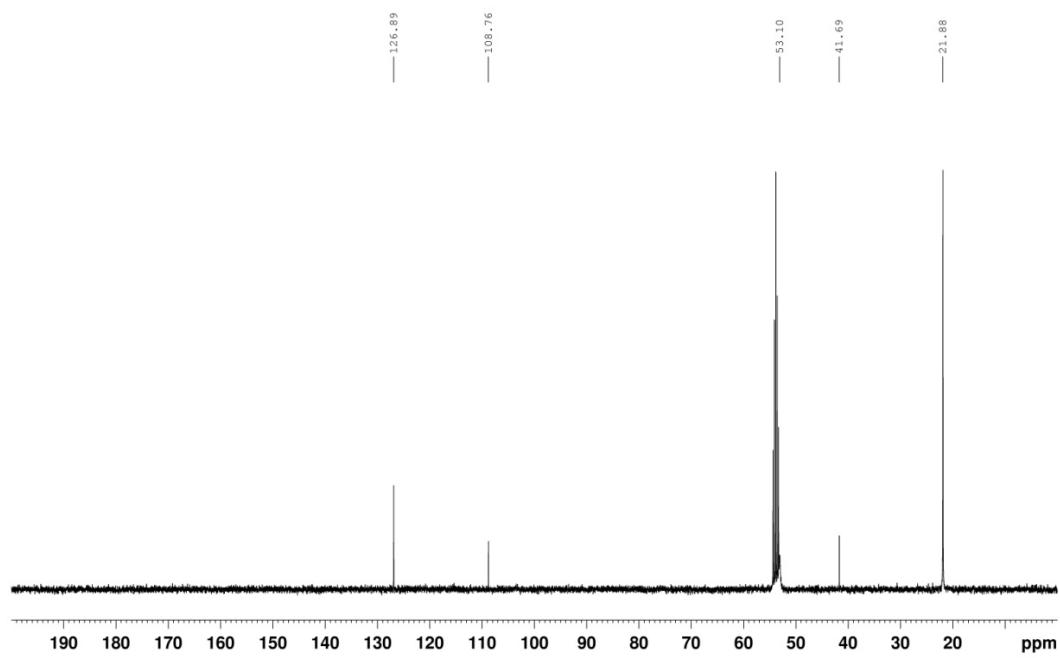
<sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **10**



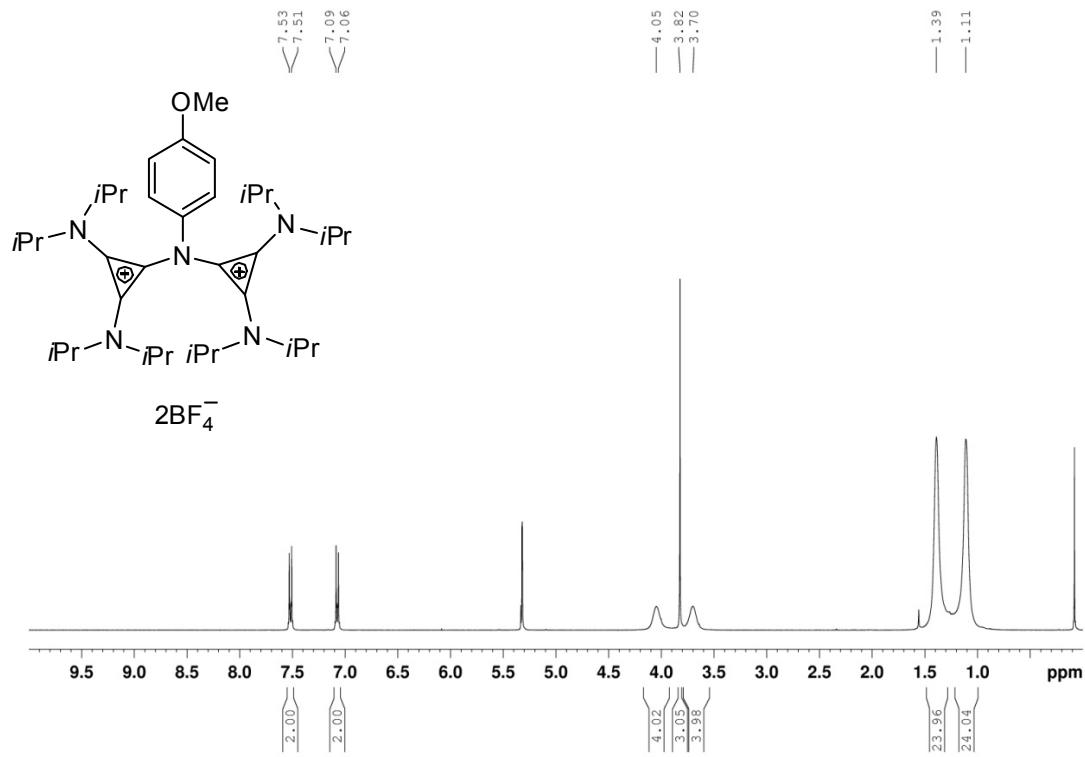
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **11**



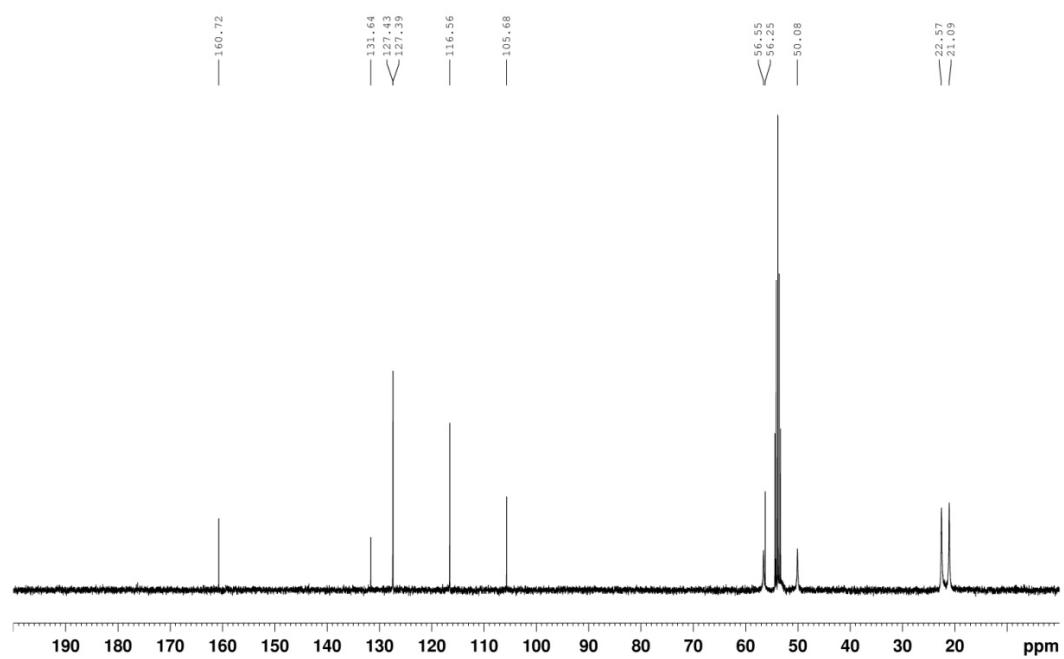
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **11**



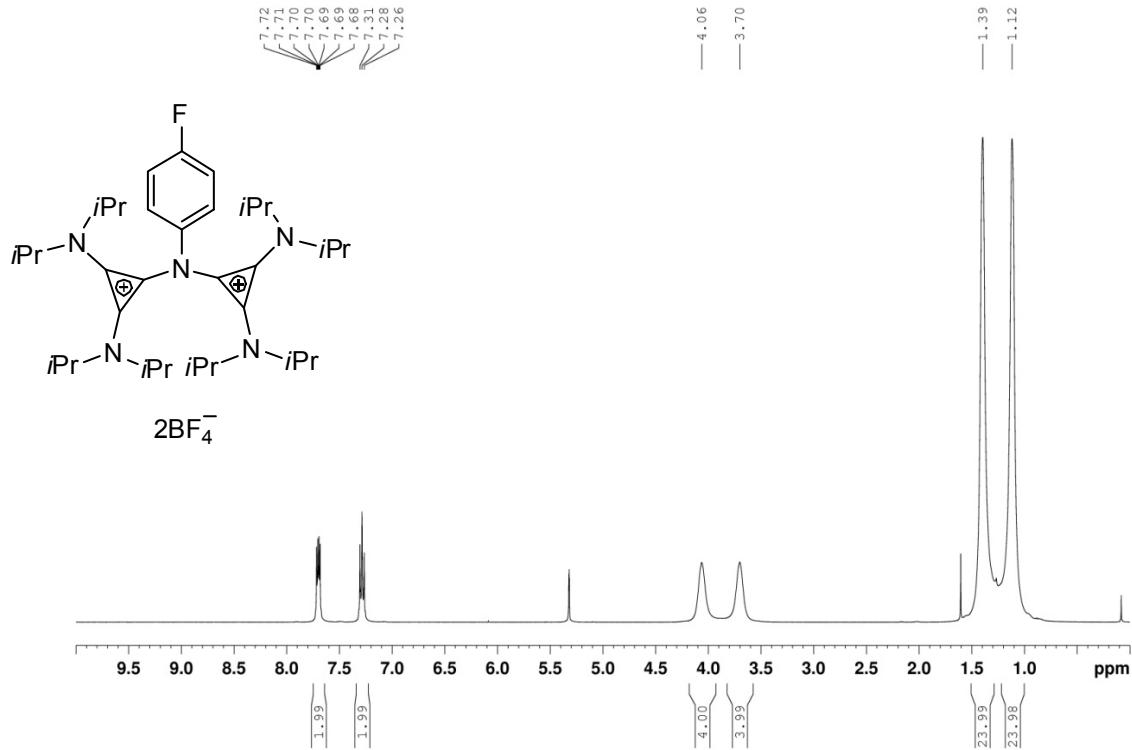
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **12**



