



**Lecture given by
Prof. Dierk Raabe (d.raabe@mpie.de)
at University Cambridge
12. May 2006**

*shortened version for the
edoc System of Max Planck Society
without movies*



Crystal Mechanics and Fresh Lobster

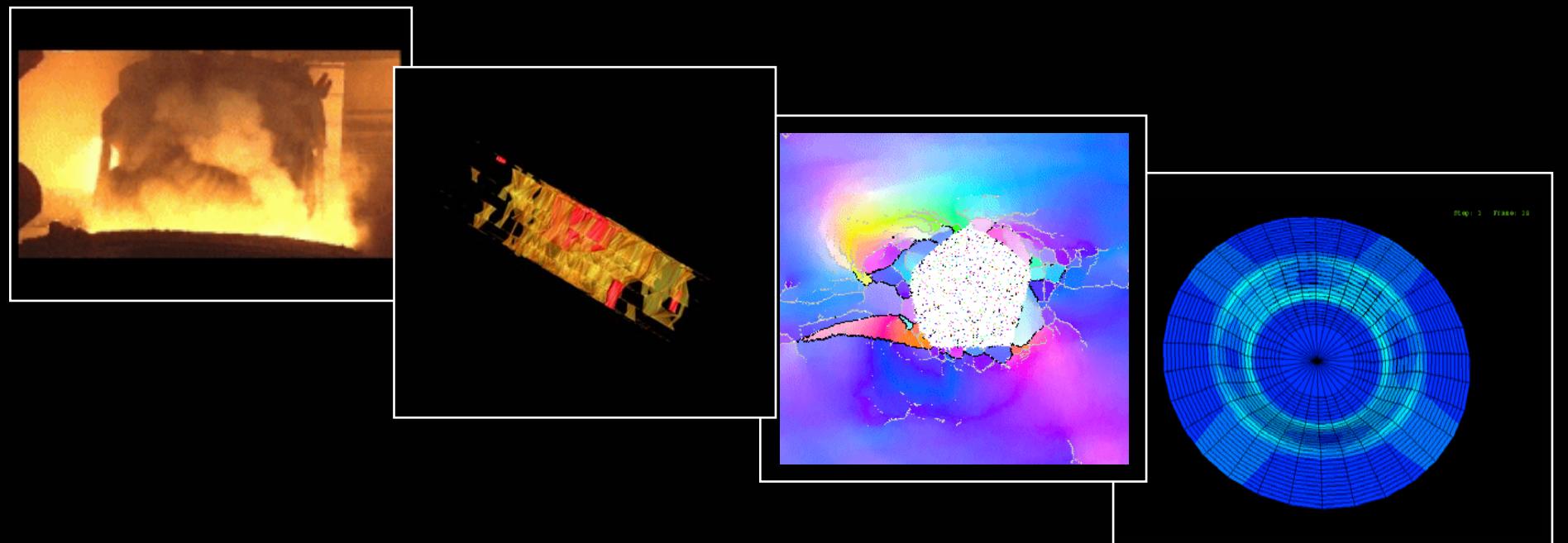
Dierk Raabe

Roters, Ma: crystal mechanics

Sachs, Romano, Al-Sawalmih, Fabritius: chitin-composites

Zaefferer, Bastos: 3D Microscopy

Neugebauer, Petrov, Limperakis: ab initio and MD



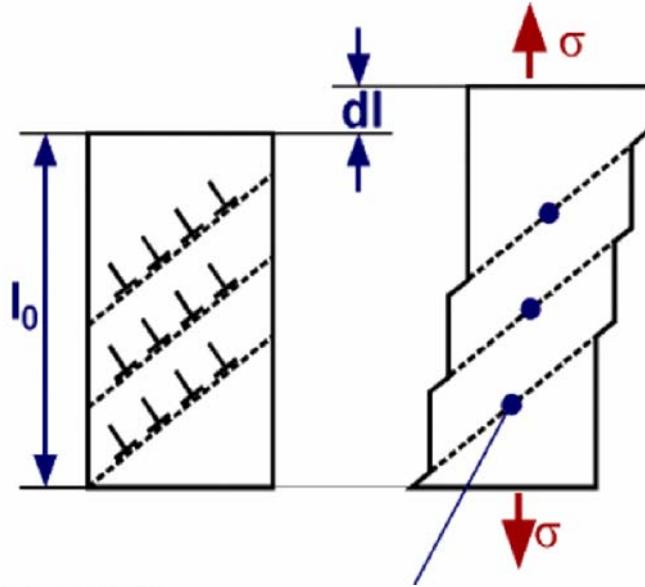


Mechanics of few crystals (CP-FEM)

