

Online Appendix for  
Harald Hammarström & Mark Donohue (2014)  
*Some Principles of the Use of Macro-Areas*  
Language Dynamics & Change

Harald Hammarström & Mark Donohue

The following document lists the languages of the world and their assignment to the macro-areas described in the main body of the paper as well as the WALS macro-area for languages featured in the WALS 2005 edition. 7160 languages are included, which represent all languages for which we had coordinates available<sup>1</sup>. Every language is given with its ISO-639-3 code (if it has one) for proper identification. The mapping between WALS languages and ISO-codes was done by using the mapping downloadable from the 2011 online WALS edition<sup>2</sup> (because a number of errors in the mapping were corrected for the 2011 edition). 38 WALS languages are not given an ISO-code in the 2011 mapping, 36 of these have been assigned their appropriate iso-code based on the sources the WALS lists for the respective language. This was not possible for Tasmanian (WALS-code: tsm) because the WALS mixes data from very different Tasmanian languages and for Kualan (WALS-code: kua) because no source is given. 17 WALS-languages were assigned ISO-codes which have subsequently been retired – these have been assigned their appropriate updated ISO-code. In many cases, a WALS-language is mapped to several ISO-codes. As this has no bearing for the assignment to macro-areas, multiple mappings have been retained.

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<sup>1</sup>There are another couple of hundred languages which are attested but for which our database currently lacks coordinates.

<sup>2</sup>Available at <http://wals.info> accessed 1 June 2012.

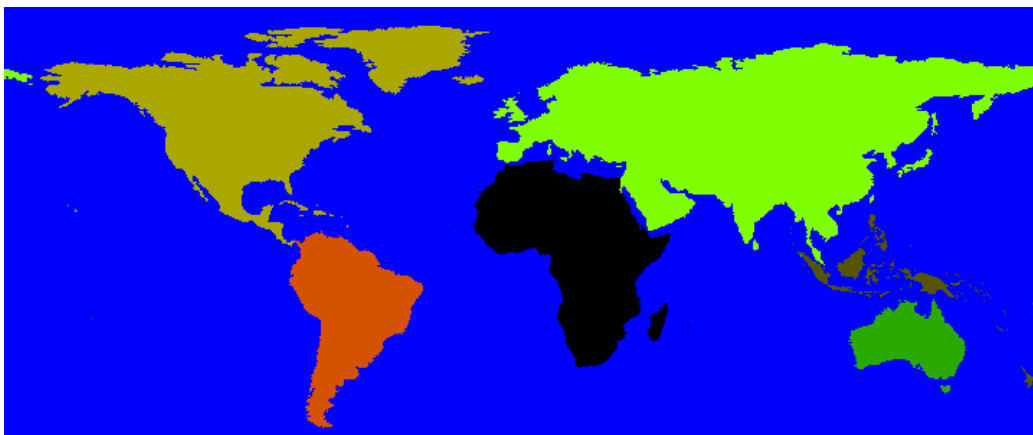


Figure 1: Macro-areas induced using the average of centre and coast distances.

The Table contains the following information:

**Language**

**ISO-639-3 code**

**WALS name/code** The name/code used in the WALS 2005 edition

**WALS MA** The macro-area of the WALS 2005 edition:

| Macro-Area                  | # ISO lgs | Macro-Area                   | # ISO lgs |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Eurasia</i>              | 307       | <i>South America</i>         | 248       |
| <i>Africa</i>               | 567       | <i>Other</i>                 | 65        |
| <i>Australia-New Guinea</i> | 377       | <i>SE Asia &amp; Oceania</i> | 504       |
| <i>North America</i>        | 346       |                              |           |

**mid-coast MA** The macro-area assignment computed using the average of centre and coast distances (shown in Figure 1).

| Macro-Area        | # ISO lgs | Macro-Area           | # ISO lgs |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| <i>Eurasia</i>    | 1579      | <i>Africa</i>        | 2148      |
| <i>Multinesia</i> | 1823      | <i>North America</i> | 651       |
| <i>Australia</i>  | 324       | <i>South America</i> | 635       |

**mid MA** The macro-area assignment computed using centre distances (shown in Figure 3).

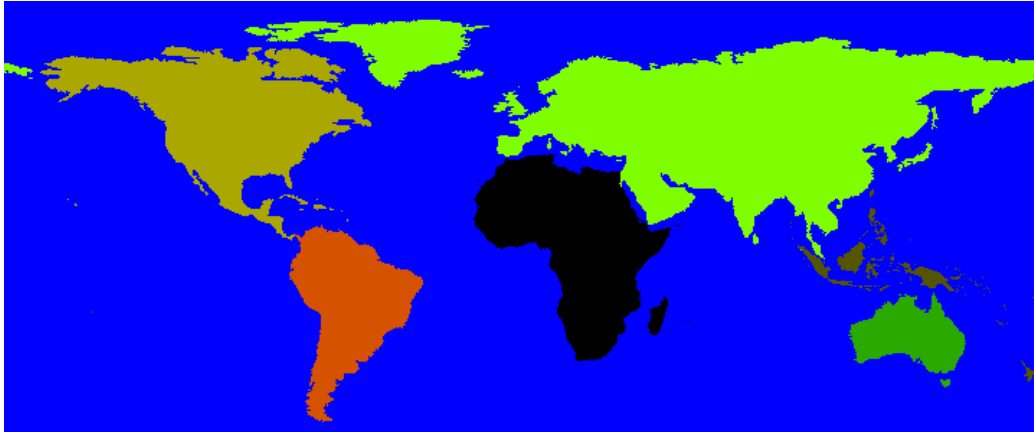


Figure 2: Macro-areas induced using centre distances.

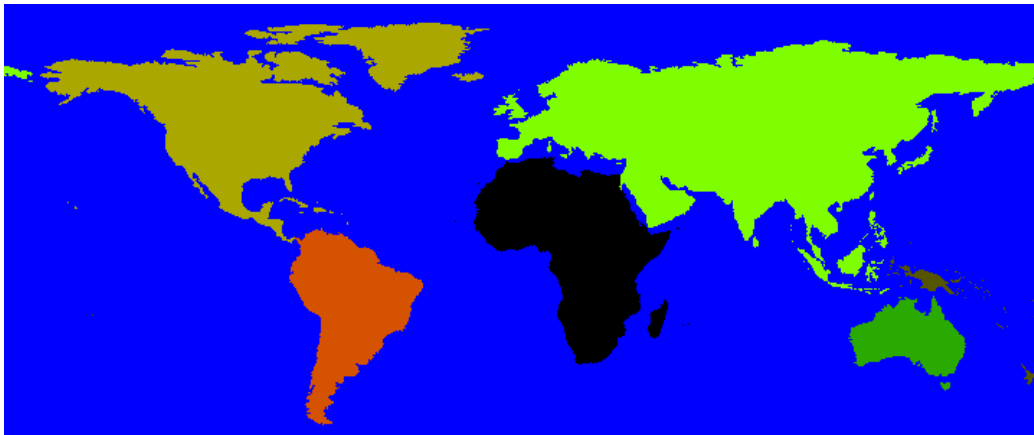


Figure 3: Macro-areas induced using coast distances.

| Macro-Area        | # ISO lgs | Macro-Area           | # ISO lgs |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| <i>Eurasia</i>    | 1561      | <i>Africa</i>        | 2148      |
| <i>Multinesia</i> | 1844      | <i>North America</i> | 648       |
| <i>Australia</i>  | 324       | <i>South America</i> | 635       |

**coast MA** The macro-area assignment computed using coast distances (shown in Figure 2).

| Macro-Area        | # ISO lgs | Macro-Area           | # ISO lgs |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| <i>Eurasia</i>    | 2122      | <i>Africa</i>        | 2148      |
| <i>Multinesia</i> | 1280      | <i>North America</i> | 651       |
| <i>Australia</i>  | 324       | <i>South America</i> | 635       |

| Language         | ISO | WALS name/code   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------|-----|------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| !Olung           | oun | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| !Xóõ             | nmn | !Xóõ             | xoo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| 'Are'are         | alu | 'Are'are         | arx     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| 'Auhelawa        | kud | -                | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| //Ani            | hnh | //Ani            | ani     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| //Gana           | gnk | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| //Xegwi          | xeg | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| /Gwi             | gwj | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| /Xam             | xam | /Xam             | xam     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| =/Hua            | huc | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| =/Kx'au//'ein    | aue | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| A'tong           | aot | -                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| A-Pucikwar       | apq | A-Pucikwar       | apk     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
|                  |     | Great Andamanese | gan     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aari             | aiw | Aari             | aar     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Aasáx            | aas | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Abé              | aba | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Abadi            | kbt | -                | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Abaga            | abg | -                | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Abai Sungai      | abf | -                | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Abanyom          | abm | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Abar             | mij | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Abau             | aau | Abau             | aba     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Abaza            | abq | Abaza            | abz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Abenlen Ayta     | abp | -                | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Abidji           | abi | Abidji           | abd     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Abinomn          | bsa | -                | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Abipon           | axb | Abipón           | abi     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Abkhazian        | abk | Abkhaz           | abk     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Abom             | aob | -                | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Abon             | abo | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Abron            | abr | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Abu              | ado | -                | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Abu' Arapesh     | -   | Arapesh (Abu)    | aab     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Abua             | abn | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Abun             | kgr | Abun             | abu     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Abure            | abu | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Abureni          | mgj | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Acatepec Me'phaa | tpx | Tlapanec         | tlp     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Aché             | guq | Aché             | ach     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Achagua          | aca | Achagua          | acg     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Achang           | acn | Achang           | acn     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ache             | yif | -                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Acheron          | acz | -                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Achí             | acr | Achí             | aci     | N America    | N America  | N America  |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code                         | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA        | coast MA      |               |
|-------------------------|-----|--|---------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Achinese                | ace | Acehnese                               | ace     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
| Achterhoeks             | act | -                                      | -       | -            | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
| Achuar-Shiwiari         | acu | Achuar                                 | acu     | S America    | S America     | S America     | S America     |
| Achumawi                | acv | Achumawi                               | acm     | N America    | N America     | N America     | N America     |
| Acoli                   | ach | Acholi                                 | acl     | Africa       | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Acroá                   | acs | -                                      | -       | -            | S America     | S America     | S America     |
| Adabe                   | adb | -                                      | -       | -            | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Eurasia       |
| Adai                    | xad | -                                      | -       | -            | N America     | N America     | N America     |
| Adamawa Fulfulde        | fub | Fula (Cameroonian)                     | fua     | Africa       | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Adamorobe Sign Language | ads | Fulani (Gombe) Adamorobe Sign Language | fgo ada | Africa Other | Africa Africa | Africa Africa | Africa Africa |
| Adangbe                 | adq | -                                      | -       | -            | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Adangme                 | ada | -                                      | -       | -            | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Adap                    | adp | -                                      | -       | -            | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
| Adasen                  | tiu | -                                      | -       | -            | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Eurasia       |
| Adele                   | ade | -                                      | -       | -            | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Adhola                  | adh | -                                      | -       | -            | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Adiokrou                | adj | Adiokrou                               | adi     | Africa       | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Adivasi Oriya           | ort | Oriya (Kotia)                          | oko     | Eurasia      | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
| Adiwasi Garasia         | gas | -                                      | -       | -            | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
| Adnyamathanha           | adt | Adnyamathanha                          | adn     | Australia-NG | Australia     | Australia     | Australia     |
| Adonara                 | adr | -                                      | -       | -            | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Eurasia       |
| Aduge                   | adu | -                                      | -       | -            | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Adyghe                  | ady | Adyghe (Abzakh)                        | ady     | Eurasia      | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
|                         |     | Adyghe (Shapsugh)                      | ash     | Eurasia      | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
|                         |     | Adyghe (Temirgoy)                      | adt     | Eurasia      | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
| Adzera                  | adz | Adzera                                 | adz     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Multinesia    |
| Aeka                    | aez | -                                      | -       | -            | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Multinesia    |
| Aekyom                  | awi | Awin                                   | awi     | Australia-NG | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Multinesia    |
| Aer                     | aeq | -                                      | -       | -            | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
| Afade                   | aal | Kotoko                                 | ktk     | Africa       | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Afar                    | aar | Qafar                                  | qaf     | Africa       | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Afitti                  | aft | -                                      | -       | -            | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Afrikaans               | afr | Afrikaans                              | afr     | Eurasia      | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Afro-Seminole Creole    | afs | -                                      | -       | -            | N America     | N America     | N America     |
| Agarabi                 | agd | Agarabi                                | aga     | Australia-NG | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Multinesia    |
| Agariya                 | agi | -                                      | -       | -            | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
| Agatu                   | agc | -                                      | -       | -            | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Agavotaguerra           | avo | -                                      | -       | -            | S America     | S America     | S America     |
| Aghem                   | agq | Aghem                                  | agh     | Africa       | Africa        | Africa        | Africa        |
| Aghu Tharnggalu         | ggr | -                                      | -       | -            | Australia     | Australia     | Australia     |
| Aghu                    | ahh | Aghu                                   | ahu     | Australia-NG | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Multinesia    |
| Aghul                   | agx | Aghul                                  | agl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia       | Eurasia       | Eurasia       |
| Agi                     | aif | -                                      | -       | -            | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Multinesia    |
| Agob                    | kit | -                                      | -       | -            | Multinesia    | Multinesia    | Multinesia    |

| Language            | ISO           | WALS name/code |     | WALS MA     | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Agoi                | ibm           | -              | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Aguacateco          | agu           | Aguacatec      | agu | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Aguano              | aga           | -              | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Aguaruna            | agr           | Aguaruna       | agr | S America   | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Aguna               | aug           | -              | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Agusan Manobo       | msm           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Agutaynen           | agn           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Agwagwune           | yay           | -              | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ahanta              | aha           | -              | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Aheu                | thm           | -              | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ahirani             | ahr           | -              | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ahom                | aho           | -              | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ahtena              | aht           | Ahtna          | aht | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ai-Cham             | aih           | -              | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Aighon              | aix           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aikanā              | tba           | Aikaná         | aik | S America   | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Aiklep              | mwg           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aimaq               | aiq           | -              | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Aimele              | ail           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aimol               | aim           | -              | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ainbai              | aic           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ainu (China)        | aib           | Aynu           | ayn | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ainu (Japan)        | ain           | Ainu           | ain | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Aiome               | aki           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aisi                | mmq           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aiton               | aio           | -              | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Aiwa                | ash           | -              | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Aja (Benin)         | ajg           | -              | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Aja (Sudan)         | aja           | Aja            | aja | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ajawa               | ajw           | -              | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ajië                | aji           | Ajië           | aji | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ajyíñinka<br>cayali | Apuru-<br>cpc | -              | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ak                  | akq           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aka                 | soh           | -              | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Aka-Bea             | abj           | Aka-Biada      | akb | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aka-Bo              | akm           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aka-Cari            | aci           | Aka-Cari       | akc | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aka-Jeru            | akj           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aka-Kede            | akx           | Aka-Kede       | akk | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aka-Kol             | aky           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aka-Kora            | ack           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Akan                | aka           | Akan           | akn | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Akar-Bale           | acl           | -              | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Akaselem            | aks           | -              | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Akawaio             | ake           | Akawaio        | akw | S America   | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code         |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Ake                     | aik | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Akebu                   | keu | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Akei                    | tsr | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Akha                    | ahk | Akha                   | akh | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Akhvakh                 | akv | Akhvakh                | axv | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Akkala Sami             | sia | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Aklanon                 | akl | Aklanon                | akl | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Akolet                  | akt | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Akoose                  | bss | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Akoye                   | miw | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Akpa                    | akf | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Akpes                   | ibe | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Akrukay                 | afi | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Akuku                   | ayk | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Akum                    | aku | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Akuntsu                 | -   | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Akurio                  | ako | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Akwa                    | akw | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Alaba-K'abeena          | alw | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Alabama                 | akz | Alabama                | abm | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Alabat Island Agta      | dul | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Alacalufe-Austral       | -   | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Alacalufe-Central       | -   | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Alacatlalzala Mixtec    | mim | Mixtec (Alacatlalzala) | mxl | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Alago                   | ala | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Alagwa                  | wbj | Alagwa                 | agw | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Alak                    | alk | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Alamblak                | amp | Alamblak               | ala | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Alangan                 | alj | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Alapmunte               | apv | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Alawa                   | alh | Alawa                  | alw | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Albay Bicolano          | bhk | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Alcozauca Mixtec        | xta | -                      | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Alege                   | alf | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Alekano                 | gah | Gahuku                 | gah | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Algerian Arabic         | arq | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Algerian Saharan Arabic | aao | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Algerian Sign Language  | asp | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Algonquin               | alq | Algonquin              | alg | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ali                     | aiy | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Alladian                | ald | Alladian               | ald | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Allar                   | all | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Allentiac               | -   | Allentiac              | alc | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Alngith                 | aid | -                      | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Alo Phola               | ypo | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |



| Language               | ISO | WALS name/code    | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Aloápam Zapotec        | zaq | -                 | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Alsea                  | aes | Alsea             | als     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Alu Kurumba            | xua | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Alumu-Tesu             | aab | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Alune                  | alp | Alune             | aln     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Alur                   | alz | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Alutor                 | alr | Alutor            | alu     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Alviri-Vidari          | avd | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Alyawarr               | aly | Alyawarra         | aly     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ama (Papua New Guinea) | amm | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ama (Sudan)            | nyi | Nyimang           | nyi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Amahai                 | amq | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Amahuaca               | amc | Amahuaca          | amc     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Amaimon                | ali | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Amal                   | aad | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Amanab                 | amn | Amanab            | amn     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Amanayé                | ama | -                 | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Amara                  | aie | Amara             | ama     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Amarag                 | amg | -                 | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Amarakaeri             | amr | Amarakaeri        | amk     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Amarasi                | aaz | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Amasi                  | -   | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Amatlán Zapotec        | zpo | -                 | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Amba (Uganda)          | rwm | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ambai                  | amk | Ambai             | amq     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ambakich               | aew | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ambala Aytá            | abc | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ambelau                | amv | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ambele                 | ael | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Amblong                | alm | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ambo                   | amb | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ambo-Pasco             | qva | -                 | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua                | -   | -                 | -       | -            | -          | -          |
| Ambonese Malay         | abs | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ambrak                 | aag | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ambulas                | abt | Ambulas           | amb     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Amdang                 | amj | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Amdo Tibetan           | adx | Amdo              | amd     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Amele                  | aej | Amele             | ame     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| American Sign Language | ase | American Language | asl     | Other        | N America  | N America  |
| Amganad Ifugao         | ifa | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Amharic                | amh | Amharic           | amh     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ami                    | amy | Emmi              | emm     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Amis                   | ami | Amis              | ami     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Amo                    | amo | Amo               | amo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Amol                   | alx | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language         | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Amoltepec Mixtec | mbz | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Ampanang         | apg | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Amri Karbi       | ajz | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Amto             | amt | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Amundava         | adw | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Anaang           | anw | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Anakalangu       | akg | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Anal             | anm | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Anam             | pda | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Anambé           | aan | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Anamuxra         | imi | Anamuxra       | amx     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ancient Greek    | grc | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ancient Hebrew   | hbo | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Andai            | afd | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Andaman Creole   | hca | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Hindi            |     |                |         |              |            |            |            |
| Andaqui          | ana | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Andarum          | aod | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Andegerebinha    | adg | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Andh             | anr | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Andi             | ani | Andi           | anx     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Andio            | bzb | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Andoa            | anb | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Andoque          | ano | Andoke         | adk     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Andoquero        | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Andra-Hus        | anx | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Anem             | anz | Anem           | ane     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aneme Wake       | aby | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Anfillo          | myo | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Angaataha        | agm | Angaatiha      | ant     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Angal Enen       | aoe | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Angal Heneng     | akh | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Angal            | age | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Angami Naga      | njm | Angami         | agm     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Angguruk Yali    | yli | Yali           | yli     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Angika           | anp | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Angloromani      | rme | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Angor            | agg | Anggor         | ang     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Angoram          | aog | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Angosturas       | tnd | Tunebo         | tnb     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tunebo           |     |                |         |              |            |            |            |
| Anguthimri       | -   | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ani Phowa        | ypn | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Anii             | blo | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Animere          | anf | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Anindilyakwa     | aoi | Anindilyakwa   | ann     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Anjam            | boj | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language         | ISO | WALS name/code   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|------------------|-----|------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Ankave           | aak | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Anmatyerre       | amx | -                | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Anor             | anj | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Anserma          | ans | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Ansus            | and | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Antakarinya      | ant | -                | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Antankarana      | xmv | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Malagasy         |     |                  |         |              |            |            |            |
| Antioquian       | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Anu              | anl | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Anuak            | anu | Anywa            | any     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Anufo            | cko | Anufo            | anu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Anuki            | au  | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Anus             | auq | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Anyin Morofo     | mtb | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Anyin            | any | Anyi             | ayi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ao Naga          | njo | Ao               | ao      | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Aoheng           | pni | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aore             | aor | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ap Ma            | kbx | Kambot           | kbo     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Apalaí           | apy | Apalaí           | apl     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Apali            | ena | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Apalik           | apo | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Apasco-Apoala    | mip | -                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Mixtec           |     |                  |         |              |            |            |            |
| Apatani          | apt | Apatani          | apt     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Apiaká           | api | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Apiaka-Tocantins | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Apinayé          | apn | Apinayé          | api     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Apolista         | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Aproumu Aizi     | ahp | Aizi             | aiz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Apurinã          | apu | Apurinã          | apu     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Arabana          | ard | Arabana          | abn     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Arabela          | arl | Arabela          | arb     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Aragonese        | arg | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Araicu           | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Araki            | akr | Araki            | ark     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aralle-Tabulahan | atq | Aralle-Tabulahan | atb     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aramanik         | aam | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Arammba          | stk | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aranadan         | aaf | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Arandai          | jbj | Arandai          | ard     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Araona           | aro | Araona           | ana     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Arapaho          | arp | Arapaho          | aho     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Arapaso          | arj | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Arawak           | arw | Arawak           | ara     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Araweté          | awt | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |

| Language              | ISO  | WALS name/code     |                           | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------------|------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Arawum                | awm  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Arazaire              | -    | -                  | -                         | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Arbëreshë Albanian    | aae  | -                  | -                         | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Arbore                | arv  | Arbore             | abo                       | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Archi                 | aqc  | Archi              | arc                       | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Are                   | mwc  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Areba                 | aea  | -                  | -                         | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Arem                  | aem  | -                  | -                         | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Arequipa-La Unión     | qxu  | -                  | -                         | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua               |      |                    |                           |              |              |            |            |
| Argentine Language    | Sign | aed                | Lengua de Señas Argentina | lsa          | Other        | S America  | S America  |
| Argobba               | agj  | -                  | -                         | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Arguni                | agf  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Arhö                  | aok  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Arhâ                  | aqr  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Arhuaco               | arh  | Ika                | ika                       | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ari                   | aac  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aribwatsa             | laz  | Aribwatsa          | ari                       | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aribwaung             | ylu  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Arifama-Miniafia      | aai  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Arigidi               | aqg  | -                  | -                         | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Arikapú               | ark  | -                  | -                         | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Arikara               | ari  | Arikara            | akr                       | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Arikem                | ait  | -                  | -                         | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Arin                  | xrn  | -                  | -                         | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Aringa                | luc  | -                  | -                         | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Aritinngitigh         | -    | -                  | -                         | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Arma                  | aoh  | -                  | -                         | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Armenian Language     | Sign | aen                | -                         | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Armenian              | hye  | Armenian (Eastern) | arm                       | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                       |      | Armenian (Iranian) | arz                       | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                       |      | Armenian (Western) | arw                       | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Aromanian             | rup  | -                  | -                         | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Arop-Sissano          | aps  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Arosi                 | aia  | Arosi              | aro                       | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Arta                  | atz  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Aruá (Amazonas State) | aru  | -                  | -                         | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Aruá (Rondonia State) | arx  | -                  | -                         | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Aruamu                | msy  | Mikarew            | mkr                       | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aruan                 | -    | -                  | -                         | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Aruæk                 | aur  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aruop                 | lsr  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Arutani               | atx  | -                  | -                         | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Arvanitika Albanian   | aat  | -                  | -                         | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Asabano               | seo  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Asaro'o               | mtv  | -                  | -                         | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                  | ISO              | WALS name/code         |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Asas                      | asd              | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Asháninka                 | cni              | Campa (Axininca)       | cax | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ashéninka Pajonal         | cjo              | Campa Pajonal          | cpa | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
|                           |                  | Asheninca              |     |              |              |            |            |
| Ashéninka Perené          | prq              | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ashe                      | ahs              | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ashkun                    | ask              | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Asho Chin                 | csh              | Hyow                   | hyo | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ashtiani                  | atn              | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Asilulu                   | asl              | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Askopan                   | eiv              | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Asoa                      | asv              | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Assamese                  | asm              | Assamese               | ass | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Assan                     | xss              | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Assangori                 | sjg              | Sungor                 | sug | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Assiniboine               | ash              | -                      | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Assyrian Aramaic          | Neo-<br>aai      | Neo-Aramaic (Assyrian) | nsy | Africa       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Asturian                  | ast              | Asturian               | ast | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Asu (Nigeria)             | aum              | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Asu (Tanzania)            | asa              | Pare                   | pre | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Asue Awyu                 | psa              | Pisa                   | pis | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Asunción Mixtepec Zapotec | zoo              | -                      | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Asuri                     | asr              | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ata Manobo                | atd              | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ata                       | atm              | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Atacame                   | -                | Esmeraldeño            | esm | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Atakapa                   | aqp              | Atakapa                | atk | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Atampaya                  | amz              | -                      | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Atatláhuca Mixtec         | mib              | Mixtec (Atatláhuca)    | mxm | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Atayal                    | tay              | Atayal                 | ata | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Atemble                   | ate              | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Athpariya                 | aph              | Athpare                | ath | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ati                       | atk              | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Atikamekw                 | atj              | Atikamekw              | ati | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Atohwaim                  | aqm              | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Atong                     | ato              | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Atorada                   | aox              | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Atsahuaca                 | atc              | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Atsam                     | cch              | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Atsugewi                  | atw              | Atsugewi               | ats | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Attié                     | ati              | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Atzingo Matlatzinca       | Matlatz-<br>inca | Ocuilteco              | ocu | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Au                        | avt              | Au                     | au  | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aukan                     | djk              | Ndyuka                 | ndy | Other        | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Aulua                     | aul              | Aulua                  | aul | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aurá                      | aux              | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                            | ISO | WALS name/code     |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Aushi                               | auh | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Aushiri                             | avs | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Australian Aborigines Sign Language | asw | -                  | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Australian Sign Language            | asf | Auslan             | aus | Other        | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Austrian Sign Language              | asq | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Auwe                                | smf | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Auye                                | auu | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Auyokawa                            | auo | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Avá-Canoeiro                        | avv | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Avaric                              | ava | Avar               | ava | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Avatime                             | avn | Avatime            | avt | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Avau                                | avb | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Avestan                             | ave | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Avikam                              | avi | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Avokaya                             | avu | Avokaya            | avo | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Awa (Papua New Guinea)              | awb | Awa                | awa | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Awa-Cuaiquer                        | kwi | Awa Pit            | awp | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Awabakal                            | awk | -                  | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Awad Bing                           | bcu | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Awadhi                              | awa | Awadhi             | awd | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Awak                                | awo | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Awar                                | aya | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Awara                               | awx | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Awbono                              | awh | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Aweer                               | bob | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Awera                               | awr | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Awetí                               | awe | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Awing                               | azo | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Awiyaana                            | auy | Auyana             | auy | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Awjilah                             | auj | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Awngi                               | awn | Awngi              | awn | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Awtuw                               | kmn | Awtuw              | awt | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Awu                                 | yiü | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Awun                                | aww | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Awutu                               | afu | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Awyi                                | aüw | Awyi               | awy | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Axamb                               | ahb | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Axi Yi                              | yix | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ayabadhu                            | ayd | -                  | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ayacucho Quechua                    | quy | Quechua (Ayacucho) | qay | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ayautla Mazatec                     | vmy | -                  | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ayere                               | aye | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ayi (China)                         | ayx | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ayi (Papua New Guinea)              | ayq | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ayizo Gbe                           | ayb | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code  | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------|-----|-----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Ayoquesco Zapotec | zaf | -               | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ayoreo            | ayo | Ayoreo          | ayr     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ayu               | ayu | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ayutla Mixtec     | miy | Mixtec (Ayutla) | mxt     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Azhe              | yiz | -               | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Azoyú Me'phaa     | tpc | -               | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Bädi Kanum        | khd | Kanum (Bädi)    | knb     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Baan              | bvj | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baangi            | bqx | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baatonum          | bba | Bariba          | brb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baba Malay        | mbf | -               | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Baba              | bbw | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Babalia Creole    | bbz | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Arabic            |     |                 |         |              |            |            |
| Babango           | bbm | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Babanki           | bbk | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Babatana          | baa | Sisiqa          | sis     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Babine            | bcr | -               | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Babuza            | bzg | -               | -       | Eurasia      | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bacama            | bcy | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bacanese Malay    | btj | -               | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bada (Indonesia)  | bhz | -               | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bada (Nigeria)    | bau | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Badaga            | bfq | Badaga          | bdg     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bade              | bde | Bade            | bad     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Badeshi           | bdz | -               | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Badimaya          | bia | Badimaya        | bdm     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Badui             | bac | -               | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Badyara           | pbp | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bafanji           | bfj | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bafaw-Balong      | bwt | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bafia             | ksf | Bafia           | bfi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bafut             | bfd | Bafut           | baf     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baga Binari       | bcg | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baga Kaloum       | bqf | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baga Koga         | bgo | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baga Manduri      | bmd | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baga Mboteni      | bgm | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baga Sitemu       | bsp | Baga Sitemu     | bgs     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baga Sobané       | bsv | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bagheli           | bfy | -               | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bagirmi Fulfulde  | fui | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bagirmi           | bmi | Bagirmi         | bag     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bago-Kusuntu      | bqg | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bagri             | bgq | Bagri           | bgj     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bagupi            | bpi | -               | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                            | ISO | WALS name/code               | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Bagvalal                            | kva | Bagvalal                     | bgv     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Baha Buyang                         | yha | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Baham                               | bdw | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Baharna Arabic                      | abv | Arabic (Bahrain)             | abh     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bahau                               | bhv | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bahinemo                            | bjh | Bahinemo                     | bhn     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bahing                              | bhj | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bahnar                              | bdq | Bahnar (Plei Bong-Mang Yang) | bpb     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bahonsuai                           | bsu | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bai                                 | bdj | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baibai                              | bbf | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Baikeno                             | bkx | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Baima                               | bqh | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Baimak                              | bmj | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bainouk-Gunyaamolo                  | bcz | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bainouk-Gunyaamolo                  | bab | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bainouk-Samik                       | bcj | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baiso                               | bsw | Bayso                        | bys     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baissa Fali                         | fah | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bajelani                            | bjm | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Baka (Cameroon)                     | bkc | Baka (in Cameroon)           | bak     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baka (Sudan)                        | bdh | Baka (in Sudan)              | bka     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bakairí                             | bkq | Bakairí                      | bki     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Bakaka                              | bqz | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bakhtiari                           | bqi | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Baki                                | bki | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bakoko                              | bxh | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bakole                              | kme | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bakpinka                            | bbs | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bakumpai                            | bkr | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bakwé                               | bjw | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Balaesang                           | bls | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Balangao                            | blw | Balangao                     | blg     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Balanta-Ganja                       | bjt | Balanta                      | blz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Balanta-Kentohe                     | ble | Balanta                      | blz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Balantak                            | blz | Balantak                     | blk     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Balau                               | blg | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Baldemu                             | bdn | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bali (Democratic Republic of Congo) | bcp | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bali (Nigeria)                      | bcn | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Balinese Malay                      | mhp | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Balinese                            | ban | Balinese                     | bal     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Balkan Gagauz Turkish               | bgx | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Balkan Romani                       | rmn | Romani (Ajia Varvara)        | rav     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                                     |     | Romani (Bugurdzi)            | rbu     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |



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|------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Balo                   | bqo | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baloi                  | biz | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Balti                  | bft | Balti                  | blt | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Baltic Romani          | rml | Romani (North Russian) | rnr | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                        |     | Romani (Sepecides)     | rse | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Baluan-Pam             | blq | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bamako Sign Language   | bog | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bamali                 | bbq | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bambalang              | bmo | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bambam                 | ptu | Bambam                 | bbm | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bambara                | bam | Bambara                | bam | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bambassi               | myf | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bambili-Bambui         | baw | Mbili                  | mbi | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bamenyam               | bce | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bamu                   | bcf | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bamukumbit             | bqt | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bamun                  | bax | Bamun                  | bmh | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bamunka                | bvm | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bamwe                  | bmj | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ban Khor Sign Language | bfk | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bana                   | bcw | Bana                   | ban | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Banao Itneg            | bjx | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Banaro                 | byz | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Banda Malay            | bpq | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Banda-Bambari          | liy | Linda                  | lnd | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Banda-Banda            | bpd | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Banda-Mbrès            | bqk | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Banda-Ndélé            | bfl | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Banda-Yangere          | yaj | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bandi                  | bza | Bandi                  | bnd | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bandial                | bqj | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bandjatang             | bdy | Bandjatang             | bnj | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
|                        |     | Bandjatang (Casino)    | bca | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
|                        |     | Bandjatang (Waalubal)  | bwa | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
|                        |     | Bandjatang (Yugumbir)  | byu | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
|                        |     | Gidabal                | gid | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bandjigali             | bjd | -                      | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bangad                 | ksc | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bangala                | bxg | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bangandu               | bgf | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bangba                 | bbe | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Banggai                | bgz | Banggai                | bgg | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Banggarla              | bjb | Banggarla              | bnl | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bangi Me               | dba | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bangi                  | bni | Bobangi                | bob | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

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|-------------------------------|-----|------------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Bangolan                      | bgj | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Bangubangu                    | bnx | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Bangwinji                     | bsj | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Baniva                        | bvv | -                      | -          | -                | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Baniwa                        | bwi | Baniwa                 | bnw        | S America        | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Banjar                        | bjn | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Bankagooma                    | bxw | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Bankon                        | abb | Bankon                 | bnk        | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Bannoni                       | bcm | Banoni                 | bnn        | SE Asia & O      | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Bantawa                       | bap | -                      | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Bantik                        | bnq | Bantik                 | bnt        | SE Asia & O      | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Bantoanon                     | bno | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Baoulé                        | bci | Baule                  | ble        | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Baré                          | bae | Baré                   | bae        | S America        | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Barí                          | mot | Motilón<br>(Chibchan)  | mti        | S America        | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Bara Malagasy                 | bhr | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Baraamu                       | brd | -                      | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Barai                         | bbb | Barai                  | baa        | Australia-NG     | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Barakai                       | baj | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Baram Kayan                   | kys | Kayan (Baram)          | kbr        | SE Asia & O      | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Barama                        | bbg | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Barambu                       | brm | Barambu                | bbu        | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Baramu                        | bmz | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Barapasi                      | brp | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Baras                         | brs | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Barasana-Eduria               | bsn | Barasano               | brs        | S America        | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Barbacoas                     | bpb | -                      | -          | -                | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Barbareño                     | boi | Chumash<br>(Barbareño) | cba        | N America        | N America        | N America        | N America        |
| Barclayville Grebo            | gry | Grebo                  | grb        | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Bardi                         | bcj | Bardi                  | brd        | Australia-NG     | Australia        | Australia        | Australia        |
| Barein                        | bva | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Bari                          | bfa | Bari<br>Kukú           | bar<br>kuk | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa |
| Bariai                        | bch | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Bariji                        | bjc | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Barikanchi                    | bxo | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Barok                         | bjk | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Barombi                       | bbi | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Barro Negro                   | tbm | -                      | -          | -                | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Tunebo                        | -   | -                      | -          | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Barrow Point                  | bpt | -                      | -          | -                | Australia        | Australia        | Australia        |
| Baruga                        | bjz | -                      | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Baruya                        | byr | Baruya                 | bry        | Australia-NG     | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Barwe                         | bwg | -                      | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Barzani Jewish<br>Neo-Aramaic | bjf | -                      | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Basa (Cameroon)               | bas | Basaá                  | bas        | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |

| Language         | ISO | WALS name/code                   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|------------------|-----|----------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Basa (Nigeria)   | bzw | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Basa-Gumna       | bsl | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Basa-Gurmana     | buj | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Basap            | bdb | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Basay            | byq | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bashkardi        | bsg | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bashkir          | bak | Bashkir                          | bsk     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Basketo          | bst | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Basque           | eus | Basque                           | bsq     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Basaburua and Imoz)      | bqi     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Bidasoa Valley)          | bqb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Gernica)                 | bqg     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Hondarribia)             | bqh     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Lekeitio)                | bql     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Northern High Navarrese) | bqn     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Oñati)                   | bqo     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Roncalese)               | bqr     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Sakana)                  | bqs     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Souletin)                | bso     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Basque (Zeberio)                 | bqz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                  |     | Bassa                            | bsq     | -            | -          | -          | Africa     |
| Bassa-Kontagora  | bsr | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bassari          | bsc | Basari                           | bsr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bassossi         | bsi | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bata             | bta | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bataan Ayta      | ayt | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bataad Ifugao    | ifb | Ifugao (Batad)                   | ifu     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Batak Alas-Kluet | btz | Alas                             | alx     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Batak Angkola    | akb | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Batak Dairi      | btd | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Batak Karo       | btx | Batak (Karo)                     | bkr     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Batak Mandailing | btm | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Batak Simalungun | bts | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Batak Toba       | bbc | Batak (Toba)                     | bto     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Batak            | bya | Batak                            | bat     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Batanga          | bnm | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Batanta          | -   | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Batek            | btq | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bateri           | btv | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bathari          | bhm | Bathari                          | bth     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bati (Cameroon)  | btc | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bati (Indonesia) | bvt | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bats             | bbl | Tsova-Tush                       | ttu     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Batu             | btu | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Batui            | zbt | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |