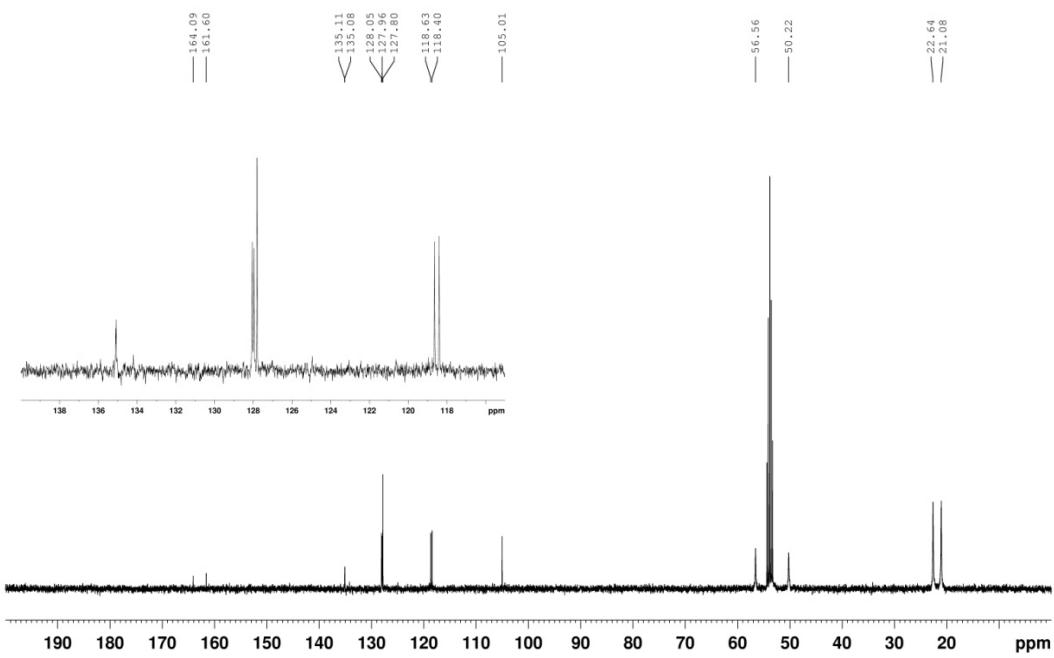
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **12**



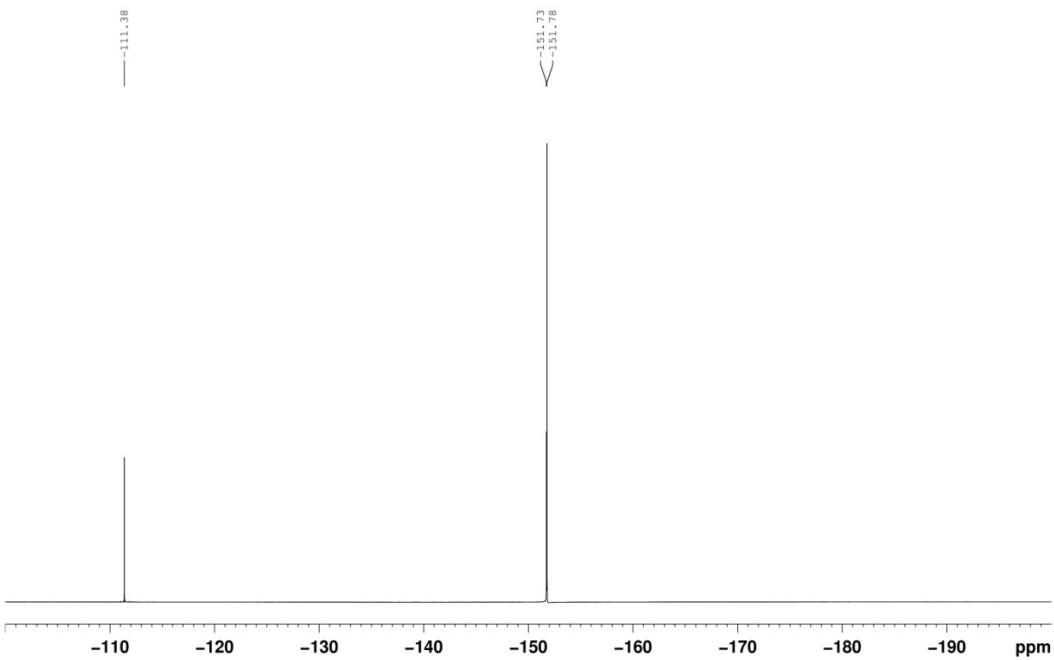
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **13**



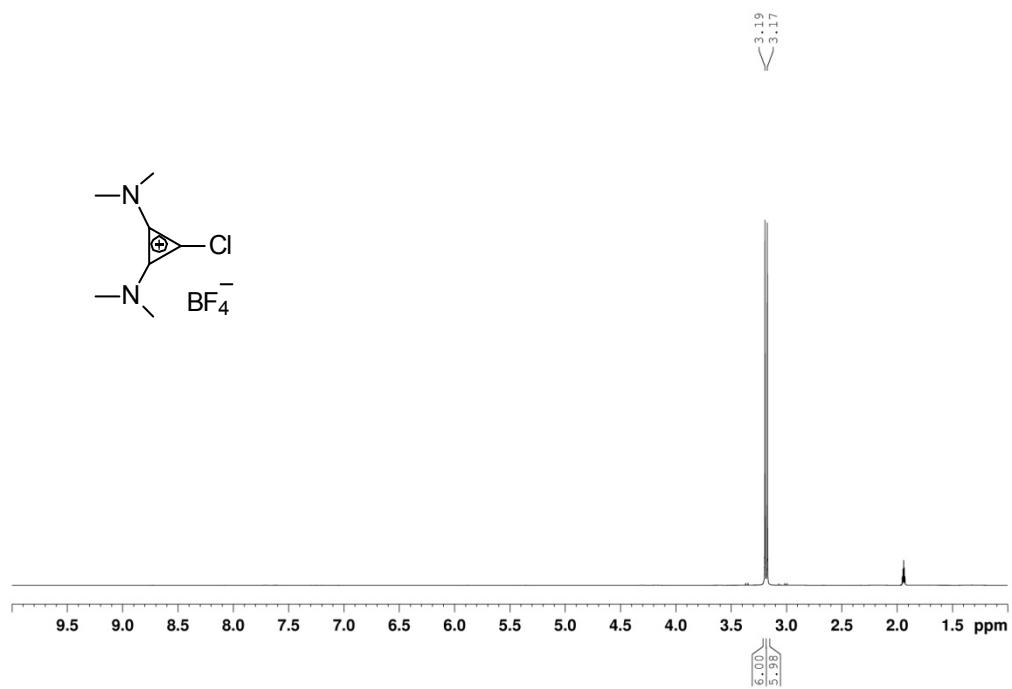
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **13**



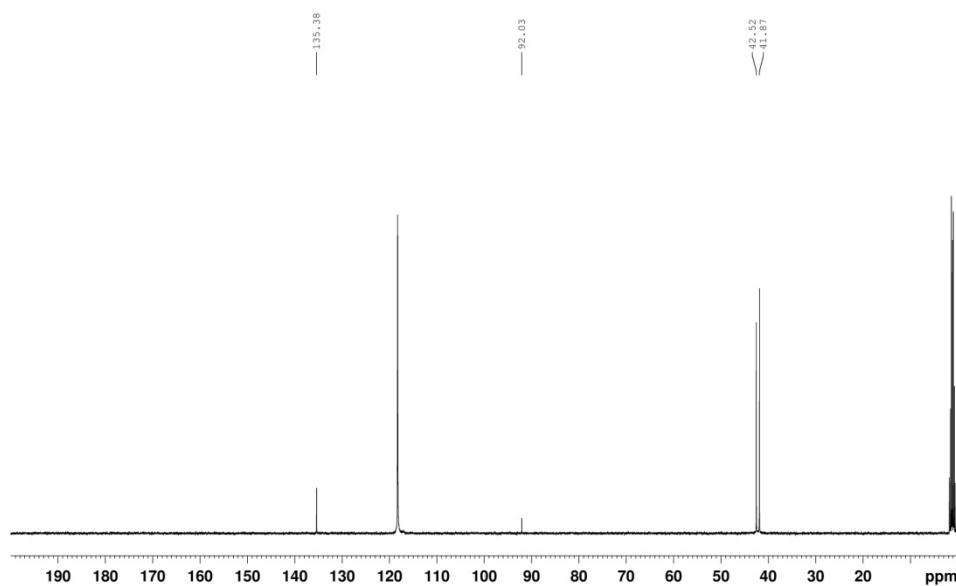
<sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **13**