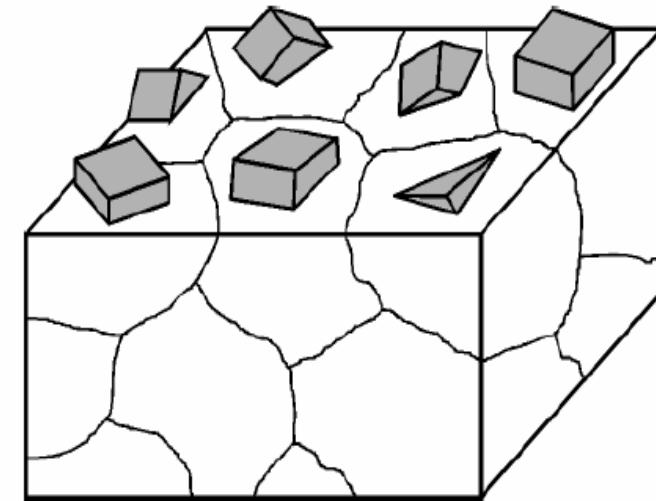
Mechanics of many crystals (TF-CP-FEM)

3D electron microscopy

Chitin-composites

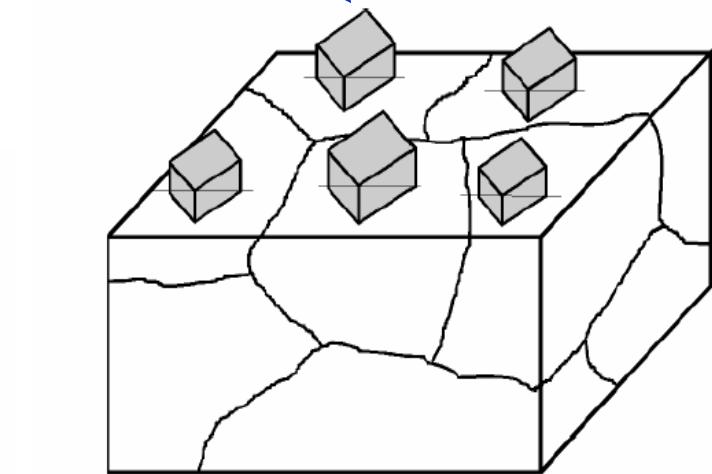
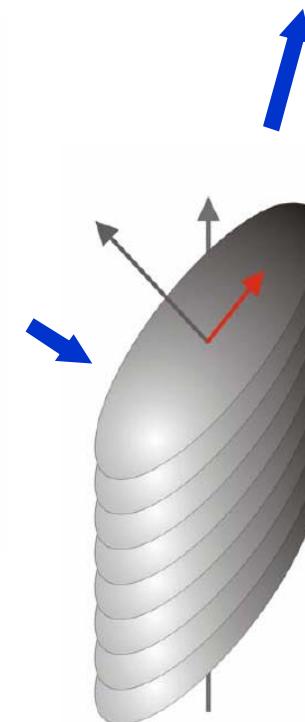
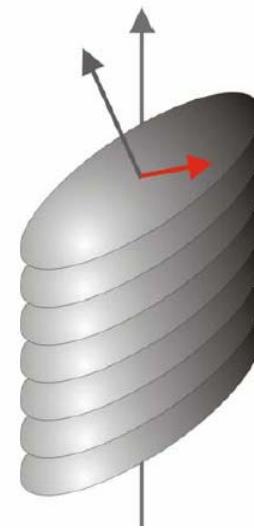