| Language     | ISO | WALS name/code          |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Batuley      | bay | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bau Bidayuh  | sne | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bau          | bbd | Bau                     | bau | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bauchi       | bsf | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Baure        | brg | Baure                   | baq | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Bauria       | bge | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bauro        | bxa | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bauwaki      | bwk | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bauzi        | bvz | Bauzi                   | bzi | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bavarian     | bar | German (Bavarian)       | gba | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|              |     | German (Upper Austrian) | gau | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|              |     | German (Viennese)       | gvi | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bawm Chin    | bgr | Bawm                    | baw | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bay Miwok    | mkq | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Bayali       | bjy | Dharumbal               | dhb | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Baygo        | byg | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bayono       | byl | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bayot        | bda | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bayungu      | bxj | -                       | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bazigar      | bfr | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Beami        | beo | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Beaver       | bea | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Beba         | bfp | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bebe         | bzv | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bebele       | beb | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bebeli       | bek | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bebil        | bxp | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bedik        | tnr | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bedjond      | bjv | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bedoanas     | bed | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Beeke        | bkf | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Beele        | bxq | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Beembe       | beq | Beembe                  | bee | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Beezen       | bnz | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Befang       | bby | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Begbere-Ejar | bqv | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Beja         | bej | Beja                    | bej | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bekati'      | bei | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bekwarra     | bkv | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bekwil       | bkw | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Belait       | beg | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Belanda Bor  | bxh | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Belanda Viri | bvi | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Belarusian   | bel | Belorussian             | blr | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Belhariya    | byw | Belhare                 | bel | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                             | ISO | WALS name/code               | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Beli (Papua New Guinea)              | bey | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Beli (Sudan)                         | blm | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Belize Kriol English                 | bjz | Mískito Coast English Creole | mce     | Other        | N America  | N America  |
| Bella Coola                          | blc | Bella Coola                  | bco     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Bellari                              | brw | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bemba (Democratic Republic of Congo) | bmy | Bemba                        | bem     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bemba (Zambia)                       | bem | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bembe                                | bmb | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ben-Lomond-Cape-Portland             | -   | -                            | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bena (Nigeria)                       | yun | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bena (Tanzania)                      | bez | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Benabena                             | bef | Benabena                     | beb     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bench                                | bcq | Gimira                       | gim     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bende                                | bdp | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bendi                                | bct | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Beng                                 | nhb | Beng                         | bnq     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Benga                                | bng | Benga                        | bga     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bengali                              | ben | Bengali                      | ben     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Benggoi                              | bgy | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bengkala Sign Language               | bqy | Kata Kolok                   | kkk     | Other        | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bentong                              | bnu | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Benyadu'                             | byd | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Beothuk                              | bue | Beothuk                      | beo     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Bepour                               | bie | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bera                                 | brf | Bira                         | bia     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Berakou                              | bxv | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Berau Malay                          | bve | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Berbice Dutch Creole                 | brc | Berbice Dutch Creole         | bdc     | Other        | S America  | S America  |
| Berik                                | brk | Berik                        | brk     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Berinomo                             | bit | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Berom                                | bom | Birom                        | bir     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Berta                                | wti | Berta                        | ber     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Berti                                | byt | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Besisi                               | mhe | Mah Meri                     | mhm     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Besme                                | bes | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Besoa                                | bep | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Betaf                                | bfe | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Betawi                               | bew | Melayu Betawi                | meb     | Other        | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bete                                 | byf | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bete-Bendi                           | btt | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Beti (Côte d'Ivoire)                 | eot | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Beti (Cameroon)                      | btb | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Betoi                                | -   | Betoi                        | bti     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Betta Kurumba                        | xub | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bezhta                               | kap | Bezhta                       | bez     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language       | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA          | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------|-----|----------------|------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Bhadrawahi     | bhd | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhalay         | bhx | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bharia         | bha | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhatola        | btl | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhatri         | bgw | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhattiyali     | bht | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhaya          | bhe | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhele          | bhy | -              | -                | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bhilali        | bhi | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhili          | bhb | Bhili          | bhi Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhojpuri       | bho | Bhojpuri       | bho Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhoti Kinnauri | nes | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bhunja         | bhu | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Biafada        | bif | Biafada        | bfd Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Biali          | beh | -              | -                | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bian Marind    | bpv | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Biangai        | big | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Biao Mon       | bmt | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Biao           | byk | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Biao-Jiao Mien | bje | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Biatah Bidayuh | bth | Biatah         | bit SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bidiyo         | bid | Bidiya         | bid Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bidyara        | bym | -              | -                | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bidyogo        | bjg | -              | -                | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bierebo        | bnk | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bieria         | brj | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Biete          | biu | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Big Nambas     | nmb | Nambas (Big)   | nbb SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Big-River      | -   | -              | -                | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Biga           | bhc | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bijori         | bix | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bikaru-Bragge  | bic | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bikya          | byb | -              | -                | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bila           | bip | Bira           | bia Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bilakura       | bql | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bilaspuri      | kfs | -              | -                | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bilba          | bpz | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bilbil         | brz | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bile           | bil | -              | -                | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bilin          | byn | Bilin          | bln Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bilma Kanuri   | bms | -              | -                | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Biloxi         | bll | Biloxi         | blx N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Bilua          | blb | Bilua          | bil Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bilur          | bxl | -              | -                | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bima           | bhp | Bima           | bim SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Bimin                   | bhl | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bimoba                  | bim | Bimoba         | bmb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bina (Nigeria)          | byj | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bina (Papua New Guinea) | bmn | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Binahari                | bxz | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Binandere               | bhg | Binandere      | bin     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bine                    | bon | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bini                    | bin | Bini           | bni     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Binji                   | bpj | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Binongan Itneg          | itb | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bintauna                | bne | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bintulu                 | bny | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Binukid                 | bkd | Binukid        | bkd     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Binumarien              | bjr | Binumarien     | bnm     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bipi                    | bip | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Birale                  | bxe | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Birao                   | brr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Birgit                  | btf | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Birhor                  | biy | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Biri                    | bzr | Biri           | bii     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Biritai                 | bqq | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Birked                  | brk | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Birri                   | bvq | Birri          | brz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Birwa                   | brl | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Biseni                  | ije | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bishnupriya             | bpy | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bishuo                  | bwh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bisis                   | bnw | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bisorio                 | bir | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bissa                   | bib | Bisa           | bis     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bisu                    | bzi | Bisu           | biu     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bit                     | bgk | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bitare                  | brt | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bitur                   | mcc | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Biwat                   | bwm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Biyo                    | byo | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Biyom                   | bpm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Blablanga               | blp | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Blafe                   | bfn | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Blang                   | blr | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bo (Laos)               | bgl | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bo (Papua New Guinea)   | bpw | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bo-Rukul                | mae | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bo-Ung                  | mux | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Boano (Maluku)          | bzn | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                            | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA              |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Boano (Sulawesi)                    | bzl | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia Eurasia    |
| Bobongko                            | bgb | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia Eurasia    |
| Bobot                               | btv | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia Multinesia |
| Bodo (Central African Republic)     | boy | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bodo (India)                        | brx | Bodo           | bod     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia Eurasia       |
| Bodo Gadaba                         | gbj | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia Eurasia       |
| Bodo Parja                          | bdv | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia Eurasia       |
| Bofi                                | bff | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Boga                                | bvw | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bogaya                              | boq | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia Multinesia |
| Boghom                              | bux | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Boguru                              | bqu | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bohtan Aramaic                      | bhn | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia Eurasia       |
| Boikin                              | bzf | Boiken         | boi     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia Multinesia |
| Boko (Benin)                        | bqc | Boko           | bok     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Boko (Democratic Republic of Congo) | bkp | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bokobaru                            | bus | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bokoto                              | bdt | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bokyi                               | bky | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bola                                | bnp | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia Multinesia |
| Bolango                             | bld | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia Eurasia    |
| Bole                                | bol | Bole           | blq     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bolgo                               | bvo | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bolia                               | bli | Bolia          | bol     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bolinao                             | smk | Bilaan         | biq     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia Eurasia    |
| Bolivian Sign Language              | bvl | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America S America   |
| Bolo                                | blv | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Boloki                              | bkt | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bolon                               | bof | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bolondo                             | bzm | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bolongan                            | blj | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia Eurasia    |
| Bolyu                               | ply | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia Eurasia       |
| Bom                                 | bmf | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Boma                                | boh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bomboli                             | bml | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bomboma                             | bws | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bomitaba                            | zmx | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bomu                                | bmq | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bomwali                             | bmw | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bon Gula                            | glc | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bonan                               | peh | Baonan         | bao     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia Eurasia       |
| Bondei                              | bou | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bondo                               | bfw | Remo           | rem     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia Eurasia       |
| Bondoukoulango                      | kzc | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa Africa         |
| Bonerif                             | bnv | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia Multinesia |



| Language                                | ISO | WALS name/code                 | WALS MA    | mid-coast MA       | mid MA             | coast MA           |                    |
|---|-----|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Bonggi                                  | bdg | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Bonggo                                  | bpg | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Bongili                                 | bui | -                              | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Bongo                                   | bot | Bongo                          | bgo        | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Bongu                                   | bpu | Bongu                          | bon        | Australia-NG       | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Bonjo                                   | bok | -                              | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Bonkeng                                 | bvg | -                              | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Bonkiman                                | bop | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Bookan                                  | bnb | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Boon                                    | bnl | -                              | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Boor                                    | bvf | -                              | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Bororo                                  | bor | Bororo                         | brr        | S America          | S America          | S America          | S America          |
| Bora                                    | boa | Bora                           | bor        | S America          | S America          | S America          | S America          |
| Borana-Arsi-Guji<br>Oromo               | gax | Oromo (Boraana)                | orb        | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Border Kuna                             | kvn | Kuna                           | kun        | S America          | S America          | S America          | S America          |
| Borei                                   | gai | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Borgu Fulfulde                          | fue | -                              | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Borna (Democratic<br>Republic of Congo) | bxx | -                              | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Boro (Ethiopia)                         | bwo | Shinassha                      | ssh        | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Borong                                  | ksr | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Boruca                                  | brn | Boruca                         | brc        | S America          | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| Boselewa                                | bwf | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Bosngun                                 | bqs | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Bosnian                                 | bos | Bosnian<br>Serbian-Croatian    | bos<br>scr | Eurasia<br>Eurasia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia |
| Bote-Majhi                              | bmj | -                              | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Botlikh                                 | bph | -                              | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Botolan Sambal                          | sbl | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Bouna Kulango                           | nku | -                              | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Bouyei                                  | pcc | Yay                            | yay        | SE Asia & O        | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Bozaba                                  | bzo | -                              | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Bragat                                  | aof | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Brahui                                  | brh | Brahui                         | brh        | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Braj                                    | bra | -                              | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Brazilian Sign Lan-<br>guage            | bzs | Língua de Sinais<br>Brasileira | lsb        | Other              | S America          | S America          | S America          |
| Brek Karen                              | kvl | -                              | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Brem                                    | buq | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Bleri                                   | brq | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Breton                                  | bre | Breton                         | bre        | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Bribri                                  | bzd | Bribri                         | bri        | S America          | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| British Sign Lan-<br>guage              | bfi | British Sign Lan-<br>guage     | bsl        | Other              | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Brokkat                                 | bro | -                              | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Brokpake                                | sgt | -                              | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Brokskat                                | bkk | Brokskat                       | bkt        | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Brooke's Point<br>Palawano              | plw | -                              | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |

| Language                         | ISO   | WALS name/code      | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Broome Pearling<br>Lugger Pidgin | bpl   | -                   | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Brunei Bisaya                    | bsb   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Brunei                           | kxd   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bruny Island                     | -     | -                   | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bu                               | jid   | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bu-Nao Bunu                      | bwx   | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bua                              | bub   | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bualkhaw Chin                    | cbl   | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Buamu                            | box   | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bubi                             | buw   | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bubia                            | bbx   | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Budeh Stieng                     | stt   | Stieng              | sti     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Budong-Budong                    | bdx   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Budu                             | buu   | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Budukh                           | bdk   | Budukh              | bdk     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Buduma                           | bdm   | Buduma              | bud     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Budza                            | bja   | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Buena                            | Vista | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Yokuts                           |       |                     |         |              |            |            |
| Bugan                            | bbh   | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bugawac                          | buk   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Buginese                         | bug   | Bugis               | bug     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Buglere                          | sab   | Buglere             | bgl     | S America    | N America  | N America  |
| Bugun                            | bgg   | Bugun               | bgm     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Buhid                            | bku   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Buhutu                           | bxx   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bujhyal                          | byh   | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bukar-Sadung Bi-<br>dayuh        | sdo   | Mentuh Tapuh        | mta     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bukat                            | bvk   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bukharic                         | bhh   | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bukit Malay                      | bvu   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bukitan                          | bkn   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bukiyip                          | ape   | Arapesh             | arp     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Buksa                            | tkb   | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bukusu                           | bxx   | Bukusu              | buk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bukwen                           | buz   | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bularnu                          | -     | Bularnu             | bnu     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bulgarian                        | Sign  | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Language                         |       |                     |         |              |            |            |
| Bulgarian                        | bul   | Bulgarian           | bul     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bulgebi                          | bmp   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Buli (Ghana)                     | bwu   | Buli (in Ghana)     | buy     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Buli (Indonesia)                 | bzq   | Buli (in Indonesia) | bui     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bullom So                        | buy   | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bulo Stieng                      | sti   | Stieng              | sti     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bulu (Cameroon)                  | bum   | Bulu                | buw     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bulu (Papua New<br>Guinea)       | bjl   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language         | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Bum              | bmv | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bumaji           | byp | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bumbita Arapesh  | aon | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bumthangkha      | kjz | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bun              | buv | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Buna             | bvn | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bunaba           | bck | Bunuba         | bnb     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bunak            | bfu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bunama           | bdd | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bundeli          | bns | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bung             | bqd | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bungain          | but | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bungku           | bkz | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bungu            | wun | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bunun            | bnn | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Buol             | blf | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bura-Pabir       | bwr | Bura-Pabir     | bpa     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Burak            | bys | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Buraka           | bkg | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Burarra          | bvr | Burarra        | buu     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Burate           | bti | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Burduna          | bxn | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Bure             | bvh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Burji            | bji | Burji          | brj     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Burmbar          | vrt | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Burmese          | mya | Burmese        | brm     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Burmeso          | bzu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Buru (Indonesia) | mhs | Buru           | buu     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Buru (Nigeria)   | bqw | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Burui            | bry | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Burum-Mindik     | bmu | Burum          | bmr     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Burumakok        | aip | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Burun            | bdi | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Burunge          | bds | Burunge        | brn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Burushaski       | bsk | Burushaski     | bur     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Burusu           | bqr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Buruwai          | asi | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Busa             | bqp | Busa           | bus     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Busam            | bxs | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Busami           | bsm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Busang Kayan     | bfg | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bushoong         | buf | Bushoong       | bsh     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Buso             | bso | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Busoa            | bup | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Bussa            | dox | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                         | ISO | WALS name/code      | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Busuu                            | bjv | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Butam                            | -   | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Butbut Kalinga                   | kyb | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Butmas-Tur                       | bnr | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Butuanon                         | btw | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Buwal                            | bhs | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Buya                             | byy | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Buyu                             | byi | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Buyuan Jinuo                     | jiy | Jino                | jin     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bwa                              | bww | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bwaidoka                         | bwd | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bwanabwana                       | tte | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bwato                            | bwa | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Bwe Karen                        | bwe | Karen (Bwe)         | kbw     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Bwela                            | bwl | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bwile                            | bwc | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bwisi                            | bwz | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Byangsi                          | bee | Byansi              | bya     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Byep                             | mkk | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| C'lela                           | dri | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Côông                            | cnc | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cañar Highland                   | qxr | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Quichua                          |     |                     |         |              |            |            |            |
| Caac                             | msq | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Cabécar                          | cjp | Cabécar             | cab     | S America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Cabiyarí                         | cbp | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cacaloxtepec Mixtec              | miu | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Cacaopera                        | ccr | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Cacgia Roglai                    | roc | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cacua                            | cbv | Cacua               | cac     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Caddo                            | cad | Caddo               | cad     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Cafundo Creole                   | ccd | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cagua                            | cbh | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cahuarano                        | cah | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cahuilla                         | chl | Cahuilla            | cah     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Cajamarca Quechua                | qvc | Quechua (Cajamarca) | qca     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cajatambo North Lima Quechua     | qvl | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cajonos Zapotec                  | zad | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Cajun French                     | frc | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Caka                             | ckx | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cakchiquel-Quiché Mixed Language | ckz | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Cakfem-Mushere                   | cky | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Caló                             | rnr | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Calderón Highland Quichua        | qud | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Callawalla                       | caw | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Caluyanun                        | clu | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |

| Language                 |           | ISO | WALS name/code      | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Camarines Norte          |           | abd | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Agta                     |           |     |                     |         |              |            |            |            |
| Cambap                   |           | twm | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cameroon Mambila         | Mam-      | mcu | Mambila             | mmla    | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cameroon Pidgin          |           | wes | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Camling                  |           | rab | Camling             | cml     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Campalagian              |           | cml | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Campidanese Sardinian    | Sar-      | sro | Sardinian           | srd     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Camsá                    |           | kbh | Camsá               | cam     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Camtho                   |           | cmt | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Canari                   |           | -   | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Candoshi-Shapra          |           | cbu | Candoshi            | can     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Canela                   |           | ram | Canela              | cnl     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
|                          |           |     | Canela-Krahô        | ckr     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Canichana                |           | caz | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cao Lan                  |           | mlc | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cao Miao                 |           | cov | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Capanahua                |           | kaq | Capanahua           | cap     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Capiznon                 |           | cps | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Capoxo                   |           | -   | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cappadocian              |           | cpg | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Greek                    |           |     |                     |         |              |            |            |            |
| Caquinte                 |           | cot | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cara                     |           | cfm | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Carabayo                 |           | cby | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Caramanta                |           | crf | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Carapana                 |           | cbc | Carapana            | crp     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
|                          |           | -   | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Caribbean Hindustani     | Hindu-    | hns | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Caribbean Javanese       | Ja-       | jvn | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Carijona                 |           | cbd | Carijona            | crj     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
|                          |           |     | Guaque              | guq     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
|                          |           |     | Hianacoto           | hia     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
|                          |           |     | Umaua               | umu     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Carolina Algonquian      | Algo-     | crr | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Carpathian Romanipani    | Ro-       | rmc | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Carrier                  |           | crx | Carrier             | crq     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Cashibo-Cacataibo        |           | cbr | Cashibo             | cas     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cashinahua               |           | cbs | Cashinahua          | cash    | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Cashinawa-Tarauaca-River |           | -   | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Casiguran Agta           | Duma-     | dgc | Dumagat (Casiguran) | dca     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Casuarina Coast Asmat    | Coast     | asc | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Cataelano Mandaya        | Man-      | mst | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Catalan Sign Language    | Sign Lan- | csc | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Catalan                  |           | cat | Catalan             | ctl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Catawba                  |           | chc | Catawba             | ctw     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Cauca                    |           | cca | -                   | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |

| Language                  | ISO | WALS name/code                        |            | WALS MA                    | mid-coast MA             | mid MA                   | coast MA           |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Cavineña                  | cav | Cavineña                              | cav        | S America                  | S America                | S America                | S America          |
| Cayubaba                  | cyb | Cayuvava                              | cyv        | S America                  | S America                | S America                | S America          |
| Cayuga                    | cay | Cayuga                                | cyg        | N America                  | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Cayuse                    | xcy | -                                     | -          | -                          | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Cebaara Senoufo           | sef | Senadi                                | snd        | Africa                     | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Cebuano                   | ceb | Cebuano                               | ceb        | SE Asia & O                | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Cemuhí                    | cam | Cemuhí                                | cem        | SE Asia & O                | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Centúúm                   | cet | -                                     | -          | -                          | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Central Asmat             | cns | -                                     | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Central Atlas Tamazight   | tzm | Berber (Ayt Seghrouchen Middle Atlas) | bse        | Africa                     | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
|                           |     | Berber (Figuig)                       | bfg        | Africa                     | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
|                           |     | Berber (Middle Atlas)                 | bma        | Africa                     | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Central Awyu              | awu | -                                     | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Central Aymara            | ayr | Aymara                                | aym        | S America                  | S America                | S America                | S America          |
| Central Bai               | bca | Bai                                   | bai        | SE Asia & O                | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Central Berawan           | zbc | -                                     | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Central Bicolano          | bcl | Bikol                                 | bkl        | SE Asia & O                | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Central Bontoc            | bnc | Bontok                                | btk        | SE Asia & O                | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Central Cagayan Agta      | agt | Agta (Central)                        | agc        | SE Asia & O                | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Central Dusun             | dtp | -                                     | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Central Grebo             | grv | -                                     | -          | -                          | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Central Hongshuihe Zhuang | zch | -                                     | -          | -                          | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Central Huasteca Nahuatl  | nch | -                                     | -          | -                          | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Central Hmong Huishui     | hmc | -                                     | -          | -                          | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Central Kanuri            | knc | Kanuri                                | knr        | Africa                     | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Central Khmer             | khm | Khmer                                 | khm        | SE Asia & O                | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Central Kurdish           | ckb | -                                     | -          | -                          | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Central Malay             | pse | -                                     | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Central Mashan Hmong      | hmm | -                                     | -          | -                          | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Central Mazahua           | maz | Mazahua                               | maz        | N America                  | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Central Melanau           | mel | Melanau                               | mel        | SE Asia & O                | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Central Mnong             | cmo | -                                     | -          | -                          | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Central Nahuatl           | nhn | Nahuatl (Central)                     | nhc        | N America                  | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Central Nicobarese        | ncb | Nancowry Nicobarese                   | nmc<br>nic | SE Asia & O<br>SE Asia & O | Multinesia<br>Multinesia | Multinesia<br>Multinesia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia |
| Central Ojibwa            | ojc | -                                     | -          | -                          | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Central Palawano          | plc | -                                     | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Central Pame              | pbs | Pame                                  | pam        | N America                  | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Central Pashto            | pst | Pashto                                | psh        | Eurasia                    | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Central Pomo              | poo | Pomo (Central)                        | pmc        | N America                  | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Central Puebla Nahuatl    | ncx | -                                     | -          | -                          | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Central Sama              | sml | -                                     | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Central Siberian Yupik    | ess | Yupik (Siberian)                      | yus        | N America                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
|                           |     | Yupik (St. Lawrence Island)           | ysl        | N America                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Central Sierra Miwok      | esm | Miwok (Central Sierra)                | mcs        | N America                  | N America                | N America                | N America          |

| Language                       | ISO     | WALS name/code          | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Central Subanen                | syb     | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Central Tagbanwa               | tgt     | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Central Tarahumara             | tar     | Tarahumara (Central)    | tce     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Central Tunebo                 | tuf     | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Central Yupik                  | esu     | Yup'ik (Central)        | ypk     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                                |         | Yup'ik (Chevak)         | yck     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                                |         | Yup'ik (Norton Sound)   | yun     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Central-Eastern Niger Fulfulde | fuq     | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cerma                          | cme     | Kirma                   | kir     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chácobo                        | cao     | Chácobo                 | cbo     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chachapoyas                    | quk     | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua                        |         |                         |         |              |            |            |            |
| Chachi                         | cbi     | Cayapa                  | cay     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chadian Arabic                 | shu     | Arabic (Abbéché Chad)   | abb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
|                                |         | Arabic (Borno Nigerian) | arn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chadian Sign Language          | cds     | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chagatai                       | chg     | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chaima                         | ciy     | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chak                           | ckh     | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chakali                        | cli     | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chakma                         | ccp     | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chala                          | ccl     | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chaldean Aramaic               | Neo-cld | Chaldean (Modern)       | cld     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                                |         | Neo-Aramaic (Amadiya)   | naa     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chalikha                       | tgf     | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chamacoco                      | ceg     | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chamalal                       | cji     | Chamalal                | chm     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chamari                        | cdg     | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chambeali                      | cdh     | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chambri                        | can     | Chambri                 | chb     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Chamicuro                      | ccc     | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chaná                          | -       | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chané                          | caj     | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chang Naga                     | nbc     | Chang                   | chg     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Changriwa                      | cga     | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Changthang                     | cna     | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Changuena                      | -       | -                       | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chantyal                       | chx     | Chantyal                | chn     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chapakura                      | -       | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chara                          | cra     | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Charrúa                        | -       | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chaudangsi                     | cdn     | Chaudangsi              | chd     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chaungtha                      | ccq     | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chaura                         | crv     | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Chayahuita                     | cbt     | Chayahuita              | chy     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chayuco Mixtec                 | mih     | Mixtec (Chayuco)        | mxu     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |

| Language                    | ISO | WALS name/code        | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Chazumba Mixtec             | xtb | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Che                         | ruk | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chechen                     | che | Chechen               | chc     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cheke Holo                  | mrn | Cheke Holo            | ckh     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Chenapian                   | cjn | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Chenchu                     | cde | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chenoua                     | cnu | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chepang                     | cdm | Chepang               | cpn     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cherepon                    | cpn | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cherokee                    | chr | Cherokee              | che     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chetco                      | ctc | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chewong                     | cwg | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cheyenne                    | chy | Cheyenne              | cyn     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chhattisgarhi               | hne | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chhintange                  | ctn | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chhulung                    | cur | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chiangmai Sign Language     | csd | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chiapanec                   | cip | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chibcha                     | chb | Muisca                | msc     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chicahuaxtla Triqui         | trs | Trique (Chicahuaxtla) | trc     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chichicapan Zapotec         | zpv | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chichimeca-Jonaz            | pei | Chichimeca-Jonaz      | cjo     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chickasaw                   | cic | Chickasaw             | cck     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chicomuceltec               | cob | Chicomuceltec         | cec     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chiga                       | cgg | Nkore-Kiga            | nko     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chigmecatitlán Mixtec       | mii | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chilcotin                   | clc | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chilean Quechua             | cqu | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chilean Sign Language       | csg | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chilisso                    | clh | Cholon                | cln     | S America    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chiltepec Chinantec         | csa | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chimakum                    | cmk | Chemakum              | cmk     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chimalapa Zoque             | zoh | Zoque (Chimalapa)     | zch     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chimariko                   | cid | Chimariko             | chi     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chimborazo Highland Quichua | qug | Quechua (Ecuadorean)  | qec     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chimila                     | cbg | Chimila               | cma     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| China Buriat                | bxu | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chinali                     | cih | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chinbon Chin                | cnb | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chincha Quechua             | qxc | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chinese Sign Language       | csl | Chinese Sign Language | csl     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chinook                     | chh | Chinook (Lower)       | ckl     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chinook jargon              | chn | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chipaya                     | cap | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Chipewyan                   | chp | Chipewyan             | chp     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |



| Language             | ISO    | WALS name/code                   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Chipiajes            | cbe    | -                                | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Chippewa             | ciw    | Chippewa (Red Lake and Pillager) | cpw     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                      |        | Ojibwe (Minnesota)               | ojm     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Chiquián             | Ancash | Quechua (Ancash)                 | qan     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua              |        |                                  |         |              |            |            |
| Chiquihuitlán        | maq    | Mazatec (Chiquihuitlán)          | mzc     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mazatec              |        |                                  |         |              |            |            |
| Chiquitano           | cax    | Chiquito                         | cqt     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Chiripá              | nhd    | -                                | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Chiru                | cdf    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chitimacha           | ctm    | Chitimacha                       | ctm     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Chitkuli Kinnauri    | cik    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chittagonian         | ctg    | Bengali (Chittagong)             | bec     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chitwania Tharu      | the    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Choapan Zapotec      | zpc    | -                                | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Chocangacakha        | cgk    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chochotec            | coz    | Chocho                           | cch     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Choctaw              | cho    | Choctaw                          | cct     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Chodri               | cdi    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chokri Naga          | nri    | Angami                           | agm     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chokwe               | ckj    | -                                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chol                 | ctu    | Chol                             | col     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Cholón               | cht    | Cholon                           | cln     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Chong                | cog    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Choni                | cda    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chono                | -      | -                                | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Chonyi-Dzihana-Kauma | coh    | -                                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chopi                | cce    | -                                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chorotega            | cjr    | -                                | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Chortí               | caa    | Chortí                           | coi     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Chothe Naga          | nct    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chrau                | crw    | Chrau                            | chr     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chru                 | cje    | Chru                             | crh     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chuanqiandian        | cqd    | Hmong Njua                       | hmo     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cluster Miao         |        |                                  |         |              |            |            |
| Chuave               | cjv    | Chuave                           | cve     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Chug                 | cvg    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chuj                 | cac    | Chuj                             | chj     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Chuka                | cuh    | -                                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Chukot               | ckt    | Chukchi                          | chk     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chukwa               | cuw    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chulym               | clw    | Chulym                           | cly     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chumburung           | ncu    | Chumburung                       | cum     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Churahi              | cdj    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Church Slavic        | chu    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chut                 | scb    | -                                | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chuvash              | chv    | Chuvash                          | chv     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Chuwabu              | chw    | -                                | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code         |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Ci Gbe                  | cib | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cia-Cia                 | cia | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Cibak                   | ckl | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cicipu                  | awc | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cimbrian                | cim | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cinamiguin              | mkx | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Manobo                  |     |                        |     |              |              |            |            |
| Cinda-Regi-Tiyal        | cdr | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cineni                  | cie | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cinta Larga             | cin | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Citak                   | txt | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ciwogai                 | tgd | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Clallam                 | clm | Clallam                | cla | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Classical Mandaic       | myz | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Classical Nahuatl       | nci | -                      | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Classical Quechua       | qwc | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Classical Syriac        | syc | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Coahuilteco             | xcw | Coahuilteco            | coa | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Coast Miwok             | csi | Miwok (Bodega)         | mkb | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Coastal Kadazan         | kzj | Kadazan                | kdz | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Coastal Konjo           | kjc | Konjo                  | kjo | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Coatecas Altas Zapotec  | zca | -                      | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Coatepec Nahuatl        | naz | -                      | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Coatlán Mixe            | mco | Mixe (Coatlán)         | mco | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Coatlán Zapotec         | zps | -                      | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Coatzacoapan Mixtec     | miz | Mixtec (Coatzacoapan)  | mxz | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Cocama-Cocamilla        | cod | Cocama                 | coc | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Cochimi                 | coj | -                      | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Cocopa                  | coc | Cocopa                 | ccp | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Coeruna                 | -   | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Coeur d'Alene           | crd | Coeur d'Alene          | coe | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Cofán                   | con | Cofán                  | cof | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Cogui                   | kog | Cogui                  | cog | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Col                     | liw | -                      | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Colac                   | -   | Colac                  | clc | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Colombian Sign Language | csn | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Colonia Tovar German    | gct | -                      | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Colorado                | cof | Tsafiki                | tsf | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Columbia-Wenatchi       | col | Columbia-Wenatchi      | cwe | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Comaltepec Chinantec    | cco | Chinantec (Comaltepec) | ccm | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Comanche                | com | Comanche               | cmn | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Comecrudo               | xcm | Comecrudo              | cmc | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Como Karim              | cfg | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Comox                   | coo | Comox                  | cmx | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Con                     | cno | -                      | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Congo Swahili           | swc | -                      | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                  | ISO | WALS name/code                   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Coos                      | csz | Coos (Hanis)                     | coo     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Copainalá Zoque           | zoc | Zoque (Copainalá)                | zqc     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                           |     | Zoque (Ostuacan)                 | zqo     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Copala Triqui             | trc | Trique (Copala)                  | tri     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Coptic                    | cop | Coptic                           | cop     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Coquille                  | coq | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Cori                      | cry | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cornish                   | cor | Cornish                          | crn     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Coroado-Puri              | -   | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Corongo Ancash            | qwa | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua                   |     |                                  |         |              |            |            |
| Coropo                    | -   | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Coropo                    | xxr | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Corsican                  | cos | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Costa Rican Sign Language | csr | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Cotabato Manobo           | mta | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Cotoname                  | xcn | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Cotoxo                    | -   | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Cowlitz                   | cow | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Coxima                    | kox | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Coyaima                   | coy | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Coyotepec                 | pbf | Popoloca (San Vicente Coyotepec) | psv     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Popoloca                  |     |                                  |         |              |            |            |
| Coyutla Totonac           | toc | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Creek                     | mus | Creek                            | crk     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                           |     | Seminole                         | smn     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Crimean Tatar             | crh | Crimean Tatar                    | cri     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Croatia Sign Language     | csq | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Croatian                  | hrv | Serbian-Croatian                 | scr     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cross River Mbembe        | mfn | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Crow                      | cro | Crow                             | cro     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Cruzeño                   | crz | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Cua                       | cua | Cua                              | cua     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cuba Sign Language        | csf | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Cubeo                     | cub | Cubeo                            | cub     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Cuiba                     | cui | Cuiba                            | cui     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Cuitlatec                 | -   | Cuitlatec                        | cut     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Culina                    | cul | Culina                           | cul     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Culli                     | -   | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Cumanagoto                | cuo | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Cumeral                   | cum | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Cun                       | cuq | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Cung                      | cug | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cupeño                    | cup | Cupeño                           | cup     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Curripaco                 | kpc | Curripaco                        | cur     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Cusco Quechua             | quz | Quechua (Cuzco)                  | quc     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Cutchi-Swahili            | ccl | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language            | ISO | WALS name/code     |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Cuvok               | cuv | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cuyamecalco Mixtec  | xtu | -                  | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Cuyonon             | cyo | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Cwi Bwamu           | bwy | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Cypriot Arabic      | acy | Arabic (Kormakiti) | ako | Africa       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Czech Sign Language | cse | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Czech               | ces | Czech              | cze | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dâw                 | kwa | Dâw                | daw | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Da'a Kaili          | kzf | Da'a               | daa | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Daai Chin           | dao | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Daantanai'          | lni | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Daasanach           | dsh | Dhaasanac          | dha | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Daba                | dbq | Daba               | dab | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dabarre             | dbr | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dabe                | dbe | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dadibi              | mps | Dadibi             | dad | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dadiya              | dbd | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Daga                | dgz | Daga               | dag | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dagaari Dioula      | dgd | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dagba               | dgk | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dagbani             | dag | Dagbani            | dgb | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dagik               | dec | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dagoman             | dgn | -                  | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dahalo              | dal | Dahalo             | dah | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Daho-Doo            | das | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dai Zhuang          | zhd | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dair                | drb | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dakaka              | bpa | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dakka               | dkk | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Dakota              | dak | Dakota             | dak | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Dakpakha            | dka | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dalmatian           | dln | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Daloa Bété          | bev | Bété               | bet | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dama                | dmm | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Damal               | uhn | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dambi               | dac | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dameli              | dml | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dampelas            | dms | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Damu = Bori = Adi   | adi | Bokar              | boq | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                     |     | Bori               | boj | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                     |     | Gallong            | gal | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                     |     | Milang             | mil | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dan                 | daf | Dan                | dan | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                     |     | Dan (Blowo)        | dbw | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Danaru              | dnr | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language             | ISO | WALS name/code      | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------|-----|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Danau                | dnu | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dandami Maria        | daq | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dangaléat            | daa | Dangaléat (Western) | dnw     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dangaura Tharu       | thl | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Danish Sign Language | dsl | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Danish               | dan | Danish              | dsh     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dano                 | aso | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dao                  | daz | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Daonda               | dnd | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dar Daju Daju        | djc | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dar Fur Daju         | daj | Daju (Dar Fur)      | ddf     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dar Sila Daju        | dau | Sila                | sil     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Darai                | dry | Darai               | dar     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dargwa               | dar | Dargwa              | drg     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dari                 | prs | Dari                | dri     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Darkhat              | drh | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Darling              | drl | Paakantyi           | pkn     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Darlong              | dln | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Darmiya              | drd | Darmiya             | drm     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Daro-Matu            | dro | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Melanau              |     |                     |         |              |            |            |
| Darwazi              | drw | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dass                 | dot | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Datooga              | tcc | Datooga             | dat     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Daur                 | dta | Dagur               | dgr     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Davawenyo            | daw | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dawawa               | dww | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dawro                | dwr | Kullo               | kul     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Day                  | dai | Day                 | day     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dayi                 | dax | -                   | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Daza                 | dzd | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dazaga               | dzg | Tubu                | tbu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Deccan               | dcc | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dedua                | ded | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Defaka               | afn | Defaka              | def     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Defi Gbe             | gbh | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Deg                  | mzw | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Degar                | dgu | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Degema               | deg | Degema              | deg     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Degenan              | dge | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Degexit'an           | ing | Degexit'an          | dgx     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Dehwari              | deh | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dek                  | dek | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Delo                 | ntr | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dem                  | dem | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dema                 | dmx | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                         | ISO | WALS name/code   |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------------|-----|------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Demisa                           | dei | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Demta                            | dmy | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Demushbo                         | -   | -                | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Dení                             | dny | Dení             | den | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Dendi (Benin)                    | ddn | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dendi (Central African Republic) | deq | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dengese                          | dez | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Deno                             | dbb | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Denya                            | anv | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Deori                            | der | Deuri            | deu | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dera (Indonesia)                 | kbv | Dera             | der | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dera (Nigeria)                   | kna | Kanakuru         | knk | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Desano                           | des | Desano           | des | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Desiya                           | dso | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dewoin                           | dee | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dezfuli                          | def | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dghwede                          | dgh | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dhaiso                           | dhs | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dhalandji                        | dhl | -                | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dhanki                           | dhn | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dhanwar (India)                  | dha | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dhanwar (Nepal)                  | dhw | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dhargari                         | dhr | Dhargari         | dhr | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dhatki                           | mki | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dhimal                           | dhi | Dhimal           | dhm | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dhodia                           | dho | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dhofari Arabic                   | adf | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dhudhuroa                        | -   | -                | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dhundari                         | dhd | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dhurga                           | dhu | Dhurga           | dhu | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dhuwal                           | duj | Dhuwal (Dätiwuy) | dda | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
|                                  |     | Djapu            | djp | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dia                              | dia | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dibabawon                        | mbd | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Manobo                           |     |                  |     |              |              |            |            |
| Dibiyaso                         | dby | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dibo                             | dio | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dibole                           | bvx | Babole           | bbl | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dicamay Agta                     | duy | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Didinga                          | did | Didinga          | did | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dido                             | ddo | Tsez             | tsz | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dieri                            | dif | Diyari           | diy | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Digaro-Mishmi                    | mhu | Digaro           | dig | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Digo                             | dig | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dii                              | dur | Yag Dii          | ygd | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dijim-Bwilim                     | cfa | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language         | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Dilling          | dil | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dima             | jma | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dimasa           | dis | Dimasa         | dms     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dimbong          | dii | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dime             | dim | Dime           | dim     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dimir            | dmc | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dimli            | diq | Zazaki         | zaz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ding             | diz | Ding           | dng     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Diodio           | ddi | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dirari           | dit | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dirasha          | gdl | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Diri             | dwa | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Diriku           | diu | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dirim            | dir | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Disa             | dsi | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ditamhari        | tbz | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Diuwe            | diy | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Diuxi-Tilantongo | xtd | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Mixtec           |     |                |         |              |            |            |            |
| Dixon Reef       | dix | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dizin            | mdx | Dizi           | diz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Djambarrpuyngu   | djr | Djambarrpuyngu | djm     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Djamindjung      | djd | Jaminjung      | jam     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Djangun          | djf | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Djauan           | djn | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Djawi            | djw | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Djeebbana        | djj | Ndjébbana      | ndj     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Djeoromitxí      | jbt | Jabutí         | jbt     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Djimini Senoufo  | dyi | Dyimini        | dym     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Djinang          | dji | Djinang        | djn     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Djinba           | djb | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Djingili         | jig | Djingili       | dji     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Djiwarli         | djl | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dobel            | kvo | Dobel          | dob     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dobu             | dob | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Doe              | doe | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Doga             | dgg | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Doghoró          | dgx | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dogosé           | dos | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dogoso           | dgs | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dogri            | dgo | Dogri          | dgi     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dogrib           | dgr | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Dogul Dom Dogon  | dbg | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Doka             | dbi | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Doko-Uyanga      | uya | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dolgan           | dlg | Dolgan         | dol     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language           | ISO  | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------|------|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Dolpo              | dre  | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dom                | doa  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Domaaki            | dmk  | Dumaki         | dmk     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Domari             | rmt  | Domari         | dom     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dombe              | dov  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dominican Language | Sign | doq            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Dompo              | doy  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Domu               | dof  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Domung             | dev  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dondo              | dok  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dong               | doh  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dongo              | doo  | Dongo          | dgo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dongotono          | ddd  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dongshanba Lalo    | yik  | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dongxiang          | sce  | Santa          | sta     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Donno So Dogon     | dds  | Dogon          | dds     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Doondo             | dde  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dorasque           | -    | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Dori'o             | dor  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Doromu-Koki        | kqc  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dororo             | drr  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dorze              | doz  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Doso               | dol  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Doutai             | tds  | Doutai         | dou     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Doyayo             | dow  | Doyayo         | doy     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Drents             | drt  | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Drung              | duu  | Dulong         | dul     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Duala              | dua  | Duala          | dua     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duano              | dup  | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Duau               | dva  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dubli              | dub  | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dubu               | dmu  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Duduela            | duk  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dugun              | ndu  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duguri             | dbm  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dugwor             | dme  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duhwa              | kbz  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duit               | -    | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Duke               | nke  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dulbu              | dbo  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duli               | duz  | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duma               | dma  | Duma           | dma     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dumbea             | duf  | Paita          | pta     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dumi               | dus  | Dumi           | dmi     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dumpas             | dmv  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |



| Language            | ISO | WALS name/code          | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|---------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Dumpu               | wtf | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dumun               | dui | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Duna                | duc | Duna                    | dun     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dungan              | dng | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dungmali            | raa | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dungra Bhil         | duh | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dungu               | dbv | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dupaninan Agta      | duo | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Dura                | drq | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Durango Nahuatl     | nln | -                       | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Duri                | mvp | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Duriankere          | dbn | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Duruma              | dug | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duruwa              | pci | Parji (Dravidian)       | prd     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dusner              | dsn | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dusun Deyah         | dun | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Dusun Malang        | duq | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Dusun Witu          | duw | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Dutch Sign Language | dse | Nederlandse Gebarentaal | ned     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dutch               | nld | Dutch                   | dut     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                     |     | Dutch (Brabantic)       | dbr     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                     |     | Dutch (Limburg)         | dli     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Duungooma           | dux | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duupa               | dae | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duvle               | duv | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Duwai               | dbp | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Duwet               | gve | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Dwang               | nnu | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dyaabugay           | dyy | Djabugay                | dja     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dyaberdyaber        | dyb | -                       | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dyan                | dya | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dyangadi            | dyn | -                       | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dyirbal             | dbl | Dyirbal                 | dyl     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dyugun              | dyd | -                       | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Dyula               | dyu | Dyula                   | dyu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dzùùngoo            | dnn | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dza                 | jen | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dzalakha            | dzl | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dzando              | dzn | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dzao Min            | bpn | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dzodinka            | add | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Dzongkha            | dzo | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Dzubukua            | -   | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| E                   | eee | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| E'ñapa Woromaipu    | pbh | Panare                  | pnr     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |