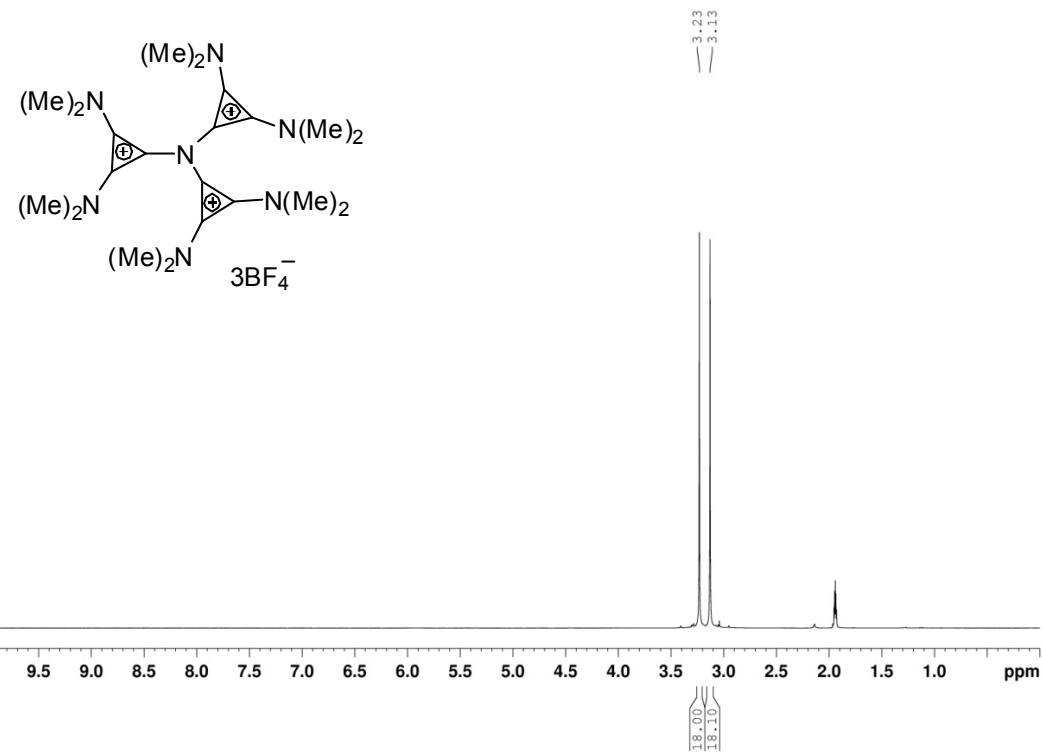
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN) **14**



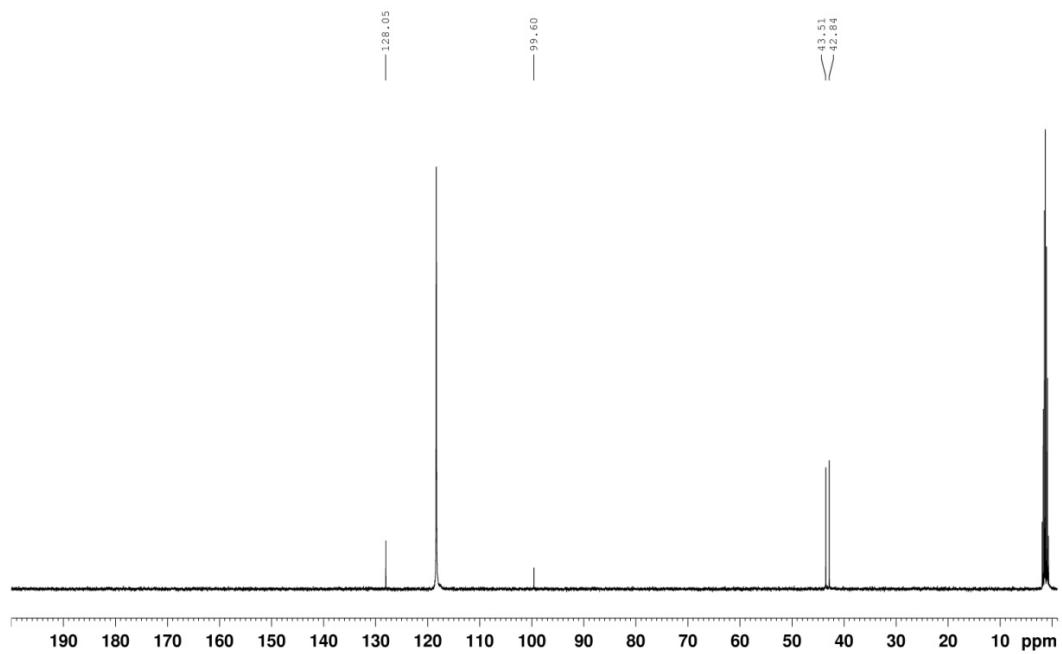
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN) **14**



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN) **15**



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN) **15**



## Computational Methods

Geometry optimizations were carried out using the BP86<sup>7,8</sup> functional in combination with def2-TZVP basis sets.<sup>9</sup> The resolution-of-identity (RI) approximation<sup>10</sup> was applied in conjunction with the appropriate auxiliary basis sets to speed up the calculations. Relevant stationary points were characterized as minima by evaluating the harmonic vibrational frequencies at the same level (RI-BP86/def2-TZVP). All geometry optimizations were done using the TURBOMOLE (version 6.4) program.<sup>11</sup> In order to gain insight into the electronic structure of the complexes, a Natural Bond Orbital (NBO) analysis was performed using NBO version 3.1<sup>12</sup> as implemented in the Gaussian 09 program package.<sup>13</sup>

## TABLES

**Table S1.** Computed bond distances and Wiberg bond indices.

| Compounds                     | Bond distances <sup>a</sup> in Å |                        | Wiberg bond indices <sup>b</sup> in a.u. |                        |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|
|                               | N-C (cyclopropyl)                | N-C<br>(phenyl/methyl) | N-C (cyclopropyl)                        | N-C<br>(phenyl/methyl) |
| $[\text{L}_2\text{N}]^+$      | 1.33                             | --                     | 1.31                                     | --                     |
| $[\text{L}_2\text{NMe}]^{2+}$ | 1.38                             | 1.48                   | 1.06                                     | 0.91                   |
| $[\text{L}_2\text{NPh}]^{2+}$ | 1.38                             | 1.45                   | 1.05                                     | 0.92                   |
| $[\text{L}_3\text{N}]^{3+}$   | 1.40                             | --                     | 1.00                                     | --                     |

<sup>a</sup> BP86/def2-TZVP level

<sup>b</sup> BP86/6-311+G\*\* level

<sup>7</sup> A. D. Becke, *Phys. Rev. A*, **1988**, 38, 3098.

<sup>8</sup> J. P. Perdew, *Phys. Rev. B*, **1986**, 33, 8822.

<sup>9</sup> F. Weigend, R. Ahlrichs, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2005**, 7, 3297.

<sup>10</sup> (a) K. Eichkorn, O. Treutler, H. Öhm, M. Häser, R. Ahlrichs, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **1995**, 242, 652.

(b) K. Eichkorn, F. Weigend, O. Treutler, R. Ahlrichs, *Theor. Chem. Acc.* **1997**, 97, 119.

(c) F. Weigend, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2002**, 4, 4285.

<sup>11</sup> (a) R. Ahlrichs, M. Bär, M. Häser, H. Horn, C. Kölmel, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **1989**, 162, 165.

(b) TURBOMOLE V6.4 **2012**, a development of University of Karlsruhe and Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe GmbH, **1989-2007**, TURBOMOLE GmbH, since 2007; available from <http://www.turbomole.com>

<sup>12</sup> (a) NBO Version 3.1, E. D. Glendening, A. E. Reed, J. E. Carpenter, F. Weinhold.

(b) J. P. Foster, F. Weinhold, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **1980**, 102, 7211.

(c) A. E. Reed, F. Weinhold, *J. Chem. Phys.*, **1983**, 78, 4066.

(d) A. E. Reed, R. B. Weinstock, F. Weinhold, *J. Chem. Phys.*, **1985**, 83, 735.

(e) A. E. Reed, F. Weinhold, *J. Chem. Phys.*, **1985**, 83, 1736.

(f) J. E. Carpenter, F. Weinhold, *J. Mol. Struct. (Theochem)*, **1988**, 46, 41.

(g) A. E. Reed, L. A. Curtiss, F. Weinhold, *Chem. Rev.*, **1988**, 88, 899.