strain is the symmetric part of plasticity



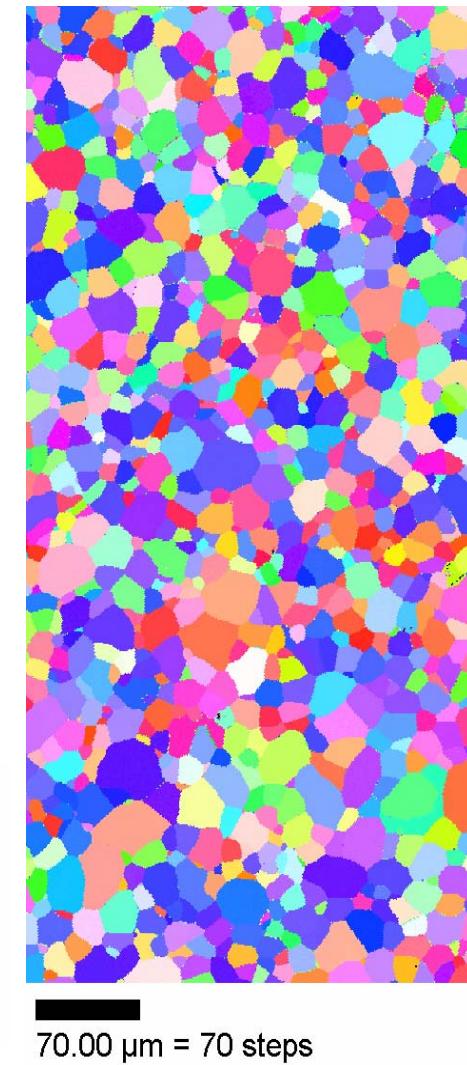
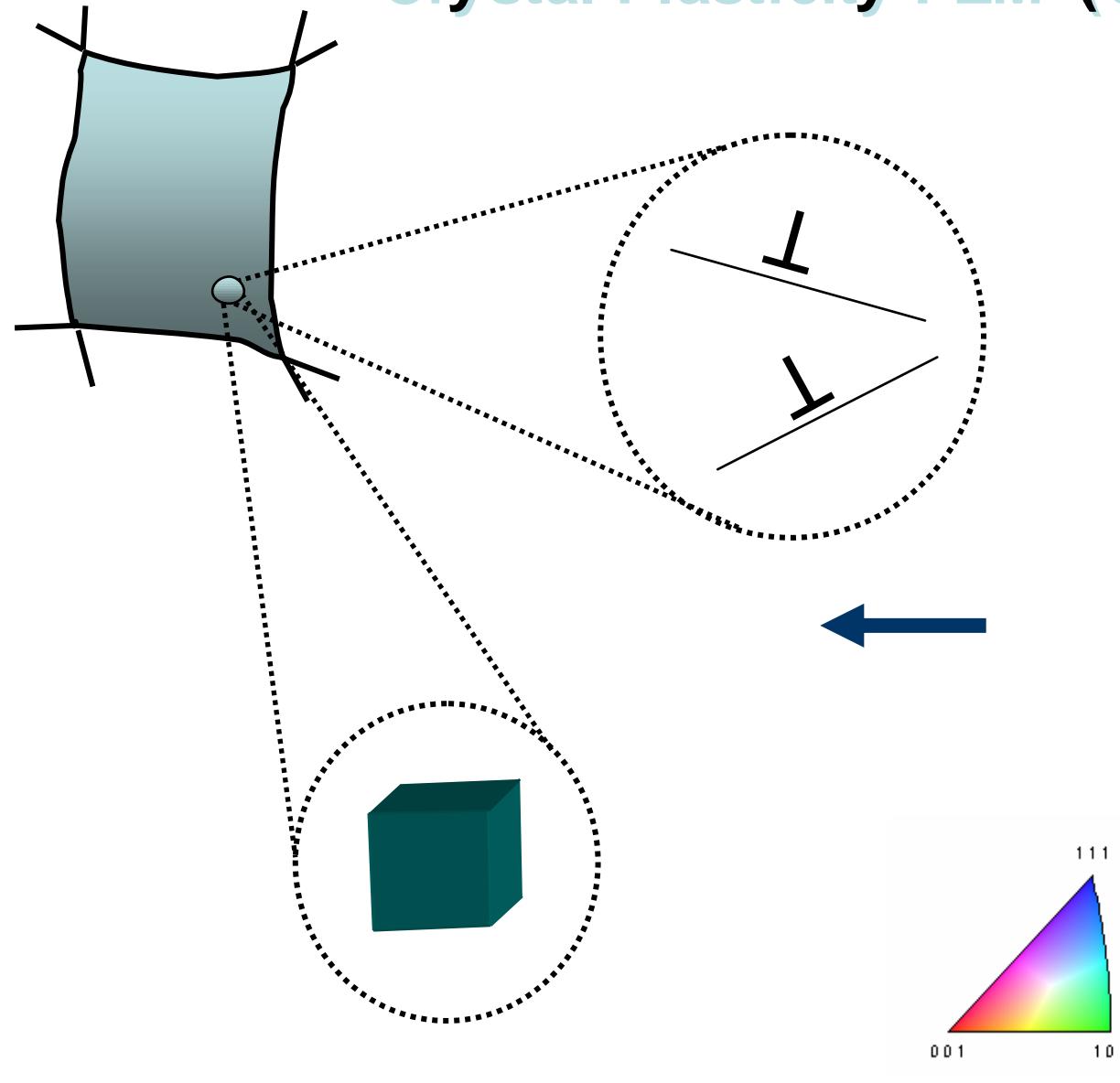
Plastically stretched zinc single crystal.