| Language           | ISO | WALS name/code              | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------|-----|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| E'ma Buyang        | yzg | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| East Berawan       | zbe | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| East Kewa          | kjs | Kewa                        | kew     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| East Limba         | lma | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| East Makian        | mky | Taba                        | tab     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| East Nyala         | nle | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| East Tarangan      | tre | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| East Yugur         | yuy | Shira Yughur                | shy     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Abnaki     | aaq | -                           | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Eastern Acipa      | acp | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Eastern Apurímac   | qve | -                           | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua            |     |                             |         |              |            |            |            |
| Eastern Arrernte   | aer | Arrernte                    | arr     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
|                    |     | Arrernte (Mparntwe)         | amp     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Eastern Balochi    | bgp | Baluchi                     | blc     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Bolivian   | gui | Chiriguano                  | crg     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Guaraní            |     |                             |         |              |            |            |            |
| Eastern Bru        | bru | Bru (Eastern)               | bru     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Canadian   | ike | Inuktitut (Quebec-Labrador) | iq1     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Inuktitut          |     | Inuktitut (Salluit)         | ins     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Eastern Cham       | cjm | Cham (Eastern)              | cme     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Egyptian   | avl | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Bedawi Arabic      |     |                             |         |              |            |            |            |
| Eastern Frisian    | frs | Frisian                     | fri     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                    |     | Frisian (Eastern)           | fea     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Gorkha     | tge | Tamang                      | tam     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tamang             |     |                             |         |              |            |            |            |
| Eastern Gurung     | ggn | Gurung                      | gur     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Highland   | cly | -                           | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Chatino            |     |                             |         |              |            |            |            |
| Eastern Highland   | otm | Otomí (Sierra)              | ots     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Otomi              |     |                             |         |              |            |            |            |
| Eastern Hongshuihe | zeh | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zhuang             |     |                             |         |              |            |            |            |
| Eastern Huasteca   | nhe | Nahuatl (Huasteca)          | nhh     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Nahuatl            |     |                             |         |              |            |            |            |
| Eastern Hmong      | hme | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Karaboro   | xrb | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Eastern Katu       | ktv | Katu                        | ktu     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Kayah      | eky | Kayah Li (Eastern)          | kyl     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Keres      | kee | Keresan (Santa Ana)         | ksa     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Eastern Krahn      | kqo | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Eastern Lalu       | yit | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Lawa       | lwl | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Magar      | mgp | Magar                       | mag     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Maninkakan | emk | Maninka                     | mnk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Eastern Mari       | mhr | Mari (Meadow)               | mme     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Meohang    | emg | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Mnong      | mng | Mnong (Eastern)             | mge     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Muria      | emu | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Ngad'a     | nea | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Nisu       | nos | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Ojibwa     | ojg | Ojibwa (Eastern)            | oji     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code        | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Eastern Oromo            | hae | Oromo (Harar)         | orh     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Eastern Parbate Kham     | kif | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Penan            | pez | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Eastern Pomo             | peb | Pomo (Eastern)        | pme     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Eastern Qiangdong Miao   | hmq | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Tamang           | taj | Tamang                | tam     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Tawbuid          | bnj | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Eastern Xiangxi Miao     | muq | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eastern Xwla Gbe         | gbx | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Eastern Yiddish          | ydd | Yiddish               | ydd     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | Yiddish (Bessarabian) | ydb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | Yiddish (Lithuanian)  | yld     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | Yiddish (Lodz)        | ydl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ebira                    | igb | Ebira                 | ebi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ebrié                    | ebr | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ebughu                   | ebg | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ecuadorian Sign Language | ecs | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Ede Cabe                 | cbj | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ede Ica                  | ica | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ede Idaca                | idd | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ede Ije                  | ijj | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ede Nago                 | nqg | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Edera Awyu               | awy | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Edolo                    | etr | Edolo                 | edo     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Edopi                    | dbf | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Efai                     | efa | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Efe                      | efe | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Efik                     | efi | Efik                  | efi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Efutop                   | ofu | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ega                      | ega | Ega                   | ega     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Eggon                    | ego | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Egypt Sign Language      | esl | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Egyptian Arabic          | arz | Arabic (Egyptian)     | aeg     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ehueun                   | ehu | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Eipomek                  | eip | Eipo                  | eip     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Eitiep                   | eit | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ejagham                  | etu | Ejagham               | eja     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ejamat                   | eja | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ekajuk                   | eka | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ekari                    | ekg | Ekari                 | eka     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Eki                      | eki | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ekit                     | eke | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ekpeye                   | ekp | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| El Alto Zapotec          | zpp | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| El Higeirat              | elh | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| El Molo                 | elo | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| El Nayar Cora           | crn | Cora             | cor     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Elamite                 | elx | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eleme                   | elm | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Elepi                   | ele | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Elip                    | ekm | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Elkei                   | elk | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Elotepec Zapotec        | zte | -                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Eloyi                   | afo | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Elpaputih               | elp | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Elseng                  | mrf | Elseng           | els     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Emai-Iuleha-Ora         | ema | Ora (in Nigeria) | ora     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Eman                    | emn | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Embaloh                 | emb | Embaloh          | eml     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Emberá-Baudó            | bdc | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Emberá-Catío            | cto | Catio            | cat     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Emberá-Chamí            | cmi | Embera Chami     | emc     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Emberá-Tadó             | tdc | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Embu                    | ebu | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Emerillon               | eme | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Emilian                 | egl | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Emok                    | emo | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Emumu                   | enr | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| En                      | enc | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Enawené-Nawé            | unk | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Ende                    | end | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Enga                    | enq | Enga             | ena     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Engenni                 | enn | Engenni          | egn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| English                 | eng | English          | eng     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Enrekang                | ptt | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Enwan (Akwa Ibom State) | enw | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Enwan (Edu State)       | env | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Enya                    | gey | Enya             | eny     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Epena                   | sja | Epena Pedee      | epe     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Epie                    | epi | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Erave                   | kjy | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ere                     | twp | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Eritai                  | ert | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Erokwanas               | erw | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Erre                    | err | -                | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ersu                    | ers | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Eruwa                   | erh | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Erzya                   | myv | Mordvin (Erzya)  | moe     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Esan                    | ish | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ese Ejja                | ese | Ese Ejja         | ese     | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                    | ISO | WALS name/code     | WALS MA    | mid-coast MA       | mid MA             | coast MA           |
|-----------------------------|-----|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ese                         | mcq | -                  | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Eshtehardi                  | esh | -                  | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Esimbi                      | ags | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Esperanto                   | epo | -                  | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Esselen                     | esq | Esselen            | ess        | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| Estado de México<br>Otomi   | ots | -                  | -          | -                  | N America          | N America          |
| Estonian Sign Lan-<br>guage | eso | -                  | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Estonian                    | est | Estonian           | est        | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Esuma                       | esm | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Etebi                       | etb | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Eten                        | etx | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Ethiopian Sign<br>Language  | eth | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Etkywan                     | ich | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Eton (Cameroon)             | eto | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Etruscan                    | ett | -                  | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Etulo                       | utr | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Evant                       | bzz | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Even                        | eve | Even               | evn        | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Evenki                      | evn | Evenki<br>Solon    | eve<br>sol | Eurasia<br>Eurasia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia |
| Ewage-Notu                  | nou | -                  | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Ewe                         | ewe | Ewe<br>Ewe (Anglo) | ewe<br>ewa | Africa<br>Africa   | Africa<br>Africa   | Africa<br>Africa   |
| Ewondo                      | ewo | Ewondo             | ewo        | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Extremaduran                | ext | -                  | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Eyak                        | eya | Eyak               | eya        | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| Fagani                      | faf | -                  | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Faire Atta                  | azt | -                  | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Faiwol                      | fai | -                  | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Fala                        | fax | -                  | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Falam Chin                  | cfm | -                  | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Fali                        | fli | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Fam                         | fam | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Fanagalo                    | fng | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Fang (Cameroon)             | fak | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Fang (Equatorial<br>Guinea) | fan | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Fania                       | fni | -                  | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             |
| Far Western Muria           | fmw | -                  | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Farefare                    | gur | Gurenne            | grn        | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Fas                         | fqz | -                  | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Fasu                        | faa | Fasu               | fas        | Australia-NG       | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Fataluku                    | ddg | -                  | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Fayu                        | fau | -                  | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Fe'fe'                      | fmp | Fe'fe'             | fef        | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Fembe                       | agl | -                  | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |

| Language                         | ISO                   | WALS name/code                 | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Feroge                           | fer                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fiji Hindi                       | hif                   | -                              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Fijian                           | fij                   | Fijian                         | fij     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Filipino                         | fil                   | -                              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Filomena<br>Coahuilán<br>Tonac   | Mata-<br>To-<br>tonac | tlp                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Finallig                         | bkb                   | -                              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Finland-Swedish<br>Sign Language | fss                   | -                              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Finnish Sign Lan-<br>guage       | fse                   | Finnish Sign Lan-<br>guage     | fsl     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Finnish                          | fin                   | Finnish                        | fin     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Finongan                         | fag                   | -                              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Fipa                             | fip                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Firan                            | fir                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fiwaga                           | fiw                   | -                              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Flinders Island                  | fln                   | -                              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Foau                             | flh                   | -                              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Foi                              | foi                   | Foe                            | foe     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Folopa                           | ppo                   | Podopa                         | pdp     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Foma                             | fom                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fon                              | fon                   | Fongbe                         | fon     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fongoro                          | fgr                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Foodo                            | fod                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Forak                            | frq                   | -                              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Fordata                          | frd                   | Fordata                        | frd     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Fore                             | for                   | Fore                           | for     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Forest Enets                     | enf                   | Enets                          | ene     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Forest Maninka                   | myq                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fortsenal                        | frt                   | -                              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Francisco León<br>Zoque          | zos                   | Zoque (Francisco<br>León)      | zfl     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Franco-Provençal                 | frp                   | -                              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Frankish                         | frk                   | -                              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| French Sign Lan-<br>guage        | fsl                   | Langue des Signes<br>Française | lsf     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| French                           | fra                   | French                         | fre     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Friulian                         | fur                   | -                              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Fuliiru                          | flr                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fulniô                           | fun                   | Fulniô                         | ful     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Fum                              | fum                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fungwa                           | ula                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fur                              | fvr                   | Fur                            | fur     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Furu                             | fuu                   | Bagiro                         | bgr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fuyug                            | fuy                   | -                              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Fwâi                             | fwa                   | Po-Ai                          | poa     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Fwe                              | fwe                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fyam                             | pym                   | Fyem                           | fye     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Fyer                             | fie                   | -                              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Güenoa                           | -                     | -                              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |

| Language      | ISO | WALS name/code |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------|-----|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Güilá Zapotec | ztu | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ga            | gaa | Gā             | ga  | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ga'anda       | gqa | Ga'anda        | gnd | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ga'dang       | gdg | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Gaa           | ttb | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gaam          | tbi | Ingessana      | igs | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gabri         | gab | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gabutamon     | gav | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gadang        | gdk | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gaddang       | gad | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Gaddi         | gbk | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gade Lohar    | gda | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gade          | ged | Gade           | gad | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gadjerawang   | gdh | -              | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gadsup        | gaj | Gadsup         | gds | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gafat         | gft | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gagadu        | gbu | Gaagudju       | gaa | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gagauz        | gag | Gagauz         | gag | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gagnoa Bété   | btg | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gagu          | ggu | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gahri         | bfu | Gahri          | ghr | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gaikundi      | gbf | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gail          | gic | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gaina         | gcn | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gal           | gap | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Galambu       | glo | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Galela        | gbi | Galela         | gll | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Galeyá        | gar | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Galibi Carib  | car | Carib          | car | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Galice        | gce | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Galician      | glg | Galician       | glc | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gallurese     | sdn | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Galo          | adl | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Galoli        | gal | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Gamale Kham   | kgj | Kham           | kmh | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gambera       | gma | -              | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gambian Wolof | wof | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gamilaraay    | kld | Gamilaraay     | gml | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
|               |     | Yuwaalaraay    | yuw | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gamit         | gbl | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gamkonora     | gak | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gamo          | gmv | Gamo           | gam | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gamo-Ningi    | bte | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gan Chinese   | gan | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gana          | gnq | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |

| Language           | ISO | WALS name/code    | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Ganai              | ihw | -                 | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ganang             | gne | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ganda              | lug | Luganda           | lda     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gane               | gzn | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ganggalida         | gcd | Yukulta           | yuk     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ganglau            | ggl | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gangte             | gnb | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gangulu            | gnl | -                 | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gants              | gao | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ganza              | gza | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ganzi              | gnz | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gapapaiwa          | pwg | Gapapaiwa         | gap     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Garawa             | gbc | Garrwa            | grr     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Garhwali           | gbm | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Garifuna           | cab | Garifuna          | grf     | S America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Garig-Ilgar        | ilg | -                 | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Garó               | grt | Garó              | gar     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Garre              | gex | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Garus              | gyb | Garus             | grs     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gata'              | gaq | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gavar              | gou | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gavião Do Jiparaná | gvo | Gavião            | gav     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Gawar-Bati         | gwt | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gawwada            | gwd | Dullay (Gollango) | dug     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gayil              | gyl | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gayo               | gay | Gayo              | gay     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Gazi               | gzi | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gbagyi             | gbr | Gwari             | gwa     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbanu              | gbv | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbanziri           | gbg | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbari              | gby | Gwari             | gwa     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbati-ri           | gti | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbaya (Sudan)      | krs | Kresh             | kre     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbaya-Bossangoa    | gbp | Gbeya Bossangoa   | gbb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbaya-Bozoum       | gbq | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbaya-Mbodomo      | gmm | Mbodomo           | mdo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbayi              | gyg | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbesi Gbe          | gbs | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbii               | ggb | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gbiri-Niragu       | grh | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gboloo Grebo       | gec | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ge                 | hmj | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Geba Karen         | kvq | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gedaged            | gdd | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gedeo              | drs | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |



| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code              | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Geez                     | gez | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Geico                    | -   | -                           | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Geji                     | gji | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Geko Karen               | ghk | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gela                     | nlg | Gela                        | gel     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gelao                    | gio | Gelao                       | gla     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Geme                     | geq | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gen                      | gej | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gende                    | gaf | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gengle                   | geg | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gengle-Kugama            | kow | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Georgian                 | kat | Georgian                    | geo     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gera                     | gew | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| German Sign Language     | gsg | Deutsche<br>Gebärdensprache | dge     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| German                   | deu | German                      | ger     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | German (Berlin)             | gbl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | German (Hannover)           | gha     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | German (Mansfeldisch)       | gma     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | German (Thuringian)         | gth     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | German (Timisoara)          | gti     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Geruma                   | gea | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Geser-Gorom              | ges | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gey                      | guv | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ghadamès                 | gha | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ghanaian Sign Language   | gse | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ghanongga                | ghn | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ghari                    | gri | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ghayavi                  | bmh | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gheg Albanian            | aln | Albanian                    | alb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ghera                    | ghr | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ghodoberi                | gdo | Godoberi                    | god     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ghomálá'                 | bbj | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ghomara                  | gho | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ghotuo                   | aaa | Ghotuo                      | gho     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ghulfan                  | ghl | Nubian (Hill)               | nbn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Giangang                 | bgi | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Gibanawa                 | gib | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gidar                    | gid | Gidar                       | gdr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Giiwo                    | kks | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gikyode                  | acd | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gilaki                   | glk | Gilaki                      | gil     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gilima                   | gix | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gilyak                   | niv | Nivkh                       | niv     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | Nivkh (South Sakhalin)      | nvs     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gimi (Eastern Highlands) | gim | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Gimi (West New Britain) | gip | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gimme                   | kmp | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ginnime                 | gmn | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ginuman                 | gnm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ginyanga                | ayg | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Girawa                  | bbr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Giryama                 | nyf | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gitonga                 | toh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gitua                   | ggt | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gitxsan                 | git | Gitksan        | git     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Giyug                   | giy | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gizrra                  | tof | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Glaro-Twabo             | glr | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Glavda                  | glw | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Glio-Oubi               | oub | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gnau                    | gnu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Goan Konkani            | gom | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Goaria                  | gig | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gobasi                  | goi | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gobu                    | gox | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Godié                   | god | Godié          | gdi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Godwari                 | gdx | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Goemai                  | ank | Goemai         | goe     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gofa                    | gof | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gogo                    | gog | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gogodala                | ggw | Gogodala       | gog     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gokana                  | gkn | Gokana         | gok     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gola                    | gol | Gola           | gol     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Golin                   | gvf | Golin          | gln     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gone Dau                | goo | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gongduk                 | goe | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gonja                   | gjn | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gooniyandi              | gni | Gooniyandi     | goo     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gor                     | gqr | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gorakor                 | goc | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gorap                   | goq | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gorontalo               | gor | Gorontalo      | grt     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gorovu                  | grq | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gorowa                  | gow | Gorowa         | gor     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gothic                  | got | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Goundo                  | goy | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gourmanchéma            | gux | Gurma          | grm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                         |     | Gurma (Togo)   | gut     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gowlan                  | goj | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gowli                   | gok | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                        | ISO | WALS name/code                    |     |              | WALS MA    | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Gowro                           | gwf | -                                 | -   | -            | -          | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gozarkhani                      | goz | -                                 | -   | -            | -          | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Grangali                        | nli | -                                 | -   | -            | -          | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Grass Koiari                    | kbk | Koiari                            | koi | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Greek Sign Lan-<br>guage        | gss | Greek Sign Lan-<br>guage          | gsl | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Green Gelao                     | giq | -                                 | -   | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Gresi                           | grs | -                                 | -   | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia   | Multinesia |            |
| Groma                           | gro | -                                 | -   | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Gronings                        | gos | -                                 | -   | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Gros Ventre                     | ats | -                                 | -   | -            | N America  | N America    | N America  |            |
| Gua                             | gwx | -                                 | -   | -            | Africa     | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Guachi                          | -   | -                                 | -   | -            | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guadeloupean<br>Creole French   | gcf | Guadeloupe Creole                 | gdl | Other        | N America  | N America    | N America  |            |
|                                 |     | Lesser Antillean<br>French Creole | lcr | Other        | N America  | N America    | N America  |            |
|                                 |     | Martinique Creole                 | mqc | Other        | N America  | N America    | N America  |            |
| Guahibo                         | guh | Guahibo                           | ghb | S America    | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
|                                 |     | Sikuani                           | skn | S America    | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guaicurian                      | -   | -                                 | -   | -            | N America  | N America    | N America  |            |
| Guajá                           | gvj | -                                 | -   | -            | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guajajára                       | gub | Guajajara                         | gjj | S America    | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guambiano                       | gum | Guambiano                         | gmb | S America    | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guamo                           | -   | -                                 | -   | -            | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guana (Brazil)                  | gqn | -                                 | -   | -            | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guana (Paraguay)                | gva | Guana                             | gna | S America    | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guanano                         | gvc | Guanano                           | gno | S America    | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guanche                         | gnc | -                                 | -   | -            | Africa     | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Guanyinqiao                     | jiq | -                                 | -   | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Guarayu                         | gyr | -                                 | -   | -            | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guarekena                       | gae | Warekena                          | wrk | S America    | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guaru                           | -   | -                                 | -   | -            | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guató                           | gta | Guató                             | gto | S America    | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guatemalan Sign<br>Language     | gsm | -                                 | -   | -            | N America  | N America    | N America  |            |
| Guayabero                       | guo | Guayabero                         | gyb | S America    | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Gudanji                         | nji | -                                 | -   | -            | Australia  | Australia    | Australia  |            |
| Gude                            | gde | Gude                              | gud | Africa       | Africa     | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Gudjal                          | -   | -                                 | -   | -            | Australia  | Australia    | Australia  |            |
| Gudu                            | gdu | -                                 | -   | -            | Africa     | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Guduf-Gava                      | gdf | Guduf                             | gdf | Africa       | Africa     | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Gueren                          | -   | -                                 | -   | -            | S America  | S America    | S America  |            |
| Guerrero Amuzgo                 | amu | Amuzgo                            | amz | N America    | N America  | N America    | N America  |            |
| Guerrero Nahuatl                | ngu | Nahuatl (Xalitla)                 | nhx | N America    | N America  | N America    | N America  |            |
| Guevea De Hum-<br>boldt Zapotec | zpg | -                                 | -   | -            | N America  | N America    | N America  |            |
| Gugadj                          | ggd | -                                 | -   | -            | Australia  | Australia    | Australia  |            |
| Gugu Badhun                     | gdc | -                                 | -   | -            | Australia  | Australia    | Australia  |            |
| Gugu Warra                      | wrw | -                                 | -   | -            | Australia  | Australia    | Australia  |            |

| Language                        | ISO | WALS name/code                     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Gugubera                        | kkp | -                                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Guguyimidjir                    | kky | Guugu Yimidjir                     | guu     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Guhu-Samane                     | ghs | Guhu-Samane                        | guh     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Guianese Creole French          | gcr | Guianese French Creole             | gfr     | Other        | S America  | S America  |
| Guibei Zhuang                   | zgb | Zhuang (Northern)                  | zhn     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Guiberoua Béte                  | bet | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Guibian Zhuang                  | zgn | -                                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Guinau                          | -   | -                                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Guinea Kpelle                   | gkp | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Guinean Sign Language           | gus | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Guiqiong                        | gqi | -                                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gujarati                        | guj | Gujarati                           | guj     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gujari                          | gju | Gojri                              | goj     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gula (Central African Republic) | kcm | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gula (Chad)                     | glu | Gula (in Central African Republic) | gul     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gula Iro                        | glj | Gula Iro                           | gir     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gulay                           | gvl | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gule                            | gly | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gulf Arabic                     | afb | Arabic (Gulf)                      | arg     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Guliguli                        | gli | -                                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gumalu                          | gmu | -                                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gumatj                          | gmn | Gumatj                             | gmt     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gumawana                        | gvs | Gumawana                           | gmw     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gumuz                           | guk | Gumuz                              | gmz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gun                             | guw | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gundi                           | gdi | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gungabula                       | gyf | -                                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gungu                           | rub | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Guntai                          | gnt | -                                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gunwinggu                       | gup | Bininj Gun-Wok                     | bbw     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gunya                           | gyy | Gunya                              | gny     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gupa-Abawa                      | gpa | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gupapuyngu                      | guf | -                                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Guragone                        | gge | Gurr-goni                          | grg     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Guramalum                       | grz | -                                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gurani                          | hac | Hawrami                            | hwr     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Gurdjar                         | gdj | -                                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gureng Gureng                   | gnr | Gureng Gureng                      | ggu     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gurgula                         | ggg | -                                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Guriaso                         | grx | -                                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gurindji                        | gue | Gurindji                           | gji     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gurmana                         | gvm | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Guro                            | goa | Guro                               | gro     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Guruntum-Mbaaru                 | grd | -                                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gusan                           | gsn | -                                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                        | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Gusii                           | guz | Gusii          | gus     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gusilay                         | gsl | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Guwa                            | -   | -              | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Guwamu                          | gwu | -              | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Guwar                           | -   | -              | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Guya                            | gka | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Guyanese Creole English         | gyn | -              | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Guyani                          | gvy | -              | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Gvoko                           | ngs | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gwa                             | gwb | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gwahatike                       | dah | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gwamhi-Wuri                     | bga | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gwandara                        | gwn | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gweda                           | grw | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Gweno                           | gwe | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gwere                           | gwr | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gwich'in                        | gwi | Kutchin        | kth     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Gyele                           | gyi | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Gyem                            | gye | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hértevin                        | hrt | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hōne                            | juh | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ha                              | haq | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Habu                            | hbu | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Hadiyya                         | hdy | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hadothi                         | hoj | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hadrami Arabic                  | ayh | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hadza                           | hts | Hadza          | had     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Haeke                           | aek | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hai//om                         | hgm | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Haigwai                         | hgw | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hainyaxo Bozo                   | bzx | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Haiphong Sign Language          | haf | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Haisla                          | has | Haisla         | hsl     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Haitian Vodoun Culture Language | hvc | -              | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Haitian                         | hat | Haitian Creole | hcr     | Other        | N America  | N America  |
| Haji                            | hji | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Hajong                          | haj | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Haka Chin                       | cnh | Lai            | lai     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hakka Chinese                   | hak | Hakka          | hak     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Halang Doan                     | hld | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Halang                          | hal | Halang         | hln     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Halbi                           | hlb | Halbi          | hlb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Halh Mongolian                  | khk | Khalkha        | kha     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Halkomelem                      | hur | Halkomelem     | hlu     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Hamba                           | hba | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                     | ISO | WALS name/code            | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Hamer-Banna                  | amf | Hamer                     | hmr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hamtai                       | hmt | Hamtai                    | ham     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Han                          | haa | -                         | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Hanga Hundi                  | wos | Hanga Hundi               | hhu     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hanga                        | hag | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hangaza                      | han | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hani                         | hni | Hani                      | han     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hanoi Sign Language          | hab | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hanunoo                      | hnn | Hanunóo                   | hnn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Harari                       | har | Harari                    | hrr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Haraza                       | -   | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Harijan Kinnauri             | kjo | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Haroi                        | hro | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Harsusi                      | hss | Harsusi                   | hrs     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Haruai                       | tmd | Haruai                    | har     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Haruku                       | hrk | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Haryanvi                     | bgc | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Harzani                      | hrz | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hasha                        | ybj | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hassaniyya                   | mey | Arabic (Bani-Hassan)      | ahs     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hatam                        | had | Hatam                     | hat     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hattic                       | xht | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hausa Sign Language          | hsl | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hausa                        | hau | Hausa                     | hau     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Havasupai-Walapai-Yavapai    | yuf | Havasupai                 | hav     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                              |     | Hualapai                  | hlp     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                              |     | Yavapai                   | yav     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Haveke                       | hvk | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Havu                         | hav | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hawai'i Creole English       | hwc | Hawaiian Creole           | hwc     | Other        | N America  | N America  |
| Hawai'i Pidgin Sign Language | hps | -                         | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Hawaiian                     | haw | Hawaiian                  | haw     | SE Asia & O  | N America  | N America  |
| Hawkesbury                   | -   | -                         | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Haya                         | hay | Haya                      | hya     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hazaragi                     | haz | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hdi                          | xed | Hdi                       | hdi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hebrew                       | heb | Hebrew (Modern Ashenazic) | hba     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                              |     | Hebrew (Modern)           | heb     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hehe                         | heh | Hehe                      | heh     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Heiban                       | hbn | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Heiltsuk                     | hei | Heiltsuk                  | hei     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Helambu Sherpa               | scp | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Helong                       | heg | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hema                         | nix | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hemba                        | hem | Hemba                     | hem     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                       | ISO | WALS name/code                  |     | WALS MA     | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Herdé                          | hed | -                               | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Herero                         | her | Herero                          | her | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hewa                           | ham | -                               | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Heyo                           | auk | -                               | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hiberno-Scottish Gaelic        | ghc | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hibito                         | hib | -                               | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Hidatsa                        | hid | Hidatsa                         | hid | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Higaonon                       | mba | -                               | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Highland Konjo                 | kjk | -                               | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Highland Oaxaca Chontal        | chd | Chontal (Highland)              | cho | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Highland Popoluca              | poi | Zoque (Soteapan)                | zqs | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Highland Puebla Nahuatl        | azz | Nahuatl (Sierra de Zacapoaxtla) | nsz | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Highland Totonac               | tos | Totonac (Sierra)                | tos | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Hijazi Arabic                  | acw | Arabic (Hijazi)                 | arh | Africa      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hijuk                          | hij | -                               | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hiligaynon                     | hil | Hiligaynon                      | hil | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Himarimã                       | hir | -                               | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Hindi                          | hin | Hindi                           | hin | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hinduri                        | hii | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hinukh                         | gin | Hinukh                          | hnk | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hiri Motu                      | hmo | -                               | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hitu                           | htu | -                               | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hixkaryána                     | hix | Hixkaryana                      | hix | S America   | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Hlai                           | lic | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hlepho Phowa                   | yhl | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hmar                           | hmr | Hmar                            | hma | SE Asia & O | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hmong Dô                       | hmv | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hmong Daw                      | mww | Hmong Daw                       | hmd | SE Asia & O | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hmong Don                      | hmf | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hmong Njua                     | hnj | Hmong Njua                      | hmo | SE Asia & O | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hmong Shua                     | hmz | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hmwaveke                       | mrk | -                               | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ho Chi Minh City Sign Language | hos | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ho                             | hoc | Ho                              | ho  | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ho-Chunk                       | win | Winnebago                       | wnb | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Hoan                           | -   | -                               | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hoava                          | hoa | Hoava                           | hoa | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hobyót                         | hoh | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Holikachuk                     | hoi | -                               | -   | -           | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Holiya                         | hoy | -                               | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Holma                          | hod | -                               | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Holoholo                       | hoo | Holoholo                        | hol | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Holu                           | hol | -                               | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Homa                           | hom | -                               | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Honduras Sign Language         | hds | -                               | -   | -           | N America    | N America  | N America  |

| Language                             | ISO | WALS name/code     |     | WALS MA     | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Honi                                 | how | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hopi                                 | hop | Hopi               | hop | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Horned Miao                          | hrm | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Horo                                 | hor | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Horom                                | hoe | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Horpa                                | ero | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Horuru                               | hrr | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hote                                 | hot | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hoti                                 | hti | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hovongan                             | hov | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Hozo                                 | hoz | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hpon                                 | hpo | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hrangkhoh                            | hra | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hre                                  | hre | Hre                | hre | SE Asia & O | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hruso                                | hru | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hu                                   | huo | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Huachipaeri                          | hug | -                  | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Huallaga Huánuco Quechua             | qub | -                  | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Huamalés-Dos de Mayo Huánuco Quechua | qvh | Quechua (Huallaga) | qhu | S America   | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Huambisa                             | hub | Huambisa           | hmb | S America   | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Huarijio                             | var | Guarijío           | grj | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Huastec                              | hus | Huastec            | htc | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Huautla Mazatec                      | mau | Mazatec (Huautla)  | mzh | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Huaxcaleca Nahuatl                   | nhq | -                  | -   | -           | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Huaylas Ancash Quechua               | qwh | -                  | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Huaylla Wanca Quechua                | qvw | -                  | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Huba                                 | hbb | Kilba              | klb | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Huehuetla Tepehua                    | tee | -                  | -   | -           | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Huetar                               | -   | -                  | -   | -           | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Huichol                              | hch | Huichol            | hui | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Huilliche                            | huh | -                  | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Huitepec Mixtec                      | mxs | -                  | -   | -           | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Huizhou Chinese                      | czh | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hukumina                             | huw | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hula                                 | hul | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hulaulá                              | huy | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Huli                                 | hui | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Humburi Senni Songhay                | hmb | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Humene                               | huf | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Humla                                | hut | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hun-Saare                            | dud | Duka               | duk | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hunde                                | hke | Hunde              | hnd | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hung                                 | hnu | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hungana                              | hum | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hungarian Language                   | hsh | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |



| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code          | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Hungarian               | hun | Hungarian               | hun     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hungworo                | nat | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hunjara-Kaina Ke        | hkk | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hunzib                  | huz | Hunzib                  | hzb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hupa                    | hup | Hupa                    | hup     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Hupdë                   | jup | Hupda                   | hpd     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Hupla                   | hap | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Hurrian                 | xhu | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hutterite German        | geh | -                       | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Hwana                   | hwo | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hya                     | hya | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Hyam                    | jab | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| I-Wak                   | iwk | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iñapari                 | inp | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Iamalele                | yml | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iapama                  | iap | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Iatmul                  | ian | Iatmul                  | iat     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iau                     | tmu | Iau                     | iau     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ibali Teke              | tek | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ibaloi                  | ibl | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iban                    | iba | Iban                    | iba     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ibanag                  | ibg | Ibanag                  | ibn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ibani                   | iby | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iberian                 | xib | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ibibio                  | ibb | Ibibio                  | ibi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ibilo                   | ibi | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ibino                   | ibn | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ibu                     | ibu | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ibuoro                  | ibr | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Icelandic Sign Language | icl | Icelandic Sign Language | ics     | Other        | N America  | Eurasia    |
| Icelandic               | isl | Icelandic               | ice     | Eurasia      | N America  | Eurasia    |
| Iceve-Maci              | bec | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ida'an                  | dbj | Begak-Ida'an            | beg     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Idakho-Isukha-Tiriki    | ida | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Idaté                   | idt | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Idere                   | ide | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Idesa                   | ids | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Idi                     | idi | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Idoma                   | idu | Idoma                   | ido     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Idon                    | idc | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Idu-Mishmi              | clk | Idu                     | idu     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Idun                    | ldb | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iduna                   | viv | Iduna                   | idn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ifè                     | ife | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Igala                   | igl | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code                                 | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------|-----|--|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Igana                      | igg | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Igbo                       | ibo | Igbo   | igb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Igede                      | ige | Igede  | ige     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ignaciano                  | ign | Ignaciano                                      | ign     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Igo                        | ahl | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iguta                      | nar | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Igwe                       | igw | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iha Based Pidgin           | ihb | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iha                        | ihp | Iha  | iha     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ihievbe                    | ihl | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ija-Zuba                   | vki | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ik                         | ikx | Ik   | ik      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ika                        | ikk | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ikizu                      | ikz | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iko                        | iki | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ikobi-Mena                 | meb | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ikoma-Nata-Isenye          | ntk | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ikpeng                     | txi | -  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ikpeshi                    | ikp | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ikposo                     | kpo | Kposo  | kpo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iku-Gora-Ankwa             | ikv | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ikulu                      | ikl | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ikwere                     | ikw | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ila                        | ilb | Ila  | ila     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ile Ape                    | ila | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ili Turki                  | ili | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ilianen Manobo             | mbi | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Iloko                      | ilo | Ilocano  | ilo     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ilongot                    | ilk | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ilue                       | ilv | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ilwana                     | mlk | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Imbabura High-land Quichua | qvi | Quechua (Imbabura)                             | qim     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Imbongu                    | imo | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Imeraguen                  | ime | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Imonda                     | imn | Imonda   | imo     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Inabaknon                  | abx | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Inapang                    | mzu | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Inari Sami                 | smn | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Indian Sign Language       | ins | Indo-Pakistani Sign Language (Indian dialects) | ipi     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Indo-Portuguese            | idb | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Indonesian Bajau           | bdl | Bajau  | baj     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Indonesian Sign Language   | inl | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Indonesian                 | ind | Indonesian (Jakarta)                           | ind     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
|                            |     |  | inj     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Indri                      | idr | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language   | ISO | WALS name/code        | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--|-----|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Indus Kohistani  | mvy | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Inebu One  | oin | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ineseño  | inz | Chumash (Ineseño)     | cin     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Inga   | inb | Inga                  | iga     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ingain   | -   | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Ingrian  | izh | Izhor                 | izh     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ingush   | inh | Ingush                | ing     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Inlaod Itneg   | iti | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Inoke-Yate   | ino | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Inonhan  | loc | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Inor   | ior | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ipui Naga  | nkf | Kabui                 | kbi     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association) | ina | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Intha  | int | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Iowa-Oto   | iow | Oto                   | oto     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ipalapa Amuzgo   | azm | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Ipiko  | ipo | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ipili  | ipi | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ipulo  | ass | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iquito   | iqu | Iquito                | iqu     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ir   | irr | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Irántxe  | irn | Iranxe                | irx     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Iranun   | ill | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iraqw  | irk | Iraqw                 | irq     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Irarutu  | irh | Irarutu               | irr     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iraya  | iry | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iresim   | ire | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iriga Bicolano   | bto | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Irigwe   | iri | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Irish Sign Language  | isg | Irish Sign Language   | irs     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Irish  | gle | Irish                 | iri     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|  |     | Irish (Donegal)       | ird     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|  |     | Irish (Munster)       | irm     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Irula  | iru | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Isabi  | isa | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Isanzu   | isn | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Isarog Agta  | agk | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Isconahua  | isc | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Isebe  | igo | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Isekiri  | its | Isekiri               | ise     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Isinai   | inn | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Island Carib   | crb | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Isnag  | isd | Isnag                 | isn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Isoko  | iso | Isoko                 | iso     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Israeli Sign Language                                      | isr | Israeli Sign Language | iss     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                  | ISO | WALS name/code              | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Isthmus Mixe              | mir | -                           | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Isthmus Zapotec           | zai | Zapotec (Isthmus)           | zai     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Isthmus-Cosoleacaque      | nhk | -                           | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Nahuatl                   |     |                             |         |              |            |            |
| Isthmus-Mecayapan Nahuatl | nhx | Nahuatl (Mecayapan Isthmus) | nmi     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Isthmus-Pajapan Nahuatl   | nhp | Nahuatl (Pajapan)           | npa     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Istriot                   | ist | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Istro Romanian            | ruo | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Isu (Fako Division)       | szv | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Isu (Menchum Division)    | isu | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Italian Sign Language     | ise | Lingua Italiana dei Segni   | lii     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Italian                   | ita | Italian                     | ita     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                           |     | Italian (Fiorentino)        | ifi     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Itawit                    | itv | Itawis                      | itw     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Itelmen                   | itl | Itelmen                     | ite     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Itene                     | ite | -                           | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Iteri                     | itr | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Itik                      | itx | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ito                       | itw | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Itonama                   | ito | Itonama                     | ito     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Itu Mbon Uzo              | itm | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Itundujia Mixtec          | mce | -                           | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Itzá                      | itz | Itzaj                       | itz     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Iu Mien                   | ium | Mien                        | mie     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ivbie North-Okpela-Arhe   | atg | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iwaidja                   | ibd | Iwaidja                     | iwa     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Iwal                      | kbm | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iwam                      | iwm | Iwam                        | iwm     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iwur                      | iwo | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ixcatec                   | ixc | Ixcatec                     | ixc     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ixcatlán Mazatec          | mzi | -                           | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Ixil                      | ixl | Ixil                        | ixi     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ixtayutla Mixtec          | vmj | -                           | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Ixtenco Otomi             | otz | Otomí (Ixtenco)             | oix     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Iyayu                     | iya | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iyive                     | uiv | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Iyo                       | nca | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Iyo'wujwa Chorote         | crq | Chorote                     | crt     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Iyojwa'ja Chorote         | crt | Chorote                     | crt     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Izere                     | izr | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Izi-Ezaa-Ikwo-Mgbo        | izi | Izi                         | izi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Izon                      | ijc | Ijo (Kolokuma)              | ijo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Izora                     | cbo | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Júma                      | jua | Júma                        | jum     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Jad                       | jda | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jadgali                   | jdg | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                       | ISO | WALS name/code                       |      | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Jah Hut                        | jah | -                                    | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jahanka                        | jad | -                                    | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jair Awyu                      | awv | -                                    | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Jakati                         | jat | -                                    | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jakun                          | jak | -                                    | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jalapa De Díaz Mazatec         | maj | -                                    | -    | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Jalkunan                       | bxl | -                                    | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jamaican Country Sign Language | jcs | -                                    | -    | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Jamaican Creole English        | jam | Jamaican Creole                      | jcr  | Other        | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Jamamadí                       | jaa | Banawá                               | bná  | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
|                                |     | Jamamadi                             | jmm  | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
|                                |     | Jarawara                             | jwr  | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Jambi Malay                    | jax | -                                    | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Jamiltepec Mixtec              | mxt | Mixtec (Jamiltepec)                  | mja  | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Jamsay Dogon                   | djm | -                                    | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jan-Awei                       | -   | -                                    | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jandavra                       | jnd | -                                    | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jangkang                       | djo | -                                    | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Jangshung                      | jna | Zhang-Zhung                          | zha  | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Janji                          | jni | -                                    | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Japanese Sign Language         | jsl | Nihon Shuwa (Japanese Sign Language) | nih  | Other        | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Japanese                       | jpn | Japanese                             | jpn  | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Japrería                       | jru | Japreria                             | jpr  | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Jaqaru                         | jqr | Jaqaru                               | jaq  | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Jara                           | jaf | -                                    | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jarai                          | jra | -                                    | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jarawa (India)                 | anq | Jarawa (in Andamans)                 | jrwa | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Jarawa (Nigeria)               | jar | Jarawa (in Nigeria)                  | jar  | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jaru                           | ddj | Djaru                                | djr  | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Jauja Wanca                    | qxw | -                                    | -    | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua                        |     |                                      |      |              |              |            |            |
| Jaunsari                       | jns | -                                    | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Javanese                       | jav | Javanese                             | jav  | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Jawe                           | jaz | -                                    | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Jaya                           | jyy | -                                    | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jebero                         | jeb | Jebero                               | jeb  | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Jeh                            | jeh | Jeh                                  | jeh  | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jehai                          | jhi | Jahai                                | jah  | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jemez                          | tow | Jemez                                | jem  | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Jenaama Bozo                   | bze | -                                    | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jeng                           | jeg | -                                    | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jennu Kurumba                  | xuj | -                                    | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jere                           | jer | -                                    | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jeri Kuo                       | jek | Jeli                                 | jel  | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jerung                         | jee | -                                    | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jesuit-Maynas                  | -   | -                                    | -    | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                                    | ISO  | WALS name/code     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---|------|--------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Jewish Babylonian Aramaic (ca. 200-1200 CE) | tmr  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jiamao                                      | jio  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jiarong                                     | jya  | Jiarong            | jia     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jiba  | juo  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jibu  | jib  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jicarilla Apache                            | apj  | Apache (Jicarilla) | apj     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Jiiddle                                     | jii  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jilbe                                       | jie  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jilim                                       | jil  | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Jimi (Cameroon)                             | jim  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jimi (Nigeria)                              | jmi  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jina  | jia  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jinyu Chinese                               | cjy  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jiongnai Bunu                               | pnu  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jirajaran                                   | -    | Ayomán             | ayo     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Jirel                                       | jul  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jiru  | jrr  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jita  | jit  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jju   | kaj  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Joaquiniano                                 | -    | -                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Joba  | job  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jola-Fonyi                                  | dyo  | Diola-Fogny        | dio     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jola-Kasa                                   | csk  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jonkor Bourmataguil                         | jeu  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jorá  | jor  | -                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Jordanian Language                          | Sign | jos                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jorto                                       | jrt  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jowulu                                      | jow  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ju  | juu  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ju/'hoan                                    | ktz  | Ju—'hoan           | juh     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Juang                                       | jun  | Juang              | jun     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Judeo-Berber                                | jbe  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Judeo-Georgian                              | jge  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Judeo-Iraqi Arabic                          | yhd  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Judeo-Italian                               | itk  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Judeo-Moroccan Arabic                       | aju  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Judeo-Persian                               | jpr  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Judeo-Tat                                   | jdt  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Judeo-Tripolitanian Arabic                  | yud  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Judeo-Tunisian Arabic                       | ajt  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Judeo-Yemeni Arabic                         | jye  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jukun Takum                                 | jbu  | Jukun              | juk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jumana                                      | -    | -                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Jumjum                                      | jum  | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jumli                                       | jml  | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language           | ISO | WALS name/code    |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Jungle Inga        | inj | -                 | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Jupua              | -   | -                 | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Juquila Mixe       | mxq | -                 | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Jur Modo           | bex | Jur Mödö          | jmo | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Jurúna             | jur | Juruna            | jrn | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Juray              | juy | -                 | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Jurchen            | juc | Jurchen           | jur | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Juri               | -   | -                 | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Jutish             | jut | -                 | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Juwal              | mwb | -                 | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Juxtlahuaca Mixtec | vmc | -                 | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Jwira-Pepesa       | jwi | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| K'iche'            | quc | Quiché            | qch | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kölsch             | ksh | German (Riparian) | grp | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kélé               | keb | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kâte               | kmg | Kâte              | kat | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaamba             | xku | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kaan               | ldl | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kaansa             | gna | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kaba               | ksp | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kabalai            | kvf | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kabardian          | kbd | Kabardian         | kab | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kabatei            | xkp | Kabatei           | kbt | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kabikabi           | -   | -                 | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kabixí             | xbx | -                 | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kabiyé             | kbp | Kabiyé            | kby | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kabore One         | onk | -                 | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaburi             | uka | -                 | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kabutra            | kbu | -                 | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kabuverdianu       | kea | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kabwa              | cwa | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kabwari            | kcw | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kabyle             | kab | Kabyle            | kbl | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kachama-Ganjule    | kcx | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kachari            | xac | Kachari           | kac | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kachchi            | kfr | -                 | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kachi Koli         | gjk | -                 | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kachin             | kac | Jingpho           | jng | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kacipo-Balesi      | koe | Baale             | blj | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kaco'              | xkk | -                 | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kadar              | kej | -                 | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kadara             | kad | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kadaru             | kdu | -                 | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kadiwéu            | kbc | Kadiwéu           | kdw | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kado               | kdv | -                 | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                        | ISO | WALS name/code      |      | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------|------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kaduo                           | ktp | -                   | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kafa                            | kbr | Kefa                | kef  | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kag-Fer-Jiir-Koor-Ror-Us-Zuksun | gel | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kagan Kalagan                   | kl  | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kagate                          | syw | -                   | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kagayanen                       | cgc | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kagoma                          | kdm | Kagoma              | kgm  | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kagoro                          | xkg | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kagulu                          | kki | Kaguru              | kgr  | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kahe                            | hka | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kahua                           | agw | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaian                           | kct | Kaian               | kai  | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaibobo                         | kzb | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaidipang                       | kzp | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kaiep                           | kbw | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaikadi                         | kep | -                   | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kaike                           | kzq | -                   | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kaiku                           | kkq | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kaimbé                          | xai | -                   | -    | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kaimbulawa                      | zka | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kaingang                        | kgp | Kaingang            | kng  | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kairak                          | ckr | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kairiru                         | kxa | Kairiru             | kkrr | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kairui-Midiki                   | krd | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kais                            | kzm | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaishana                        | -   | -                   | -    | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kaivi                           | kce | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kaiwá                           | kgk | Kaiwá               | kaw  | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kaiy                            | tcq | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kajakse                         | ckq | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kajali                          | xkj | -                   | -    | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kajaman                         | kag | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kakabai                         | kqf | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kakabe                          | kke | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kakanda                         | kka | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kakauhua                        | kbf | -                   | -    | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kaki Ae                         | tbd | Kaki Ae             | kae  | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kakihum                         | kxe | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kako                            | kkj | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kakwa                           | keo | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kalaallisut                     | kal | Greenlandic (East)  | gre  | N America    | N America    | Eurasia    | N America  |
|                                 |     | Greenlandic (South) | gso  | N America    | N America    | Eurasia    | N America  |
|                                 |     | Greenlandic (West)  | grw  | N America    | N America    | Eurasia    | N America  |
| Kalabakan                       | kve | -                   | -    | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kalabari                        | ijn | -                   | -    | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |



| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code     |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kalabra                    | kzz | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kalagan                    | kqe | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kalaktang Monpa            | kkf | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kalam                      | kmh | Kalam              | klq | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kalami                     | gwc | Kalami             | kal | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kalamsé                    | knz | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kalanga                    | kck | Kalanga            | klz | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kalapuya                   | kyl | Kalapuya           | klp | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kalarko                    | kba | -                  | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kalasha                    | kls | Kalasha            | klh | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kalajin                    | klm | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kalispel-Pend<br>d'Oreille | fla | Kalispel           | klm | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kalkoti                    | xka | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kalkutung                  | ktg | Kalkatungu         | kgu | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kalmyk                     | xal | Kalmyk             | kmk | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                            |     | Kalmyk (Issyk-Kul) | kiq | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                            |     | Oirat              | oir | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kalo Finnish Ro-<br>mani   | rmf | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kalou                      | ywa | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaluli                     | bco | Kaluli             | klm | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kalumpang                  | kli | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kam                        | kdx | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kamakan                    | vkx | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kamano                     | kbq | Kamano-Kafe        | kak | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kamantan                   | kci | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kamar                      | keq | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kamara                     | jmr | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kamarian                   | kzx | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kamaru                     | kgx | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kamas                      | xas | Kamass             | kms | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kamasa                     | klp | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kamasau                    | kms | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kamayo                     | kyk | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kamayurá                   | kay | Kamaiurá           | kma | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kamba (Brazil)             | xba | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kamba (Kenya)              | kam | Kamba              | kba | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kambaata                   | ktb | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kambaira                   | kyy | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kambera                    | xbr | Kambera            | kam | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kamberau                   | irx | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kambiwá                    | xbw | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kami (Nigeria)             | kmi | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kami (Tanzania)            | keu | Kami               | kmi | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kamo                       | kcq | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kamoro                     | kgq | Kamoro             | kmr | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                  | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kamu                      | xmu | Kamu           | kmw     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kamula                    | xla | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kamuru                    | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kamviri                   | xvi | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kamwe                     | hig | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kanakanabu                | xnb | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Kanamarí                  | knm | Canamarí       | cnm     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kanashi                   | xns | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kanasi                    | soq | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kanauji                   | bjj | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kandas                    | kqw | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kandawo                   | gam | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kande                     | kbs | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kanembu                   | kbl | Kanembu        | kbu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kang                      | kyp | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kanga                     | kcp | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kangean                   | kkv | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kanggape                  | igm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kangjia                   | kxs | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kango (Bas-Uélé District) | kty | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kango (Tshopo District)   | kzy | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kangri                    | xnr | Dogri          | dgi     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kanikkaran                | kev | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kaningdon-Nindem          | kdp | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kanigi                    | kzo | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kaningra                  | knr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaninuwa                  | wat | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kanite                    | kmu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kanjari                   | kft | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kanju                     | kbe | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kankanaey                 | kne | Kankanay       | kky     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kankuamo                  | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kannada Kurumba           | kfi | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kannada                   | kan | Kannada        | knd     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kanoé                     | kxo | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kanowit-Tanjong Melanau   | kxn | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kansa                     | ksk | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Kantosi                   | xkt | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kanu                      | khx | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kanufi                    | kni | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kanyok                    | kny | Kanyok         | kyo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kao                       | kax | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaonde                    | kqn | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kap                       | ykm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kapin                     | tbx | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                        | ISO | WALS name/code                     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Kapinawá                        | xpn | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Kapori                          | khp | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kapriman                        | dju | Sare                               | sar     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaptiau                         | kbi | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kapya                           | klo | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kaqchikel                       | cak | Cakchiquel                         | cak     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Kara (Central African Republic) | kah | Kara (in Central African Republic) | kar     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kara (Papua New Guinea)         | leu | Kara (in Papua New Guinea)         | kra     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kara (Tanzania)                 | reg | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kara-Kalpak                     | kaa | Karakalpak                         | kkp     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Karachay-Balkar                 | krc | Karachay-Balkar                    | krc     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Karadjeri                       | gbd | Karadjeri                          | krj     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Karaga Mandaya                  | mry | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Karagas                         | kim | Tofa                               | tof     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Karahawyana                     | xkh | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Karaim                          | kdr | Karaim                             | krm     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Karajá                          | kpj | Javaé                              | jva     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Karami                          | xar | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Karamojong                      | kdj | Karimojong                         | kmj     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Karang                          | kzr | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Karanga                         | kth | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Karankawa                       | zkk | Karankawa                          | kkw     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Karao                           | kyj | Karao                              | kao     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Karas                           | kgv | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Karata                          | kpt | Karata                             | krt     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Karawa                          | xrw | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Karbi                           | mjw | Mikir                              | mik     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kare (Central African Republic) | kbn | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kare (Papua New Guinea)         | kmf | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Karekare                        | kai | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Karelian                        | krl | Karelian                           | krl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Karey                           | kyd | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kari                            | kbj | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Karingani                       | kgn | -                                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Karipúna (Creole French)        | kmv | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Karipúna                        | kgm | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Karipuna                        | -   | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Karipuna                        | kuq | Karipuna do Gua-pore               | kdg     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Kariri-Xocó                     | kzw | Kariri                             | kri     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Karitiána                       | ktn | Karitiána                          | kna     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Kariya                          | kil | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kariyarra                       | vka | -                                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Karkar-Yuri                     | yuj | Karkar-Yuri                        | kyr     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Karkin                          | krb | -                                  | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Karko                           | kko | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language            | ISO | WALS name/code        | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------|-----|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Karnai              | bbv | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Karo (Brazil)       | arr | Karó (Arára)          | kaa     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Karo (Ethiopia)     | kxh | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Karok               | kyh | Karok                 | krk     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Karon Dori          | kgw | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Karon               | krx | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Karore              | xkx | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kasanga             | ccj | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kasem               | xsm | Kasem                 | ksm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kashaya             | kju | Kashaya               | ksh     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kashmiri            | kas | Kashmiri              | kas     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kashubian           | csb | Kashubian             | ksu     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                     |     | Slovincian            | svc     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kasiguranin         | ksn | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaska               | kkz | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Kasseng             | kgc | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kasua               | khs | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kataang             | kgd | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Katabaga            | ktq | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Katawixi            | xat | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Katbol              | tmb | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Katcha-Kadugli-Miri | xtc | Kadugli               | kad     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                     |     | Katcha                | ktc     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kathoriya Tharu     | tkt | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kati                | bsh | Kati (in Afghanistan) | ktz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Katkari             | kfu | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Katla               | kcr | Katla                 | ktl     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kato                | ktw | Kato                  | kto     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Katua               | kta | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Katukína            | kav | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kaulong             | pss | Kaulong               | kau     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaur                | vkk | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaure               | bpp | Kaure                 | kaj     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaurna              | zku | Kaurna                | kaq     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kauwera             | xau | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kavalan             | ckv | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Kavet               | krv | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kawacha             | kcb | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kawaiisu            | xaw | Kawaiisu              | kws     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kawe                | kgb | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kaxararí            | ktx | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kaxuiána            | kbb | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kayabí              | kyz | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kayagar             | kyt | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kayan Mahakam       | xay | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                            |       | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Kayan                               | River | xkn | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kayan                               |       | pdu | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kayapó                              |       | txu | Kayapó         | kyp     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Kayapa Kallahan                     |       | kak | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kayardild                           |       | gyd | Kayardild      | kay     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kayeli                              |       | kzl | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kayong                              |       | kxy | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kayort                              |       | kyv | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kaytetye                            |       | gbb | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kayupulau                           |       | kzu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kazakh                              |       | kaz | Kazakh         | kaz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kazukuru                            |       | kzk | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ke'o                                |       | xxk | Ke'o           | keo     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Keak                                |       | keh | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Keapara                             |       | khz | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kedah Malay                         |       | meo | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kedang                              |       | ksx | Kedang         | ked     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Keder                               |       | kdy | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kehu                                |       | khh | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Keiga                               |       | kec | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kein                                |       | bmh | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kekchí                              |       | kek | K'ekchí        | kek     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Kela (Democratic Republic of Congo) |       | kel | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kela (Papua New Guinea)             |       | kcl | Kela (Apoze)   | kap     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kelabit                             |       | kzi | Kelabit        | klt     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kele (Democratic Republic of Congo) |       | khy | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kele (Papua New Guinea)             |       | sbc | Kele           | kel     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Keley-i Kallahan                    |       | ify | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Keliko                              |       | kbo | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kelo                                |       | xel | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kemak                               |       | kem | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kembayan                            |       | xem | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kemberano                           |       | bzp | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kembra                              |       | xkw | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kemezung                            |       | dmo | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kemi Sami                           |       | sjk | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kemiehua                            |       | kfj | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kemtuik                             |       | kmt | Kemtuik        | kmt     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kenati                              |       | gat | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kendayan                            |       | knx | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kendeje                             |       | klf | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kendem                              |       | kvm | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kenga                               |       | kyq | Kenga          | ken     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Keningau Murut                      |       | kxi | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Keninjal                            |       | knl | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |

| Language                  | ISO | WALS name/code            | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kensiu                    | kns | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kenswei Nsei              | ndb | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kenuzi-Dongola            | kzh | Nubian (Don-<br>golese)   | nbd     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kenyan Sign Lan-<br>guage | xki | Nubian (Kunuz)            | nku     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                           |     | Kenyan Sign Lan-<br>guage | ksl     | Other        | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kenyang                   | ken | Kenyang                   | kyg     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kenyi                     | lke | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Keoru-Ahia                | xeu | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kepkiriwát                | kpn | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kepo'                     | kuk | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kera                      | ker | Kera                      | ker     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kerak                     | hhr | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kereho                    | xke | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kerek                     | krk | Kerek                     | krq     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kerewe                    | ked | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kerewo                    | kxz | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kerinci                   | kvr | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kesawai                   | xes | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ket                       | ket | Ket                       | ket     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ketangalan                | kae | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Kete                      | kcv | Kete                      | kte     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ketengban                 | xte | Ketengban                 | ktn     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ketum                     | ktt | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Keyagana                  | kyg | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kgalagadi                 | xkv | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Khüin                     | kkh | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kháng                     | kjm | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khakas                    | kjh | Khakas                    | khk     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khalaj                    | kjf | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khaling                   | klr | Khaling                   | khg     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khamba                    | kgb | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khams Tibetan             | khg | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khamti                    | kht | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khamyang                  | ksu | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khana                     | ogo | Kana                      | kan     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Khandesi                  | khn | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khanty                    | kca | Khanty                    | kty     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khao                      | xao | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kharam Naga               | kfw | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kharia Thar               | ksy | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kharia                    | khv | Kharia                    | khv     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khasi                     | kha | Khasi                     | khs     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khe                       | kqg | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Khehek                    | tlx | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Khengkha                  | xkf | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code                | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Khetrani          | xhe | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khezha Naga       | nkh | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khiamniungan Naga | kix | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khinalugh         | kjj | Khinalug                      | khi     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khirwar           | kwx | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khisa             | kqm | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Khlor             | llo | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khmu              | kjg | Khmu'                         | kmu     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kho'ini           | xkc | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khoibu Naga       | nkb | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kholok            | ktc | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Khorasani Turkish | kmz | Turkic (East-Central Xorasan) | tex     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                   |     | Turkic (West Xorasan)         | twx     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khowar            | khw | Khowar                        | khw     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khua              | xhv | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khuen             | khf | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khumi Awa Chin    | cka | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khumi Chin        | cnk | Khumi                         | khu     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khunsari          | kfm | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Khvarshi          | khv | Khvarshi                      | khv     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kibet             | kie | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kibiri            | prm | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kickapoo          | kic | Kickapoo                      | kic     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kikuyu            | kik | Kikuyu                        | kik     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kildin Sami       | sjd | Saami (Kildin)                | ski     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kilivila          | kij | Kilivila                      | klv     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kiliwa            | klb | Kiliwa                        | klw     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kilmeri           | kih | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kim Mun           | mji | Mun                           | mnu     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kim               | kia | Kosop                         | ksp     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kimaama           | kig | Kimaghama                     | kim     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kimaragang        | kqr | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kimbu             | kiv | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kimbundu          | kmb | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kimda             | -   | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kimki             | sbt | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kimré             | kqp | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kinalakna         | kco | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kinaray-a         | krj | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kinga             | zga | Kinga                         | kga     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kinnauri          | kfk | Kinnauri                      | knn     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kintaq            | knq | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kinuku            | kkd | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kinyarwanda       | kin | Kinyarwanda                   | kin     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kioko             | ues | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                              | ISO | WALS name/code  | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kiong                                 | kkm | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kiorr                                 | xko | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kiowa Apache                          | apk | -               | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Kiowa                                 | kio | Kiowa           | kio     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kipea                                 | -   | -               | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kiput                                 | kyi | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kir-Balar                             | kkr | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kire                                  | geb | Kire            | kie     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kirghiz                               | kir | Kirghiz         | kgz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                                       |     | Kirghiz (Fu-Yu) | kfy     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kirike                                | okr | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kirikiri                              | kiy | Kirikiri        | kkr     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kirmanjki                             | kiu | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kis                                   | kis | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kisankasa                             | kqh | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kisar                                 | kje | Kisar           | ksr     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kisi                                  | kiz | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kistane                               | gru | Soddo           | sod     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kita Maninkakan                       | mwk | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kitan                                 | zkt | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kitemoka                              | -   | -               | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kitja                                 | gia | Kitja           | kij     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kitsai                                | kii | Kitsai          | kit     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kituba (Congo)                        | mkw | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kituba (Democratic Republic of Congo) | ktu | Kituba          | ktb     | Other        | Africa     | Africa     |
| Klamath-Modoc                         | kla | Klamath         | klm     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Klao                                  | klu | Klao            | kla     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Klias River                           | kqt | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kadazan                               |     |                 |         |              |            | Eurasia    |
| Knaanic                               | czk | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ko                                    | fuj | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koalib                                | kib | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koasati                               | cku | Koasati         | koa     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Koba                                  | kpd | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kobiana                               | kcj | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kobol                                 | kgu | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kobon                                 | kpw | Kobon           | kob     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Koch                                  | kdq | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kochila Tharu                         | thq | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koda                                  | cdz | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kodaku                                | ksz | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kodava                                | kfa | Kodava          | kod     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kodeoha                               | vko | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kodi                                  | kod | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kodia                                 | kwp | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koenom                                | kcs | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |



| Language                            | ISO | WALS name/code |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kofa                                | kso | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kofei                               | kpi | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kofyar                              | kwl | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kohin                               | kkx | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kohistani Shina                     | plk | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koho                                | kpm | Sre            | sre | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kohumono                            | bcs | Kohumono       | koh | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koi                                 | kkt | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koireng                             | nkd | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koitabu                             | kqi | Koita          | kta | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Koiwat                              | kxt | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kok Borok                           | trp | Kokborok       | kok | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kok-Nar                             | gko | -              | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kokata                              | ktd | Gugada         | gug | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Koke                                | kou | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kokoda                              | xod | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kokola                              | kzn | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kokota                              | kkk | Kokota         | kkt | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kol (Cameroon)                      | biw | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kol (Papua New Guinea)              | kol | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kola                                | kvv | Kola           | koo | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kolbila                             | klc | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kolibugan Sub-anon                  | skn | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kolom                               | klm | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kolum So Dogon                      | dkl | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koluwawa                            | klx | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kom (Cameroon)                      | bkm | Kom            | kou | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kom (India)                         | kmm | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koma Ndera                          | kmy | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Komba                               | kpf | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kombai                              | tyn | Kombai         | kmb | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kombio                              | xbi | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Komering                            | kge | Kayu Agung     | kag | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Komi-Permyak                        | koi | Komi-Permyak   | kop | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Komi-Zyrian                         | kpv | Komi-Zyrian    | kzy | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                                     |     | Yazva          | yzv | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kominimung                          | xoi | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Komo (Democratic Republic of Congo) | kmw | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Komo (Sudan)                        | xom | Komo           | kom | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Komodo                              | kvh | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kompane                             | kvp | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Komyandaret                         | kzv | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kon Keu                             | kkn | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Konai                               | kxw | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Konda                               | knd | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code             | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|----------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Konda-Dora               | kfc | Konda                      | kda     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koneraw                  | kdw | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Konkani                  | knn | Konkani                    | kkn     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Konkomba                 | xon | Konkomba                   | kkb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Konni                    | kma | Konni                      | kni     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kono (Guinea)            | knu | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kono (Nigeria)           | klk | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kono (Sierra Leone)      | kno | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Konomala                 | koa | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Konomihu                 | -   | -                          | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Konongo                  | kcz | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Konso                    | kxc | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Konyak Naga              | nbe | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Konyanka Maninka         | mku | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Konzo                    | koo | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koongo                   | kng | Fiote                      | fio     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                          |     | Kongo                      | kon     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koonzime                 | ozm | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koorete                  | kqy | Koyra                      | kjr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kopakaka                 | opk | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Korafe-Yegha             | kpr | Korafe                     | krf     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Korak                    | koz | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Korana                   | kqz | Korana                     | krn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Korandje                 | kcy | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Korean Sign Language     | kvk | South Korean Sign Language | ssl     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Korean                   | kor | Korean                     | kor     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koreguaje                | coe | Koreguaje                  | kje     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Korsh-e Rostam           | okh | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Korku                    | kfq | Korku                      | kku     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Korlai Creole Portuguese | vkp | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koro (Côte d'Ivoire)     | kfo | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koro (Papua New Guinea)  | kxr | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Koro                     | -   | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koromfé                  | kfz | Koromfe                    | kfe     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koromira                 | kqj | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Koronadal Blaan          | bpr | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Koroni                   | xkq | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Korop                    | krp | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koroshi                  | ktl | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Korowai                  | khe | Korowai                    | krw     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Korra Koraga             | kfd | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Korubo                   | xor | -                          | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Korupun-Sela             | kpq | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Korwa                    | kfp | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koryak                   | kpy | Koryak                     | kry     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code           | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|--------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kosadle                 | kiq | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kosarek Yale            | kkl | Yale (Kosarek)           | yal     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kosena                  | kze | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Koshin                  | kid | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kota (Gabon)            | koq | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kota (India)            | kfe | Kota                     | kot     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kota Bangun Kutai Malay | mqg | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kota Marudu Talantang   | grm | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kota Marudu Tinagas     | ktr | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kotafon Gbe             | kqk | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koti                    | eko | Ekoti                    | eko     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kott                    | zko | Kott                     | ktt     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kouya                   | kyf | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kovai                   | kqb | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kove                    | kvc | Kaliai-Kove              | kkv     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kowaki                  | xow | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kowiai                  | kwh | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Koy Sanjaq Surat        | kqd | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koya                    | kff | Koya                     | koy     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Koyaga                  | kg  | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koyo                    | koh | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koyra Chiini Songhay    | khq | Koyra Chiini             | kch     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koyraboro Senni Songhai | ses | Koyraboro Senni          | kse     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Koyukon                 | koy | Koyukon                  | kyn     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kpagua                  | kuw | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kpala                   | kpl | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kpan                    | kpk | Kpan                     | kpa     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kpasam                  | pbn | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kpati                   | koc | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kpatili                 | kym | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kpessi                  | kef | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kplang                  | kph | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Krache                  | kye | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Krahô                   | xra | Canela-Krahô             | ckr     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
|                         |     | Krahô                    | krh     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kraol                   | rka | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Krenak                  | kqq | -                        | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kreye                   | xre | -                        | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Krikati-Timbira         | xri | -                        | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Krim                    | krm | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Krio                    | kri | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kriol                   | rop | Kriol (Fitzroy Crossing) | kfc     | Other        | Australia  | Australia  |
|                         |     | Kriol (Ngukurr)          | knq     | Other        | Australia  | Australia  |
| Krobu                   | kxb | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Krongo                  | kgo | Krongo                   | kro     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language         | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kru'ng 2         | krr | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Krymchak         | jct | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kryts            | kry | Kryz           | krz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kua              | tyu | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuan             | uan | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kuanhua          | xnh | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kuanua           | ksd | Tolai          | tla     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kuanyama         | kua | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kube             | kgf | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kubi             | kof | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kubo             | jko | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kubu             | kvb | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kucong           | lkc | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kudiya           | kfg | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kudmali          | kyw | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kudu-Camo        | kov | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kueretu          | -   | -              | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kugbo            | kes | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kui (India)      | kxu | Kui (in India) | kui     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kuijau           | dkr | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kuikúro-Kalapálo | kui | -              | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kujarge          | vkj | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuk              | kfn | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kukatja          | kux | -              | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kukele           | kez | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kukna            | kex | Kokni          | kkz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kuku-Mangk       | xmq | -              | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kuku-Mu'inh      | xmp | -              | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kuku-Muminh      | xmh | -              | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kuku-Ugbanh      | ugb | -              | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kuku-Uwanh       | uwa | Kugu Nganhcara | knc     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kuku-Yalanji     | gvn | Kuku-Yalanji   | kya     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kulere           | kul | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kulfa            | kxj | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kulina Pano      | xpk | -              | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kulususu         | vkl | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kullu Pahari     | kfx | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kulon-Pazeh      | uun | -              | -       | Eurasia      | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kulsab           | faj | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kulung (Nepal)   | kle | Kulung         | klg     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kulung (Nigeria) | bbu | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kumak            | nee | Nelemwa        | nel     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kumalu           | ksl | -              | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kumam            | kdi | -              | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuman            | kue | Kuman          | kmn     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language           | ISO        | WALS name/code         | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------|------------|------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kumaoni            | kfy        | Kumauni                | kum     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kumarbhag<br>haria | Pa-<br>kmj | Malto                  | mta     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kumba              | ksm        | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kumbainggar        | kgs        | Gumbaynggir            | gum     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kumbewaha          | xks        | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kumhali            | kra        | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kumiai             | dih        | Diegueño (Mesa Grande) | die     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                    |            | Tiipay (Jamul)         | tja     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Kumukio            | kuo        | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kumyk              | kum        | Kumyk                  | kuq     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kumzari            | zum        | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kunama             | kun        | Kunama                 | knm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kunbarlang         | wlg        | Gunbalang              | gnb     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kunda              | kdn        | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kung               | kfl        | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kung-Ekoka         | knw        | !Xun (Ekoka)           | xun     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kungarakany        | ggk        | -                      | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kunggara           | kvs        | -                      | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kunggari           | kgl        | -                      | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kuni               | kse        | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kuni-Boazi         | kvg        | Boazi                  | boa     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kunimaipa          | kup        | Kunimaipa              | kmp     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kunja              | pep        | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kunjen             | kjn        | Kunjen                 | kjn     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kunyi              | njx        | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kunza              | kuz        | Atacameño              | atm     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kuo                | xuo        | Koh (Lakka)            | klk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuot               | kto        | Kuot                   | kuo     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kupa               | kug        | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kupang Malay       | mkn        | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kupia              | key        | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kupsabiny          | kpz        | Sebei                  | seb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kura Ede Nago      | nqk        | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kurama             | krh        | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuranko            | knk        | Koranko                | kko     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuri               | nbn        | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kuria              | kuj        | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kurichiya          | kfh        | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kurmukar           | kfv        | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kurrama            | vkx        | -                      | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kurti              | ktm        | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kurtokha           | xkz        | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kuruáya            | kyr        | -                      | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kurukh             | kru        | Kurukh                 | kur     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kusaal             | kus        | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                       | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Kusaghe                        | ksg | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kushi                          | kuh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kustenuu                       | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Kusu                           | ksv | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kusunda                        | kgg | Kusunda        | kus     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kutang Ghale                   | ght | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kutenai                        | kut | Kutenai        | kut     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Kutep                          | kub | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuthant                        | xut | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kutto                          | kpa | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kutu                           | kdc | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuturmi                        | khj | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuuku-Ya'u                     | kuy | Kuuku Ya'u     | kuu     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kuungkari of Bar-<br>coo River | -   | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kuvi                           | kxv | Kuvi           | kuv     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kuwaa                          | blh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuwaataay                      | cwt | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kuy                            | kdt | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kuyubi                         | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Kven Finnish                   | fkv | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Kw'adza                        | wka | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwa                            | kwb | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwa'                           | bko | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwaami                         | ksq | Kwami          | kwm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwadi                          | kwz | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwaja                          | kdz | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwak                           | kwq | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwakiutl                       | kwk | Kwakw'ala      | kwk     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Kwakum                         | kwu | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwama                          | kmq | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwambi                         | kwm | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwami                          | ktf | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwamtim One                    | okk | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kwang                          | kvi | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwanga                         | kwj | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kwangali                       | kwn | Kwangali       | kwn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwanja                         | knp | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwasio                         | nmg | Bujeba         | buj     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwato                          | kop | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kwaya                          | kya | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwaza                          | xwa | Kwazá          | kwz     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Kwegu                          | xwg | Koegu          | koe     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwer                           | kwr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kwerba Mamber-<br>amo          | xwr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kwerba                         | kwe | Kwerba         | kwb     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------|-----|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Kwere             | cwe | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwerisa           | kkb | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kwese             | kws | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kwesten           | kwt | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kwini             | gww | Gunin          | gnn | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Kwinti            | kww | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Kwoma             | kmo | Kwoma          | kwo | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kwomtari          | kwo | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kxoe              | xuu | Kxoe           | kxo | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kyak              | bka | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kyaka             | kyc | Kyaka          | kyk | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kyenele           | kql | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kyenga            | tye | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Kyerung           | kgy | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lü                | khb | Lü             | lu  | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Láá Láá Bwamu     | bwj | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| La'bi             | lbi | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Laal              | gdm | Laal           | laa | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Laamtuk Thet      | tcp | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laari             | ldi | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Laba              | lau | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Label             | lbb | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Labir             | jku | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Labo Phowa        | ypb | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Labo              | mwi | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Labu              | lbu | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Labuk-            | dtb | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kinabatangan      |     |                |     |              |              |            |            |
| Kadazan           |     |                |     |              |              |            |            |
| Lacandon          | lac | Lacandón       | lac | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Lachi             | lbt | Lachi          | lch | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lachiguir Zapotec | zpa | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Lachixío Zapotec  | zpl | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ladakhi           | lbj | Ladakhi        | lad | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ladin             | lld | Ladin          | ldn | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ladino            | lad | Ladino         | lno | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laeko-Libuat      | lkl | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lafofa            | laf | Lafofa         | laf | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Laghu             | lgb | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Laghuu            | lgh | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lagwan            | kot | Lagwan         | lag | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Laha (Indonesia)  | lhh | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Laha (Viet Nam)   | lha | Laha           | lha | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lahanan           | lhn | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lahta Karen       | kvt | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lahu Shi          | lhi | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lahu              | lhu | Lahu           | lah | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Lahul Lohar       | lhl | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laimbue           | lmx | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Laiyolo           | lji | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lak               | lbe | Lak            | lak     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laka (Chad)       | lap | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Laka (Nigeria)    | lak | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lakalei           | lka | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lake Miwok        | lmw | Miwok (Lake)   | mwl     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Lakha             | lkh | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laki              | lki | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lakkia            | lbc | Lakkia         | lkk     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lakondé           | lkd | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Lakota Dida       | dic | Vata           | vat     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lakota            | lkt | Lakhota        | lkt     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Lala              | nrz | Ala'ala        | all     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lala-Bisa         | leb | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lala-Roba         | lla | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lalana Chinantec  | cnl | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Lalia             | lal | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lama (Myanmar)    | lay | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lama (Togo)       | las | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lamaholot         | slp | Lamaholot      | lmh     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lamalera          | lmr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lamam             | lmm | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lamang            | hia | Lamang         | img     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lamatuka          | lmq | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lamba             | lam | Lamba          | lmb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lambadi           | lmn | Lamani         | lmn     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lambayeque        | quf | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua           |     |                |         |              |            |            |            |
| Lambichhong       | lmh | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lamboya           | lmy | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lambya            | lai | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lame              | bma | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lamenu            | lmu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lamet             | lbn | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lamja-Dengsa-Tola | ldh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lamkang           | lmk | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lamma             | lev | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lamnso'           | lms | Lamnso'        | lms     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lamogai           | lmg | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lampung Api       | ljp | Lampung        | lmp     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lampung Nyo       | abl | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lamu-Lamu         | lby | Lamu-Lamu      | lla     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Lanas Lobu        | ruu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Landoma           | ldm | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |



| Language                                  | ISO | WALS name/code     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---|-----|--------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Langam                                    | lnm | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Langbashe                                 | lna | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Langi                                     | lag | Langi              | lgi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Langnian Buyang                           | ynl | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lango (Sudan)                             | lno | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lango (Uganda)                            | laj | Lango              | lan     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Langue des signes de Belgique Francophone | sfb | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lanoh                                     | lnh | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lao                                       | lao | Lao                | lao     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laomian                                   | lwm | Bisu               | biu     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laopang                                   | lbg | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laos Sign Language                        | lso | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lapaguía-Guivini Zapotec                  | ztl | -                  | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Lapuyan Subanun                           | laa | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Laragia                                   | lrg | Laragia            | lar     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Lardil                                    | lbz | Lardil             | lrd     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Larevat                                   | lrv | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Large Flowery Miao                        | hmd | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lari                                      | lrl | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Larike-Wakasih                            | alo | Larike             | lrk     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Laro                                      | lro | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Larteh                                    | lar | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Laru                                      | lan | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lasalimu                                  | llm | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lasgerdi                                  | lsa | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lashi                                     | lsi | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lasi                                      | lss | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Latin                                     | lat | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Latu                                      | ltu | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Latundê                                   | ltn | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Latvian Sign Language                     | lsl | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Latvian                                   | lav | Latvian            | lat     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laua                                      | luf | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lauje                                     | law | Lauje              | lje     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Laura                                     | lur | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Laurentian                                | lre | -                  | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Lavatbura-Lamusong                        | lbv | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lave                                      | brb | Brao               | bra     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laven                                     | lbo | Loven              | lov     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lawangan                                  | lbx | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lawunua                                   | tgi | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Layakha                                   | lya | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Laz                                       | lzz | Laz                | laz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lealao Chinantec                          | cle | Chinantec (Lealao) | cle     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Leco                                      | lec | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                            | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Ledo Kaili                          | lew | Kaili          | kli     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Leelau                              | ldk | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lefa                                | lfa | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lega-Mwenga                         | lgm | Lega           | leg     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lega-Shabunda                       | lea | Lega           | leg     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Legbo                               | agb | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Legenyem                            | lcc | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lehar                               | cae | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lelak                               | llk | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lele (Chad)                         | lln | Lele           | lel     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lele (Democratic Republic of Congo) | lel | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lele (Guinea)                       | llc | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lele (Papua New Guinea)             | lle | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lelemi                              | lef | Lelemi         | llm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lelepa                              | lpa | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lembena                             | leq | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lemio                               | lei | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lemolang                            | ley | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lemoro                              | ldj | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lenca                               | len | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Lenca-Honduras                      | -   | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Lenca-Salvador                      | -   | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Lendu                               | led | Lendu          | ldu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lengilu                             | lgi | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lengo                               | lgr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lengola                             | lej | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lengua                              | leg | Lengua         | lng     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Leningitij                          | lnj | Anguthimri     | agt     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Lenje                               | leh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lenkau                              | ler | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lenyima                             | ldg | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lepcha                              | lep | Lepcha         | lep     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lepki                               | lpe | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lere                                | gnh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lese                                | les | Lese           | les     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lesing-Gelimi                       | let | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Letemboi                            | nms | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Leti (Cameroon)                     | leo | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Leti (Indonesia)                    | lti | Leti           | let     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Levuka                              | lvu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lewo Eleng                          | lwe | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lewotobi                            | lwt | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Leyigha                             | ayi | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lezghian                            | lez | Lezgian        | lez     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lhokpu                              | lhp | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code                   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Lhomi                    | lhm | Lhomi                            | lho     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Li'o                     | ljl | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Liabuku                  | lix | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Liana-Seti               | ste | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Liangmai Naga            | njn | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lianshan Zhuang          | zln | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Liberia Kpelle           | xpe | Kpelle                           | kpe     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Liberian English         | lir | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Libido                   | liq | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Libinza                  | liz | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Libyan Arabic            | ayl | Arabic (Eastern Libyan)          | ael     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Libyan Sign Language     | lbs | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ligbi                    | lig | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ligenza                  | lgz | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ligurian                 | lij | Italian (Genoa)                  | itg     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lijili                   | mgi | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lika                     | lik | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Likila                   | lie | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Likuba                   | kxx | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Likum                    | lib | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Likwala                  | kwc | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lilau                    | lll | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lillooet                 | lil | Lillooet                         | lil     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Limassa                  | bme | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Limbu                    | lif | Limbu                            | lim     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Limbum                   | lmp | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Limburgan                | lim | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Limi                     | ylm | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Limilngan                | lmc | Limilngan                        | lml     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Limos Kalinga            | kmk | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lindu                    | klw | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lingala                  | lin | Lingala                          | lin     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lingao                   | onb | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lingarak                 | lgk | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lingkhim                 | lii | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lingua Franca            | pml | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lipan Apache             | apl | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Lipo                     | lpo | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lisela                   | lcl | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lish                     | lsh | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lishán Didán             | trg | Neo-Aramaic (Persian Azerbaijan) | nap     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lishana Deni             | lsd | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lishanid Noshan          | ajj | Neo-Aramaic (Arbel Jewish)       | naj     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lisu                     | lis | Lisu                             | lis     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lithuanian Sign Language | lls | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language        | ISO            | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Lithuanian      | lit            | Lithuanian     | lit     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Litzlitz        | lzl            | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Liujiang Zhuang | zlj            | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Liuqian Zhuang  | zlq            | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Liv             | liv            | Liv            | liv     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Livvi           | olo            | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Loarki          | lrk            | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lobala          | loq            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lobi            | lob            | Lobi           | lob     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lodhi           | lbm            | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Logba           | lgq            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Logo            | lgo            | Logoti         | lgt     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Logol           | lof            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Logooli         | rag            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Logorik         | liu            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Logudorese      | Sar-<br>dinian | src            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Loja            | Highland       | qvj            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Quichua         |                |                |         |              |            |            |
| Lokaa           | yaz            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Loko            | lok            | Loko           | lok     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lokoya          | lky            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lola            | lcd            | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lolak           | llq            | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lolo            | llb            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Loloda          | loa            | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lolopo          | yel            | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Loma            | (Côte          | loi            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| d'Ivoire)       |                |                |         |              |            |            |
| Loma (Liberia)  | lom            | Loma           | lma     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lomavren        | rmi            | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lombard         | lmo            | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lombi           | lmi            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lombo           | loo            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lomwe           | ngl            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Loncong         | lce            | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Long Wat        | ttw            | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Longgu          | lgu            | Longgu         | lgu     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Longto          | wok            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Longuda         | lnu            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Loniu           | los            | Loniu          | lon     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lonwolwol       | crc            | Lonwolwol      | lnw     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lonzo           | lnz            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Loo             | ldo            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lopa            | lop            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lopi            | lov            | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lopit           | lpx            | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lorang          | lrn            | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code               | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Lorediakarkar           | lnn | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Loreto-Ucayali Spanish  | spq | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Lote                    | uvl | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lotha Naga              | njh | Lotha                        | lot     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lotud                   | dtr | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lou                     | loj | Lou                          | lou     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Louisiana Creole French | lou | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Low German              | nds | Low German                   | lge     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lowa                    | loy | Baragaunle                   | brl     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lower Chehalis          | cea | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Lower Darling-Lachlan   | -   | -                            | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Lower Grand Valley Dani | dni | Dani (Lower Grand Valley)    | dni     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lower Silesian          | sli | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lower Sorbian           | dsb | Sorbian                      | srb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                         |     | Sorbian (Lower)              | srl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lower Ta'oih            | tto | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lower Tanana            | taa | Tanana (Lower)               | tnl     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Lower Tanudan Kalinga   | kml | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lowland Chontal Oaxaca  | clo | Chontal (Huamelultec Oaxaca) | chx     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Lowland Tarahumara      | tac | Tarahumara (Western)         | twe     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Loxicha Zapotec         | ztp | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Lozi                    | loz | Lozi                         | loz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lua'                    | prb | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Luba-Katanga            | lub | Kiluba                       | kil     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luba-Lulua              | lua | Bena-Lulua                   | blu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                         |     | CiLuba                       | cil     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lubila                  | kcc | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lubu                    | lcf | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lubuagan Kalinga        | knb | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Luchazi                 | lch | Lucazi                       | luc     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lucumi                  | luq | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Ludian                  | lud | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lufu                    | ldq | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lugbara                 | lgg | Lugbara                      | lug     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luguru                  | ruf | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luhu                    | lcq | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lui                     | lba | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Luimbi                  | lum | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luiseno                 | lui | Luiseno                      | lui     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Lukpa                   | dop | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lule Sami               | smj | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lule                    | -   | Lule                         | lul     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Lumba-Yakkha            | luu | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lumbee                  | lmz | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Lumbu                   | lup | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                          | ISO | WALS name/code     |     | WALS MA     | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Lumun                             | lmd | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luna                              | luj | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lunanakha                         | luk | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lunda                             | lun | Lunda              | lbu | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lundayeh                          | lnd | Lun Dayeh          | lud | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Lungga                            | lga | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Luo (Cameroon)                    | luw | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)          | luo | Luo                | luo | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luopohe Hmong                     | hml | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Luri                              | ldd | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lusengo                           | lse | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lushai                            | lus | Mizo               | miz | SE Asia & O | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Lushootseed                       | lut | Lushootseed        | lus | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Lusi                              | khl | Kaliai-Kove        | kkv | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Lutos                             | ndy | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luvale                            | lue | Luvale             | luv | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luwati                            | luv | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Luwo                              | lwo | Jur Luwo           | jlu | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luxembourgish                     | ltz | Luxemburgeois      | lux | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Luyana                            | lyn | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Luyia                             | luy | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lwalu                             | lwa | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lyélé                             | lee | Lyele              | lye | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Lyons Sign Language               | lsg | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mün Chin                          | mwq | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mündü                             | muh | Mündü              | mdu | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mághdi                            | gmd | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Máku                              | -   | Máku               | mkw | S America   | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mískito                           | miq | Mískito            | mis | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mócheno                           | mhn | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ma (Democratic Republic of Congo) | msj | Ma                 | ma  | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ma (Papua New Guinea)             | mjn | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ma'anyan                          | mhy | Ma'anyan           | myn | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ma'di                             | mhi | Ma'di              | mad | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ma'ya                             | slz | Ma'ya              | mya | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maa                               | cma | -                  | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Maaka                             | mew | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maasina Fulfulde                  | ffm | Fulfulde (Maasina) | fum | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maay                              | ymm | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maba (Chad)                       | mde | Maba               | mab | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maba (Indonesia)                  | mqa | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mabaale                           | mmz | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mabaan                            | mfz | -                  | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mabaka Valley                     | kkg | -                  | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Kalinga                           | -   | -                  | -   | -           | -            | -          | -          |
| Mabenaro                          | -   | -                  | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code     |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Mabire                   | muj | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maca                     | mca | Maca               | mca | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Macaguán                 | mbn | Macaguán           | mcg | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Macaguaje                | mcl | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Macanese                 | mzs | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Macedonian               | mkd | Macedonian         | mcd | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Machame                  | jmc | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Machiguenga              | mcb | Machiguenga        | mch | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Machinere                | mpd | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Machinga                 | mvw | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maco                     | wpc | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Macquarie-Harbour        | -   | -                  | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Macuna                   | myy | Macuna             | mcn | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Macuni                   | -   | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Macushi                  | mbc | Macushi            | mac | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mada (Cameroon)          | mxu | Mada (in Cameroon) | mda | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mada (Nigeria)           | mda | Mada (in Nigeria)  | mdz | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Madagascar Sign Language | mzc | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Madak                    | mmx | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maden                    | xmx | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Madi                     | grg | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Madngele                 | zml | Madngele           | mdl | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Madukayang Kalinga       | kmd | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Madurese                 | mad | Madurese           | mdr | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mae                      | mme | Mae                | mae | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maeng Itneg              | itt | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mafa                     | maf | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mafea                    | mkv | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mag-Anchi Ayta           | sgb | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mag-Indi Ayta            | blx | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Magahi                   | mag | Magahi             | mgh | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Magdalena                | xtm | -                  | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Peñasco Mixtec           |     |                    |     |              |              |            |            |
| Magoma                   | gmx | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Magori                   | zgr | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maguindanao              | mdh | Magindanao         | mgn | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mahali                   | mjx | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mahasu Pahari            | bfz | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mahei                    | mja | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mahican                  | mjy | -                  | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mahongwe                 | mhb | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mahou                    | mxx | Mauka              | mka | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mai Brat                 | ayz | Maybrat            | may | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maia                     | sks | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maiadomu                 | mzz | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maiani                   | tnh | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Maii                     | mmm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maijiki                  | ore | Orejón         | ore     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mailu                    | mgu | Magi           | mgi     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maindo                   | cwb | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mainfränkisch            | vmf | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mainstream               | xkl | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Kenyah                   |     |                |         |              |            |            |
| Maipure                  | -   | Maipure        | mpr     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mairasi                  | zrs | Mairasi        | mrs     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maisin                   | mbq | Maisin         | msn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maithili                 | mai | Maithili       | mai     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Maiwa (Indonesia)        | wmm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maiwa (Papua New Guinea) | mti | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maiwala                  | mum | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Majang                   | mpe | Majang         | maj     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Majera                   | xmj | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Majhi                    | mjz | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Majhwar                  | mmj | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mak (China)              | mkg | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mak (Nigeria)            | pbl | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Makaa                    | mcp | Makaa          | mkz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Makah                    | myh | Makah          | mak     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Makasae                  | mkz | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Makassar                 | mak | Makassar       | mks     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Makassar Malay           | mfp | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Makayam                  | aup | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Makhuwa                  | vmw | Makua          | mua     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Makhuwa-Marrevone        | xmc | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Makhuwa-Meetto           | mgh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Makhuwa-Moniga           | mhm | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Makhuwa-Saka             | xsq | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Makhuwa-Shirima          | vmk | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maklew                   | mgf | Maklew         | mkl     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Makolkol                 | zmh | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Makonde                  | kde | Makonde        | mkd     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maku'a                   | lva | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Makuráp                  | mpu | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Makuri Naga              | jmn | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Makwe                    | ymk | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mal Paharia              | mkb | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mal                      | mlf | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Maléku Jaíka             | gut | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Mala (Nigeria)           | ruy | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mala (Papua New Guinea)  | ped | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Malakhel                 | mld | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Malalamai                | mmt | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |



| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code         | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Malali                  | -   | -                      | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Malango                 | mln | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Malankuravan            | mjo | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Malapandaram            | mjp | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Malaryan                | mjq | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Malas                   | mkr | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Malavedan               | mjr | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Malawi Lomwe            | lon | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Malawi Sena             | swk | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Malay                   | zlm | Ketapang               | ktp     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                         |     | Malay (Kuala Lumpur)   | myk     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Malay, Manado           | xmm | Manadonese             | mds     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Malayalam               | mal | Malayalam              | mym     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Malayic Dayak           | xdy | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Malaynon                | mlz | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Malayo                  | mbp | Damana                 | dam     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Malaysian Sign Language | xml | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Malba Birifor           | bfo | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Male (Ethiopia)         | mdy | Maale                  | mle     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Male (Papua New Guinea) | mdc | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Malecite-Passamaquoddy  | pqm | Passamaquoddy-Maliseet | psm     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Maleng                  | pkt | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Maleu-Kilenge           | mgl | Maleu                  | mlu     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Malgana                 | vml | -                      | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Malgbe                  | mxg | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mali                    | gcc | Mali                   | mli     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maligo                  | mwj | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Malila                  | mgq | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Malimba                 | mzd | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Malimpung               | mli | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Malinaltepec            | tcf | -                      | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Me'phaa                 | -   | -                      | -       | -            | -          | -          | -          |
| Malo                    | mld | Tamabo                 | tmm     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Malol                   | mbk | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Malua Bay               | mll | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Malvi                   | mup | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mam                     | mam | Mam                    | mam     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                         |     | Mam (Southern)         | mmz     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Mama                    | mma | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mamaa                   | mhf | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mamaindé                | wmd | -                      | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Mamanwa                 | mmn | Mamanwa                | mmn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mamara Senoufo          | myk | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mamasa                  | mqq | Mamasa                 | mms     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mambae                  | mgm | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mambai                  | mcs | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-------------------|-----|--------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Mamboru           | mvd | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mambwe-Lungu      | mgr | Mambwe             | mmw     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mampruli          | maw | Mampruli           | mmp     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mamuju            | mqx | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mamusi            | kdf | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mamvu             | mdi | Mamvu              | mmv     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Man Met           | mml | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Manam             | mva | Manam              | mmn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Manambu           | mle | Manambu            | mbu     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Manangba          | nmm | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Manangkari        | znk | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Manao             | -   | -                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Manat             | pmr | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Manchu            | mnc | Manchu             | mnc     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Manda (Australia) | zma | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Manda (India)     | mha | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Manda (Tanzania)  | mgs | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mandahuaca        | mht | -                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Mandaic           | mid | Mandaic (Modern)   | mma     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mandan            | mhq | Mandan             | mdn     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Mandandanyi       | zmk | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mandar            | mdr | Mandar             | mnr     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mandari           | mqu | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mandarin Chinese  | cmn | Kunming            | kug     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                   |     | Mandarin           | mnd     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mandeali          | mjl | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mander            | mqr | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mandinka          | mnk | Mandinka           | mdk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
|                   |     | Mandinka (Gambian) | mkg     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mandjak           | mfv | Manjaku            | mjk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mandobo Atas      | aax | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mandobo Bawah     | bwp | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Manem             | jet | Manem              | mem     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mang              | zng | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Manga Kanuri      | kby | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mangala           | mem | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mangarayi         | mpc | Mangarayi          | myi     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mangas            | zns | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mangayat          | myj | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mangbetu          | mdj | Mangbetu           | mbt     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mangbutu          | mdk | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mangerr           | zme | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mangga Buang      | mno | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Manggarai         | mgy | Manggarai          | mng     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mango             | mge | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language        | ISO | WALS name/code   |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------|-----|------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Mangseng        | mbh | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Manigri-Kambolé | xkb | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ede Nago        |     |                  |     |              |              |            |            |
| Manikion        | mnx | Sougb            | sgb | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Manipa          | mqp | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Manipuri        | mni | Meithei          | mei | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mankanya        | knf | Mankanya         | mkn | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mann            | mev | Mano             | man | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Manna-Dora      | mju | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mannan          | mju | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Manombai        | woo | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mansaka         | msk | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mansi           | mns | Mansi            | mns | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mansoanka       | msw | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Manta           | myg | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mantsi          | nty | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Manumanaw       | kxf | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Karen           |     |                  |     |              |              |            |            |
| Manusela        | wha | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Manx            | glv | Manx             | mnx | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Manya           | mzj | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Manyawa         | mny | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Manyika         | mxk | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Manza           | mzv | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mao Naga        | nbi | Naga (Mao)       | nma | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Maonan          | mmd | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Maori           | mri | Maori            | mao | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mape            | mlh | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mapena          | mnm | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mapidian-       | mpw | -                | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mawayan         |     |                  |     |              |              |            |            |
| Mapos Buang     | bzh | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mapoyo          | mcp | Mapoyo           | mpy | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mapudungun      | arn | Mapudungun       | map | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mapun           | sjm | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Maquiritari     | mch | Carib (De'kwana) | cde | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Marúbo          | mzr | -                | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mara Chin       | mrh | Chin (Mara)      | cmr | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mara            | mec | Mara             | mra | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Maraghei        | vmh | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Maragua         | -   | -                | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Maragus         | mrs | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maram Naga      | nma | -                | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Maramba         | myd | -                | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maranao         | mrw | Maranao          | mrn | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Maranunggu      | zmr | Maranungku       | mku | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mararit         | mgb | -                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Marathi         | mar | Marathi          | mhi | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                        | ISO  | WALS name/code                            | WALS MA           | mid-coast MA                                 | mid MA                              | coast MA                            |                                     |
|---------------------------------|------|---|-------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Maratino                        | -    | -   | -                 | -  | N America                           | N America                           | N America                           |
| Marau                           | mvr  | -   | -                 | -  | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Marawan                         | -    | -   | -                 | -  | S America                           | S America                           | S America                           |
| Marba                           | mpg  | -   | -                 | -  | Africa                              | Africa                              | Africa                              |
| Marengi                         | mrx  | -   | -                 | -  | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Marenje                         | vmr  | -   | -                 | -  | Africa                              | Africa                              | Africa                              |
| Marfa                           | mvu  | -   | -                 | -  | Africa                              | Africa                              | Africa                              |
| Margany                         | zmc  | Margany                                   | mny               | Australia-NG                                 | Australia                           | Australia                           | Australia                           |
| Marghi Central                  | mrt  | Margi                                     | mrg               | Africa                                       | Africa                              | Africa                              | Africa                              |
| Marghi South                    | mfm  | -   | -                 | -  | Africa                              | Africa                              | Africa                              |
| Margos-Yarowilca-Lauricocha     | qvm  | -   | -                 | -  | S America                           | S America                           | S America                           |
| Quechua                         |      |   |                   |  |                                     |                                     |                                     |
| Margu                           | mhg  | -   | -                 | -  | Australia                           | Australia                           | Australia                           |
| Mari (East Sepik Province)      | mbx  | -   | -                 | -  | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Mari (Madang Province)          | hob  | -   | -                 | -  | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Maria (India)                   | mrr  | -   | -                 | -  | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             |
| Maria (Papua New Guinea)        | mds  | -   | -                 | -  | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Maricopa                        | mrc  | Maricopa                                  | mar               | N America                                    | N America                           | N America                           | N America                           |
| Maridan                         | zmd  | -   | -                 | -  | Australia                           | Australia                           | Australia                           |
| Maridjabin                      | zmj  | -   | -                 | -  | Australia                           | Australia                           | Australia                           |
| Marik                           | dad  | -   | -                 | -  | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Marimanindji                    | zmm  | -   | -                 | -  | Australia                           | Australia                           | Australia                           |
| Marind                          | mrz  | Marind                                    | mrd               | Australia-NG                                 | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Maring Naga                     | nng  | -   | -                 | -  | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             |
| Maring                          | mbw  | Maring                                    | mav               | Australia-NG                                 | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Maringarr                       | zmt  | Maringarr                                 | mrr               | Australia-NG                                 | Australia                           | Australia                           | Australia                           |
| Mariri                          | mqi  | -   | -                 | -  | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Marithiel                       | mfr  | Marrithiyel                               | mrh               | Australia-NG                                 | Australia                           | Australia                           | Australia                           |
| Maritime Language               | Sign | nsr                                       | -                 | -  | N America                           | N America                           | N America                           |
| Maritsauá                       | msh  | -   | -                 | -  | S America                           | S America                           | S America                           |
| Mariyedi                        | zmy  | -   | -                 | -  | Australia                           | Australia                           | Australia                           |
| Marka                           | rkm  | -   | -                 | -  | Africa                              | Africa                              | Africa                              |
| Markweeta                       | enb  | -   | -                 | -  | Africa                              | Africa                              | Africa                              |
| Marma                           | rmz  | Arakanese (Marma)                         | akm               | SE Asia & O                                  | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             |
| Marovo                          | mvo  | -   | -                 | -  | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          |
| Martha's Vineyard Sign Language | mre  | -   | -                 | -  | N America                           | N America                           | N America                           |
| Marti Ke                        | zmg  | -   | -                 | -  | Australia                           | Australia                           | Australia                           |
| Martu Wangka                    | mpj  | Mantjiltjara<br>Martu Wangka<br>Yulparija | mnj<br>mwa<br>ylb | Australia-NG<br>Australia-NG<br>Australia-NG | Australia<br>Australia<br>Australia | Australia<br>Australia<br>Australia | Australia<br>Australia<br>Australia |
| Maru                            | mhx  | Maru                                      | mru               | SE Asia & O                                  | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             |
| Marwari (India)                 | rwr  | -   | -                 | -  | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             |
| Marwari (Pakistan)              | mve  | -   | -                 | -  | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             | Eurasia                             |
| Masaaba                         | myx  | -   | -                 | -  | Africa                              | Africa                              | Africa                              |
| Masacara                        | -    | -   | -                 | -  | S America                           | S America                           | S America                           |
| Masadiit Itneg                  | tis  | -   | -                 | -  | Multinesia                          | Multinesia                          | Eurasia                             |

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|-------------------|-----|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Masai             | mas | Maasai         | maa | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Masalit           | mls | Masalit        | msl | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Masana            | mcn | Masa           | mas | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Masbate Sorsogon  | bks | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mashco Piro       | cuj | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mashi (Nigeria)   | jms | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mashi (Zambia)    | mho | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Masikoro Malagasy | msh | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Masimasi          | ism | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Masiwang          | bnf | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maskelynes        | klv | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maskoy Pidgin     | mhh | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Maslam            | msv | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Masmaje           | mes | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Massalat          | mdg | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Matis             | mpq | Matis          | mts | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Matagalpa         | mtn | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Matal             | mfh | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Matanawí          | -   | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Matbat            | xmt | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Matengo           | mgv | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Matepi            | mqe | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Matigsalug        | mbt | Kulamanen      | kuz | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Manobo            | -   | -              | -   | -            | -            | -          | -          |
| Matipuhý          | mzo | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mato Grosso Arára | axg | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mator             | mtm | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Matsés            | mcf | Matsés         | myr | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mattole           | mvb | Mattole        | mtl | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Matumbi           | mgw | Matuumbi       | mtb | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Matya Samo        | stj | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maung             | mph | Maung          | mau | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mauwake           | mhl | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mawa (Chad)       | mcw | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mawa (Nigeria)    | wma | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mawak             | mjj | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mawakwa           | -   | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mawan             | mcz | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mawayana          | mzx | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mawchi            | mke | Mawchi         | mwc | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mawes             | mgk | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Maxakalí          | mbf | Maxakalí       | max | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Maxi Gbe          | mxl | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Maya Samo         | sym | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mayaguduna        | xmy | -              | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mayeka            | myc | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                              | ISO        | WALS name/code |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA  |
|---------------------------------------|------------|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Maykulan                              | mnt        | Mayi-Yapi      | myy | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia |
| Mayo                                  | mfy        | Mayo           | myo | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America |
| Mayogo                                | mdm        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mayoruna-Amazon                       | -          | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America |
| Mayoruna-<br>Jandiatuba               | -          | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America |
| Mayoruna-<br>Tabatinga                | -          | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America |
| Mayoyao Ifugao                        | ifu        | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia   |
| Mazagway                              | dkx        | Daba           | dab | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mazaltepec<br>potec                   | Za-<br>zpy | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America |
| Mazanderani                           | mzn        | Mazanderani    | mzn | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia   |
| Mazatlán Mazatec                      | vmz        | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America |
| Mazatlán Mixe                         | mzl        | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America |
| Mba                                   | mfc        | Mba            | mba | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbabaram                              | vmb        | Mbabaram       | mbb | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia |
| Mbala                                 | mdp        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbalanhu                              | lnb        | Mbalanhu       | mhu | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbandja                               | zmz        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbangala                              | mxg        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbangi                                | mgn        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbangwe                               | zmn        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbara (Australia)                     | mvl        | -              | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia |
| Mbara (Chad)                          | mpk        | Mbara          | mbr | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbariman-<br>Gudhinma                 | zmv        | -              | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia |
| Mbati                                 | mdn        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbato                                 | gwa        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbay                                  | myb        | Mbay           | mby | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbe                                   | mfo        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbe'                                  | mtk        | Mbe'           | mbz | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbedam                                | xmd        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbelime                               | mql        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbere                                 | mdt        | Mbere          | mbe | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbesa                                 | zms        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbiywom                               | -          | -              | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia |
| Mbo (Cameroon)                        | mbo        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbo (Democratic<br>Republic of Congo) | zmw        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mboi                                  | moi        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mboko                                 | mdu        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbole                                 | mdq        | Mbole          | mbl | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbonga                                | xmb        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbongno                               | bgu        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbosi                                 | mdw        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbowe                                 | mxo        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbre                                  | mka        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbu'                                  | muc        | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |
| Mbugu                                 | mhd        | Mbugu          | mbg | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa    |

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|--------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Mbugwe                   | mgz | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbuko                    | mqb | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbukushu                 | mhw | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbula                    | mna | Mangap-Mbula   | mmb     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mbula-Bwazza             | mbu | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbule                    | mlb | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbulungish               | mbv | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbum                     | mdd | Mbum           | mbm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbunda                   | mck | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbunga                   | mgv | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mburku                   | bbt | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbwela                   | mfu | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mbyá Guaraní             | gun | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Me'en                    | mym | Me'en          | mee     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mea                      | meg | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Medebur                  | mjm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Media Lengua             | mue | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Mediak                   | mwv | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Medumba                  | byv | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mefe                     | mfj | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Megam                    | mef | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Megleno Romanian         | ruq | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mehek                    | nux | Mehek          | mhk     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mehináku                 | mmh | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Mehri                    | gdq | Mehri          | meh     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mekeo                    | mek | Mekeo          | mke     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mekmek                   | mvk | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mekwei                   | msf | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Melo                     | mfx | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Melpa                    | med | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Memoni                   | mby | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mendalam Kayan           | xkd | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mendankwe-               | mfd | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkwen                    |     |                |         |              |            |            |            |
| Mende (Papua New Guinea) | sim | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mende (Sierra Leone)     | men | Mende          | mde     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mengaka                  | xmg | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mengen                   | mee | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mengisa                  | mct | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Menka                    | mea | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Menominee                | mez | Menomini       | men     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Mentawai                 | mwv | Mentawai       | mnt     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Menya                    | mcr | Menya          | mey     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Meoswar                  | mvx | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mer                      | mnu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Meramera                 | mxm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                    | ISO | WALS name/code      |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Merei                       | lmb | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Merey                       | meq | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Meroitic                    | xmr | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Meru                        | mer | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Merwari                     | wry | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mesaka                      | iyo | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mescalero-Chiricahua Apache | apm | Apache (Chiricahua) | apc | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mese                        | mci | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Meskwaki                    | sac | Fox                 | fox | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mesame                      | zim | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mesmes                      | mys | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mesopotamian Arabic         | acm | Arabic (Iraqi)      | arq | Africa       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mesqan                      | mvz | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Meta'                       | mgo | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Metlatónoc Mixtec           | mxv | -                   | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mewari                      | mtr | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mewati                      | wtm | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mexican Sign Language       | mfs | -                   | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Meyah                       | mej | Meyah               | mea | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mezontla Popoloca           | pbe | Popoloca (Mezontla) | pop | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mezquital Otomi             | ote | Otomí (Mezquital)   | otm | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mfinu                       | zmf | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mfumte                      | nfu | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mi'kmaq                     | mic | Micmac              | mic | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Miahuatlán Zapotec          | zam | -                   | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Miami                       | mia | Illinois            | ill | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mian                        | mpt | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Miani                       | pla | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Michif                      | crq | Michif              | mcf | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Michoacán Mazahua           | mmc | Mazahua             | maz | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Michoacán Nahuatl           | ncl | Nahuatl (Michoacán) | nhm | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mid Grand Valley Dani       | dnt | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mid-Southern Banda          | bjo | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Middle Watut                | mpl | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Midob                       | mei | Midob               | mid | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Migaama                     | mmy | Migama              | mig | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Migabac                     | mpp | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Miju-Mishmi                 | mxj | Miju                | mij | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mikasuki                    | mik | Mikasuki            | mki | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mili                        | ymh | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Millcayac                   | -   | -                   | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Miltu                       | mlj | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Miluk                       | iml | -                   | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mimi-Nachtigal              | -   | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Min Bei Chinese             | mnp | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |



| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------|-----|--------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Min Dong Chinese  | cdo | Fuzhou             | fuz     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Min Nan Chinese   | nan | Chaozhou           | chz     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                   |     | Hokkien            | hok     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                   |     | Taiwanese          | taq     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                   |     | Xiamen             | xia     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Min Zhong Chinese | czo | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Mina (Cameroon)   | hna | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Mina (India)      | myi | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Minangkabau       | min | Minangkabau        | min     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Minanibai         | mcv | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia |            |
| Minaveha          | mvn | Minaveha           | mvn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Minderico         | drc | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Mindiri           | mpn | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia |            |
| Mingang Doso      | mko | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Mingrelian        | xmf | Mingrelian         | mgl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Minica Huitoto    | hto | Huitoto            | htt     | S America    | S America  |            |
|                   |     | Huitoto (Minica)   | hmi     | S America    | S America  |            |
| Minidien          | wii | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia |            |
| Minigir           | vmg | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia |            |
| Minkin            | -   | -                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  |            |
| Minokok           | mqq | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia |            |
| Minriq            | mnq | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Mintil            | mzt | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Miqie             | yiq | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Mirandese         | mwl | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Mire              | mvh | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Mirgan            | zrg | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Miriti            | mmv | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  |            |
| Miriwung          | mep | Miriwung           | mir     | Australia-NG | Australia  |            |
| Mirpur Panjabi    | pmu | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    |            |
| Miship            | mjs | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Mising = Padam =  | mrg | Mising             | msg     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    |            |
| Miri              | -   | -                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  |            |
| Mithaka           | -   | -                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  |            |
| Mitla Zapotec     | zaw | Zapotec (Mitla)    | zap     | N America    | N America  |            |
| Mitlatongo Mixtec | vmm | -                  | -       | N America    | N America  |            |
| Mittu             | mwu | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Mituku            | zmq | Mituku             | mit     | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Miu               | mpo | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia |            |
| Miwa              | vmi | -                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  |            |
| Mixifore          | mfg | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Mixtepec Mixtec   | mix | -                  | -       | N America    | N America  |            |
| Mixtepec Zapotec  | zpm | Zapotec (Mixtepec) | zam     | N America    | N America  |            |
| Miya              | mkf | Miya               | miy     | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Miyobe            | soy | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     |            |
| Mlabri            | mra | Mlabri (Minor)     | mlm     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    |            |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------|-----|------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Mlahsö            | lhs | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mlap              | kja | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mlomp             | mlo | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mmaala            | mmu | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mmen              | bfm | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mo'da             | gbn | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moba              | mfq | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mobilian          | mod | -                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Mobumrin Aizi     | ahm | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mochi             | old | Chaga            | cga     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mochica           | omc | Mochica          | mcc     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mocho             | mhc | -                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Mocoví            | moc | Mocoví           | mcv     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Modang            | mxd | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Modern Greek      | ell | Greek (Cypriot)  | gcy     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                   |     | Greek (Modern)   | grk     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Modole            | mgo | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Moere             | mvq | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mofu-Gudur        | mif | Mofu-Gudur       | mof     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mogholi           | mhj | Moghol           | mog     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mogum             | mou | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mohave            | mov | Mojave           | moj     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mohawk            | moh | Mohawk           | moh     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mohegan-          | mof | Mahican          | mhc     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Montauk-          |     |                  |         |              |            |            |
| Narragansett      |     |                  |         |              |            |            |
| Moi (Congo)       | mow | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moikodi           | mkp | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Moingi            | mwz | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moji              | ymi | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mok               | mqt | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Moken             | mwt | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mokerang          | mft | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Moklen            | mkm | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mokole            | mkl | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mokpwe            | bri | Bakueri          | bku     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moksela           | vms | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Moksha            | mdf | Mordvin (Moksha) | mmo     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Molale            | mbe | Molala           | mll     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Molbog            | pwm | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Moldova Sign Lan- | vsi | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| guage             |     |                  |         |              |            |            |
| Molengue          | bxc | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Molima            | mox | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Molmo One         | aun | One              | one     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Molo              | zmo | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Molof             | msl | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Moloko            | mlw | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                            | ISO | WALS name/code          |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Mom Jango                           | ver | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moma                                | myl | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Momare                              | msz | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mombum                              | mso | Mombum                  | mom | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Momina                              | mmb | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Momuna                              | mqq | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mon                                 | mnw | Mon                     | mon | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Monastic Sign Language              | mzg | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mondropolon                         | npn | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mongo                               | lol | Mongo                   | mgo | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mongol                              | mgt | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mongolia Buriat                     | bxm | Buriat                  | but | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mongolian Sign Language             | msr | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mongondow                           | mog | Mongondow               | mgd | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Moni                                | mnz | Moni                    | mni | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Monimbo                             | mom | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mono (Cameroon)                     | mru | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mono (Democratic Republic of Congo) | mnh | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mono (Solomon Islands)              | mte | Mono-Alu                | moa | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mono (USA)                          | mnr | Mono (in United States) | mno | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Monom                               | moo | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Monsang Naga                        | nmh | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Montagnais                          | moe | Montagnais              | mtg | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Montol                              | mtl | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Monumbo                             | mxk | Monumbo                 | mbo | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Monzombo                            | moj | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moo                                 | gwg | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moose Cree                          | crm | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mopán Maya                          | mop | Mopan                   | mop | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Mor (Bomberai Peninsula)            | moq | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mor (Mor Islands)                   | mhz | Mor                     | mor | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Moraid                              | msg | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Morawa                              | mze | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Morelos Nahuatl                     | nhm | Nahuatl (Milpa Alta)    | nmp | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Morerebi                            | xmo | -                       | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Moresada                            | msx | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mori Atas                           | mzq | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mori Bawah                          | xmz | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Morigi                              | mdb | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Morike                              | -   | -                       | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Morisyen                            | mfe | Mauritian Creole        | mcr | Other        | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moro                                | mor | Moro                    | mro | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moroccan Arabic                     | ary | Arabic (Moroccan)       | amr | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moroccan Sign Language              | xms | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Morokodo                            | mgc | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code    | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Morom                    | bdo | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moronene                 | mqn | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Morori                   | mok | Moraori           | mri     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Morouas                  | mrp | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Moru                     | mgd | Moru              | mou     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mosetén-Chimané          | cas | Mosetén           | mos     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Mosimo                   | mqv | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mosiro                   | mwy | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Moskona                  | mtj | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mossi                    | mos | Mooré             | moo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Motu                     | meu | Motu              | mtu     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mouk-Aria                | mwh | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mountain Koiali          | kpx | Koiali (Mountain) | kmo     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Movima                   | mzp | Movima            | mov     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Moyadan Itneg            | ity | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Moyon Naga               | nmo | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mozambican Sign Language | mzy | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mozarabic                | mxi | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mpade                    | mpi | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mpalityan-Lutigh         | -   | -                 | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mpi                      | mpz | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mpiemo                   | mcx | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mpongmpong               | mgg | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mpotu                    | mpa | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mpotovoro                | mvt | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mpra                     | -   | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mpuono                   | zmp | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mpur                     | akc | Mpur              | mpu     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mro Chin                 | cmr | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mru                      | mro | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mser                     | kqx | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mt. Iraya Agta           | atl | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mt. Iriga Agta           | agz | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mualang                  | mtd | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Mubami                   | tsx | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mubi                     | mub | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mudbura                  | mwd | Mudburra          | mdb     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mudhili Gadaba           | gau | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mudu Koraga              | vmd | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mufian                   | aoj | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mugom                    | muk | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Muinane                  | bmr | Muinane           | mui     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Mukha-Dora               | mmk | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mukulu                   | moz | Mokilko           | mko     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mulaha                   | mfw | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code  | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|-----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Mulam                    | mlm | Mulao           | mul     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mullu Kurumba            | kpb | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mullukmulluk             | mpb | Malakmalak      | mlk     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Muluridyi                | vmu | -               | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mum                      | kqa | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mumuye                   | mzm | Mumuye          | mum     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Muna                     | mnb | Muna            | mna     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Munda                    | unx | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mundabli                 | boe | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mundang                  | mua | Mundang         | mdg     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mundani                  | mnf | Mundani         | mud     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mundari                  | unr | Bhumij          | bhu     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | Mundari         | mun     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mundat                   | mmf | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mundurukú                | myu | Mundurukú       | muu     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Mungaka                  | mhk | Mungaka         | mgk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Munggui                  | mth | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mungkip                  | mpv | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Muniche                  | myr | -               | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Munit                    | mtc | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Munji                    | mnj | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Munsee                   | umu | Munsee          | mse     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Muong                    | mtq | Muong           | muo     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Muratayak                | asx | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mure                     | -   | -               | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Murik (Malaysia)         | mxr | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Murik (Papua New Guinea) | mtf | Murik           | mrk     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Murkim                   | rmh | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Murle                    | mur | Murle           | mrl     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Murrinh-Patha            | mwf | Murrinh-Patha   | mpa     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Mursi                    | muz | Mursi           | mur     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Murui Huitoto            | huu | Huitoto (Murui) | hum     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Murupi                   | mqw | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Muruwari                 | zmu | Muruwari        | mrw     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Musar                    | mmi | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Musasa                   | smm | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Musey                    | mse | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Musgu                    | mug | Musgu           | mgu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mushungulu               | xma | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Musi                     | mui | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Muskum                   | mje | -               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Muslim Tat               | ttt | Tat (Muslim)    | tmu     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Musom                    | msu | Musom           | msm     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Muthuvan                 | muv | -               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mutu                     | tuc | -               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code    | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|----------------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Muya                       | mvm | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Muyang                     | muy | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Muyuw                      | myw | Muyuw             | muy     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Muzi                       | ymz | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Mvanip                     | mcj | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mvuba                      | mxh | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mwaghavul                  | sur | Mupun             | mup     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mwan                       | moa | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mwani                      | wmw | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mwatebu                    | mwa | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Mwera (Chimwera)           | mwe | Mwera             | mwe     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mwera (Nyasa)              | mjh | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mwimbi-                    | mws | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Muthambi                   |     |                   |         |              |            |            |            |
| Myene                      | mye | Mpongwe           | mpo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Mzieme Naga                | nme | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| N/u                        | ngh | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| NE Tasmanian Dialect Chain | -   | -                 | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nüpode Huitoto             | hux | Huitoto (Muinane) | hmu     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Ná-Meo                     | neo | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Na                         | nbt | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Na'ahai                    | mlx | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Naaba                      | nao | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Naasioi                    | nas | Nasioi            | nas     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Naba                       | mne | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nabak                      | naf | Nabak             | nab     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nabi                       | mty | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nachering                  | ncd | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nadëb                      | mbj | Nadëb             | nad     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Nafaanra                   | nfr | Nafaanra          | naf     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nafi                       | srf | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nafri                      | nxx | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nafusi                     | jbn | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Naga Pidgin                | nag | Naga Pidgin       | npn     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nagarchal                  | nbg | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nage                       | nxe | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Nagumi                     | ngv | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nahali                     | nlx | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nahari                     | nhh | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nai                        | bio | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Najanga-Kindige            | dbu | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Najdi Arabic               | ars | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nakai                      | nkj | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nakama                     | nib | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nakanai                    | nak | Nakanai           | nak     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nakara                     | nck | Nakkara           | nkk     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |

| Language                | ISO     | WALS name/code     |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Nake                    | nbk     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Naki                    | mff     | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nakwi                   | nax     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nalca                   | nlc     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nali                    | nss     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nalu                    | naj     | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Naluo Yi                | ylo     | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nama (Namibia)          | naq     | Khoekhoe           | kho | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nama (Papua New Guinea) | nmx     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Namat                   | nkm     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nambo                   | ncm     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nambya                  | nmq     | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Namia                   | nmm     | Namia              | nam | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Namiaie                 | nvm     | Barai              | baa | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Namibian Language       | Sign    | nbs                | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Namla                   | naa     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Namo                    | mxw     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Namosi-Naitasiri-Serua  | bwb     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Namuyi                  | nmy     | -                  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nanai                   | gld     | Nanai              | nai | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nancere                 | nnc     | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nande                   | nmb     | Nande              | nde | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nandu                   | nfd     | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nanerigé Sénoufo        | sen     | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nangikurrungurr         | nam     | Ngan'gityemerri    | ngg | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
|                         |         | Ngankikurungkurr   | ngk | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nankina                 | nnk     | Nankina            | nnk | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nanti                   | cox     | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Nanticoke               | nnt     | Nanticoke          | nnt | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Nanubae                 | afk     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Napeca                  | -       | -                  | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Napo                    | Lowland | qvo                | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua                 |         |                    |     |              |              |            |            |
| Napu                    | npv     | Napu               | npv | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Nar Phu                 | npa     | Nar-Phu            | nph | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nara                    | nrb     | Nara (in Ethiopia) | nar | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Narak                   | nac     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Narango                 | nrg     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Narau                   | nxu     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Narim                   | loh     | -                  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Narom                   | nhr     | Nharo              | nro | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Narom                   | nrm     | Narom              | nrm | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Narrinyeri              | nay     | Ngarinyeri         | ngr | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Narungga                | nmr     | -                  | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nasarian                | nvh     | -                  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Naskapi                 | nsk     | Naskapi            | nsk | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |

| Language      | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Natagaimas    | nts | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Natanzi       | ntz | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nataoran Amis | ais | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Natchez       | ncz | Natchez        | nat     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Nateni        | ntm | Nateni         | ntn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nathembo      | nte | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Natorio       | nti | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nauete        | nx  | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Naukan Yupik  | ynk | Yupik (Naukan) | yna     | N America    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nauo          | -   | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Navahaq       | sns | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Navajo        | nav | Navajo         | nav     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Navut         | nsw | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nawa          | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Nawaru        | nwr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nawathinehena | nwa | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Nawdm         | nmz | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nawuri        | naw | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Naxi          | nbf | Naxi           | nax     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nayi          | noz | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nayini        | nyq | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ncane         | ncr | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nchumbulu     | nlu | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nda'nda'      | nmz | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndai          | gke | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndaka         | ndk | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndaktup       | nep | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndali         | ndh | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndam          | ndm | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndamba        | ndj | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndasa         | nda | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndau          | ndc | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nde-Gbite     | ned | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nde-Nsele-Nta | ndd | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndemli        | nml | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndendeule     | dne | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndengereko    | ndg | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nding         | eli | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndo           | ndp | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndobo         | ndw | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndoe          | nbb | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndogo         | ndz | Ndogo          | ndg     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndolo         | ndl | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ndom          | nqm | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ndombe        | ndq | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |



| Language                     | ISO | WALS name/code               |            | WALS MA                    | mid-coast MA             | mid MA                   | coast MA           |
|------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Ndonde Hamba                 | njd | -                            | -          | -                          | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Ndonga                       | ndo | Ndonga                       | ndo        | Africa                     | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Ndoola                       | ndr | -                            | -          | -                          | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Nduga                        | ndx | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Ndumu                        | nmd | Ndumu                        | ndu        | Africa                     | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Ndunda                       | nuh | -                            | -          | -                          | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Ndunga                       | ndt | Mondunga                     | mga        | Africa                     | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Ndut                         | ndv | Ndut                         | ndt        | Africa                     | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Ndyuka-Trio<br>Pidgin        | njt | -                            | -          | -                          | S America                | S America                | S America          |
| Neapolitan                   | nap | Italian (Napolitanian)       | itn        | Eurasia                    | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Nedebang                     | nec | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Nefamese                     | nef | -                            | -          | -                          | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Negeri Sembilan<br>Malay     | zmi | Malay (Ulu Muar)             | mmu        | SE Asia & O                | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Negidal                      | neg | Negidal                      | neg        | Eurasia                    | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Nek                          | nif | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Nekgini                      | nkg | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Neko                         | nej | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Neku                         | nek | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Neme                         | nex | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Nemi                         | nem | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Nen                          | nqn | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Nend                         | anh | Nend                         | nnd        | Australia-NG               | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Nenets                       | yrk | Nenets                       | nen        | Eurasia                    | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
|                              |     | Nenets (Tundra)              | ntu        | Eurasia                    | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Nengone                      | nen | Nengone                      | nne        | SE Asia & O                | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Nepalese Sign<br>Language    | nsp | -                            | -          | -                          | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Nepali Kurux                 | kxl | -                            | -          | -                          | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Nepali                       | nep | Nepali                       | nep        | Eurasia                    | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Nete                         | net | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| New Caledonian<br>Javanese   | jas | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| New River Shasta             | -   | -                            | -          | -                          | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| New Zealand Sign<br>Language | nzs | New Zealand Sign<br>Language | nzs        | Other                      | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Newari                       | new | Newari (Dolakha)             | nwd        | SE Asia & O                | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
|                              |     | Newari (Kathmandu)           | new        | SE Asia & O                | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Neyo                         | ney | -                            | -          | -                          | Africa                   | Africa                   | Africa             |
| Nez Perce                    | nez | Nez Perce                    | nez        | N America                  | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Ngäbere                      | gym | Ngäbere                      | nbr        | S America                  | N America                | N America                | N America          |
| Nga La                       | hlt | -                            | -          | -                          | Eurasia                  | Eurasia                  | Eurasia            |
| Ngaanyatjarra                | ntj | Ngaanyatjarra                | ntj        | Australia-NG               | Australia                | Australia                | Australia          |
| Ngad'a                       | nxg | Ngad'a                       | ngd        | SE Asia & O                | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Eurasia            |
| Ngadjumaya                   | nju | Ngadjumaja                   | ngj        | Australia-NG               | Australia                | Australia                | Australia          |
| Ngaing                       | nmf | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |
| Ngaju                        | nij | Oloh Mangtangi<br>Pulopetak  | olm<br>plp | SE Asia & O<br>SE Asia & O | Multinesia<br>Multinesia | Multinesia<br>Multinesia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia |
| Ngala                        | nud | -                            | -          | -                          | Multinesia               | Multinesia               | Multinesia         |