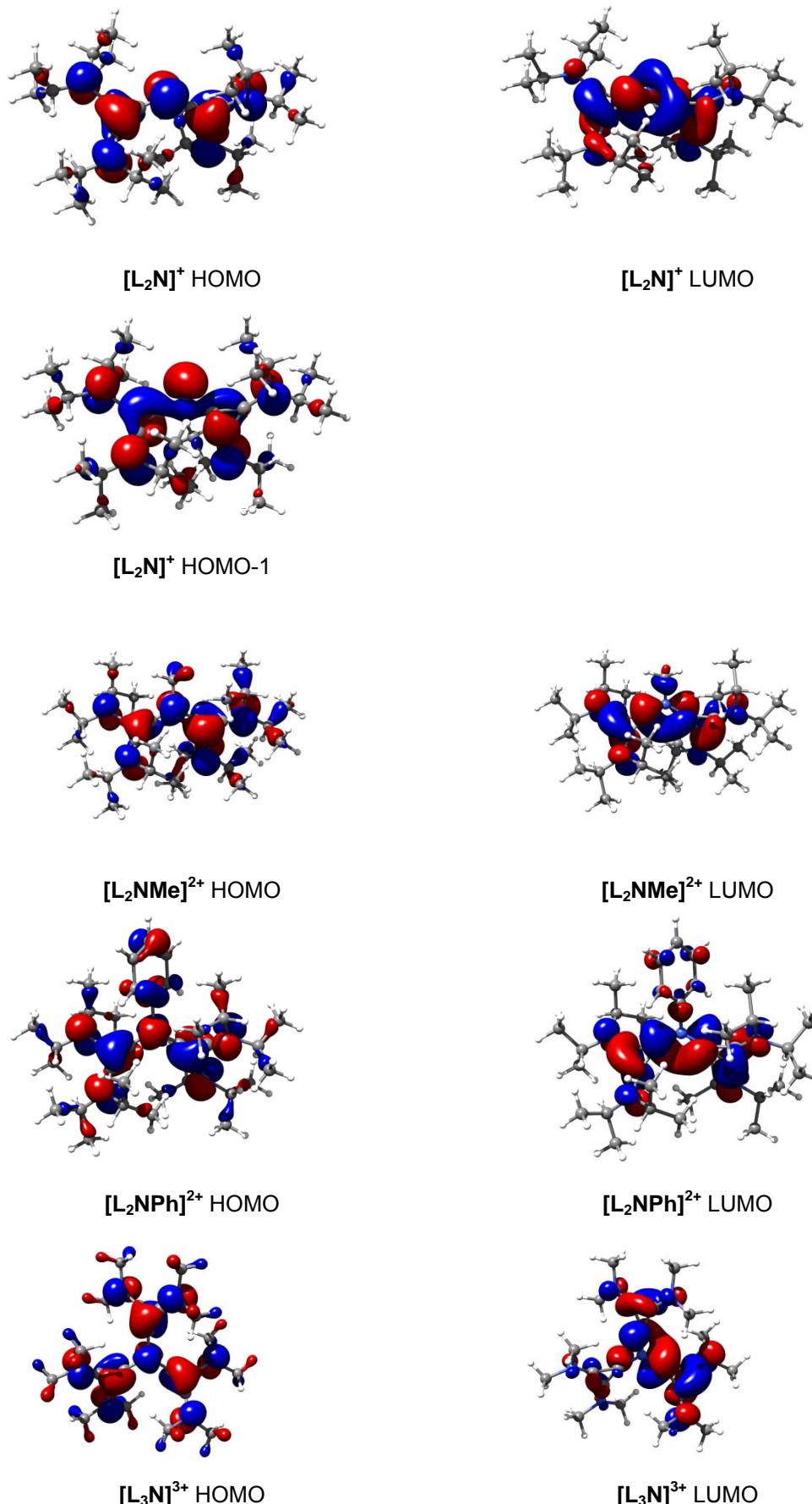
<sup>13</sup> Gaussian 09, Revision B.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Ö. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, **2009**.

**Table S2.** Computed natural charges and occupancies at BP86/6-311+G\*\* level.

| Compounds                     | Natural charges (e) |                         |                       | Occupancy |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
|                               | q(N)                | q(C)<br>[phenyl/methyl] | q(C)<br>[cyclopropyl] |           |
| $[\text{L}_2\text{N}]^+$      | -0.60               | --                      | 0.21                  | 1.76      |
| $[\text{L}_2\text{NMe}]^{2+}$ | -0.47               | -0.39                   | 0.16                  | 1.70      |
| $[\text{L}_2\text{NPh}]^{2+}$ | -0.47               | 0.12                    | 0.16                  | 1.69      |
| $[\text{L}_3\text{N}]^{3+}$   | -0.45               | --                      | 0.13                  | 1.69      |

**Table S3.** Molecular orbital energies at BP86/def2-TZVP level.

| Compounds                     | Orbital energies (eV) |         |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
|                               | HOMO                  | LUMO    |
| $[\text{L}_2\text{N}]^+$      | -7.074                | -3.364  |
| $[\text{L}_2\text{NMe}]^{2+}$ | -10.657               | -7.213  |
| $[\text{L}_2\text{NPh}]^{2+}$ | -10.516               | -7.111  |
| $[\text{L}_3\text{N}]^{3+}$   | -13.783               | -10.415 |



**Figure S1.** Highest occupied and lowest unoccupied molecular orbitals of  $[\text{L}_2\text{N}]^+$ ,  $[\text{L}_2\text{NMe}]^{2+}$ ,  $[\text{L}_2\text{NPh}]^{2+}$ ,  $[\text{L}_3\text{N}]^{3+}$ .

CARTESIAN COORDINATES OF OPTIMIZED GEOMETRIES  
(BP86/def2-TZVP, Å)

**1. [L<sub>2</sub>N]<sup>+</sup>**

|   |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| c | 7.0914791633  | 14.9542753901 | 2.8034079423  |
| c | 6.5007785938  | 16.1397372709 | 3.5712673096  |
| c | 5.8273637150  | 17.1515133161 | 2.6385187174  |
| n | 7.5249750924  | 16.7910974486 | 4.4382751725  |
| c | 7.3059618430  | 16.8610500252 | 5.9058530502  |
| c | 7.3344629472  | 15.4693413529 | 6.5476937039  |
| c | 8.5981641123  | 17.3390941933 | 3.8687710218  |
| c | 9.8291985255  | 18.0110522387 | 3.9428644680  |
| c | 9.2760834335  | 17.6787637428 | 2.6896167505  |
| n | 9.1504359422  | 17.8002863255 | 1.3734445535  |
| c | 10.1374516018 | 17.7361913148 | 0.4884784747  |
| c | 11.2607634604 | 17.1333477302 | -0.1135792684 |
| c | 10.5318374137 | 18.1158703666 | -0.8023651512 |
| n | 10.3052408740 | 18.8688713965 | -1.8785961480 |
| c | 11.0938978952 | 18.6939628524 | -3.1255375368 |
| c | 11.9090273238 | 19.9483343225 | -3.4585964906 |
| n | 10.7760328240 | 18.6056987493 | 4.6827576877  |
| c | 11.6447589968 | 19.6535770982 | 4.0793187421  |
| c | 10.8126583581 | 20.7790328914 | 3.4566019501  |
| c | 10.8316718971 | 18.3791462738 | 6.1509600508  |
| c | 12.2251027697 | 17.9185497926 | 6.5935812795  |
| c | 6.0313603073  | 17.6367562914 | 6.2575315225  |
| c | 10.3446379746 | 19.5952540534 | 6.9476358364  |
| c | 12.6613051677 | 19.0735894543 | 3.0937391822  |
| c | 9.1928162047  | 19.8619269036 | -1.8455138516 |
| c | 7.8298329262  | 19.1769005006 | -1.6980032814 |
| n | 12.2523765643 | 16.2305993943 | -0.0986813960 |
| c | 12.1699053362 | 15.0489468403 | 0.8045937448  |
| c | 10.8740077029 | 14.2625929644 | 0.5793321676  |
| c | 13.3221973746 | 16.2775036968 | -1.1299554929 |
| c | 14.7154971084 | 16.2811363326 | -0.4905864807 |
| c | 9.4227801248  | 20.9224436132 | -0.7655880573 |
| c | 10.2162447035 | 18.2426582074 | -4.2986330881 |
| c | 13.1707304222 | 15.1713359857 | -2.1805178569 |
| c | 12.3705472914 | 15.4214365719 | 2.2749903469  |
| h | 5.7474523981  | 15.7547336036 | 4.2729379129  |
| h | 7.5626165721  | 14.2309027010 | 3.4820478459  |
| h | 7.8403333909  | 15.2960151691 | 2.0749525063  |
| h | 6.2979517432  | 14.4366146845 | 2.2471070633  |
| h | 6.5503814503  | 17.5575198663 | 1.9163778757  |
| h | 5.3865943084  | 17.9843083051 | 3.2022526434  |
| h | 5.0233082663  | 16.6599137705 | 2.0734236685  |
| h | 8.1607552043  | 17.4354572380 | 6.2893668222  |
| h | 5.1267420875  | 17.1155637805 | 5.9142727729  |
| h | 6.0410972595  | 18.6419468515 | 5.8161955930  |
| h | 5.9518683959  | 17.7418734082 | 7.3482348403  |
| h | 8.2726546296  | 14.9441223894 | 6.3225370523  |
| h | 6.4984443546  | 14.8453773172 | 6.2002672673  |
| h | 7.2432559628  | 15.5579326118 | 7.6387873994  |
| h | 10.1400600076 | 17.5433984431 | 6.3290808650  |
| h | 9.3309484990  | 19.8932406266 | 6.6465861472  |
| h | 11.0101165537 | 20.4602287874 | 6.8134198413  |
| h | 10.3286656549 | 19.3611732803 | 8.0211072609  |
| h | 12.9802828806 | 18.7057747863 | 6.4581965409  |
| h | 12.5456149073 | 17.0288981582 | 6.0354061111  |
| h | 12.2084204231 | 17.6647297867 | 7.6622184513  |
| h | 12.2013355102 | 20.0726972771 | 4.9294552723  |
| h | 12.1617113535 | 18.6339679841 | 2.2191042924  |

|   |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| h | 13.2780666674 | 18.2998249721 | 3.5686457400  |
| h | 13.3272880613 | 19.8700584170 | 2.7333860504  |
| h | 10.1181288662 | 21.2145685764 | 4.1873003043  |
| h | 10.2266062188 | 20.4113930345 | 2.6021560445  |
| h | 11.4722859767 | 21.5791514414 | 3.0936816643  |
| h | 9.2323628195  | 20.3552990306 | -2.8267280408 |
| h | 10.3992013801 | 21.4110977994 | -0.8840574079 |
| h | 9.3691246539  | 20.4747836688 | 0.2367540350  |
| h | 8.6436674411  | 21.6947985128 | -0.8278988475 |
| h | 7.7501102539  | 18.6742930554 | -0.7233022559 |
| h | 7.6660269554  | 18.4358380231 | -2.4914579611 |
| h | 7.0270395246  | 19.9249853260 | -1.7608563465 |
| h | 11.7939546594 | 17.8776473441 | -2.9014179095 |
| h | 9.4921601428  | 19.0164459861 | -4.5885039544 |
| h | 9.6643338771  | 17.3248247155 | -4.0553096394 |
| h | 10.8465263696 | 18.0406051971 | -5.1755911488 |
| h | 12.5609776876 | 20.2339244156 | -2.6220751747 |
| h | 11.2595619504 | 20.8025203480 | -3.6972085170 |
| h | 12.5401861471 | 19.7628744640 | -4.3384705708 |
| h | 13.1883844008 | 17.2507544668 | -1.6238972085 |
| h | 12.1806072820 | 15.2006062253 | -2.6557301866 |
| h | 13.3107257096 | 14.1734878480 | -1.7405297447 |
| h | 13.9308108345 | 15.2903474316 | -2.9651935849 |
| h | 14.9353001060 | 15.3333873809 | 0.0214413136  |
| h | 14.8184965621 | 17.1002080520 | 0.2332159022  |
| h | 15.4794332386 | 16.4139115720 | -1.2689012398 |
| h | 13.0120154099 | 14.4115659388 | 0.5011125527  |
| h | 11.5552742429 | 16.0627415258 | 2.6374442890  |
| h | 13.3217021890 | 15.9481137838 | 2.4253982969  |
| h | 12.3800098116 | 14.5117216751 | 2.8911882346  |
| h | 10.7647958266 | 13.9648730591 | -0.4718078361 |
| h | 9.9952578441  | 14.8607423105 | 0.8606102750  |
| h | 10.8729014582 | 13.3525024188 | 1.1944519838  |

## 2. $[L_2NMe]^{2+}$

|   |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| c | 13.3802843442 | 5.9317135092  | 15.9514334475 |
| c | 14.2967551425 | 5.9641307378  | 17.1759526629 |
| c | 15.0904196422 | 4.6710331548  | 17.3586315630 |
| n | 15.1925190815 | 7.1707315138  | 17.1937584527 |
| c | 14.8081513507 | 8.3199187466  | 18.0857092280 |
| c | 15.0033559617 | 7.9605111681  | 19.5604106758 |
| c | 16.3270462151 | 7.2023698802  | 16.5250541943 |
| c | 17.5508653787 | 7.8957924514  | 16.2236462437 |
| c | 17.2126280334 | 6.7165499365  | 15.5620272070 |
| n | 17.4434076960 | 5.8428472150  | 14.5169050174 |
| c | 16.3273293413 | 5.5266825796  | 13.6003371326 |
| c | 18.6327153176 | 5.1523739869  | 14.4089821901 |
| c | 19.5970911746 | 4.5332841451  | 13.6123622334 |
| c | 19.6707905983 | 4.4856405416  | 15.0481414783 |
| n | 20.2167450327 | 4.1299066653  | 16.1985439788 |
| c | 21.5113009478 | 3.3836892436  | 16.3281701760 |
| c | 21.4025784050 | 1.9422334851  | 15.8216561157 |
| c | 19.4476925225 | 4.4113814058  | 17.4570138100 |
| c | 18.9918719060 | 3.1156224810  | 18.1336633544 |
| n | 18.3527781746 | 8.9216698189  | 16.4238490370 |
| c | 19.4196651761 | 9.2579941415  | 15.4228447370 |
| c | 18.8342940383 | 9.4069581027  | 14.0182686402 |
| c | 18.1522605421 | 9.8465221505  | 17.5903273777 |
| c | 19.4303778149 | 9.9799549284  | 18.4216843980 |
| c | 13.3962733768 | 8.8273401250  | 17.7865315144 |
| c | 17.6003384056 | 11.2007492690 | 17.1399139677 |

|   |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| c | 20.5892585717 | 8.2757816921  | 15.4818972753 |
| n | 20.0826515959 | 4.1894045758  | 12.4333547042 |
| c | 19.4395463698 | 4.6395089349  | 11.1537118829 |
| c | 19.2081550300 | 6.1508537776  | 11.1320991084 |
| c | 21.3400751881 | 3.3787074732  | 12.3229276488 |
| c | 21.1060822441 | 2.0619581939  | 11.5805841946 |
| c | 20.2346916650 | 5.3177431085  | 18.4065401178 |
| c | 22.6830527041 | 4.1793805178  | 15.7511090771 |
| c | 22.4793362432 | 4.2019752343  | 11.7149401096 |
| c | 18.1990928313 | 3.8074651658  | 10.8175836974 |
| h | 13.6686294726 | 6.0962275053  | 18.0674107245 |
| h | 12.8129585011 | 6.8628793038  | 15.8385826033 |
| h | 12.6588015975 | 5.1104037302  | 16.0579161758 |
| h | 13.9448705288 | 5.7553643879  | 15.0272602882 |
| h | 15.7363475881 | 4.4580399860  | 16.4945205450 |
| h | 14.3939780902 | 3.8285085296  | 17.4597605154 |
| h | 15.7102698747 | 4.7057698954  | 18.2643593137 |
| h | 15.5084534658 | 9.1213213609  | 17.8168422766 |
| h | 13.2779228570 | 9.1108433324  | 16.7326990463 |
| h | 13.2068945488 | 9.7201422198  | 18.3972056471 |
| h | 12.6233572983 | 8.0917951341  | 18.0461541914 |
| h | 14.3140989581 | 7.1684689057  | 19.8847482201 |
| h | 14.7968837304 | 8.8407563642  | 20.1837299948 |
| h | 16.0309149159 | 7.6303582267  | 19.7674390640 |
| h | 17.4034131294 | 9.3423852273  | 18.2161377745 |
| h | 18.3224519312 | 11.7521739676 | 16.5218425785 |
| h | 17.3899221104 | 11.8230211228 | 18.0201482138 |
| h | 16.6684852981 | 11.0932765983 | 16.5679395170 |
| h | 19.8009561698 | 9.0029329290  | 18.7582310526 |
| h | 19.2139340557 | 10.5829559204 | 19.3135967704 |
| h | 20.2327089692 | 10.4944075421 | 17.8753159740 |
| h | 19.7844562974 | 10.2423522014 | 15.7445209461 |
| h | 21.0222365069 | 8.2263308356  | 16.4889869822 |
| h | 21.3790278297 | 8.6014907173  | 14.7916840944 |
| h | 20.2782091221 | 7.2651501205  | 15.1800129094 |
| h | 18.4671635675 | 8.4461691565  | 13.6293788907 |
| h | 19.6109348948 | 9.7684325084  | 13.3313739748 |
| h | 18.0076505039 | 10.1293362325 | 14.0009782741 |
| h | 18.5543355847 | 4.9576845107  | 17.1191328623 |
| h | 21.1274194074 | 4.8217742742  | 18.8107383587 |
| h | 19.6017490646 | 5.5797862439  | 19.2652360899 |
| h | 20.5485558987 | 6.2460664435  | 17.9117612266 |
| h | 18.4003051399 | 2.4880469966  | 17.4543199276 |
| h | 18.3689452513 | 3.3583070520  | 19.0050407484 |
| h | 19.8416712185 | 2.5254680019  | 18.5032739684 |
| h | 21.6662973096 | 3.3292647969  | 17.4140325666 |
| h | 22.5879602665 | 4.3482525123  | 14.6708550299 |
| h | 23.6188653083 | 3.6297424568  | 15.9172614671 |
| h | 22.7744120620 | 5.1570314648  | 16.2419057118 |
| h | 20.6190834132 | 1.3915539918  | 16.3570398711 |
| h | 22.3544373677 | 1.4210660040  | 15.9892596480 |
| h | 21.1776275578 | 1.8849477822  | 14.7491334560 |
| h | 21.6060726384 | 3.1435964286  | 13.3594884891 |
| h | 22.6443928755 | 5.1387616715  | 12.2645184129 |
| h | 22.3013910728 | 4.4460190821  | 10.6586152177 |
| h | 23.4078754615 | 3.6167541558  | 11.7545888104 |
| h | 20.3021654879 | 1.4711154780  | 12.0394360754 |
| h | 22.0268160803 | 1.4646835823  | 11.6126773830 |
| h | 20.8644070457 | 2.2206134070  | 10.5205280403 |
| h | 20.1986856557 | 4.4202683552  | 10.3915561455 |
| h | 17.4207084703 | 3.8898650963  | 11.5867415108 |
| h | 18.4470760696 | 2.7445501837  | 10.7100745823 |

|   |               |              |               |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| h | 17.7704969036 | 4.1501018379 | 9.8662611143  |
| h | 18.4748235899 | 6.4777070164 | 11.8820050253 |
| h | 18.8247862764 | 6.4478658917 | 10.1472137147 |
| h | 20.1445269248 | 6.6963390918 | 11.3076746415 |
| h | 15.8717797404 | 4.5549176148 | 13.8363833894 |
| h | 16.6948703137 | 5.5140882453 | 12.5692436634 |
| h | 15.5770872789 | 6.3193037789 | 13.6786398307 |