| Language                              | ISO | WALS name/code     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|---------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Ngala-Santandrea                      | -   | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngalakan                              | nig | Ngalakan           | ngl     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngalkbun                              | ngk | Ngalkbun           | nkb     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngalum                                | szb | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ngam                                  | nmc | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngamambo                              | nbv | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngambay                               | sba | Ngambay            | ngm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngamini                               | nmv | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngamo                                 | nbh | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nganasan                              | nio | Nganasan           | nga     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ngandi                                | nid | Ngandi             | ngn     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngando (Central African Republic)     | ngd | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngando (Democratic Republic of Congo) | nxd | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngandyera                             | nne | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngangam                               | gng | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nganyaywana                           | nyx | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngarinman                             | nbj | Bilinara           | bnr     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
|                                       |     | Ngarinyman         | ngy     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngarinyin                             | ung | Ungarinjin         | ung     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngarla                                | nlr | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngas                                  | anc | Angas              | anc     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngasa                                 | nsg | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngawn Chin                            | cnw | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ngawun                                | nxn | Ngawun             | ngw     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngbaka Ma'bo                          | nbm | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngbaka Manza                          | ngg | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngbaka Minagende                      | nga | Ngbaka             | ngb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngbee                                 | jgb | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngbinda                               | nbd | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngbundu                               | nuu | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngelima                               | agh | Lebeo              | leb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngemba                                | nge | Ngemba             | nge     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngeq                                  | ngt | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ngete                                 | nnn | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nggem                                 | nbq | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nggwahyi                              | ngx | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngie                                  | ngj | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngiemboon                             | nmh | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngile                                 | jle | Masakin            | msk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngindo                                | nnq | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngiti                                 | niy | Ngiti              | nti     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngizim                                | ngi | Ngizim             | ngz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngkâmpw Kanum                         | kcd | Kanum<br>(Ngkâmpw) | knp     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ngkot                                 | -   | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngom                                  | nra | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                              | ISO | WALS name/code  |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Ngomba                                | jgo | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngombale                              | nla | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngombe (Central African Republic)     | nmj | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngombe (Democratic Republic of Congo) | ngc | Doko            | dok | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                                       |     | Ngombe          | nbe | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngong                                 | nnx | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngongo                                | noq | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngoni                                 | ngo | Ngoni           | ngo | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngoshie                               | nsh | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nguôn                                 | nuo | -               | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ngul                                  | nlo | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngulu                                 | ngp | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngumbi                                | nui | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngundi                                | ndn | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngundu                                | nue | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngungwel                              | ngz | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngura                                 | nbx | Wangkumara      | wan | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngurimi                               | ngq | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Australia  |
| Ngurmbur                              | nrx | -               | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ngwaba                                | ngw | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngwe                                  | nwe | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ngwo                                  | ngn | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nhanda                                | nha | Nhanda          | nha | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nhengatu                              | yrl | -               | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Nhuwala                               | nhf | -               | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nias                                  | nia | Nias            | nia | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Nicaraguan Sign Language              | ncs | -               | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Niellim                               | nie | Lua             | lua | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nigeria Mambila                       | mzk | Mambila         | mla | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nigerian Fulfulde                     | fuv | Fula (Nigerian) | fni | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nigerian Pidgin                       | pcm | Nigerian Pidgin | npi | Other        | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nigerian Sign Language                | nsi | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nihali                                | nll | Nahali          | nah | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nii                                   | nii | -               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nijadali                              | nad | -               | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Niksek                                | gbe | -               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nila                                  | nil | -               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nilamba                               | nim | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nimadi                                | noe | -               | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nimanbur                              | nmp | -               | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nimbari                               | nmr | -               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nimboran                              | nir | Nimboran        | nim | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nimi                                  | nis | -               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nimo                                  | niw | -               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nimoa                                 | nmw | -               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language      | ISO | WALS name/code            | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------|-----|---------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Ninam         | shb | Shiriana                  | shi     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Nindi         | nxi | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ninggerum     | nxr | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ningil        | niz | Ningil                    | nin     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ningye        | nns | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ninia Yali    | nlk | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ninzo         | nin | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nipsan        | nps | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nisenan       | nsz | Nisenan                   | nsn     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Nisga'a       | ncg | Nisgha                    | nsg     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Nisi (China)  | ysc | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nisi (India)  | dap | Nishi                     | nis     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nivacle       | cag | Chulupí                   | chu     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Njalgulgule   | njl | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Njebi         | nzb | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Njen          | njj | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Njerep        | njr | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Njyem         | njy | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkangala      | nkn | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkari         | nkz | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkem-Nkum     | isi | Nkem                      | nke     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkhumbi       | khu | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkongho       | nkc | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkonya        | nko | Nkonya                    | nkn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkoroo        | nkx | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkoya         | nka | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkukoli       | nbo | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nkutu         | nkx | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nnam          | nbp | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nobiin        | fia | Nobiin                    | nob     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nobonob       | gaw | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nocamán       | nom | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Nocte Naga    | njb | Nocte                     | noc     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nogai         | nog | Noghay                    | nog     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|               |     | (Kara-gash)               | nok     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|               |     | Tatar-Noghay (Al-abugata) | tlb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|               |     | Yurt Tatar                | yta     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Noiri         | noi | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nomaande      | lem | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nomane        | nof | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nomatsiguenga | not | Nomatsiguenga             | nom     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Nomu          | noh | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nong Zhuang   | zhn | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nonuya        | noj | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Nooksack      | nok | -                         | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |

| Language                        | ISO | WALS name/code                  |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Noon                            | snf | Noon                            | noo | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Noone                           | nhu | Noni                            | non | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nootka                          | noo | -                               | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Nopala Chatino                  | cya | Chatino (Nopala)                | cht | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Norn                            | nrn | -                               | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Norra                           | nrr | -                               | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| North Alaskan Inupiatun         | esi | Iñupiaq                         | inu | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| North Ambrym                    | mmg | -                               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North Asmat                     | nks | -                               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North Awyu                      | yir | -                               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North Azerbaijani               | azj | Azerbaijani                     | aze | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| North Bolivian Quechua          | qul | Quechua (Bolivian)              | qbo | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| North Central Mixe              | neq | -                               | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| North Fali                      | flf | -                               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| North Giziga                    | gis | Giziga                          | giz | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| North Junín Quechua             | qvn | Quechua (Tarma)                 | qta | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| North Levantine Arabic          | apc | Arabic (Beirut)                 | abe | Africa       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                                 |     | Arabic (Lebanese)               | arl | Africa       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                                 |     | Arabic (North Levantine Spoken) | anl | Africa       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                                 |     | Arabic (Syrian)                 | asy | Africa       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| North Mesopotamian Arabic       | ayp | -                               | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| North Mofu                      | mfk | -                               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| North Moluccan Malay            | max | -                               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North Muyu                      | kti | -                               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North Ndebele                   | nde | -                               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| North Nuauulu                   | nmi | Nuauulu                         | nua | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North Slavey                    | scs | Slave                           | sla | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| North Tairora                   | tbg | Tairora                         | trr | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North Wahgi                     | whg | Wahgi                           | wah | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North Watut                     | una | -                               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North Wemale                    | weo | -                               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| North-Midlands                  | -   | -                               | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Northeast Kiwai                 | kiw | Kiwai                           | kiw | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Northeast Maidu                 | nmu | Maidu (Northeast)               | mne | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Northeast Pashayi               | ae  | -                               | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northeastern Dinka              | dip | Dinka                           | din | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northeastern Pomo               | pef | -                               | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Northeastern Thai               | tts | -                               | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Alta                   | aqn | -                               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Northern Altai                  | atv | -                               | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Bai                    | bfc | -                               | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Betsimisaraka Malagasy | bmm | -                               | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northern Binukidnon             | kyn | -                               | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Northern Bobo Madaré            | bbo | Bobo Fing                       | bbf | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northern Conchucos Quechua      | qxn | -                               | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code          | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Northern Dagara          | dgi | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northern Dong            | doc | Dong                    | don     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | Kam (Zhanglu)           | kzh     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern East Cree       | crl | Cree (Eastern)          | cea     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Emberá          | emp | Embera                  | emb     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Northern Frisian         | fr  | Frisian (North)         | fno     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Ghale           | ghh | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Gondi           | gno | Gondi                   | gon     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Grebo           | gbo | -                       | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northern Guiyang Hmong   | huj | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Haida           | hdn | Haida                   | hai     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                          |     | Haida (Northern)        | hno     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Hindko          | hno | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Huishui Hmong   | hmi | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Inland Yuin     | -   | -                       | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Northern Kankanay        | xnn | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Northern Khmer           | kxm | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Kisi            | kqs | Kisi                    | kis     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northern Kurdish         | kmr | Kurdish (Central)       | krd     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                          |     | Kurmanji                | kji     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Lorung          | lbr | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Luri            | lrc | Luri                    | lur     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Mashan Hmong    | hmp | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Muji            | ymx | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Ngbandi         | ngb | Ngbandi                 | ndi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northern Nisu            | yiv | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Nuni            | nuv | Nuni (Northern)         | nnn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northern Oaxaca Nahuatl  | nhy | -                       | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Ohlone          | cst | Costanoan               | cos     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Northern One             | onr | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Northern Paiute          | pao | Paiute (Northern)       | pno     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Pame            | pmq | -                       | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Pashto          | pbu | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Pastaza Quichua | qvz | -                       | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Northern Pomo            | pej | Pomo (Northern)         | pmn     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Puebla Nahuatl  | ncj | Nahuatl (Huauchinango)  | nhu     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                          |     | Nahuatl (North Puebla)  | nhn     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Pumi            | pmi | Pumi                    | pum     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Qian-dong Miao  | hea | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Qiang           | cng | Qiang                   | qia     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Rengma Naga     | nml | -                       | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Roglai          | rog | Roglai (Northern)       | rgn     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Sami            | sme | Saami (Northern)        | sno     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Sierra Miwok    | nsq | Miwok (Northern Sierra) | mwn     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Subanen         | stb | -                       | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |

| Language                   | ISO  | WALS name/code      | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------|------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Northern Sun-raysia        | -    | -                   | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Northern Tarahumara        | thh  | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Tepehuan          | ntp  | Tepehuan (Northern) | tpn     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Thai              | nod  | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Tiwa              | twf  | Tiwa (Northern)     | twn     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Tlaxiaco Mixtec   | xtn  | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Toussian          | tsp  | Toussian            | tou     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northern Tujia             | tji  | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Tutchone          | ttm  | Tutchone (Northern) | tut     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Northern Uzbek             | uzn  | Krymchak            | kym     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                            |      | Uzbek               | uzb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                            |      | Uzbek (Northern)    | uzn     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern Yukaghir          | ykg  | Yukaghir (Tundra)   | ytu     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northern-Tasmanian         | -    | -                   | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Northwest Alaska Inupiatun | esk  | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Northwest Gbaya            | gya  | Gbaya Kara          | gbk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northwest Maidu            | mjd  | Konkow              | knw     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Northwest Oaxaca Mixtec    | mxs  | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Northwest Pashayi          | glh  | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northwestern Dinka         | diw  | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Northwestern Fars          | faz  | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northwestern Kolami        | kfb  | Kolami              | kol     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Northwestern Ojibwa        | obj  | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Northwestern Tamang        | tmk  | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Norwegian Bokmål           | nob  | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Norwegian Nynorsk          | nno  | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Norwegian Language         | Sign | Norsk Tegnspråk     | nte     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Notre                      | bly  | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Notsi                      | ncf  | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nottoway                   | ntw  | -                   | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Noy                        | noy  | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nsari                      | asj  | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nsenga                     | nse  | Nsenga              | nse     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nshi                       | nsc  | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nsongo                     | nsx  | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ntcham                     | bud  | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ntomba                     | nto  | Ntomba              | nto     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nubaca                     | baf  | -                   | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nubi                       | kcn  | Nubi                | nub     | Other        | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nubri                      | kte  | -                   | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nuer                       | nus  | Nuer                | nue     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nugunu (Australia)         | nnv  | -                   | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nugunu (Cameroon)          | yas  | Gunu                | gun     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nuk                        | noc  | -                   | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nukak Makú                 | mbr  | Nukak               | nuk     | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                  | ISO | WALS name/code      |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Nukna                     | klt | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nukuini                   | nuc | -                   | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Numana-Nunku-Gbantu-Numbu | nbr | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Numanggang                | nop | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Numbami                   | sij | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Numee                     | kdk | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nung (Myanmar)            | nun | Anong               | ano | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nung (Viet Nam)           | nut | Nung (in Vietnam)   | nun | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nungali                   | nug | -                   | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nunggubuyu                | nuy | Nunggubuyu          | nug | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nungu                     | rin | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nupbikha                  | npb | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nupe-Nupe-Tako            | nup | Nupe                | nup | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nusa Laut                 | nul | -                   | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nusu                      | nuf | Nusu                | nus | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nyâlayu                   | yly | Nyelâyu             | nyl | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nyabwa                    | nwb | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyaheun                   | nev | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nyahkur                   | cbn | Nyah Kur (Tha Pong) | nkt | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nyakyusa-Ngonde           | nyy | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyali                     | nlj | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyam                      | nmi | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyamal                    | nly | -                   | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nyambo                    | now | Nyambo              | nbo | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyamusa-Molo              | nwm | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyamwanga                 | mwn | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyamwezi                  | nym | Nyamwezi            | nym | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyaneka                   | nyk | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyang'i                   | nyp | Nyangi              | nyg | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyanga                    | nyj | Nyanga              | nng | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyanga-li                 | nyc | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyangatom                 | nnj | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyangbo                   | nyb | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyanga                    | nny | -                   | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nyangumarta               | nna | Nyangumarda         | nyr | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nyanja                    | nya | Chichewa            | cic | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyankole                  | nyn | Runyankore          | rny | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyarafolo Senoufo         | sev | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyaturu                   | rim | Rimi                | rim | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyaw                      | nyw | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nyawaygi                  | nyt | Nyawaygi            | nya | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nyemba                    | nba | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyengo                    | nye | -                   | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyenkha                   | neh | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Nyeu                      | nyl | -                   | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |



| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code    | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Nyigina           | nyh | Nyigina           | nyn     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nyiha (Tanzania)  | nih | Nyiha             | nyh     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyindrou          | lid | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Nyindu            | nyg | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyole             | nuj | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyong             | muo | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyore             | nyd | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyoro             | nyo | Runyoro-Rutooro   | rru     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nyulnyul          | nyv | Nyulnyul          | nyu     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nyunga            | nys | Juat              | jua     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
|                   |     | Nyungar           | nju     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Nyungwe           | nyu | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nzakambay         | nzy | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nzakara           | nzk | Nzakara           | nza     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nzanyi            | nja | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Nzima             | nzi | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| O'du              | tyh | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Obanliku          | bzy | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Obispeño          | obi | -                 | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Oblo              | obl | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Obo Manobo        | obo | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Obokuitai         | afz | Obokuitai         | obk     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Obolo             | ann | Obolo             | obo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Obulom            | obu | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ocaina            | oca | Ocaina            | oca     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Occitan           | oci | Occitan           | occ     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                   |     | Provençal         | pro     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ocotepec Mixtec   | mie | Mixtec (Ocotepec) | mxo     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Ocotlán Zapotec   | zac | -                 | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Od                | odk | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Odiai             | bhf | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Odoodee           | kkc | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Odual             | odu | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Odut              | oda | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ofayé             | opy | -                 | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Ofo               | ofu | -                 | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Ogbah             | ogc | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ogbia             | ogb | Ogbia             | ogb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ogbogolo          | ogg | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ogbronuagum       | ogu | Ogbronuagum       | obg     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ogea              | eri | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oirata            | oia | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ojitlán Chinantec | chj | -                 | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Okanagan          | oka | Okanagan          | oka     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Okiek             | oki | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                     | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|------------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Oko-Eni-Osayen               | oks | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Oko-Juwoi                    | okj | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Okobo                        | okb | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Okodia                       | okd | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Okolod                       | kqv | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Okpamheri                    | opa | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Okpe (Northwest-<br>ern Edo) | okx | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Okpe (Southwest-<br>ern Edo) | oke | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Oksapmin                     | opm | Oksapmin       | oks     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oku                          | oku | Oku            | oku     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Old Kentish Sign<br>Language | okl | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Olekha                       | ole | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Olo                          | ong | Olo            | olo     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oloma                        | olm | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Olu'bo                       | lul | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Olulumo-Ikom                 | iko | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Oluta Popoluca               | plo | Olutec         | olu     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Omagua                       | omg | Omagua         | oma     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Omaha-Ponca                  | oma | Omaha          | omh     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Omani Arabic                 | acx | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Omati                        | mgx | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ombamba                      | mbm | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ombo                         | oml | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Omejes                       | ome | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Ometepec Nahuatl             | nht | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Omi                          | omi | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Omotik                       | omt | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Omurano                      | omu | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Ona                          | ona | Selknam        | sel     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Oneida                       | one | Oneida         | ond     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Ong                          | oog | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Onin Based Pidgin            | onx | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Onin                         | oni | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Onjob                        | onj | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ono                          | ons | Ono            | ono     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Onobasulu                    | onn | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Onondaga                     | ono | Onondaga       | onn     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Ontenu                       | ont | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ontong Java                  | ojv | Luangiua       | lga     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oorlams                      | oor | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Opao                         | opo | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Opata                        | opt | Eudeve         | eud     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Opuuo                        | lgn | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Orang Kanaq                  | orn | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Orang Seletar                | ors | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                             | ISO | WALS name/code                     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Oraon Sadri                          | sdr | -                                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Oregone-Castelnau                    | -   | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Oring                                | org | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Oriya                                | ori | Oriya                              | oya     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Orizaba Nahuatl                      | nlv | -                                  | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Orma                                 | orc | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ormu                                 | orz | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ormuri                               | oru | Ormuri                             | orm     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Oro Win                              | orw | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Oro                                  | orx | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Oroch                                | oac | Oroch                              | orc     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Oroha                                | ora | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Orok                                 | oaa | Orok                               | ork     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Orokaiva                             | okv | Orokaiva                           | oro     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oroko                                | bdu | Bakundu                            | bkn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                                      |     |                                    | ldo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Orokolo                              | oro | Orokolo                            | orl     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oroqen                               | orh | -                                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Orowe                                | bpk | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oruma                                | orr | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Orya                                 | ury | Orya                               | ory     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Osage                                | osa | Osage                              | osa     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Osatu                                | ost | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Osing                                | osi | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ososo                                | oso | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ossetian                             | oss | Ossetic                            | oss     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ot Danum                             | otd | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Otank                                | uta | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Oti                                  | oti | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Otomaco                              | -   | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Otoro                                | otr | Otoro                              | otr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ottawa                               | otw | -                                  | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Otuho                                | lot | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Otuke                                | otu | -                                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Ouma                                 | oum | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ounge                                | oue | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Owa                                  | stn | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oweina                               | wsr | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Owiniga                              | owi | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oy                                   | oyb | Oi                                 | oi      | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Oya'oya                              | oyy | -                                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Oyda                                 | oyd | -                                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Oyster Bay-Big River-Little Swanport | -   | Tasmanian (Oyster Bay to Pitwater) | toy     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Ozolotepec Zapotec                   | zao | -                                  | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Ozumacín Chinantec                   | chz | -                                  | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |

| Language               | ISO | WALS name/code                                 | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------------|-----|--|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Päri                   | lkr | Päri   | par     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pökoot                 | pko | Pokot  | pkt     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Páez                   | pbb | Páez   | pae     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Pémono                 | pev | -  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Pévé                   | lme | Lamé   | lam     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pa Di                  | pdi | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pa'a                   | pqa | Pa'a   | paa     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pa'o Karen             | blk | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pa-Hng                 | pha | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Paama                  | pma | Paamese  | pms     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Paasaal                | sig | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pacahuara              | pcp | -  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Pacaraos Quechua       | qvp | -  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Pacific Gulf Yupik     | ems | Alutiiq  | atq     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Pacoh                  | pac | Pacoh  | pac     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Padoe                  | pdo | Padoe  | pad     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pagi                   | pgi | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pagibete               | pae | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pagu                   | pgu | Pagu   | pag     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pahari Potwari         | phr | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pahi                   | lgt | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pahlavani              | phv | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pai Tavytera           | pta | -  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Paicî                  | pri | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Paipai                 | ppi | -  | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Paite Chin             | pck | Paite  | pte     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Paiwan                 | pwn | Paiwan   | pai     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pakanha                | pkn | Pakanha  | pak     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Pakistan Sign Language | pks | Indo-Pakistani Sign Language (Karachi dialect) | ipk     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Paku Karen             | kpp | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Paku                   | pku | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pal                    | abw | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Palaka Senoufo         | plr | -  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Palantla Chinantec     | cpa | Chinantec (Palantla)                           | cpl     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Palauan                | pau | Palauan  | pal     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Palenquero             | pln | -  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Palewyami              | -   | -  | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Pali                   | pli | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Palikúr                | plu | Palikur  | plk     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Paliyan                | pcf | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pallanganmiddang       | -   | -  | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Palor                  | fap | Palor  | plr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Palpa                  | plp | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Palu                   | pbz | -  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Palu'e                 | ple | -  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |

| Language                        | ISO | WALS name/code        |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Paluan                          | plz | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Palumata                        | pmc | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Palya Bareli                    | bpx | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pam                             | pmn | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pambia                          | pmb | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pamona                          | pmf | Pamona                | pna | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pamosu                          | hih | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pampanga                        | pam | Kapampangan           | kpm | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pamplona Atta                   | att | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pana (Burkina Faso)             | pnq | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pana (Central African Republic) | pnz | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Panamint                        | par | Tümpisa Shoshone      | tsh | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Panang                          | pcr | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Panao Huánuco                   | qxh | -                     | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua                         |     |                       |     |              |              |            |            |
| Panará                          | kre | -                     | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Panasuan                        | psn | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pancana                         | pnp | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Panchpargania                   | tdb | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pande                           | bkj | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pangasinan                      | pag | Pangasinan            | pnn | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pangseng                        | pgs | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pangutaran Sama                 | slm | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pangwa                          | pbr | Pangwa                | png | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pangwali                        | pgg | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Panim                           | pnr | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Paniya                          | pcg | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Panjabi                         | pan | Panjabi               | pan | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pankararé                       | pax | -                     | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Pankararú                       | paz | -                     | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Pankhu                          | pkh | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pannei                          | pnc | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Panoan Katukína                 | knt | -                     | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Panobo                          | pno | -                     | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Panytyima                       | pnw | Panyjima              | pnj | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Pao                             | ppa | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Papantla Totonac                | top | Totonac (Papantla)    | tpa | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Papar                           | dpp | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Papasena                        | pas | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Papel                           | pbo | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Papi                            | ppe | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Papitalai                       | pat | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Papora                          | ppu | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Papuan Malay                    | pmy | Indonesian (Irianese) | iir | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Papuma                          | ppm | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pará Arára                      | aap | -                     | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language           | ISO | WALS name/code   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------|-----|------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Pará Gavião        | gvp | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Para Naga          | pzn | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Parachi            | prc | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Paraguayan Guaraní | gug | Guaraní          | gua     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Parakanã           | pak | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Paranan            | agp | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Paranawát          | paf | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Paraujano          | pbg | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Parauk             | prk | Parauk           | puk     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Paravilhana        | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Parawen            | prw | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pardhan            | pch | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pardhi             | pcl | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pare               | ppt | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Parecís            | pab | Parecis          | prc     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Parenga            | pcj | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Parkari Koli       | kvx | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Parkwa             | pbi | Podoko           | pod     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Parsi              | prp | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Parsi-Dari         | prd | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Parya              | paq | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pasi               | psq | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pass Valley Yali   | yac | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Passe              | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Patamona           | pbc | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Patani             | ptn | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pataxó Hã-Ha-Hãe   | pth | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Patep              | ptp | Patep            | pat     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pattani Malay      | mfa | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pattani            | lae | Pattani          | ptt     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Patwin             | -   | -                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Paulohi            | plh | Paulohi          | plh     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Paumarí            | pad | Paumarí          | pau     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Paunaca            | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Pauri Bareli       | bfb | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pauserna           | psm | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Pauxi              | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Pauxiana           | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Pawaia             | pwa | Pawaian          | paw     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pawnee             | paw | Pawnee           | pwn     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Payagua            | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Pe                 | pai | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Peñoles Mixtec     | mil | Mixtec (Peñoles) | mxx     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Pear               | pcb | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Peba               | -   | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code   |     | WALS MA   | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|------------------|-----|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Pech                     | pay | Pech             | pec | S America | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Pedi                     | nso | Sotho (Northern) | stn | Africa    | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Peere                    | pfe | -                | -   | -         | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pei                      | ppq | -                | -   | -         | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pekal                    | pel | -                | -   | -         | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pela                     | bxd | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pele-Ata                 | ata | -                | -   | -         | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pelende                  | ppp | -                | -   | -         | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pemon                    | aoc | Pemon            | pem | S America | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Penang Sign Language     | psg | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pendau                   | ums | -                | -   | -         | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pengo                    | peg | Pengo            | pen | Eurasia   | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pennsylvania German      | pdg | -                | -   | -         | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Pentlatch                | ptw | -                | -   | -         | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Peranakan Indonesian     | pea | -                | -   | -         | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Peripheral Mongolian     | mvf | Ordos            | ord | Eurasia   | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pero                     | pip | Pero             | per | Africa    | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Persian Sign Language    | psc | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Peruvian Sign Language   | prl | -                | -   | -         | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Petapa Zapotec           | zpe | -                | -   | -         | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Petjo                    | pey | -                | -   | -         | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Pfaelzisch               | pfl | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phai                     | pri | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phake                    | phk | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phala                    | ypa | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phalura                  | pfl | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phana'                   | phq | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phangduwali              | phw | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phende                   | pem | -                | -   | -         | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Philippine Sign Language | psp | -                | -   | -         | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Phimbi                   | phm | -                | -   | -         | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Phola                    | ypg | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pholo                    | yip | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phom Naga                | nph | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phong-Kniang             | pnx | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phrae Pwo Karen          | kjt | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phu Thai                 | pht | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phuan                    | phu | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phudagi                  | phd | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phuie                    | pug | -                | -   | -         | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Phukha                   | phh | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phunoi                   | pho | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Phuong                   | phg | -                | -   | -         | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Piame                    | pin | -                | -   | -         | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Piapoco                  | pio | Piapoco          | ppc | S America | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                       | ISO | WALS name/code                               |            | WALS MA                      | mid-coast MA           | mid MA                 | coast MA               |
|--------------------------------|-----|--|------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Piaroa                         | pid | Piaroa                                       | pia        | S America                    | S America              | S America              | S America              |
| Picard                         | pcd | -  | -          | -                            | Eurasia                | Eurasia                | Eurasia                |
| Pichis Ashéninka               | cpu | -  | -          | -                            | S America              | S America              | S America              |
| Pidgin Delaware                | dep | -  | -          | -                            | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Piemontese                     | pms | Italian (Turinese)                           | itu        | Eurasia                      | Eurasia                | Eurasia                | Eurasia                |
| Pijao                          | pij | -  | -          | -                            | S America              | S America              | S America              |
| Pije                           | piz | -  | -          | -                            | Multinesia             | Multinesia             | Multinesia             |
| Pijin                          | pis | -  | -          | -                            | Multinesia             | Multinesia             | Multinesia             |
| Pilagá                         | plg | Pilagá                                       | pga        | S America                    | S America              | S America              | S America              |
| Pima Bajo                      | pia | Pima Bajo                                    | pba        | N America                    | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Pimbwe                         | piw | -  | -          | -                            | Africa                 | Africa                 | Africa                 |
| Pinai-Hagahai                  | pnn | -  | -          | -                            | Multinesia             | Multinesia             | Multinesia             |
| Pini                           | pii | -  | -          | -                            | Australia              | Australia              | Australia              |
| Pinigura                       | pnv | -  | -          | -                            | Australia              | Australia              | Australia              |
| Pinji                          | pic | -  | -          | -                            | Africa                 | Africa                 | Africa                 |
| Pinotepa Nacional<br>Mixtec    | mio | Mixtec (Jicaltepec)                          | mxj        | N America                    | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Pintiini                       | pti | -  | -          | -                            | Australia              | Australia              | Australia              |
| Pintupi-Luritja                | piu | Pintupi                                      | pin        | Australia-NG                 | Australia              | Australia              | Australia              |
| Pinyin                         | pny | -  | -          | -                            | Africa                 | Africa                 | Africa                 |
| Piper-River-Cape-<br>Portland  | -   | -  | -          | -                            | Australia              | Australia              | Australia              |
| Pipil                          | ppl | Pipil  | pip        | N America                    | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Pirahã                         | myp | Pirahã                                       | prh        | S America                    | S America              | S America              | S America              |
| Piratapuyo                     | pir | Piratapuyo                                   | prt        | S America                    | S America              | S America              | S America              |
| Pirlatapa                      | bxi | -  | -          | -                            | Australia              | Australia              | Australia              |
| Piro                           | pie | -  | -          | -                            | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Pirriya                        | -   | -  | -          | -                            | Australia              | Australia              | Australia              |
| Piru                           | ppr | -  | -          | -                            | Multinesia             | Multinesia             | Multinesia             |
| Pisabo                         | pig | -  | -          | -                            | S America              | S America              | S America              |
| Pisaflores Tepehua             | tpp | -  | -          | -                            | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Pisamira                       | -   | -  | -          | -                            | S America              | S America              | S America              |
| Piscataway                     | psy | -  | -          | -                            | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Pite Sami                      | sje | -  | -          | -                            | Eurasia                | Eurasia                | Eurasia                |
| Piti                           | pcn | -  | -          | -                            | Africa                 | Africa                 | Africa                 |
| Pitjantjatjara                 | pjt | Pitjantjatjara<br>Western Desert<br>(Ooldea) | pit<br>wdo | Australia-NG<br>Australia-NG | Australia<br>Australia | Australia<br>Australia | Australia<br>Australia |
| Pitta Pitta                    | pit | Pitta Pitta                                  | ppi        | Australia-NG                 | Australia              | Australia              | Australia              |
| Piu                            | pix | -  | -          | -                            | Multinesia             | Multinesia             | Multinesia             |
| Piya-Kwonci                    | piy | -  | -          | -                            | Africa                 | Africa                 | Africa                 |
| Plains Cree                    | crk | Cree (Plains)                                | cre        | N America                    | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Plains Indian Sign<br>Language | psd | Plains-Indians Sign<br>Language              | psl        | Other                        | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Plains Miwok                   | pmw | Miwok (Plains)                               | mwp        | N America                    | N America              | N America              | N America              |
| Plapo Krumen                   | ktj | -  | -          | -                            | Africa                 | Africa                 | Africa                 |
| Plateau Malagasy               | plt | Malagasy                                     | mal        | SE Asia & O                  | Africa                 | Africa                 | Africa                 |
| Playero                        | gob | Playero                                      | pla        | S America                    | S America              | S America              | S America              |
| Pnar                           | pbv | -  | -          | -                            | Eurasia                | Eurasia                | Eurasia                |



| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code            | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|---------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Pochuri Naga             | npo | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Podena                   | pdn | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pogolo                   | poy | Pogoro                    | pog     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pokangá                  | pok | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Poke                     | pof | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pokomo                   | pkb | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Polabian                 | pox | Polabian                  | plb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Polari                   | pld | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Polci                    | plj | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Polish Sign Language     | psl | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Polish                   | pol | Polish                    | pol     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Polonombauk              | plb | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pom                      | pmo | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pomo                     | pmm | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ponares                  | pod | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Pongu                    | png | Akwa                      | awk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pongyong                 | pgy | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ponosakan                | pns | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Pontic                   | pnt | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Popti'                   | jac | Jakaltek                  | jak     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Poqomam                  | poc | Pocomam                   | pcm     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                          |     | Pocomam Oriental          | poc     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Poqomchi'                | poh | Pokomchi'                 | pkm     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Porohanon                | prh | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Port Sandwich            | psw | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Port Sorell              | -   | -                         | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Port Vato                | ptv | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Portuguese Sign Language | psr | Língua Gestual Portuguesa | lgp     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Portuguese               | por | Portuguese                | por     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Potawatomi               | pot | Potawatomi                | pot     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Potiguára                | pog | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Pottangi Gadaba          | gdb | Gadaba                    | gdk     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Poumei Naga              | pmx | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pouye                    | bye | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Powari                   | pwr | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Powhatan                 | pim | Powhatan                  | pow     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Poyanáwa                 | pyn | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Prasuni                  | prn | Prasuni                   | pra     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pray 3                   | pry | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Prussian                 | prg | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Psikye                   | kvj | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Pu Ko                    | puk | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pu-Xian Chinese          | cpx | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Pudtol Atta              | atp | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Puelche                  | pue | Gününa Küne               | gku     | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code                       | WALS MA    | mid-coast MA     | mid MA           | coast MA         |
|----------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Puerto Rican Sign Language | psl | -                                    | -          | -                | N America        | N America        |
| Puimei Naga                | npu | -                                    | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Puinave                    | pui | Puinave                              | pui        | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Pulaar                     | fuc | Fula (Mauritanian)<br>Fula (Senegal) | fma<br>fus | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa |
| Pulabu                     | pup | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Pular                      | fuf | Fula (Guinean)                       | fgu        | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Pumé                       | yae | Yaruro                               | yrr        | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Puma                       | pum | -                                    | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Pumpokol                   | xpm | -                                    | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Punan Aput                 | puđ | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Punan Bah-Biau             | pna | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Punan Batu 1               | pnm | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Punan Merah                | puf | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Punan Merap                | puc | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Punan Tubu                 | puj | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Puno Quechua               | qxp | -                                    | -          | -                | S America        | S America        |
| Punu                       | puu | -                                    | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Puoc                       | puo | Ksingmul                             | ksi        | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Puquina                    | puq | Puquina                              | puq        | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Puragi                     | pru | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Purari                     | iar | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Purepecha                  | tsz | Purépecha                            | pur        | N America        | N America        | N America        |
| Puri                       | prr | -                                    | -          | -                | S America        | S America        |
| Purik                      | prx | Purki                                | prk        | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Purisimeño                 | puy | -                                    | -          | -                | N America        | N America        |
| Puruborá                   | pur | -                                    | -          | -                | S America        | S America        |
| Purum Naga                 | puz | -                                    | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Purum                      | pub | -                                    | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Putai                      | mfl | -                                    | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Putoh                      | put | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Putukwam                   | afe | -                                    | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Puyuma                     | pyu | -                                    | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Multinesia       |
| Pwaamei                    | pme | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Pwapwa                     | pop | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Pwo Eastern Karen          | kjp | Karen (Pwo)                          | kpw        | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Pwo Northern Karen         | pww | Phlong                               | phl        | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Pwo Western Karen          | pwo | Karen (Pwo)                          | kpw        | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Pyapun                     | pcw | -                                    | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Pye Krumen                 | pye | -                                    | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Pyen                       | pyy | -                                    | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Pyu                        | pby | -                                    | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Q'anjob'al                 | kjb | Kanjobal (Eastern)                   | kea        | N America        | N America        | N America        |
| Qabiao                     | laq | -                                    | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Qaqet                      | byx | Baining                              | bng        | Australia-NG     | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code                | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Qashqa'i                   | qxq | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Qawasqar                   | alc | Qawasqar                      | qaw     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Qila Muji                  | ymq | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Qimant                     | ahg | Kemant                        | kem     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Qiubei Zhuang              | zqe | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Quapaw                     | qua | -                             | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Quebec Sign Language       | fcs | Langue des Signes Québécoise  | lsq     | Other        | N America  | N America  |
| Quechan                    | yum | Quechan                       | que     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Querétaro Otomi            | otq | Otomí (Santiago Mexquititlan) | osm     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Quetzaltepec Mixe          | pxm | -                             | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Queyu                      | qvy | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Quiavicuzas Zapotec        | zpj | -                             | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Quileute                   | qui | Quileute                      | qui     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Quinault                   | qun | -                             | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Quinqui                    | quq | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Quioquitani-Quierí Zapotec | ztq | -                             | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Quiotepec Chinantec        | chq | Chinantec (Quiotepec)         | chq     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Réunion Creole French      | rcf | -                             | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rabha                      | rah | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rade                       | rad | Rade                          | rad     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rahambuu                   | raz | -                             | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Rajah Kabunsuwan Manobo    | mqk | -                             | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Rajbanshi                  | rjs | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Raji                       | rji | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rajong                     | rjg | -                             | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Rajput Garasia             | gra | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rakhine                    | rki | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ralte                      | ral | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ramoaina                   | rai | -                             | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rampi                      | lje | -                             | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Rana Tharu                 | thr | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rang                       | rax | -                             | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rangkas                    | rgk | Johari                        | joh     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ranglong                   | rnl | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rangpuri                   | rkt | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rao                        | rao | Rao                           | rao     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rapting                    | rpt | -                             | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rara Bakati'               | lra | -                             | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Rasawa                     | rac | -                             | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ratagnon                   | btn | -                             | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ratahan                    | rth | Toratán                       | tor     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rathawi                    | rtw | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rathwi Bareli              | bgd | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Raute                      | rau | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ravula                     | yea | -                             | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Rawa                     | rwo | Rawa           | rwa     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rawang                   | raw | Rawang         | raw     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rawat                    | jnl | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rayón Zoque              | zor | Zoque (Rayon)  | zqr     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Razajerdi                | rat | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Red Gelao                | gir | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Reel                     | atu | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rejang Kayan             | ree | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Rejang                   | rej | Rejang         | rej     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Reli                     | rei | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rema                     | bow | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rembarunga               | rmb | Rembarnga      | rmb     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Rembong                  | reb | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Remo                     | rem | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Remo-Blanco-River        | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Remo-Jaquirana           | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Remontado Agta           | agv | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Rempi                    | rmp | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Remun                    | lkj | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Rendille                 | rel | Rendille       | ren     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rengao                   | ren | Rengao         | rng     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rennell-Bellona          | mnv | Rennellese     | rnn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rennellese Sign Language | rsi | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Repanbitip               | rpn | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rer Bare                 | rer | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rerau                    | rea | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rerep                    | pgk | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Resígaro                 | rgr | Resígaro       | res     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Reshe                    | res | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Reyesano                 | rey | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Riang (India)            | ria | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Riang (Myanmar)          | ril | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Riantana                 | ran | Riantana       | ria     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ribun                    | rir | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Rien                     | rie | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rikbaktsa                | rkb | Rikbaktsa      | rik     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Rincón Zapotec           | zar | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Ringgou                  | rgu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ritarungo                | rit | Ritharngu      | rit     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Riung                    | riu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Riverain Sango           | snj | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rocorona                 | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Rogo                     | rod | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rohingya                 | rhg | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rokorona                 | -   | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |

| Language              | ISO      | WALS name/code        | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Romagnol              | rgn      | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Romam                 | rmx      | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Romanian<br>Language  | Sign rms | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Romanian              | ron      | Moldavian             | mol     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                       |          | Romanian              | rom     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Romano-Greek          | rge      | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Romano-Serbian        | rsb      | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Romansh               | roh      | Romansch              | rmc     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                       |          | Romansch (Scharans)   | rsc     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                       |          | Romansch (Surmeiran)  | rsm     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                       |          | Romansch (Sursilvan)  | rsu     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Romblomanon           | rol      | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rombo                 | rof      | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Romkun                | rmk      | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ron                   | cla      | Ron                   | ron     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ronga                 | rng      | Ronga                 | rga     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rongga                | ror      | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rongmei Naga          | nbu      | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rongpo                | rnp      | Marchha               | mrc     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ronji                 | roe      | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Roon                  | rnn      | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Roria                 | rga      | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rotuman               | rtm      | Rotuman               | rot     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Roviana               | rug      | Roviana               | rov     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ruching Palaung       | pce      | Palaung               | plg     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rudbari               | rdb      | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rufiji                | ruj      | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ruga                  | ruh      | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rukai                 | dru      | Rukai                 | ruk     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Ruma                  | ruz      | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rumai Palaung         | rbb      | Palaung               | plg     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rumu                  | klq      | Rumu                  | rum     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Runa                  | rna      | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Rundi                 | run      | Rundi                 | rnd     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Runga                 | rou      | Runga                 | run     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rungus                | drj      | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Rungwa                | rnw      | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Russia Buriat         | bxr      | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Russian Sign Language | rsl      | Russian Sign Language | rsl     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Russian               | rus      | Russian               | rus     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rusyn                 | rue      | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Rutul                 | rut      | Rutul                 | rut     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ruuli                 | ruc      | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ruund                 | rnd      | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Rwa                   | rwk      | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code            | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------|-----|---------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| S'gaw Karen       | ksw | Karen (Sgaw)              | ksg     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sáliba            | slc | Sáliba (in Colom-<br>bia) | sba     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Sô                | sss | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sicité Sénoufo    | sep | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| São Paulo         | zkp | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Kaingáng          |     |                           |         |              |            |            |
| Sa'a              | apb | Sa'a                      | saa     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sa'ban            | snv | Sa'ban                    | sab     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sa'och            | scq | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Saafi-Saafi       | sav | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Saam              | raq | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Saaroa            | sxr | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Sabüm             | sbo | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Saba              | saa | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sabah Bisaya      | bsy | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sabah Malay       | msi | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sabanê            | sae | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Sabaot            | spy | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sabuya            | -   | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Sacapulteco       | quv | -                         | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Sadri             | sck | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Saek              | skb | Saek                      | sae     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Saep              | spd | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Safaliba          | saf | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Safeyoka          | apz | Ampeeli                   | ape     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Safwa             | sbk | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sagala            | sbm | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sagalla           | tga | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Saho              | ssy | Saho                      | sao     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sahu              | saj | Sahu                      | sah     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Saidi Arabic      | aec | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Saisiyat          | xsy | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Sajalong          | sjl | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sajau Basap       | sjb | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sakachep          | sch | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sakalava Malagasy | skg | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sakam             | skm | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sakao             | sku | Sakao                     | sak     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sakata            | skt | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sake              | sak | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sakirabiá         | skf | Mekens                    | mek     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Sala              | shq | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Salamã            | mnd | -                         | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Salampasu         | slx | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Salar             | slr | Salar                     | slr     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Salas             | sgu | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                        | ISO | WALS name/code               | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Salasaca Highland Quichua       | qxl | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Salchuq                         | slq | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Saleman                         | sau | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Saliba                          | sbe | Saliba (in Papua New Guinea) | slb     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Salinan                         | sln | Salinan                      | sal     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Salka-Tsishingini               | tsw | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sallands                        | sdz | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Salt-Yui                        | sll | Salt-Yui                     | syu     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Saluan                          | loe | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Salumá                          | slj | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Salvadoran Language             | esn | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Sam                             | snx | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sama                            | smd | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Samaritan maic                  | sam | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Samaritan                       | smp | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Samba Daka                      | ccg | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Samba Leko                      | ndi | Samba Leko                   | sle     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Samba                           | smx | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Samberigi                       | ssx | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Samburu                         | saq | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Samei                           | smh | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Samo                            | smq | Nomad                        | nmd     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Samosa                          | swm | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sampang                         | rav | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Samre                           | sxm | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Samtao                          | stu | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Samvedi                         | smv | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| San Agustín Mixtepec Zapotec    | ztm | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Baltazar Loxicha Zapotec    | zpx | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Blas Kuna                   | cuk | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| San Dionisio Del Mar Huave      | hve | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Felipe Otlaltepec Popoloca  | pow | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Francisco Del Mar Huave     | hue | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Francisco Matlatzinca       | mat | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Jerónimo Tecóatl Mazatec    | maa | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Juan Atzingo Popoloca       | poe | Popoloca (San Juan Atzingo)  | psj     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Juan Colorado Mixtec        | mjc | Mixtec (San Juan Colorado)   | mjc     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Juan Guelavía Zapotec       | zab | Zapotec (San Lucas Quiaviní) | zsq     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Juan Teita Mixtec           | xtj | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Luís Temalcayuca Popoloca   | pps | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Marcos Tlalcoyalco Popoloca | pls | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Martín Itunyoso Triqui      | trq | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Martín Quechua              | qvs | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| San Mateo Del Mar Huave         | huv | Huave (San Mateo del Mar)    | hve     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| San Miguel Creole French        | scf | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |

| Language                             | ISO | WALS name/code                | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| San Miguel El Grande Mixtec          | mig | Mixtec (Chalcatongo)          | mxm     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                                      |     | Mixtec (Molinos)              | mxm     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                                      |     | Mixtec (San Miguel el Grande) | mxg     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| San Miguel Piedras Mixtec            | xtp | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| San Pedro Amuzgos Amuzgo             | azg | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| San Pedro Quiatoni Zapotec           | zpf | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| San Salvador Kongo                   | kwy | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| San Vicente Coatlán Zapotec          | zpt | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Sanaani Arabic                       | ayn | Arabic (San'ani)              | ars     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sanapaná                             | sap | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Sandawe                              | sad | Sandawe                       | sdw     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sanga (Democratic Republic of Congo) | sng | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sanga (Nigeria)                      | xsn | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sangab Mandaya                       | myt | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sanggau                              | scg | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sangil                               | snl | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sangisari                            | sgr | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sanglechi-Ishkashimi                 | sgl | Ishkashimi                    | ish     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sango                                | sag | Sango                         | san     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sangtam Naga                         | nsa | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sangu (Gabon)                        | snq | Sangu                         | sgu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sangu (Tanzania)                     | sbp | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sani                                 | ysn | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Saniyo-Hiyewe                        | sny | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sankaran Maninka                     | msc | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sansi                                | ssi | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sanskrit                             | san | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sansu                                | sca | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Santa Ana de Tusi Pasco Quechua      | qxt | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Santa Catarina Albarradas Zapotec    | ztn | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Santa Inés Ahuatempan Popoloca       | pca | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Santa Inés Yatzechi Zapotec          | zpn | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Santa Lucía Monteverde Mixtec        | mdv | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Santa María Del Mar Huave            | hvv | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Santa María La Alta Nahuatl          | nhz | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Santa María Quiegolani Zapotec       | zpi | Zapotec (Quiegolani)          | zaq     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Santa María Zcatepec Mixtec          | mza | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Santa Teresa Cora                    | cok | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Santali                              | sat | Santali                       | stl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Santiago Xanica Zapotec              | zpr | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Santiago del Estero Quichua          | qus | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Santo Domingo Albarradas Zapotec     | zas | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Sanumá                               | xsu | Sanuma                        | snm     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Sapé                                 | spc | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Sapara                               | -   | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |



| Language                       | ISO         | WALS name/code |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Saparua                        | spr         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sapo                           | krn         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Saponi                         | spi         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sapuan                         | spu         | Sapuan         | sap | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sar                            | mwm         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sara Dunjo                     | koj         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sara Kaba Deme                 | kwg         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sara Kaba Nàà                  | kwv         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sara Kaba                      | sbz         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sara                           | sre         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Saramaccan                     | srn         | Saramaccan     | srn | Other        | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Sarangani Blaàn                | bps         | Bilaan         | biq | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Sarangani Manobo               | mbs         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Sarasira                       | zsa         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Saraveca                       | sar         | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Sarikoli                       | srh         | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sarli                          | sdf         | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sarsi                          | srs         | Sarcee         | src | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Sartang                        | onp         | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sarua                          | swy         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sarudu                         | sdu         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Saruga                         | sra         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sasak                          | sas         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Sasaru                         | sxs         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sassarese<br>Sardinian         | Sar-<br>sdc | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sateré-Mawé                    | mav         | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Saterfriesisch                 | stq         | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Saudi Arabian Sign<br>Language | sdl         | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sauk                           | skc         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Saurashtra                     | saz         | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sauri                          | srt         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sauria Paharia                 | mjt         | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sause                          | sao         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sausi                          | ssj         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Savara                         | svr         | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Savi                           | sdg         | Savi           | sav | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Savosavo                       | svs         | Savosavo       | svs | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sawai                          | szw         | Sawai          | swi | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Saweru                         | swr         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sawi                           | saw         | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sawknah                        | swn         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Saxwe Gbe                      | swx         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Saya                           | say         | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sayula Popoluca                | pos         | Sayultec       | say | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Scots                          | sco         | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                  | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA    | mid-coast MA     | mid MA           | coast MA         |
|---------------------------|-----|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Scottish Gaelic           | gla | Gaelic (Scots) | gae        | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Sea Island Creole English | gul | -              | -          | -                | N America        | N America        |
| Seba                      | kdg | -              | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Sebat Bet Gurage          | sgw | Chaha<br>Muher | chh<br>muh | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa |
| Seberuang                 | sbx | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sebop                     | sib | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sebuyau                   | snb | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sechelt                   | sec | -              | -          | -                | N America        | N America        |
| Sechuran                  | -   | -              | -          | -                | S America        | S America        |
| Secoya                    | sey | Secoya         | sec        | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Sedang                    | sed | Sedang         | sed        | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Sedoa                     | tvw | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Seeku                     | sos | -              | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Segai                     | sgc | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Segeju                    | seg | -              | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Seget                     | sbg | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sehwi                     | sfw | -              | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Seit-Kaitetu              | hik | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sekani                    | sek | -              | -          | -                | N America        | N America        |
| Sekapan                   | skp | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sekar                     | skz | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Seke (Nepal)              | skj | -              | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Seki                      | syi | -              | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Seko Padang               | skx | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Seko Tengah               | sko | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sekpele                   | lip | -              | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Selangor Sign Language    | kgi | -              | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Selaru                    | slu | Selaru         | sru        | SE Asia & O      | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Selayar                   | sly | Selayar        | sly        | SE Asia & O      | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Selee                     | snw | -              | -          | -                | Africa           | Africa           |
| Selepet                   | spl | Selepet        | slp        | Australia-NG     | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Selkup                    | sel | Selkup         | skp        | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Selungai Murut            | slg | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Seluwasan                 | sws | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Semai                     | sea | Semai          | smj        | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Semandang                 | sdm | Semandang      | smd        | SE Asia & O      | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Semaq Beri                | szc | -              | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Sembakung Murut           | sbr | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Semelai                   | sza | Semelai        | sml        | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Semimi                    | etz | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Semnam                    | ssm | -              | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Semnani                   | smv | -              | -          | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Sempan                    | xse | -              | -          | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sena                      | seh | Sena           | sen        | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Senara Sénoufo          | seq | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Senaya                  | syn | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sene                    | sej | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Seneca                  | see | Seneca           | snc     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Sened                   | sds | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sengele                 | szg | Sengele          | sgl     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Senggi                  | snu | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sengo                   | spk | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sengseng                | ssz | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Senhaja De Srair        | sjs | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sensi                   | sni | -                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Sentani                 | set | Sentani          | snt     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Senthang Chin           | sez | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sentinel                | std | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sepa (Indonesia)        | spb | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sepa (Papua New Guinea) | spe | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sepen                   | spm | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sepik Iwam              | iws | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Seraiki                 | skr | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Serbian                 | srp | Serbian-Croatian | scr     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sere                    | swf | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Serer                   | srr | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Seri                    | sei | Seri             | ser     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Seroa                   | kqu | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Serrano                 | ser | Serrano          | srr     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Seru                    | szd | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Serua                   | srw | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Serudung Murut          | srk | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Serui-Laut              | seu | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Seta                    | stf | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Setaman                 | stm | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Seti                    | sbi | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Settla                  | sta | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Severn Ojibwa           | ojs | Ojibwa (Severn)  | ojs     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Sewa Bay                | sew | -                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Seze                    | sze | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sha                     | scw | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shabak                  | sdb | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shabo                   | sbf | Shabo            | shb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shahmirzadi             | srz | -                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shahrudi                | shm | Koluri           | klr     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shall-Zwall             | sha | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shama-Sambuga           | sqa | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shamang                 | xsh | -                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shambala                | ksb | Shambala         | shm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language         | ISO | WALS name/code        | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------|-----|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Shan             | shn | Shan                  | sha     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shanenawa        | swo | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Shanga           | sho | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shangzhai        | jih | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sharanahua       | mcd | Sharanahua            | shh     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Shark Bay        | ssv | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sharwa           | swq | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shasta           | sht | Shasta                | shs     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Shatt            | shj | Shatt                 | sht     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shau             | sqh | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shawnee          | sjw | Shawnee               | shw     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| She              | shx | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shehri           | shv | Jibbali               | jib     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shekhawati       | swv | Shekhawati            | skw     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shekkacho        | moy | Moca                  | moc     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sheko            | she | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shelta           | sth | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shempire Senoufo | seb | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shendu           | shl | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sheni            | scv | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sherbro          | bun | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sherdukpen       | sdp | Sherdukpen            | shd     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sherpa           | xsr | Sherpa                | she     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sheshi Kham      | kip | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shi              | shr | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shihhi Arabic    | ssh | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shiki            | gua | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shilluk          | shk | Shilluk               | shl     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shina            | scl | Shina                 | sna     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shinabo          | snh | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Shipibo-Conibo   | shp | Shipibo-Konibo        | shk     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Shixing          | sxg | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sholaga          | sle | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shona            | sna | Karanga               | krq     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                  |     | Shona                 | shn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shoo-Minda-Nye   | bcv | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shor             | cjs | Shor                  | shr     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shoshoni         | shh | Shoshone              | sho     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                  |     | Shoshone (Wind River) | swr     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Shua             | shg | Deti                  | det     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shuadit          | sdt | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shuar            | jiv | Jivaro                | jiv     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Shubi            | suj | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shughni          | sgh | Rushan                | rsh     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shumashti        | sts | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code        | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------|-----|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Shumcho                    | scu | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Shuswap                    | shs | Shuswap               | shu     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Shuwa-Zamani               | ksa | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shwai                      | shw | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Shwe Palaung               | pll | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sialum                     | slw | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Siamou                     | sif | Seme                  | sme     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sian                       | spg | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Siane                      | snp | Siane                 | sia     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Siang                      | sya | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Siar-Lak                   | sjr | Siar                  | sir     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Siawi                      | mmp | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sibe                       | nco | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sibu Melanau               | sdx | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sichuan Yi                 | iii | Yi                    | yi      | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sicilian                   | scn | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sidamo                     | sid | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sierra Leone Sign Language | sgx | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sierra Negra Nahuatl       | nsu | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Sierra de Juárez Zapotec   | zaa | Zapotec (Juárez)      | zaj     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Sighu                      | sxe | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sihan                      | snr | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sihuas Ancash Quechua      | qws | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Sika                       | ski | Sika                  | sik     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sikaritai                  | tty | Sikaritai             | skr     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sikiana                    | sik | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Sikkimese                  | sip | Sikkimese             | skk     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Siksika                    | bla | Blackfoot             | bla     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Sila                       | slt | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Silacayoapan Mixtec        | mks | Mixtec (Silacayoapan) | mxx     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Silimo                     | wul | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Siliput                    | mkc | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Silopi                     | xsp | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Silt'e                     | stv | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Simaa                      | sie | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Simba                      | sbw | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Simbali                    | smg | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Simbari                    | smb | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Simbo                      | sbb | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Simeku                     | smz | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Simte                      | smt | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sinagen                    | siu | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sinasina                   | sst | Tabare                | tba     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sinaugoro                  | snc | Sinaugoro             | sng     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sindhi Bhil                | sbn | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                             | ISO | WALS name/code             | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Sindhi                               | snd | Sindhi                     | sdh     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sindihui Mixtec                      | xts | -                          | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Singa                                | sgm | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Singapore<br>Language                | sls | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Singpho                              | sgp | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sinhala                              | sin | Sinhala                    | snh     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sinicahua Mixtec                     | xti | -                          | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Sininkere                            | skq | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sinsauru                             | snz | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sinte Romani                         | rmo | Romani (Burgen-<br>land)   | rbg     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sinyar                               | sys | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Siona                                | snn | Siona                      | sin     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Sipacapense                          | qum | -                          | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Sira                                 | swj | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Siraya                               | fos | Siraiya                    | sry     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Sirenik Yupik                        | ysr | Yupik (Sirenik)            | ysi     | N America    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Siri                                 | sir | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Siriano                              | sri | Siriano                    | sri     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Sirionó                              | srq | Sirionó                    | srn     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Sirmauri                             | srx | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Siroi                                | ssd | Siroi                      | sro     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sirva                                | sbq | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sissala                              | sld | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sissano                              | sso | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Siuslaw                              | sis | Siuslaw                    | siu     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Sivandi                              | siy | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Siwai                                | siw | Motuna                     | mot     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Siz                                  | siz | Berber (Siwa)              | bsi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Siwu                                 | akp | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Siyin Chin                           | csy | Chin (Siyin)               | chs     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Skagit                               | ska | -                          | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Skepi Creole Dutch                   | skw | -                          | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Skolt Sami                           | sms | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Skou                                 | skv | Sko                        | sko     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Slovak                               | slk | Slovak                     | svk     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Slovakian<br>Language                | svk | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Slovenian                            | slv | Slovene                    | slo     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Smärky Kanum                         | kxq | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Small Flowery<br>Miao                | sfm | -                          | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Snomish                              | sno | -                          | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| So (Cameroon)                        | sox | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| So (Democratic<br>Republic of Congo) | soc | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| So'a                                 | ssq | -                          | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sochiapam<br>Chinantec               | cso | Chinantec (Sochia-<br>pan) | csc     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Soga                                 | xog | -                          | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                    | ISO | WALS name/code              | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Soi                         | soj | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sok                         | skk | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sokoro                      | sok | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Soli                        | sby | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Solong                      | aaw | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Som                         | smc | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Somali                      | som | Somali                      | som     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Somrai                      | sor | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Somray                      | smu | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Somyev                      | kgt | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sonde                       | shc | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Songa                       | sgo | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Songe                       | sop | Songe                       | sge     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Songo                       | soo | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Songomeno                   | soe | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Songoora                    | sod | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sonha                       | soi | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sonia                       | siq | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Soninke                     | snk | Soninke                     | snn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sonsorol                    | sov | Sonsorol-Tobi               | son     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Soo                         | teu | So                          | so      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sop                         | urw | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Soqotri                     | sqt | Soqotri                     | soq     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sora                        | srb | Sora                        | sor     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sorkhei                     | sqo | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sorsogon Ayta               | ays | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sos Kundi                   | sdk | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sota Kanum                  | krz | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sou                         | sqq | -                           | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| South African Sign Language | sfs | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| South Awyu                  | aws | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| South Azerbaijani           | azb | Azari (Iranian) Azerbaijani | azi     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| South Bolivian Quechua      | quh | Quechua (Bolivian)          | qbo     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| South Central Banda         | lnl | Quechua (Cochabamba)        | qco     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| South Central Dinka         | dib | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| South Fali                  | fal | -                           | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| South Giziga                | giz | Giziga                      | giz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| South Lembata               | lmf | -                           | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| South Levantine Arabic      | ajp | Arabic (Negev)              | arv     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| South Muyu                  | kts | Arabic (Palestinian)        | apa     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| South Ndebele               | nbl | Ndebele (in South Africa)   | ndb     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| South Nuaulu                | nxl | Nuaulu                      | nua     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                           | ISO | WALS name/code          |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| South Slavey                       | xsl | Slave                   | sla | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                                    |     | Slavey                  | slv | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| South Tairora                      | omw | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| South Ucayali                      | cpy | -                       | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ashéninka                          |     |                         |     |              |              |            |            |
| South Watut                        | mcy | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| South Wemale                       | tlw | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| South-Eastern-Tasmanian            | -   | -                       | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| South-Eastern-Tasmanian-Hinterland | -   | -                       | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Southeast Ambrym                   | tvk | Southeast Ambrym        | sea | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Southeast Ijo                      | ijs | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southeast Pashayi                  | psi | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southeastern Dinka                 | dks | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southeastern Ixtlán Zapotec        | zpd | Zapotec (Ixtlan)        | zpi | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Southeastern Kolami                | nit | Kolami                  | kol | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southeastern Nochixtlán Mixtec     | mxy | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Southeastern Pomo                  | pom | Pomo (Southeastern)     | pso | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Southeastern Puebla Nahuatl        | npl | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Southeastern Tarahumara            | tcu | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Southeastern Tepehuan              | stp | Tepehuan (Southeastern) | tps | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Alta                      | agy | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Southern Altai                     | alt | Altai (Southern)        | aso | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Aymara                    | ayc | Aymara                  | aym | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Southern Bai                       | bfs | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Balochi                   | bcc | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Betsimisaraka Malagasy    | bjq | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Binukidnon                | mtw | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Southern Birifor                   | biv | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Bobo Madaré               | bwq | Bobo Fing               | bbf | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Carrier                   | caf | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Catanduanes Bicolano      | bln | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Southern Coastal Yuin              | -   | -                       | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Southern Conchucos Ancash Quechua  | qxo | -                       | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Southern Dagaare                   | dga | Dagaare                 | dga | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Dong                      | kmc | Dong                    | don | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern East Cree                 | crj | Cree (Eastern)          | cea | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Ghale                     | ghe | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Gondi                     | ggo | Gondi                   | gon | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Grebo                     | grj | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Guiyang Hmong             | hmy | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Haida                     | hax | Haida                   | hai | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Hindko                    | hnd | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Inland Yuin               | -   | -                       | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Southern Kisi                      | kss | Kisi                    | kis | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                                    |     | Kisi (Southern)         | kss | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Kiwai                     | kjd | Kiwai                   | kiw | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |



| Language                       | ISO | WALS name/code                   | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|--------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Southern Kurdish               | sdh | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Lolopo                | ysp | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Lorung                | lrr | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Luri                  | luz | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Ma'di                 | snm | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Mashan                | hma | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Hmong                          |     |                                  |         |              |            |            |            |
| Southern Mnong                 | mnn | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Muji                  | ymc | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Nam-<br>bikuára       | nab | Nambikuára                       | nmb     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Southern Ngbandi               | nbw | Ngbandi                          | ndi     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Nisu                  | nsd | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Nuni                  | nmw | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Ohlone                | css | Costanoan                        | cos     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                                |     | Mutsun                           | mut     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Southern One                   | osu | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Southern Pame                  | pmz | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Pashto                | pbt | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Pastaza<br>Quechua    | qup | -                                | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Southern Pomo                  | peq | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Puebla<br>Mixtec      | mit | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Puget<br>Sound Salish | slh | Salish (Southern<br>Puget Sound) | sps     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Pumi                  | pmj | Pumi                             | pum     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Qian-<br>dong Miao    | hms | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Qiang                 | qxs | Qiang                            | qia     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Rengma<br>Naga        | nre | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Rincon<br>Zapotec     | zsr | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Roglai                | rgs | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Sama                  | ssb | Bajau (Semporna)                 | bjs     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Southern Sami                  | sma | Saami (Central-<br>South)        | scs     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Samo                  | sbd | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Sierra<br>Miwok       | skd | Miwok (Southern<br>Sierra)       | mss     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Sotho                 | sot | Sesotho                          | ses     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Thai                  | sou | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Tiwa                  | tix | Tiwa (Southern)                  | tws     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Toussian              | wib | Toussian                         | tou     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
|                                |     | Toussian (Win)                   | tow     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southern Tujia                 | tjs | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Tutchone              | tce | -                                | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Southern Uzbek                 | uzs | Uzbek                            | uzb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southern Yukaghir              | yux | Yukaghir (Kolyma)                | yko     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southwest Gbaya                | gso | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southwest<br>Palawano          | plv | -                                | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Southwest Pashayi              | psh | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southwestern<br>Dinka          | dik | -                                | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Southwestern Fars              | fay | -                                | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                     | ISO | WALS name/code           | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Southwestern Guiyang Hmong   | hmg | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southwestern Huishui Hmong   | hnh | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southwestern Nisu            | nsv | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southwestern Tamang          | tsf | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Southwestern Tarahumara      | twr | -                        | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Southwestern Tepehuan        | tla | -                        | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Southwestern Tlaxiaco Mixtec | meh | -                        | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Southwestern-Tasmanian       | -   | -                        | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Sowanda                      | sow | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Soyaltepec Mazatec           | vmp | -                        | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Soyaltepec Mixtec            | vmq | -                        | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Spanish Sign Language        | ssp | Lengua de Señas Española | lse     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Spanish                      | spa | Spanish                  | spa     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                              |     | Spanish (Canary Islands) | spc     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Spiti Bhoti                  | spt | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Spokane                      | spo | Spokane                  | spo     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Squamish                     | squ | Squamish                 | squ     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Sranan Tongo                 | srn | Sranan                   | sra     | Other        | S America  | S America  |
| Sri Lanka Malay              | sci | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sri Lankan Sign Language     | sqz | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Standard Arabic              | arb | Arabic (Modern Standard) | ams     | Africa       | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Standard Malay               | zsm | Malay                    | mly     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Stellingwerfs                | stl | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Stod Bhoti                   | sbu | Tod                      | tod     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Stoney                       | sto | Stoney                   | sto     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Straits Salish               | str | Lummi                    | lum     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                              |     | Saanich                  | sch     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                              |     | Salish (Samish Straits)  | sss     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                              |     | Salish (Straits)         | sst     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                              |     | Songish                  | sgs     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Suabo                        | szp | Inanwatan                | ina     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Suau                         | swp | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Suba                         | sxb | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Suba-Simbiti                 | ssc | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Subi                         | xsj | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Subiya                       | sbs | Subiya                   | sub     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Subtiaba                     | sut | -                        | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Sudanese Arabic              | apd | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sudanese Creole Arabic       | pga | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sudest                       | tgo | Sudest                   | sud     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Suena                        | sue | Suena                    | sue     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Suga                         | sgi | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Suganga                      | sug | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Sugut Dusun                  | kzs | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code     |                | WALS MA          | mid-coast MA     | mid MA           | coast MA         |
|----------------------------|-----|--------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Sui                        | swi | Sui                | sui            | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Suki                       | sui | Suki               | suk            | Australia-NG     | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Suku                       | sub | -                  | -              | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Sukuma                     | suk | Sukuma             | skm            | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Sukur                      | syk | -                  | -              | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Sukurum                    | zsu | -                  | -              | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sulka                      | sua | Sulka              | sul            | Australia-NG     | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sulod                      | srg | -                  | -              | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Sulung                     | svv | Sulung             | slg            | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Suma                       | sqm | -                  | -              | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Sumariup                   | siv | -                  | -              | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sumau                      | six | -                  | -              | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Sumbawa                    | smw | -                  | -              | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Sumbwa                     | suw | -                  | -              | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Sumerian                   | sux | -                  | -              | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Sumi Naga                  | nsm | Sema               | sem            | SE Asia & O      | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Sumo-Mayangna              | sum | Sumu               | sum            | N America        | N America        | N America        | N America        |
| Sunam                      | ssk | -                  | -              | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Sundanese                  | sun | Sundanese          | sun            | SE Asia & O      | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Sunwar                     | suz | -                  | -              | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Suoy                       | syo | -                  | -              | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Supyire Senoufo            | spp | Supyire            | sup            | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Sur                        | tdl | -                  | -              | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Surbakhal                  | sbj | -                  | -              | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Suri                       | suq | Chai<br>Tirmaga    | cai<br>trm     | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa | Africa<br>Africa |
| Surigaonon                 | sul | -                  | -              | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Surjapuri                  | sjp | -                  | -              | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Suruí Do Pará              | mdz | -                  | -              | -                | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Suruí                      | sru | -                  | -              | -                | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Suruahá                    | swx | -                  | -              | -                | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Surubu                     | sde | -                  | -              | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Susquehannock              | sqn | -                  | -              | -                | N America        | N America        | N America        |
| Susu                       | sus | Susu               | sus            | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Susuami                    | ssu | -                  | -              | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Multinesia       |
| Suundi                     | sdj | -                  | -              | -                | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Suwawa                     | swu | -                  | -              | -                | Multinesia       | Multinesia       | Eurasia          |
| Suyá                       | suy | -                  | -              | -                | S America        | S America        | S America        |
| Svan                       | sva | Svan               | sva            | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Swabian                    | swg | -                  | -              | -                | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Swahili                    | swh | Swahili            | swa            | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Swampy Cree                | csw | -                  | -              | -                | N America        | N America        | N America        |
| Swati                      | ssw | Swati              | swt            | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           | Africa           |
| Swedish Sign Lan-<br>guage | swl | Svenska<br>språket | Tecken-<br>svt | Other            | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |
| Swedish                    | swe | Swedish            | swe            | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          | Eurasia          |

| Language               | ISO     | WALS name/code         | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
|                        |         | Swedish (Västerbotten) | swv     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Swiss German           | gsw     | Alsatian               | alt     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                        |         | German (Appenzell)     | gpz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                        |         | German (Bern)          | gbe     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                        |         | German (Ostschweiz)    | gos     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                        |         | German (Thurgau)       | gtg     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                        |         | German (Zurich)        | gzu     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Swiss-French Language  | Sign    | ssr                    | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Swiss-German Language  | Sign    | sgg                    | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Swiss-Italian Language | Sign    | slf                    | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Sydney                 | -       | -                      | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Syenara Senoufo        | shz     | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Sylheti                | syl     | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| T'en                   | tct     | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tübatulabal            | tub     | Tübatulabal            | tbb     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Téén                   | lor     | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tày Sa Pa              | tys     | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tày Tac                | tyt     | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tày                    | tyz     | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ta'izzi-Adeni          | Ara-bic | acq                    | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Taabwa                 | tap     | Tabwa                  | tbw     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tabaa Zapotec          | zat     | -                      | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Tabaru                 | tby     | Tabaru                 | tbr     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tabasco Chontal        | chf     | Chontal Maya           | cmv     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tabasco Nahuatl        | nhc     | -                      | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Tabasco Zoque          | zoq     | -                      | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Tabassaran             | tab     | Tabassaran             | tbs     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tabla                  | tnm     | Tabla                  | tbl     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tabo                   | knv     | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tabriak                | tzx     | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tacahua Mixtec         | xtt     | -                      | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Tacana                 | tna     | Tacana                 | tac     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tachawit               | shy     | Berber (Chaouia)       | bch     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tachelhit              | shi     | Tashlhiyt              | tas     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tadaksahak             | dsq     | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tadyawan               | tdy     | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tae'                   | rob     | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tafi                   | tcd     | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tagabawa               | bgs     | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tagakaulu Kalagan      | klg     | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tagal Murut            | mvv     | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tagalog                | tgl     | Tagalog                | tag     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tagargrent             | oua     | Berber (Wargla)        | bou     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tagbanwa               | tbw     | Tagbanwa (Aborlan)     | tgb     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tagbu                  | tbm     | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                  | ISO | WALS name/code                               |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------|-----|--|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Tagdal                    | tda | -  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tagish                    | tgx | -  | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tagoi                     | tag | -  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tagwana Senoufo           | tgw | -  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tahaggart Tama-<br>haq    | thv | Tuareg (Ahaggar)                             | tug | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                           |     | Tuareg (Air)                                 | tai | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                           |     | Tuareg (Ghat)                                | tgh | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tahitian                  | tah | Tahitian                                     | tah | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tahltan                   | tht | -  | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tai Dón                   | twh | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Daeng                 | tyr | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Dam                   | blt | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Do                    | tyj | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Hang Tong             | thc | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Hongjin               | tiz | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Loi                   | tlq | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Long                  | thi | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Mène                  | tmp | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Nüa                   | tdd | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Pao                   | tpo | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Thanh                 | tmm | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai Ya                    | cuu | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tai                       | taw | -  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taiap                     | gpn | Taiap  | tap | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taiakat                   | aos | -  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tainae                    | ago | -  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taino                     | tnq | -  | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tairuma                   | uar | -  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taita                     | dav | Dabida                                       | dbd | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Taiwan Sign Lan-<br>guage | tss | Taiwanese Sign<br>Language (Ziran<br>Shouyu) | tzi | Other        | Eurasia      | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Taje                      | pee | -  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tajik                     | tgk | Tajik  | taj | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tajiki Arabic             | abh | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tajio                     | tdj | -  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tajuasohn                 | tja | -  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Takelma                   | tkm | Takelma                                      | tkl | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Takestani                 | tko | Tati (Southern)                              | tts | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Takpa                     | tkk | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Takua                     | tkz | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Takwane                   | tke | -  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tal                       | tal | -  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tala                      | tak | -  | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Talieng                   | tdf | -  | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Talinga-Bwisi             | tlj | Talinga                                      | tal | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Talise                    | tlr | -  | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code         | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Tallán                  | -   | -                      | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Talodi                  | tlo | Jomang                 | jom     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Taloki                  | tlk | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Talondo'                | tln | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Talysh                  | tly | Talysh (Azerbaijan)    | taz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                         |     | Talysh (Southern)      | tls     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tama (Chad)             | tma | Miisiirii              | mii     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
|                         |     | Tama                   | tma     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tama (Colombia)         | ten | -                      | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tamagario               | tcg | Tamagario              | tmg     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taman (Indonesia)       | tmn | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Taman (Myanmar)         | tcl | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tamanaku                | tmz | -                      | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tamasheq                | taq | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tamazola Mixtec         | vmx | -                      | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tambas                  | tdk | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tambora                 | xxt | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tambotalo               | tls | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tambunan Dusun          | kzt | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tami                    | tmy | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tamil                   | tam | Tamil                  | tml     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                         |     | Tamil (Spoken)         | tsp     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tamki                   | tax | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tamnim Citak            | tml | Asmat                  | asm     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tampias Lobu            | low | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tampuan                 | tpu | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tampulma                | tpm | Tampulma               | tmp     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tanacross               | tcb | Tanacross              | tnc     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tanahmerah              | tcm | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tanaina                 | tfn | Tanaina                | tnj     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tandia                  | tni | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tandroy-Mahafaly        | tdx | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Malagasy                |     |                        |         |              |            |            |            |
| Tangale                 | tan | Tangale                | tan     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tangchangya             | tnv | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tangga                  | tgg | Tangga                 | tga     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tanggu                  | tgu | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tangkhul Naga           | nmf | Naga (Tangkhul)        | ngt     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tangko                  | tkx | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tangoa                  | tgp | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tangshewi               | tnf | -                      | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tanguat                 | tbs | -                      | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tanimuca-Retuarã        | tnc | Retuarã                | ret     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tanjijili               | uji | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tanosy Malagasy         | txy | -                      | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tanzanian Sign Language | tza | Tanzania Sign Language | tsl     | Other        | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language           | ISO | WALS name/code       | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------|-----|----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Tapeba             | tbb | -                    | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tapei              | afp | -                    | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tapieté            | tpj | Tapieté              | tpt     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tapirapé           | taf | -                    | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tairairiu          | -   | -                    | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tarao Naga         | tro | Tarao                | tao     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tareng             | tgr | -                    | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tariana            | tae | Tariana              | tar     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tarifit            | rif | Berber (Rif)         | brf     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tarjumo            | -   | -                    | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tarok              | yer | Tarok                | tok     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Taroko             | trv | Seediq               | see     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Tarpia             | tpf | -                    | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taruma             | -   | -                    | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tasawaq            | twq | -                    | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tase Naga          | nst | Jugli                | jug     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                    |     | Lungchang            | lun     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tasmate            | tmt | -                    | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tataltepec Chatino | cta | Chatino (Tataltepec) | ctt     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tatana             | txx | Tatana'              | tat     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tatar              | tat | Tatar                | tvo     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                    |     | Tatar (Baraba)       | tbb     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                    |     | Tatar (Mishar)       | tmi     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tatuyo             | tav | Tatuyo               | tty     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tauade             | ttd | -                    | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taulil             | tuh | Taulil               | tll     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taungyo            | tco | -                    | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Taupota            | tpa | -                    | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tause              | tad | -                    | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taushiro           | trr | Taushiro             | tsr     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tausug             | tsg | Tausug               | tsg     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tauya              | tya | Tauya                | tau     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taveta             | tvb | -                    | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tavoyan            | tvn | -                    | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tavringer Romani   | rmu | -                    | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tawala             | tbo | Tawala               | taw     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tawallammat        | ttq | -                    | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tamajaq            | -   | -                    | -       | -            | -          | -          |
| Tawandê            | xtw | -                    | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tawang Monpa       | twm | -                    | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tawara             | twl | -                    | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Taworta            | tbp | -                    | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tawoyan            | twy | -                    | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tay Boi            | tas | -                    | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tay Khang          | tnu | -                    | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tayabas Ayta       | ayy | -                    | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code  | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------|-----|-----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Tayart Tamajeq    | thz | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tayo              | cks | Tayo            | tay     | Other        | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Taznatit          | grr | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tboli             | tbl | Tboli           | tbo     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tchitchege        | tck | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tchumbuli         | bqa | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Te'un             | tve | -               | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tecpatlán Totonac | tcw | -               | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tedaga            | tuq | Tube            | tbu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tedim Chin        | ctd | Chin (Tiddim)   | cti     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tee               | tkq | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tefaro            | tfo | -               | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tegali            | ras | Orig            | ori     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                   |     | Rashad          | ras     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tehit             | kps | Tehit           | tht     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tehuelche         | teh | Tehuelche       | teh     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tejalapan Zapotec | ztt | -               | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Teke-Ebo          | ebo | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teke-Fuumu        | ifm | Ifumu           | ifm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teke-Kukuya       | kkw | Teke (Southern) | tkw     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teke-Laali        | lli | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teke-Nzikou       | nzu | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teke-Tege         | teg | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teke-Tsaayi       | tyi | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teke-Tyee         | tyx | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tektiteko         | ttc | Teco            | tec     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Telefol           | tlf | Telefol         | tlf     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Telugu            | tel | Telugu          | tel     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Teluti            | tlt | -               | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tem               | kdh | Tem             | tem     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Temacine          | tjo | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tamazight         |     |                 |         |              |            |            |
| Temascaltepec     | nhv | -               | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Nahuatl           |     |                 |         |              |            |            |
| Tembé             | tqb | -               | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tembo (Kitembo)   | tbt | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tembo (Motembo)   | tmv | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teme              | tdo | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Temein            | teq | Temein          | tmn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Temi              | soz | -               | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Temiar            | tea | Temiar          | tmr     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Temoaya Otomi     | ott | -               | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Temoq             | tmo | -               | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tempasuk Dusun    | tdu | -               | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Temuan            | tmw | -               | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tena Lowland      | quw | -               | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Quichua           |     |                 |         |              |            |            |
| Tenango Otomi     | otn | -               | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |



| Language               | ISO | WALS name/code          |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Tene Kan Dogon         | dtk | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tenggarong Kutai Malay | vkt | Kutai                   | kuy | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tengger                | tes | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tenharim               | pah | -                       | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tenino                 | tqn | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tenis                  | tns | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tennet                 | tex | Tennet                  | ten | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tep                    | -   | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tepecano               | tep | Tepecano                | tpc | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tepetotutla Chinantec  | cnt | Chinantec (Tepetotutla) | cte | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tepeuxila Cuicatec     | cux | Cuicatec                | ctc | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tepinapa Chinantec     | cte | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tepo Krumen            | ted | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ter Sami               | sjt | -                       | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tera                   | ttr | Tera                    | ter | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Terebu                 | trb | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Terei                  | buo | Buin                    | bun | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tereno                 | ter | Terena                  | trn | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Teressa                | tef | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Teribe                 | tfr | Teribe                  | trb | S America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Ternate                | tft | Ternate                 | trt | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ternateño              | tmg | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tese                   | keg | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teshenawa              | twc | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Teso                   | teo | Teso                    | tes | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tetela                 | tll | Tetela                  | tet | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tetelcingo Nahuatl     | nhg | Nahuatl (Tetelcingo)    | nht | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tetete                 | teb | -                       | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tetserret              | -   | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tetum                  | tet | Tetun                   | ttn | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tetun Dili             | tdt | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Teushen                | -   | -                       | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Teutila Cuicatec       | cut | Cuicatec                | ctc | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tewa (Indonesia)       | twe | -                       | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tewa (USA)             | tew | Tewa (Arizona)          | tew | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                        |     | Tewa (Rio Grande)       | trg | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                        |     | Tewa (San Juan Pueblo)  | tsj | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tewe                   | twx | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Texcatepec Otomi       | otx | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Texistepec             | poq | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Popoluca               |     |                         |     |              |              |            |            |
| Texmelucan Zapotec     | zpz | Zapotec (Texmelucan)    | zte | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tezoatlán Mixtec       | mxh | -                       | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tha                    | thy | -                       | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Thado Chin             | tcz | Thadou                  | thd | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thai Sign Language     | tsq | Thai Sign Language      | ths | Other        | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language           | ISO | WALS name/code            | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------|-----|---------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Thai Song          | soa | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thai               | tha | Thai                      | tha     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thakali            | ths | Thakali                   | thk     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thangal Naga       | nki | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thangmi            | thf | Thangmi                   | thn     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thao               | ssf | Thao                      | thw     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Tharaka            | thk | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Thayore            | thd | Thaayorre                 | thy     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Thaypan            | typ | Thaypan                   | thp     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| The                | thx | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tho                | tou | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thompson           | thp | Thompson                  | tho     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Thu Lao            | tyl | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thudam             | thw | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thulung            | tdh | Thulung                   | thu     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Thurawal           | tbh | Dharawal                  | dhw     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Thuri              | thu | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tiéfo              | tiq | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tiéyaxo Bozo       | boz | Bozo (Tigemaxo)           | boz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tiagbamrin Aizi    | ahi | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tiale              | mnl | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tiang              | tbj | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tibea              | ngy | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tibetan            | bod | Jad                       | jad     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                    |     | Spitian                   | spi     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                    |     | Tibetan (Modern Literary) | tmo     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                    |     | Tibetan (Shigatse)        | tis     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                    |     | Tibetan (Standard Spoken) | tib     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tichurong          | tcn | -                         | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ticuna             | tca | Ticuna                    | tic     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tidaá Mixtec       | mtx | -                         | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Tidikelt Tamazight | tia | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tidong             | tid | -                         | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tidore             | tvo | Tidore                    | tid     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tiemacèwè Bozo     | boo | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tiene              | tii | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tifal              | tif | Tifal                     | tif     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tigak              | tgk | Tigak                     | tgk     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tigon Mbembe       | nza | -                         | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tigre              | tig | Tigré                     | tgr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                    |     | Tigré (Beni Amer)         | tbe     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tigrinya           | tir | Tigrinya                  | tig     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tijaltepec Mixtec  | xtl | -                         | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Tikar              | tik | Tikar                     | tik     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tilapa Otomi       | otl | -                         | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |

| Language                  | ISO    | WALS name/code        | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Tillamook                 | til    | Tillamook             | til     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tilquiapan                | Za-zts | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| potec                     |        |                       |         |              |            |            |
| Tilung                    | tij    | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tima                      | tms    | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Timbe                     | tim    | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Timne                     | tem    | Temne                 | tne     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Timor Pidgin              | tvv    | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Timote-Cuica              | -      | Cuica                 | cuc     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Timucua                   | tjm    | Timucua               | tmc     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Timugon Murut             | tih    | Timugon               | tim     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tinà Sambal               | xsb    | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tinani                    | lbf    | Tinani                | tni     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tindi                     | tin    | Tindi                 | tnd     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tingal                    | tie    | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tingui-Boto               | tgx    | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Tinigua                   | tit    | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Tinoc Kallahan            | tne    | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tippera                   | tpe    | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tira                      | tic    | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tirahi                    | tra    | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tiri                      | cir    | Timrin                | tin     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tiruray                   | tiy    | Tiruray               | try     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tita                      | tdq    | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Titan                     | ttv    | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tiv                       | tiv    | Tiv                   | tiv     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tiverighthotto            | -      | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Tiwa                      | lax    | -                     | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tiwi                      | tiw    | Tiwi                  | tiw     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Tjurruru                  | tju    | -                     | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Tlachichilco Tepehua      | Za-tpt | Tepehua               | tep     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tlacoapa Me'phaa          | tpl    | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Tlacoatzintepec Chinantec | ctl    | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Tlacolulita               | Za-zpk | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| potec                     |        |                       |         |              |            |            |
| Tlahuitoltepec Mixe       | mxp    | Mixe (Tlahuitoltepec) | mtl     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tlamacazapa               | nuz    | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Nahuatl                   |        |                       |         |              |            |            |
| Tlazoyaltepec Mixtec      | mqh    | -                     | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Tlingit                   | tli    | Tlingit               | tli     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| To                        | toz    | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Toaripi                   | tqo    | Toaripi               | toa     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Toba                      | tob    | Toba                  | tob     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Toba-Maskoy               | tmf    | -                     | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Tobanga                   | tng    | -                     | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tobati                    | tti    | Tobati                | tbt     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tobelo                    | tlb    | Tobelo                | tlo     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tobian                    | tox    | -                     | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code    | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Tobilung          | tgb | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tobo              | tbv | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tocantins Asurini | asu | Asurini           | asu     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tocho             | taz | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Toda              | tcx | Toda              | tda     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Todrah            | tdr | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tofanma           | tlg | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tofin Gbe         | tfi | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Togbo-Vara Banda  | tor | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Togoyo            | tgy | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tohono O'odham    | ood | Nevome            | nev     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                   |     | O'odham           | ood     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tojolabal         | toj | Tojolabal         | toj     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tok Pisin         | tpi | Tok Pisin         | tpi     | Other        | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tokano            | zuh | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tol               | jic | Tol               | tol     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tolaki            | lbw | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tolomako          | tlm | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tolowa            | tol | -                 | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Toma              | tod | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tomadino          | tdi | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tombelala         | ttp | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tombonuo          | txa | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tombulu           | tom | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tomedes           | toe | -                 | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tomini            | txm | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tomo Kan Dogon    | dtm | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tomoip            | tqp | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tondano           | tdn | Tondano           | tno     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tonga (Nyasa)     | tog | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tonga (Thailand)  | tnz | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tonga (Zambia)    | toi | Tonga (in Zambia) | toz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tongwe            | tny | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tonjon            | tjn | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tonkawa           | tqw | Tonkawa           | ton     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tonsawang         | tnw | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tonsea            | txs | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tontemboan        | tnt | Tontemboan        | tnt     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tooro             | ttj | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Topoiyo           | toy | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Toposa            | toq | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Torá              | trz | -                 | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Toraja-Sa'dan     | sda | Toraja            | trd     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Toram             | trj | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Torau             | ttu | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code    |     | WALS MA     | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Tornedalen Finnish       | fit | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Toro So Dogon            | dts | Dogon (Toro So)   | dts | Africa      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Toro Tegu Dogon          | dtb | -                 | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Toro                     | tdv | -                 | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Toromono                 | tno | -                 | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Torona                   | tqr | -                 | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Torres Strait Creole     | tcs | Broken            | bro | Other       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Torricelli               | tei | -                 | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Torwali                  | trw | Torwali           | trw | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tosk Albanian            | als | Albanian          | alb | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Totela                   | ttl | -                 | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Toto                     | txo | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Totoli                   | txe | -                 | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Totomachapan Zapotec     | zph | -                 | -   | -           | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Totontepec Mixe          | mto | Mixe (Totontepec) | mtp | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Totoro                   | ttk | -                 | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Touo                     | tqu | -                 | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Toura (Côte d'Ivoire)    | neb | -                 | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Toura (Papua New Guinea) | don | -                 | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Towei                    | ttn | -                 | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Traveller Danish         | rmd | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Traveller Norwegian      | rmg | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Traveller Scottish       | trl | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tregami                  | trm | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tremembé                 | tme | -                 | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Trió                     | tri | Tiriyo            | tir | S America   | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Trieng                   | stg | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Trimuris                 | tip | -                 | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tring                    | tgq | -                 | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tringgus-Sembaan Bidayuh | trx | -                 | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Trinitario               | trn | -                 | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Truká                    | tka | -                 | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Trumai                   | tpy | Trumai            | tru | S America   | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ts'ün-Lao                | tsl | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tsaangi                  | tsa | -                 | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tsakhur                  | tkr | Tsakhur           | tsa | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tsakonian                | tsd | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tsakwambo                | kvz | -                 | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tsamai                   | tsb | -                 | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tsat                     | huq | Tsat              | tst | SE Asia & O | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tseku                    | tsk | -                 | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tsetsaut                 | txc | -                 | -   | -           | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tshangla                 | tsj | Tshangla          | tgl | SE Asia & O | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tsikimba                 | kdl | -                 | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tsimihety Malagasy       | xmw | -                 | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language          | ISO | WALS name/code    | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Tsimshian         | tsi | Tsimshian (Coast) | tsi     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tso               | ldp | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tsoa              | hio | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tsogo             | tsv | Tsogo             | tgo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tsonga            | tso | Tsonga            | tsn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tsotsitaal        | fly | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tsou              | tsu | Tsou              | tso     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Multinesia |
| Tsum              | ttz | -                 | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tsuvadi           | tvd | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tsuvan            | tsh | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tswa              | tsc | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tswana            | tsn | Tswana            | tsw     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tswapong          | two | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tu                | mjg | Mangghuer         | mgg     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tubar             | tbu | Tubar             | tub     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tucano            | tuo | Tucano            | tuc     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Tugen             | tuy | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tugutil           | tuj | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tukang Besi North | khc | Tukang Besi       | tuk     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tuki              | bag | Tuki              | tki     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tukpa             | tpq | Nyamkad           | nyk     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tukudede          | tkd | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tukumanféd        | tkf | -                 | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Tula              | tul | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tule-Kaweah       | -   | -                 | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Yokuts            |     |                   |         |              |            |            |
| Tulehu            | tlu | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tulishi           | tey | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tulu              | tey | Tulu              | tul     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tulu-Bohuai       | rak | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tuma-Irumu        | iou | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tumak             | tmc | Tumak             | tmk     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tumari Kanuri     | krt | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tumbuka           | tum | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tumi              | kku | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tumleo            | tmq | Tumleo            | tum     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tumtum            | tbr | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tumulung Sisaala  | sil | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tumzabt           | mzb | Berber (Mzab)     | bmz     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tundra Enets      | enh | Enets             | ene     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tunen             | baz | Tunen             | tnn     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tungag            | lcm | Tungak            | tnk     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tunggare          | trt | -                 | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tunia             | tug | -                 | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tunica            | tun | Tunica            | tun     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Tunisian Arabic   | aeb | Arabic (Tunisian) | atu     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                        | ISO | WALS name/code           | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Tunisian Sign Language          | tse | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tunjung                         | tjg | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tunni                           | tqq | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tunzu                           | dza | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tuotomb                         | tff | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tupí                            | tpw | Tupi                     | tup     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tuparí                          | tpr | -                        | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tupinambá                       | tpn | -                        | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tupinikin                       | tpk | -                        | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tupuri                          | tui | Tupuri                   | tpr     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Turaka                          | trh | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Turi                            | trd | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Turiwára                        | twt | -                        | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Turka                           | tuz | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Turkana                         | tuv | Turkana                  | tna     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Turkic Khalaĵ                   | klj | Khalaĵ                   | khl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Turkish Sign Language           | tsm | Türk Isaret Dili         | tui     | Other        | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Turkish                         | tur | Turkish                  | tur     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Turkmen                         | tuk | Turkmen                  | tkm     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Turks And Caicos Creole English | tch | -                        | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Turoyo                          | tru | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Turumsa                         | tqm | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Turung                          | try | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tuscarora                       | tus | Tuscarora                | tus     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tutelo                          | tta | Tutelo                   | tte     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tutong                          | ttg | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tutsa Naga                      | tvf | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tutuba                          | tmi | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tututepec Mixtec                | mtu | -                        | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tututni                         | tuu | Chasta Costa             | cco     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tuvinian                        | tyv | Tuvan                    | tuv     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tuwali Ifugao                   | ifk | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Tuwari                          | tww | -                        | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Tuwuli                          | bov | -                        | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tuxá                            | tud | -                        | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tuxináwa                        | tux | -                        | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Tuyuca                          | tue | Tuyuca                   | tuy     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Twana                           | twa | Twana                    | twa     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Twents                          | twd | -                        | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Tyap                            | keg | Gworok                   | gwo     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Tyaraity                        | woa | Tyeraity                 | tye     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Tz'utujil                       | tzj | Tzutujil                 | tzu     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Tzeltal                         | tzl | Tzeltal                  | tze     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                                 |     | Tzeltal (Aguacate-nango) | tza     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                                 |     | Tzeltal (Bachajón)       | tzb     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |

| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code        |     | WALS MA     | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Tzotzil                 | tzo | Tzeltal (Tenejapa)    | tzt | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                         |     | Tzotzil               | tzo | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                         |     | Tzotzil (San Andrés)  | tzs | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                         |     | Tzotzil (Zinacantan)  | tzz | N America   | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| U                       | uuu | -                     | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| UNKNOWN                 | arf | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Uab Meto                | aoz | Timorese              | tse | SE Asia & O | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Uainuma-Mariate         | -   | -                     | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Uamué                   | uam | -                     | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Uare                    | ksj | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ubaghara                | byc | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ubang                   | uba | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ubi                     | ubi | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ubir                    | ubr | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ubykh                   | uby | Ubykh                 | uby | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ucayali-Yurúa           | cpb | -                     | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Ashéninka               |     |                       |     |             |              |            |            |
| Uda                     | uda | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Udi                     | udi | Udi                   | udi | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Udihe                   | ude | Udihe                 | udh | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Udmurt                  | udm | Udmurt                | udm | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Uduk                    | udu | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ufim                    | ufi | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ugandan Sign Language   | ugn | Ugandan Sign Language | ugs | Other       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ughele                  | uge | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ugong                   | ugo | -                     | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Uhami                   | uha | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Uighur                  | uig | Uyghur                | uyg | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Uirina                  | -   | -                     | -   | -           | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Uisai                   | uis | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ujir                    | udj | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ukaan                   | kcf | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ukhwejo                 | ukh | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ukit                    | umi | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Ukpe-Bayobiri           | ukp | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ukpet-Ehom              | akd | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ukrainian Sign Language | ukl | -                     | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ukrainian               | ukr | Ukrainian             | ukr | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ukue                    | uku | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ukuriguma               | ukg | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ukwa                    | ukq | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ukwuani-Aboh-Ndoni      | ukw | -                     | -   | -           | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ulau-Suain              | svb | -                     | -   | -           | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ulch                    | ulc | Ulcha                 | ulc | Eurasia     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ullatan                 | ull | -                     | -   | -           | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Uterior-Mixe            | -   | -                     | -   | -           | N America    | N America  | N America  |



| Language                | ISO | WALS name/code             |            | WALS MA            | mid-coast MA       | mid MA             | coast MA           |
|-------------------------|-----|----------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ulukwumi                | ulb | -                          | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Ulumanda'               | ulm | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Uma                     | ppk | Uma                        | uma        | SE Asia & O        | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Uma' Lasan              | xky | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Uma' Lung               | ulu | Kenyah<br>(Uma'<br>Lung)   | keu        | SE Asia & O        | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Umanakaina              | gdn | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Umatilla                | uma | Sahaptin<br>(Umatilla)     | smt        | N America          | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| Umbindhamu              | umd | -                          | -          | -                  | Australia          | Australia          | Australia          |
| Umbu-Ungu               | ubu | Kaugel                     | kgf        | Australia-NG       | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Umbugarla               | umr | -                          | -          | -                  | Australia          | Australia          | Australia          |
| Umbundu                 | umb | UMBundu                    | umb        | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Umbuygamu               | umg | -                          | -          | -                  | Australia          | Australia          | Australia          |
| Ume Sami                | sju | -                          | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Umeda                   | upi | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Umiida-                 | -   | -                          | -          | -                  | Australia          | Australia          | Australia          |
| Unggarangu              | -   | -                          | -          | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| Umiray Dumaget          | due | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Agta                    | -   | -                          | -          | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| Umon                    | umm | -                          | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Umotina                 | umo | -                          | -          | -                  | S America          | S America          | S America          |
| Umpila                  | ump | -                          | -          | -                  | Australia          | Australia          | Australia          |
| Una                     | mtg | Una                        | una        | Australia-NG       | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Unami                   | unm | Unami                      | unm        | N America          | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| Unde Kaili              | unz | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Uneme                   | une | -                          | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Unggumi                 | -   | -                          | -          | -                  | Australia          | Australia          | Australia          |
| Unserdeutsch            | uln | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Unua                    | onu | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Uokha                   | uok | -                          | -          | -                  | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Upper Chehalis          | cjh | Chehalis (Upper)           | chl        | N America          | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| Upper Grand Valley Dani | dna | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Upper Guinea Crioulo    | pov | Guinea Bissau<br>Crioulo   | gbc        | Other              | Africa             | Africa             | Africa             |
| Upper Kinabatangan      | dmg | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Upper Kuskokwim         | kuu | Upper Kuskokwim            | uku        | N America          | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| Upper Necaxa Totonac    | tku | -                          | -          | -                  | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| Upper Saxon             | sxu | -                          | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Upper Sorbian           | hsb | Sorbian<br>Sorbian (Upper) | srb<br>sou | Eurasia<br>Eurasia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia | Eurasia<br>Eurasia |
| Upper Ta'oih            | tth | -                          | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Upper Tanana            | tau | -                          | -          | -                  | N America          | N America          | N America          |
| Upper Tanudan           | kgh | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Eurasia            |
| Kalinga                 | -   | -                          | -          | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| Upper Taromi            | tov | -                          | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Ura (Papua New Guinea)  | uro | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |
| Urathi                  | urf | Urathi                     | uhi        | Australia-NG       | Australia          | Australia          | Australia          |
| Urak Lawoi'             | urk | Urak Lawoi'                | url        | SE Asia & O        | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Urals                   | url | -                          | -          | -                  | Eurasia            | Eurasia            | Eurasia            |
| Urapmin                 | urm | -                          | -          | -                  | Multinesia         | Multinesia         | Multinesia         |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code               | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------|-----|------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Urarina                    | ura | Urarina                      | urn     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Urantian                   | xur | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Urat                       | urt | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Urdu                       | urd | Urdu                         | urd     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Urhobo                     | urh | Urhobo                       | urh     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Uri                        | uvh | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Urigina                    | urg | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Urim                       | uri | Urim                         | uri     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Urimo                      | urx | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Uripiv-Wala-Rano-Atchin    | upv | Atchin                       | atc     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Urningangg                 | urc | -                            | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Uru                        | ure | Uru                          | uru     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Uru-Eu-Wau-Wau             | urz | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Uru-Pa-In                  | urp | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Uruangnirin                | urn | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Uruava                     | urv | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Urubú-Kaapor Sign Language | uks | Urubú Sign Language          | usl     | Other        | S America  | S America  |
| Urubú-Kaapor               | urb | Urubú-Kaapor                 | urk     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Uruguayan Sign Language    | ugy | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Urum                       | uum | Urum                         | urm     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Urumi                      | uru | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Urupa                      | -   | -                            | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Usaghade                   | usk | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Usan                       | wnu | Usan                         | usa     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Usarufa                    | usa | Usarufa                      | usr     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ushojo                     | ush | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Usila Chinantec            | cuc | Chinantec (San Felipe Usila) | csf     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Usku                       | ulf | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Uspanteco                  | usp | -                            | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Usui                       | usi | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Utarmbung                  | omo | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Ute-Southern Paiute        | ute | Chemehuevi                   | cmh     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                            |     | Paiute (Southern)            | put     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                            |     | Ute                          | ute     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Utu                        | utu | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Uvbie                      | evh | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Uya                        | usu | -                            | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Uzbeki Arabic              | auz | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Uzekwe                     | eze | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vaagri Booli               | vaa | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vafsi                      | vaf | Vafsi                        | vaf     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vaghat-Ya-Bijim-Legeri     | bij | -                            | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vaghri                     | vgr | -                            | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vagla                      | vag | Vagla                        | vag     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vai                        | vai | Vai                          | vai     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                      | ISO | WALS name/code     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-------------------------------|-----|--------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Vaiphei                       | vap | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vale                          | vae | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Valle Nacional Chinantec      | cvn | -                  | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Valley Maidu                  | vmv | -                  | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Valman                        | van | Walman             | wal     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Vamale                        | mkt | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Vame                          | mlr | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vangunu                       | mpr | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Vanuma                        | vau | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vao                           | vao | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Varhadi-Nagpuri               | vah | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Varli                         | vav | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vasavi                        | vas | Vasavi             | vas     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vasekela Bushman              | vaj | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Veddah                        | ved | Vedda              | ved     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vehes                         | val | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Veluws                        | vel | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vemgo-Mabas                   | vem | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Venda                         | ven | Venda              | ven     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Venetian                      | vec | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Venezuelan Sign Language      | vsl | -                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Vengo                         | bav | Babungo            | bab     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ventureño                     | veo | -                  | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Veps                          | vep | Veps               | vep     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vidunda                       | vid | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Viemo                         | vig | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vilela                        | vil | -                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Vili                          | vif | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Villa Viciosa Agta            | dyg | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Vinmavis                      | vnm | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Vinza                         | vin | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Virgin Islands Creole English | vic | -                  | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Vishavan                      | vis | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Viti                          | vit | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vlaams                        | vls | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vlaamse Gebarentaal           | vgt | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vlax Romani                   | rmy | Romani (Kalderash) | rka     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
|                               |     | Romani (Lovari)    | rlo     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vono                          | kch | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Voro                          | vor | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Votic                         | vot | Votic              | vot     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Vumbu                         | vum | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vunjo                         | vun | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vute                          | vut | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Vwanji                        | wbi | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language        | ISO | WALS name/code           | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------|-----|--------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Wára            | tci | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wè Northern     | wob | Wobe                     | wob     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wè Southern     | gxx | Guere                    | gue     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wè Western      | wec | Guere                    | gue     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wāpha           | juw | -                        | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wa              | wbm | -                        | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wa'ema          | wag | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waama           | wwa | -                        | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Waamwang        | wmn | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waata           | ssn | Oromo (Waata)            | orw     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wab             | wab | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waboda          | kmx | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waci Gbe        | wci | -                        | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wadaginam       | wdg | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waddar          | wbq | -                        | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wadiyara Koli   | kxp | -                        | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wadjiginy       | wdj | Bachamal                 | bac     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
|                 |     | Pungupungu               | pun     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wadjigu         | wdu | -                        | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wae Rana        | wrx | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Waffa           | waj | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wagawaga        | wgw | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wagaya          | wga | -                        | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wagdi           | wbr | -                        | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wageman         | waq | Wagiman                  | wag     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wagi            | fad | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wahau Kayan     | whu | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Wahau Kenyah    | whk | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Wahgi           | wgi | Wahgi                    | wah     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waigali         | wbk | Waigali                  | wgl     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Waigeo          | wgo | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wailaki         | wlk | -                        | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Wailapa         | wlr | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waima           | rro | Roro                     | ror     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waima'a         | wmh | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Waimaha         | bao | Barasano (North-<br>ern) | bno     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Waimiri-Atroari | atr | -                        | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Waioli          | wli | -                        | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waiwai          | waw | Wai Wai                  | wai     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Waja            | wja | -                        | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wajjarri        | wbv | Watjarri                 | wat     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Waka            | wav | -                        | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wakawaka        | wkw | -                        | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wakhi           | wbl | Wakhi                    | wak     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wakoná          | waf | -                        | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code           |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Walak                      | wlw | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Walangama                  | -   | -                        | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wali (Ghana)               | wlx | -                        | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wali (Sudan)               | wll | -                        | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Waling                     | wly | -                        | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Walio                      | wla | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Walla Walla                | waa | Sahaptin (North-<br>ern) | shp | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Walloon                    | wln | -                        | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Walmajarri                 | wmt | Walmatjari               | wlm | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Walser                     | wae | -                        | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Walungge                   | ola | -                        | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wamas                      | wmc | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wambaya                    | wmb | Wambaya                  | wam | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wambon                     | wms | Wambon                   | wbn | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wambule                    | wme | -                        | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wamey                      | cou | Konyagi                  | kgi | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wamin                      | wmi | -                        | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wampanoag                  | wam | Massachusetts            | mtt | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Wampar                     | lbq | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wampur                     | waz | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wan                        | wan | -                        | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wané                       | hwa | -                        | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wanambre                   | wnb | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wanap                      | wnp | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wancho Naga                | nmp | -                        | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wanda                      | wbh | -                        | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wandala                    | mfi | Malgwa                   | mlg | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wandamen                   | wad | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wandarang                  | wnd | Warndarang               | wrn | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wandji                     | wdd | -                        | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Waneci                     | wne | -                        | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wangaaybuwan-<br>Ngiyambaa | wyb | Ngiyambaa                | ngi | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wanggamala                 | wnm | -                        | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wangganguru                | wgg | -                        | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wanggom                    | wng | Kombai                   | kmb | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wanman                     | wbt | -                        | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wannu                      | jub | -                        | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wano                       | wno | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wantoat                    | wnc | Wantoat                  | wnt | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wanukaka                   | wnk | -                        | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Wanyam                     | -   | -                        | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Waorani                    | auc | Waorani                  | wao | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wapan                      | juk | -                        | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wapishana                  | wap | Wapishana                | wps | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wappo                      | wao | Wappo                    | wap | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |

| Language                 | ISO | WALS name/code            |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|--------------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| War-Jaintia              | aml | -                         | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Warí                     | pav | Wari'                     | war | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wara                     | wbf | -                         | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Warao                    | wba | Warao                     | wra | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Warapu                   | wra | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waray (Australia)        | wrz | Waray (in Aus-<br>tralia) | wry | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Waray (Philip-<br>pines) | war | Waray-Waray               | wvy | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Waray Sorsogon           | srv | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Wardaman                 | wrr | Wardaman                  | wrd | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Warduji                  | wrd | -                         | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wares                    | wai | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waris                    | wrs | Waris                     | wrs | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Waritai                  | wbe | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wariyangga               | wri | -                         | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Warji                    | wji | -                         | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Warkay-Bipim             | bgv | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Warlmanpa                | wrl | -                         | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Warlpiri                 | wbp | Warlpiri                  | wrl | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Warluwara                | wrb | Warluwara                 | wlw | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Warnang                  | wrn | -                         | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Waropen                  | wrp | Waropen                   | wrp | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Warrgamay                | wgy | Warrgamay                 | wrg | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Warrnambool              | -   | Warrnambool               | wrb | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Warrwa                   | wrr | Warrwa                    | wrw | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Waru                     | wru | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Warumungu                | wrm | -                         | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Waruna                   | wrv | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Warungu                  | wrg | Warungu                   | wgu | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wasa                     | wss | -                         | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wasco-Wishram            | wac | Chinook (Upper)           | cku | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Wasembo                  | gsp | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Washo                    | was | Washo                     | was | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Wasu                     | wsu | -                         | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Watakataui               | wtk | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Watam                    | wax | Watam                     | wtm | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wathawurrung             | -   | Wathawurrung              | wth | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Waurá                    | wau | Waurá                     | wur | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wauyai                   | wuy | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wawa                     | www | -                         | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wawonii                  | wow | -                         | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Waxianghua               | wxa | -                         | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wayampi                  | oym | Wayampi                   | way | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wayana                   | way | Wayana                    | wyn | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wayoró                   | wyr | -                         | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wayu                     | vay | Hayu                      | hay | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                    | ISO | WALS name/code              |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Wayumara                    | -   | -                           | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wayuu                       | guc | Goajiro                     | goa | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wedau                       | wed | Wedau                       | wed | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Weh                         | weh | -                           | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wejewa                      | wew | -                           | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Welaung                     | weu | -                           | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Welsh Romani                | rmw | Romani (Welsh)              | rwe | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Welsh                       | cym | Welsh                       | wel | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Weme Gbe                    | wem | Wéménugbé                   | wmn | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Were                        | wei | -                           | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Weri                        | wer | Weri                        | wer | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| West Berawan                | zbw | -                           | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| West Central Banda          | bbp | -                           | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| West Oromo                  | gaz | Oromo (West-Central)        | owc | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| West Coast Bajau            | bdr | -                           | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| West Kewa                   | kew | Kewa                        | kew | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| West Lembata                | lmj | -                           | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| West Makian                 | mqs | West Makian                 | wma | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| West Tarangan               | txn | Tarangan (West)             | tgw | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| West Yugur                  | ybe | Saryg Yughur                | syg | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| West-Central Limba          | lia | -                           | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Western Abnaki              | abe | Abenaki (Western)           | abw | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Apache              | apw | Apache (Western)            | apw | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Arrarnta            | are | Arrernte                    | arr | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
|                             |     | Arrernte (Western)          | awe | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Western Balochi             | bgn | -                           | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Bolivian Guaraní    | gnw | -                           | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Western Bru                 | brv | Bru (Western)               | brw | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Bukidnon Manobo     | mbb | Manobo (Western Bukidnon)   | mwb | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Western Canadian Inuktitut  | ikt | Inuktitut (Rankin Inlet)    | inr | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                             |     | Kangiryuarmitut             | kgt | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Cham                | cja | Cham (Western)              | chw | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Coastal Tasmanian   | -   | -                           | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Western Dani                | dnw | -                           | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Western Farsi               | pes | Persian                     | prs | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Fijian              | wyy | Fijian (Wayan)              | fiw | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Western Frisian             | fry | Frisian (Western)           | frw | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Gurung              | gvr | Gurung                      | gur | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Highland Chatino    | ctp | Chatino (Sierra Occidental) | cso | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                             |     | Chatino (Yaitepec)          | cya | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Highland Purepecha  | pua | -                           | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Huasteca Nahuatl    | nhw | Nahuatl (Huasteca)          | nhh | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Juxt-lahuaca Mixtec | jmx | -                           | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Kanjobal            | knj | Kanjobal (Western)          | kwe | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Karaboro            | kza | Tenyer                      | tny | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code       |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|----------------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Western Katu               | kuf | Katu                 | ktu | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Kayah              | kyu | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Keres              | kjq | Acoma                | aco | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Krahn              | krw | -                    | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Western Lalu               | ywl | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Lawa               | lcp | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Magar              | mrd | Magar (Syangja)      | msy | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Maninkakan         | mlq | Maninka (Western)    | maw | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Western Mari               | mrj | Mari (Hill)          | mah | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Mashan Hmong       | hmw | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Meohang            | raf | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Muria              | mut | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Neo-Aramaic        | amw | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Niger Fulfulde     | fuh | Ful (Liptako)        | fli | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                            |     | Fula (Burkina Faso)  | fbf | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Western Ojibwa             | ojw | -                    | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Panjabi            | pnb | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Parbate Kham       | kjl | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Penan              | pne | -                    | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Western Sisaala            | ssl | Sisaala              | ssa | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Western Subanon            | suc | -                    | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Western Tamang             | tdg | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Tawbuid            | twb | -                    | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Western Totonac            | tqt | -                    | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Western Tunebo             | tnb | -                    | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Western Victoria Miao      | -   | Madimadi             | mdm | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Western Xiangxi Miao       | mmr | Wembawemba           | wem | Australia-NG | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Western Xwla Gbe           | xwl | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Western Yiddish            | yih | Yiddish              | ydd | Eurasia      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Western-Kambari-Cishingini | asg | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Westphalien                | wep | German (Westphalian) | gwe | Eurasia      | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wewaw                      | wea | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Weyto                      | woy | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| White Gelao                | giw | -                    | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| White Lachi                | lwh | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wiarumus                   | tua | -                    | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wichí Lhamtés Güisnay      | mzh | Wichí                | wch | S America    | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wichí Lhamtés Nocten       | mtp | -                    | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wichí Lhamtés Vejoz        | wlv | -                    | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wichita                    | wic | Wichita              | wic | N America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wik-Epa                    | wie | -                    | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Wik-Iiyanh                 | wij | -                    | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wik-Keyangan               | wif | -                    | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wik-Me'anha                | wih | -                    | -   | -            | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |



| Language               | ISO | WALS name/code | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------------|-----|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Wik-Mungkan            | wim | Wik Mungkan    | wmu     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wik-Ngathana           | wig | Wik Ngathana   | wn      | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wikalkan               | wik | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wikngenchera           | wua | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wilawila               | wil | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Winjarumi              | -   | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wintu                  | wit | Patwin         | ptw     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
|                        |     | Wintu          | win     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Winyé                  | kst | Ko (Winye)     | kow     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wipi                   | gdr | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wiradhuri              | wrh | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wiraféd                | wir | -              | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Wirangu                | wiw | Wirangu        | wir     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wiru                   | wiu | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wiyot                  | wiy | Wiyot          | wiy     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Wogamusin              | wog | Wogamusin      | wog     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wogeo                  | woc | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Woi                    | wbw | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Woiwurrung             | -   | Woiwurrung     | wwr     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wojenaka               | jod | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wolane                 | wle | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wolani                 | wod | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wolaytta               | wal | Wolaytta       | wly     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wolio                  | wlo | Wolio          | wlo     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wolof                  | wol | Wolof          | wlf     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wom (Nigeria)          | wom | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wom (Papua New Guinea) | wmo | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wongo                  | won | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Woods Cree             | cwd | -              | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Woria                  | wor | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Worimi                 | kda | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Worodougou             | jud | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Worora                 | unp | Worora         | wor     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wotapuri-Katarqalai    | wsv | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wotu                   | wtw | -              | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Woun Meu               | noa | Waunana        | wau     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Wu Chinese             | wuu | Wu (Changzhou) | wuc     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wuding-Luquan Yi       | ywq | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wudu                   | wud | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wulguru                | qgu | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wuliwuli               | wlu | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wulna                  | wux | -              | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wumboko                | bqm | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wumbvu                 | wum | -              | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wumeng Nasu            | ywu | -              | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |

| Language                    | ISO | WALS name/code                | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Wunai Bunu                  | bwn | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wunambal                    | wub | -                             | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wurrugu                     | wur | -                             | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  |
| Wusa Nasu                   | yig | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wushi                       | bse | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wusi                        | wsi | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wutung                      | wut | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Wutunhua                    | wuh | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Wuzlam                      | udl | Uldeme                        | uld     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Wyandot                     | wya | Wyandot                       | wya     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Xârâcùù                     | ane | Xârâcùù                       | xar     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Xaasongaxango               | kao | Xasonga                       | xas     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Xadani Zapotec              | zax | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Xakriabá                    | xkr | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Xamtanga                    | xan | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Xanaguía Zapotec            | ztg | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Xaragure                    | axx | -                             | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Xavánte                     | xav | Xavánte                       | xav     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Xerénte                     | xer | Xerénte                       | xer     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Xetá                        | xet | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Xhosa                       | xho | Xhosa                         | xho     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Xiandao                     | xia | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Xiang Chinese               | hsn | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Xibe                        | sjj | -                             | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Xicotepec De Juárez Totonac | too | Totonac (Xicotepec de Juárez) | txj     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Xinca                       | xin | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Xinca-Chiquimulilla         | -   | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Xinca-Guazacapan            | -   | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Xinca-Sinacantan            | -   | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Xinca-Yupiltepeque          | -   | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Xingú Asuríní               | asn | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Xinka-Jumaytepeque          | -   | -                             | -       | -            | N America  | N America  |
| Xipaya                      | xiy | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Xipináwa                    | xip | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Xiri                        | xii | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Xiriána                     | xir | Bahuana                       | bah     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Xishanba Lalo               | ywt | Lalo                          | lal     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Xokleng                     | xok | Xokleng                       | xok     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Xukurú                      | xoo | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Xwela Gbe                   | xwe | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yámana                      | yag | Yahgan                        | yah     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yaaku                       | muu | -                             | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yabaána                     | ybn | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Yabarana                    | yar | -                             | -       | -            | S America  | S America  |
| Yabem                       | jae | Jabêm                         | jab     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language                            | ISO | WALS name/code       | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Yaben                               | ybm | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yabong                              | ybo | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yace                                | ekr | -                    | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yafi                                | wfg | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yagara                              | -   | -                    | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yagaria                             | ygr | Hua                  | hua     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
|                                     |     | Yagaria              | ygr     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yagnobi                             | yai | Yaghnobi             | ygn     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yagomi                              | ygm | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yagua                               | yad | Yagua                | yag     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yagwoia                             | ygw | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yahadian                            | ner | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yahang                              | rhp | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yahuna                              | ynu | -                    | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yaka (Central African Republic)     | axk | Aka                  | aka     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yaka (Congo)                        | iyx | -                    | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yaka (Democratic Republic of Congo) | yaf | Yaka                 | yak     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yakaikeke                           | ykk | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yakan                               | yka | Yakan                | ykn     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Yakima                              | yak | Sahaptin (North-ern) | shp     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yakkha                              | ybh | -                    | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yakoma                              | yky | Yakoma               | ykm     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yakut                               | sah | Yakut                | ykt     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yalálag Zapotec                     | zpu | -                    | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yala                                | yba | -                    | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yalahatan                           | jal | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yalakalore                          | xyl | -                    | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yalarnga                            | ylr | -                    | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yale                                | nce | Nagatman             | nag     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yalunka                             | yal | -                    | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yamap                               | ymp | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yamba                               | yam | Yamba                | yba     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yambes                              | ymb | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yambeta                             | yat | -                    | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yamdena                             | jmd | Yamdena              | ymd     | SE Asia & O  | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yameo                               | yme | -                    | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yaminahua                           | yaa | Yaminahua            | yam     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yamna                               | ymn | -                    | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yamongeri                           | ymg | -                    | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yamphe                              | yma | -                    | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yamphu                              | ybi | -                    | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yan-nhangu                          | jay | -                    | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yana                                | ynn | Yana                 | yan     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yanahuanca Pasco                    | qur | -                    | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Quechua                             |     |                      |         |              |            |            |            |
| Yanda                               | -   | -                    | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |

| Language               | ISO | WALS name/code     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------------|-----|--------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Yandruwandha           | ynd | -                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yanesha'               | ame | Amuesha            | amu     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yang Zhuang            | zyg | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yangben                | yav | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yangbye                | ybd | -                  | -       | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yangho                 | ynh | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yangkam                | bsx | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yangman                | jng | -                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yango                  | yng | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yangulam               | ynl | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yangum Dey             | yde | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yangum Gel             | ygl | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yangum Mon             | ymo | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yankuntjatjara         | kdd | Yankuntjatjara     | ynk     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yanomámi               | wca | Yanomámi           | ynm     | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yanomamō               | guu | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yansi                  | yns | Yansi              | yns     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yanyuwa                | jao | Yanyuwa            | yny     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yao                    | yao | Yao (in Malawi)    | yao     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yaosakor Asmat         | asy | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yaouré                 | yre | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yapunda                | yev | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yaqay                  | jaq | Yaqay              | yqy     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yaqui                  | yaq | Yaqui              | yaq     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Yarí                   | yri | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yarawata               | yrv | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yareba                 | yrb | Yareba             | yar     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yareni Zapotec         | zae | -                  | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Yarli                  | -   | -                  | -       | Australia    | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yaroame                | -   | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yarsun                 | yrs | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yaru                   | -   | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yarumá                 | -   | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yasa                   | yko | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yatee Zapotec          | zty | -                  | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Yatzachi Zapotec       | zav | Zapotec (Yatzachi) | zya     | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Yau (Morobe Province)  | yuw | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yau (Sandaun Province) | yyu | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yaul                   | yla | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yauma                  | yax | -                  | -       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yaur                   | jau | -                  | -       | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yautepec Zapotec       | zpb | -                  | -       | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Yauyos Quechua         | qux | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yavitero               | yvt | -                  | -       | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yawa                   | yva | Yawa               | yaw     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia |

| Language              | ISO | WALS name/code     | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|-----------------------|-----|--------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Yawalapití            | yaw | -                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yawanawa              | ywn | -                  | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yawarawarga           | yww | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yaweyuha              | yby | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yawiyo                | ybx | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yawuru                | ywr | Yawuru             | ywr     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yaygir                | -   | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yaygir                | yyg | Yaygir             | yyg     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yazgulyam             | yah | Yazgulyam          | yaz     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yecuatlá Totonac      | tlc | Totonac (Misantla) | tot     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yei                   | jei | Yei                | yei     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yekhee                | ets | Etsako             | ets     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yekora                | ykr | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yela                  | yel | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yele                  | yle | Yelí Dnye          | yel     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yelmek                | jel | Yelmek             | ylm     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yelogu                | ylg | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yemba                 | ybb | Yemba              | yem     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yemsa                 | jnj | Yemsa              | yms     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yendang               | yen | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yeni                  | yei | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yeniche               | yec | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yerakai               | yra | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yeretuár              | gop | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yerong                | yrn | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yerukula              | yeu | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yeskwa                | yes | -                  | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yessan-Mayo           | yss | Yessan-Mayo        | yes     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yetfa                 | yet | -                  | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yevanic               | yej | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yeyi                  | yey | Yeyi               | yey     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yiddish Sign Language | yds | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yidgha                | ydg | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yidiny                | yii | Yidiny             | yid     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yil                   | yll | Yil                | yil     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yimas                 | yee | Yimas              | yim     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yimchungru Naga       | yim | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yinbaw Karen          | kvu | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yinchia               | yin | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yindjibarndi          | yij | Yindjibarndi       | yin     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yindjilandji          | yil | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yine                  | pib | Piro               | pir     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yingarda              | ya  | Yingkarta          | yng     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yintale Karen         | kvy | -                  | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yinwum                | -   | -                  | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |

| Language                   | ISO | WALS name/code                  | WALS MA | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |            |
|----------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Yir Yoront                 | yy  | Yir Yiront                      | yir     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yirandhali                 | -   | -                               | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yis                        | yy  | -                               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yiwom                      | gek | -                               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yoba                       | yob | -                               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yocoboué Dida              | gud | -                               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yogad                      | yog | -                               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Eurasia    |
| Yokuts                     | yok | Wikchamni                       | wik     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                            |     | Yawelmani                       | ywl     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
|                            |     | Yokuts (Yau-danchi)             | yok     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yoloxochitl Mixtec         | xy  | -                               | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yom                        | pil | -                               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yombe                      | yom | -                               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yong                       | yno | -                               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yongbei Zhuang             | zyb | -                               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yonggom                    | yon | Kati (in West Papua, Indonesia) | kti     | Australia-NG | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yongnan Zhuang             | zyn | -                               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yopno                      | yut | -                               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yora                       | mts | -                               | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yorta Yorta                | xyy | Yorta Yorta                     | yyo     | Australia-NG | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yoruba                     | yor | Yoruba                          | yor     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yos                        | yos | -                               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yosondúa Mixtec            | mpm | Mixtec (Yosondúa)               | mxy     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Youjiang Zhuang            | zyj | -                               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Youle Jinuo                | jiu | Jino                            | jin     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Younuo Bunu                | buh | Punu                            | pnu     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yoy                        | yoy | -                               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yuaga                      | nua | -                               | -       | -            | Multinesia | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Yucatec Maya Sign Language | msd | -                               | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yucateco                   | yua | Yucatec                         | yct     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yuchi                      | yuc | Yuchi                           | yuc     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yucuañe Mixtec             | mvg | -                               | -       | -            | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yucuna                     | ycn | Yucuna                          | ycn     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yue Chinese                | yue | Cantonese                       | cnt     | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yugambal                   | yub | -                               | -       | -            | Australia  | Australia  | Australia  |
| Yugh                       | yuu | Yugh                            | yug     | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yugoslavian Sign Language  | ysl | -                               | -       | -            | Eurasia    | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Yuhup                      | yab | -                               | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yuki                       | yuk | Yuki                            | yki     | N America    | N America  | N America  | N America  |
| Yukpa                      | yup | Yukpa                           | ykp     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yukuben                    | ybl | -                               | -       | -            | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yulu                       | yul | Binga                           | big     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
|                            |     | Yulu                            | yul     | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     | Africa     |
| Yuqui                      | yuq | -                               | -       | -            | S America  | S America  | S America  |
| Yuracare                   | yuz | Yuracare                        | ycr     | S America    | S America  | S America  | S America  |

| Language                                | ISO | WALS name/code |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|---|-----|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Yurok                                   | yur | Yurok          | yur | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Yurumanguí                              | -   | Yurimangí      | yrm | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yurutí                                  | yui | Yuruti         | yrt | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Yutanduchi Mixtec                       | mab | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Yuwana                                  | yau | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Záparo                                  | zro | Zaparo         | zpr | S America    | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Zaachila Zapotec                        | ztx | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Zacatepec Chatino                       | ctz | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Zacatlán-Ahuacatlán-Tepetzintla Nahuatl | nhi | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Zaghawa                                 | zag | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zaiwa                                   | atb | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zakhring                                | zkr | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zambian Sign Language                   | zsl | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zamuco                                  | -   | -              | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Zan Gula                                | zna | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zanaki                                  | zak | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zande                                   | zne | Zande          | zan | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zangskari                               | zau | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zangwal                                 | zah | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zaniza Zapotec                          | zpw | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Zaramo                                  | zaj | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zari                                    | zaz | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zarma                                   | dje | Zarma          | zar | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zarphatic                               | zrp | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zauzou                                  | zal | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zay                                     | zwa | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zayein Karen                            | kxk | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zayse-Zergulla                          | zay | Zayse          | zay | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zazao                                   | jaǰ | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Zeem                                    | zua | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zeeuws                                  | zea | Dutch (Zeeuws) | duz | Eurasia      | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zemba                                   | dhm | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zeme Naga                               | nzm | Naga (Zeme)    | nze | SE Asia & O  | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zenag                                   | zeg | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Zenaga                                  | zen | Zenaga         | zen | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zenzontepec Chatino                     | czn | -              | -   | -            | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Zhaba                                   | zhb | -              | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zhire                                   | zhi | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zhoa                                    | zhw | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zia                                     | zia | -              | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Zialo                                   | zil | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zigula                                  | ziw | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zimakani                                | zik | Zimakani       | zim | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Zimba                                   | zmb | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zimbabwe Sign Language                  | zib | -              | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |

| Language         | ISO | WALS name/code        |     | WALS MA      | mid-coast MA | mid MA     | coast MA   |
|------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Zinza            | zin | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zire             | sih | -                     | -   | -            | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Zirenkel         | zrn | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Ziriya           | zir | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zizilivakan      | ziz | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zo'é             | pto | -                     | -   | -            | S America    | S America  | S America  |
| Zoogocho Zapotec | zpq | Zapotec<br>(Zoogocho) | zzo | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Zoroastrian Dari | gbz | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zotung Chin      | czt | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zou              | zom | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zulgo-Gemzek     | gnd | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zulu             | zul | Zulu                  | zul | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                  |     | Zulu (Northern)       | zno | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
|                  |     | Zulu (Southern)       | zso | Africa       | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zumaya           | zuy | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zumbun           | jmb | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Zuni             | zun | Zuni                  | zun | N America    | N America    | N America  | N America  |
| Zuojiang Zhuang  | zzj | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Zyphe            | zyp | -                     | -   | -            | Eurasia      | Eurasia    | Eurasia    |
| Ömie             | aom | Ömie                  | omi | Australia-NG | Multinesia   | Multinesia | Multinesia |
| Áncá             | acb | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |
| Àhàn             | ahn | -                     | -   | -            | Africa       | Africa     | Africa     |