### 3. $[\text{L}_2\text{NPh}]^{2+}$

|   |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| c | 6.1285716784  | 6.6041271957  | 18.5209279832 |
| c | 5.9680184517  | 6.9507195481  | 17.1760509668 |
| c | 4.7011070359  | 7.2814227816  | 16.6858348073 |
| c | 3.5927092919  | 7.2701318722  | 17.5362109401 |
| c | 3.7630355187  | 6.9197111914  | 18.8794386040 |
| c | 5.0257184382  | 6.5841055622  | 19.3782547753 |
| n | 2.6127305051  | 6.9030744813  | 19.7677565646 |
| c | 2.6650221361  | 7.6335914413  | 20.9403549707 |
| c | 2.5068348841  | 7.7145270640  | 22.3235034148 |
| n | 2.1186031075  | 7.2221310666  | 23.4852971111 |
| c | 1.8554885717  | 5.7565297750  | 23.6543376972 |
| c | 0.5523165425  | 5.3238683958  | 22.9826926323 |
| c | 1.5083972815  | 6.1512618310  | 19.4112603251 |
| c | 0.1325290114  | 6.0392897310  | 19.2135381831 |
| n | -1.1010804974 | 6.5006716679  | 19.3015155582 |
| c | -1.3661660864 | 7.9580946674  | 19.5307268879 |
| c | -1.0631471765 | 8.3808083543  | 20.9682460120 |
| c | 1.0237604083  | 4.9892972143  | 18.8085621521 |
| n | 1.1783951538  | 3.8220280695  | 18.2185936841 |
| c | 0.0030359428  | 3.1494868043  | 17.5658277375 |
| c | -0.5117069308 | 1.9878832154  | 18.4199762064 |
| c | -0.6521420048 | 8.8191327841  | 18.4886615747 |
| c | 0.3143353988  | 2.7273446419  | 16.1283690593 |
| c | -2.2759626219 | 5.5968262572  | 19.0624220151 |
| c | -3.2532102186 | 5.6310052048  | 20.2401173585 |
| c | -2.9558990435 | 5.9032972045  | 17.7260370951 |
| c | 2.4785144371  | 3.0677434424  | 18.2615894295 |
| c | 3.4729228953  | 3.5536796339  | 17.2066184350 |
| c | 3.0707196444  | 3.0507412534  | 19.6691766253 |
| c | 3.1038953865  | 8.7913762442  | 21.5860684544 |
| n | 3.6928314880  | 9.9693241344  | 21.6103608889 |
| c | 4.0242361228  | 10.6170506403 | 22.9262256945 |
| c | 3.0640807286  | 11.7685662836 | 23.2330119000 |
| c | 3.0610768741  | 4.9252385741  | 23.2163167787 |
| c | 5.4922510194  | 11.0430095923 | 22.9958345410 |
| c | 2.0326293085  | 8.1003558819  | 24.7004570763 |
| c | 0.6428786865  | 8.0304766860  | 25.3394702794 |
| c | 3.1527861223  | 7.7910996521  | 25.6960248227 |
| c | 3.9695312947  | 10.7529205610 | 20.3579321372 |
| c | 5.2428764234  | 10.2922019158 | 19.6479345268 |
| c | 2.7543250904  | 10.7788539629 | 19.4340821024 |
| h | -1.8445181023 | 4.5877354444  | 19.0245068815 |
| h | -3.7610972504 | 5.1782294812  | 17.5477933054 |
| h | -2.2512625767 | 5.8430160639  | 16.8849035531 |
| h | -3.4147186886 | 6.9019561048  | 17.7195387364 |
| h | -3.7512486650 | 6.6048836935  | 20.3427845587 |
| h | -2.7552431968 | 5.3860583470  | 21.1875619477 |
| h | -4.0409574017 | 4.8850421609  | 20.0712256112 |
| h | -2.4474260270 | 8.0594668328  | 19.3687607408 |
| h | -0.9487569745 | 9.8694014699  | 18.6084591586 |
| h | -0.9115574206 | 8.5099000811  | 17.4679055338 |
| h | 0.4401380187  | 8.7689750403  | 18.6043031879 |

|   |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| h | 0.0105159345  | 8.3007467622  | 21.1889501179 |
| h | -1.6176364091 | 7.7688095609  | 21.6902049531 |
| h | -1.3578215766 | 9.4287892545  | 21.1140135253 |
| h | 2.1852757340  | 2.0390471950  | 18.0108864109 |
| h | 3.9366945954  | 2.3762114357  | 19.6902399603 |
| h | 2.3431045205  | 2.6914614979  | 20.4090421435 |
| h | 3.4270749730  | 4.0459855560  | 19.9691746358 |
| h | 3.8196928710  | 4.5720684310  | 17.4218877055 |
| h | 3.0387673249  | 3.5385723224  | 16.2000926343 |
| h | 4.3498807213  | 2.8923270085  | 17.2042791079 |
| h | -0.7689561821 | 3.9291232677  | 17.5158473888 |
| h | 1.0672768551  | 1.9289579000  | 16.0798298227 |
| h | 0.6561265825  | 3.5741549428  | 15.5192364918 |
| h | -0.6022889164 | 2.3313920242  | 15.6715924429 |
| h | -1.4185973620 | 1.5692187868  | 17.9638655317 |
| h | -0.7599627066 | 2.3105571755  | 19.4406857595 |
| h | 0.2214414702  | 1.1717450025  | 18.4866099641 |
| h | 2.6042703243  | 7.5360453340  | 17.1587215332 |
| h | 4.5742047702  | 7.5573508065  | 15.6388056338 |
| h | 6.8304720661  | 6.9630944381  | 16.5097912926 |
| h | 2.1644143291  | 9.1200305547  | 24.3146368689 |
| h | 3.1078325003  | 8.5004455896  | 26.5332999056 |
| h | 4.1454770209  | 7.8727310738  | 25.2323757887 |
| h | 3.0544004468  | 6.7833931707  | 26.1232935420 |
| h | 0.4310319257  | 7.0435458412  | 25.7731864232 |
| h | -0.1472949967 | 8.2782424730  | 24.6193735134 |
| h | 0.5918258714  | 8.7578077168  | 26.1607472838 |
| h | 1.7355532275  | 5.6322487864  | 24.7386165164 |
| h | 2.8849156088  | 3.8659904401  | 23.4459808150 |
| h | 3.9741739252  | 5.2360301858  | 23.7402292357 |
| h | 3.2336470792  | 5.0055111353  | 22.1334895792 |
| h | 0.6139809692  | 5.4272460092  | 21.8901640779 |
| h | -0.2993067883 | 5.9138568674  | 23.3440694185 |
| h | 0.3541201373  | 4.2677416303  | 23.2094194353 |
| h | 4.1306004301  | 11.7752024732 | 20.7264121944 |
| h | 2.9446674782  | 11.4707186693 | 18.6033162680 |
| h | 1.8539141481  | 11.1217066645 | 19.9610136309 |
| h | 2.5591985659  | 9.7902192611  | 18.9958937336 |
| h | 5.1297695670  | 9.2803171081  | 19.2385669856 |
| h | 6.1103428996  | 10.3013210042 | 20.3185351031 |
| h | 5.4579196987  | 10.9721275385 | 18.8124400577 |
| h | 3.8791836050  | 9.8221316431  | 23.6690745738 |
| h | 5.7253196225  | 11.8554099604 | 22.2949713508 |
| h | 6.1707497283  | 10.2023758631 | 22.8019625763 |
| h | 5.7022920781  | 11.4191949015 | 24.0060043989 |
| h | 3.2750124044  | 12.1663312412 | 24.2347999934 |
| h | 2.0150010765  | 11.4426894068 | 23.2084801487 |
| h | 3.1822499171  | 12.6013875814 | 22.5257591094 |
| h | 5.1457840725  | 6.3052137644  | 20.4263278936 |
| h | 7.1142922757  | 6.3403865334  | 18.9045312513 |

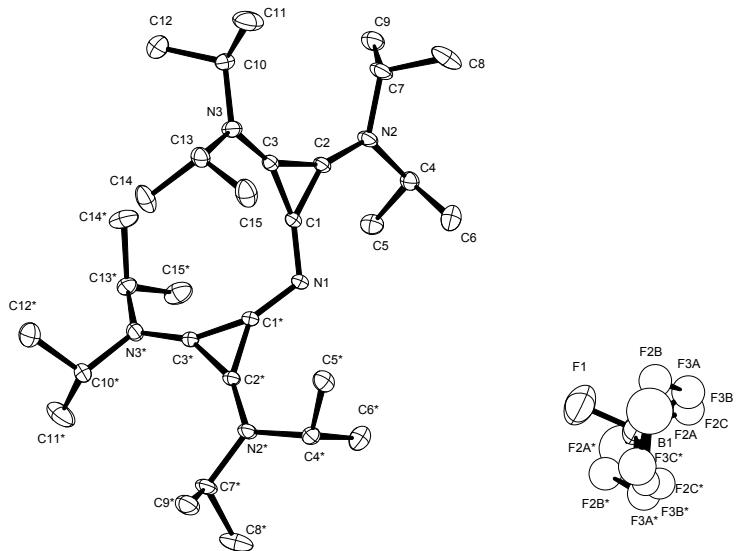
#### 4. $[L_3N]^{3+}$

|   |              |               |               |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| c | 2.6443463428 | 10.6467958703 | 10.2432357238 |
| n | 2.6312186641 | 11.6910622747 | 9.2049940136  |
| c | 1.5243325245 | 12.6637102946 | 9.2832155988  |
| c | 3.5190510549 | 11.7003517661 | 8.2414727678  |
| c | 4.0094621034 | 12.2669325989 | 7.0142568157  |
| c | 4.6991700233 | 11.2452200162 | 7.6600655324  |
| n | 5.7948911820 | 10.3801169737 | 7.6955544280  |
| c | 6.4564797952 | 10.1390290483 | 8.9014893761  |
| c | 6.9738759508 | 10.6308818810 | 10.0962663637 |

|   |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| c | 7.0669757818  | 9.2346132513  | 9.7654848267  |
| n | 7.4842143594  | 8.0286223831  | 10.0630416491 |
| c | 8.2904829212  | 7.7319885614  | 11.2625263648 |
| c | 6.2299698809  | 9.7566322336  | 6.5237118446  |
| c | 7.2840211335  | 9.3563304752  | 5.7073405633  |
| c | 5.9183573641  | 9.0913281013  | 5.3412419137  |
| n | 5.0512334790  | 8.6172285916  | 4.4811903160  |
| c | 5.4418152160  | 8.0593164877  | 3.1721508923  |
| c | 3.6166652549  | 8.5476893720  | 4.8069179357  |
| c | 7.1028641437  | 6.8666878345  | 9.2424067390  |
| n | 3.8571187223  | 13.0997411015 | 6.0143230304  |
| c | 4.9211234874  | 13.2907027152 | 5.0142363504  |
| c | 2.6618330288  | 13.9496479009 | 5.8524230525  |
| n | 8.5641302221  | 9.2374207217  | 5.4552355863  |
| c | 9.5698646124  | 9.9220877634  | 6.2852942406  |
| c | 9.0876827069  | 8.4813877361  | 4.3012955926  |
| n | 7.1837885793  | 11.6068388871 | 10.9448775473 |
| c | 6.9137598918  | 13.0069605245 | 10.5766752086 |
| c | 7.7653133681  | 11.3939362415 | 12.2839405300 |
| h | 1.6976090309  | 10.0899599149 | 10.2140565315 |
| h | 2.7489681313  | 11.1099139081 | 11.2334945347 |
| h | 3.4728158907  | 9.9536306375  | 10.0662741322 |
| h | 1.7289296937  | 13.5229256267 | 8.6391393631  |
| h | 1.4388477266  | 13.0166222636 | 10.3186503198 |
| h | 0.5783050308  | 12.1872602677 | 8.9914366294  |
| h | 2.3367970865  | 13.9040445586 | 4.8051758321  |
| h | 2.9002320085  | 14.9920835116 | 6.1048865975  |
| h | 1.8487894627  | 13.5846019308 | 6.4851426625  |
| h | 5.2469940427  | 14.3399571022 | 5.0230490764  |
| h | 4.5369261615  | 13.0502615006 | 4.0140237875  |
| h | 5.7757109892  | 12.6482068800 | 5.2495603923  |
| h | 3.2842916958  | 7.5009724475  | 4.7729923214  |
| h | 3.0411541241  | 9.1234435440  | 4.0698688184  |
| h | 3.4409084023  | 8.9465892911  | 5.8111728213  |
| h | 6.4618852459  | 8.3605547824  | 2.9212792963  |
| h | 4.7626193033  | 8.4528760067  | 2.4052520989  |
| h | 5.3625430483  | 6.9635365392  | 3.1876756562  |
| h | 8.3120287197  | 7.8283035268  | 3.8930244286  |
| h | 9.9258039722  | 7.8585762006  | 4.6392191290  |
| h | 9.4483321884  | 9.1721486209  | 3.5268724735  |
| h | 10.1485527780 | 10.6161144730 | 5.6604432011  |
| h | 10.2567396153 | 9.1833876341  | 6.7191727762  |
| h | 9.0756271106  | 10.4849729706 | 7.0834806865  |
| h | 6.5368442571  | 6.1538437289  | 9.8577639363  |
| h | 8.0053907158  | 6.3672423975  | 8.8656263391  |
| h | 6.4785491853  | 7.1899318135  | 8.4031221236  |
| h | 8.7126563363  | 8.6530072140  | 11.6726550883 |
| h | 9.1151310246  | 7.0667556083  | 10.9768908193 |
| h | 7.6737640917  | 7.2277378619  | 12.0192724338 |
| h | 7.7092016123  | 10.3372603829 | 12.5576306940 |
| h | 7.1882123863  | 11.9748653989 | 13.0145035496 |
| h | 8.8091281130  | 11.7359266642 | 12.3035941722 |
| h | 6.5267887509  | 13.0570772322 | 9.5539470731  |
| h | 7.8445389759  | 13.5873273179 | 10.6377420866 |
| h | 6.1836913465  | 13.4390808219 | 11.2739640573 |

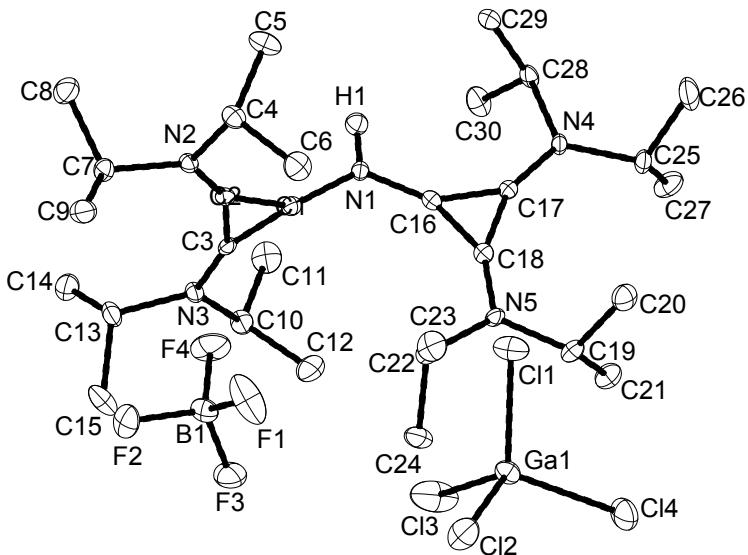
## X-Ray structures

### Compound 2



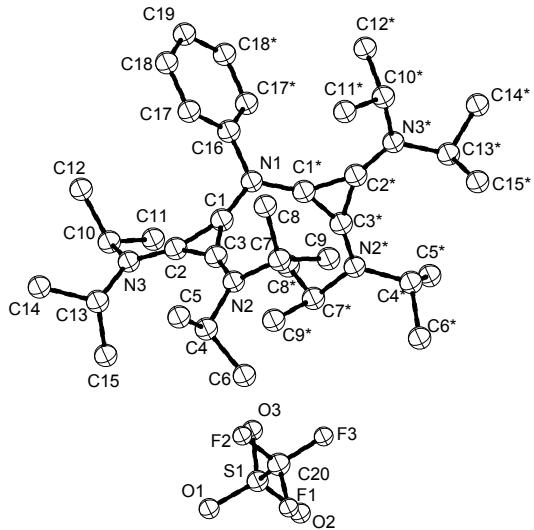
|  |  |
|--|--|
| Empirical formula                      | $C_{30}H_{56}N_5^+ \cdot BF_4^-$   |
| Color                                  | colourless   |
| Formula weight                         | 573.61 g · mol <sup>-1</sup>   |
| Temperature                            | 100 K  |
| Wavelength                             | 0.71073 Å  |
| Crystal system                         | MONOCLINIC   |
| Space group                            | C2/c, (no. 15)   |
| Unit cell dimensions                   | $a = 16.8763(17)$ Å<br>$b = 19.577(2)$ Å<br>$c = 11.6565(12)$ Å                |
|  | $\alpha = 90^\circ$ .<br>$\beta = 120.553(2)^\circ$ .<br>$\gamma = 90^\circ$ . |
| Volume                                 | 3316.5(6) Å <sup>3</sup>   |
| Z                                      | 4  |
| Density (calculated)                   | 1.149 Mg · m <sup>-3</sup>   |
| Absorption coefficient                 | 0.083 mm <sup>-1</sup>   |
| F(000)                                 | 1248 e   |
| Crystal size                           | 0.330 x 0.261 x 0.082 mm <sup>3</sup>  |
| $\theta$ range for data collection     | 1.75 to 37.17°.  |
| Index ranges                           | -28 ≤ h ≤ 28, -32 ≤ k ≤ 33, -19 ≤ l ≤ 19                                       |
| Reflections collected                  | 63706  |
| Independent reflections                | 8173 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0285]   |
| Reflections with $l > 2\sigma(l)$      | 6656   |
| Completeness to $\theta = 27.50^\circ$ | 100.0 %  |
| Absorption correction                  | Gaussian   |
| Max. and min. transmission             | 0.99 and 0.98  |
| Refinement method                      | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>                                    |
| Data / restraints / parameters         | 8173 / 0 / 201   |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>      | 1.044  |
| Final R indices [ $ l  > 2\sigma(l)$ ] | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0625  |
| R indices (all data)                   | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0764  |
| Largest diff. peak and hole            | 1.110 and -1.004 e · Å <sup>-3</sup>   |
| wR <sup>2</sup>                        | = 0.1709   |
| wR <sup>2</sup>                        | = 0.1835   |

## Compound 4



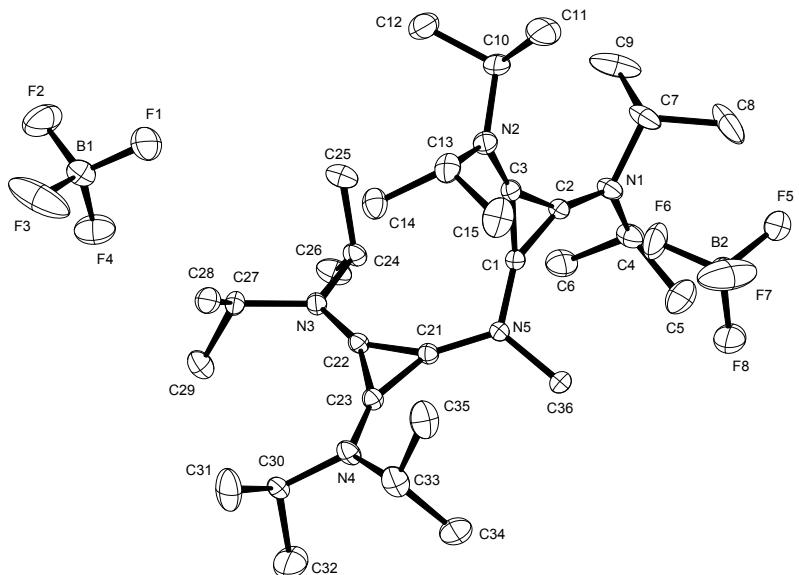
|  |   |
|--|---|
| Empirical formula                      | $C_{30} H_{57} B Cl_4 F_4 Ga N_5$   |
| Color                                  | colourless  |
| Formula weight                         | 786.14 g·mol <sup>-1</sup>  |
| Temperature                            | 100 K   |
| Wavelength                             | 0.71073 Å   |
| Crystal system                         | MONOCLINIC  |
| Space group                            | p 2 <sub>1</sub> /n, (no. 14)   |
| Unit cell dimensions                   | $a = 13.8508(9)$ Å $\alpha = 90^\circ$ .<br>$b = 15.2339(12)$ Å $\beta = 109.855(5)^\circ$ .<br>$c = 20.1399(10)$ Å $\gamma = 90^\circ$ . |
| Volume                                 | 3996.9(5) Å <sup>3</sup>  |
| Z                                      | 4   |
| Density (calculated)                   | 1.306 Mg·m <sup>-3</sup>  |
| Absorption coefficient                 | 1.001 mm <sup>-1</sup>  |
| F(000)                                 | 1648 e  |
| Crystal size                           | 0.16 x 0.06 x 0.02 mm <sup>3</sup>  |
| $\theta$ range for data collection     | 3.07 to 29.00°.   |
| Index ranges                           | -18 ≤ h ≤ 18, -20 ≤ k ≤ 20, -27 ≤ l ≤ 27  |
| Reflections collected                  | 57956   |
| Independent reflections                | 10595 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0921]   |
| Reflections with $ I  > 2\sigma(I)$    | 7048  |
| Completeness to $\theta = 27.50^\circ$ | 99.8 %  |
| Absorption correction                  | Gaussian  |
| Max. and min. transmission             | 0.98258 and 0.89743   |
| Refinement method                      | Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$  |
| Data / restraints / parameters         | 10595 / 0 / 422   |
| Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$               | 1.106   |
| Final R indices [ $ I  > 2\sigma(I)$ ] | $R_1 = 0.0559$ $wR^2 = 0.0937$  |
| R indices (all data)                   | $R_1 = 0.1068$ $wR^2 = 0.1086$  |
| Largest diff. peak and hole            | 0.450 and -0.504 e·Å <sup>-3</sup>  |

## Compound 5(TfO)



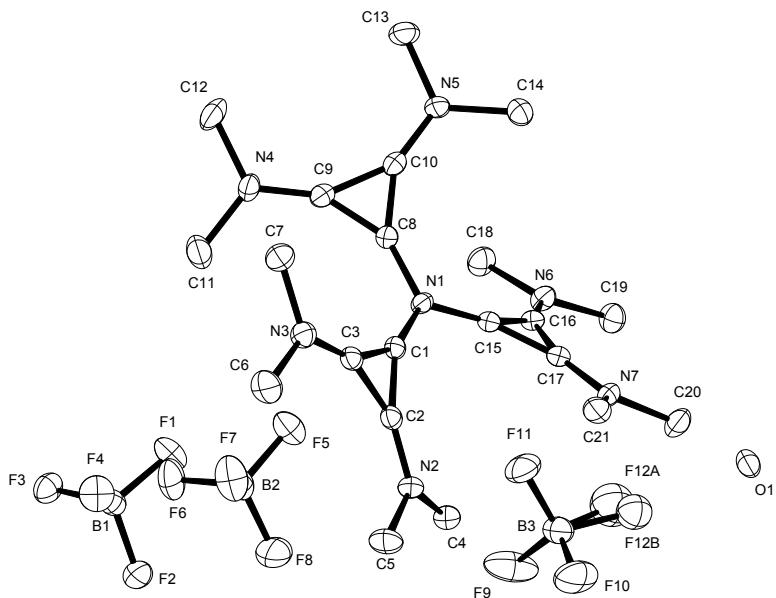
|  |  |
|--|--|
| Empirical formula                      | $C_{38} H_{61} F_6 N_5 O_6 S_2$  |
| Color                                  | colourless   |
| Formula weight                         | 862.04 g · mol <sup>-1</sup>   |
| Temperature                            | 100 K  |
| Wavelength                             | 0.71073 Å  |
| Crystal system                         | TETRAGONAL   |
| Space group                            | p 43 21 2, (no. 96)  |
| Unit cell dimensions                   | $a = 10.7973(6)$ Å $\alpha = 90^\circ$ .<br>$b = 10.7973(6)$ Å $\beta = 90^\circ$ .<br>$c = 39.0810(13)$ Å $\gamma = 90^\circ$ . |
| Volume                                 | 4556.1(4) Å <sup>3</sup>   |
| Z                                      | 4  |
| Density (calculated)                   | 1.257 Mg · m <sup>-3</sup>   |
| Absorption coefficient                 | 0.188 mm <sup>-1</sup>   |
| F(000)                                 | 1832 e   |
| Crystal size                           | 0.18 x 0.17 x 0.16 mm <sup>3</sup>   |
| θ range for data collection            | 2.86 to 31.82°.  |
| Index ranges                           | -16 ≤ h ≤ 16, -16 ≤ k ≤ 15, -57 ≤ l ≤ 57   |
| Reflections collected                  | 66441  |
| Independent reflections                | 7772 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0414$ ]   |
| Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$      | 6764   |
| Completeness to $\theta = 27.50^\circ$ | 99.8 %   |
| Absorption correction                  | Gaussian   |
| Max. and min. transmission             | 0.97598 and 0.96843  |
| Refinement method                      | Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$   |
| Data / restraints / parameters         | 7772 / 0 / 267   |
| Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$               | 1.116  |
| Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]   | $R_1 = 0.0434$ $wR^2 = 0.0967$   |
| R indices (all data)                   | $R_1 = 0.0556$ $wR^2 = 0.1039$   |
| Absolute structure parameter           | -0.04(7)   |
| Largest diff. peak and hole            | 0.390 and -0.568 e · Å <sup>-3</sup>   |

Compound 11



|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Empirical formula                 | $C_{31}H_{59}B_2F_8N_5$  |
| Color                             | colourless   |
| Formula weight                    | 675.45 g · mol <sup>-1</sup>   |
| Temperature                       | 100 K  |
| Wavelength                        | 0.71073 Å  |
| Crystal system                    | ORTHORHOMBIC   |
| Space group                       | Pbca, (no. 61)   |
| Unit cell dimensions              | $a = 17.1328(15)$ Å $\alpha = 90^\circ$ .<br>$b = 13.996(2)$ Å $\beta = 90^\circ$ .<br>$c = 31.391(7)$ Å $\gamma = 90^\circ$ . |
| Volume                            | 7527(2) Å <sup>3</sup>   |
| Z                                 | 8  |
| Density (calculated)              | 1.192 Mg · m <sup>-3</sup>   |
| Absorption coefficient            | 0.097 mm <sup>-1</sup>   |
| F(000)                            | 2896 e   |
| Crystal size                      | 0.40 x 0.38 x 0.33 mm <sup>3</sup>   |
| θ range for data collection       | 2.71 to 32.03°.  |
| Index ranges                      | -25 ≤ h ≤ 25, -20 ≤ k ≤ 20, -46 ≤ l ≤ 46   |
| Reflections collected             | 92524  |
| Independent reflections           | 13048 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0464]  |
| Reflections with I > 2σ(I)        | 9310   |
| Completeness to θ = 32.03°        | 99.6 %   |
| Absorption correction             | Gaussian   |
| Max. and min. transmission        | 0.97 and 0.96  |
| Refinement method                 | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>  |
| Data / restraints / parameters    | 13048 / 0 / 432  |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup> | 1.080  |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]       | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0668      wR <sup>2</sup> = 0.1583  |
| R indices (all data)              | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0995      wR <sup>2</sup> = 0.1838  |
| Largest diff. peak and hole       | 0.984 and -0.994 e · Å <sup>-3</sup>   |

Compound 15



|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Empirical formula                 | $C_{21}H_{36}B_3F_{12}N_7O_{0.25}$   |
| Color                             | colourless   |
| Formula weight                    | 651.00 g · mol <sup>-1</sup>   |
| Temperature                       | 100 K  |
| Wavelength                        | 0.71073 Å  |
| Crystal system                    | MONOCLINIC   |
| Space group                       | P 21/n, (no. 14)   |
| Unit cell dimensions              | $a = 12.149(2)$ Å $\alpha = 90^\circ$ .<br>$b = 12.495(2)$ Å $\beta = 92.304(3)$ °.<br>$c = 19.670(4)$ Å $\gamma = 90^\circ$ . |
| Volume                            | 2983.7(10) Å <sup>3</sup>  |
| Z                                 | 4  |
| Density (calculated)              | 1.449 Mg · m <sup>-3</sup>   |
| Absorption coefficient<br>F(000)  | 0.140 mm <sup>-1</sup><br>1344 e   |
| Crystal size                      | 0.08 x 0.07 x 0.05 mm <sup>3</sup>   |
| θ range for data collection       | 1.93 to 23.51°.  |
| Index ranges                      | -13 ≤ h ≤ 13, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -22 ≤ l ≤ 22   |
| Reflections collected             | 45846  |
| Independent reflections           | 4405 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0516]   |
| Reflections with I > 2σ(I)        | 3619   |
| Completeness to θ = 23.51°        | 99.7 %   |
| Absorption correction             | Gaussian   |
| Max. and min. transmission        | 0.75 and 0.67  |
| Refinement method                 | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>  |
| Data / restraints / parameters    | 4405 / 0 / 408   |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup> | 1.094  |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]       | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0441      wR <sup>2</sup> = 0.1041  |
| R indices (all data)              | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0571      wR <sup>2</sup> = 0.1122  |
| Largest diff. peak and hole       | 0.492 and -0.554 e · Å <sup>-3</sup>   |