Adapted from Fig. 7.9, *Callister 6e*. (Fig. 7.9 is from C.F. Elam, *The Distortion of Metal Crystals*, Oxford University Press, London, 1935.)



rotation (texture) is the antisymmetric part of plasticity

Crystal Plasticity FEM (CPFEM) - Family



Crystal Plasticity FEM (include more physics)



Multiplicative Decomposition of the Deformation Gradient

flow law

constitutive reduction of DOF:

$$\tilde{\mathbf{L}}_p = \sum_{\alpha=1}^{24} \dot{\gamma}_\alpha \tilde{\mathbf{d}}_\alpha \otimes \tilde{\mathbf{n}}_\alpha$$

$\dot{\gamma}_\alpha(\tau_\alpha, \tau_{c\alpha}, \theta)$

—— Phenomenological

$\dot{\gamma}_\alpha(\tau_\alpha, \rho, \theta)$

—— Dislocation density laws

\mathbf{F}^* : elastic and rotation deformation gradient

\mathbf{F} : total deformation gradient

\mathbf{F}_p : plastic deformation gradient

\mathbf{L}_p : plastic velocity gradient

\mathbf{L}_e : elastic velocity gradient

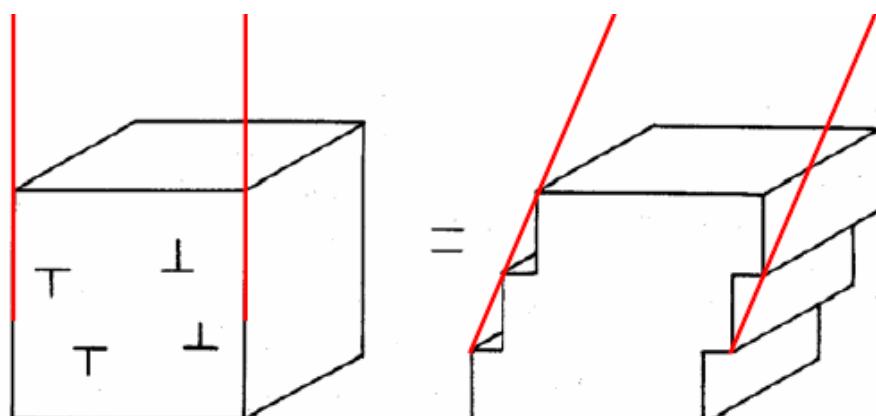
Definitions:

$$\mathbf{L} := \dot{\mathbf{F}} \mathbf{F}^{-1}$$

$$\mathbf{L}_e := \dot{\mathbf{F}}_e \mathbf{F}_e^{-1}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{L}}_p := \dot{\mathbf{F}}_p \mathbf{F}_p^{-1}$$

$$\mathbf{L}_p := \mathbf{F}_e \tilde{\mathbf{L}}_p \mathbf{F}_e^{-1}$$



$$\dot{\gamma} = \frac{d\gamma}{dt} = n \frac{dx}{X} \frac{b}{Z} \frac{1}{dt} = \rho_m b v$$

physics-based constitutive laws

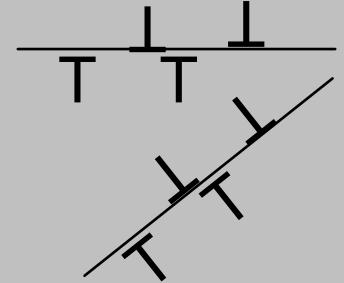


1

1. set
internal
variables

dyadic flow law based on dislocation rate theory

Taylor, Kocks, Mecking, Estrin,....

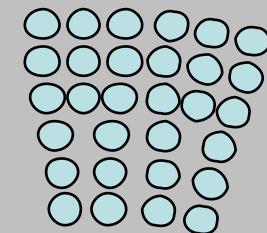


2

2. set
internal
variables

plastic gradients,
size scale and orientation gradients (implicit)

Nye, Ashby1, Kröner,....

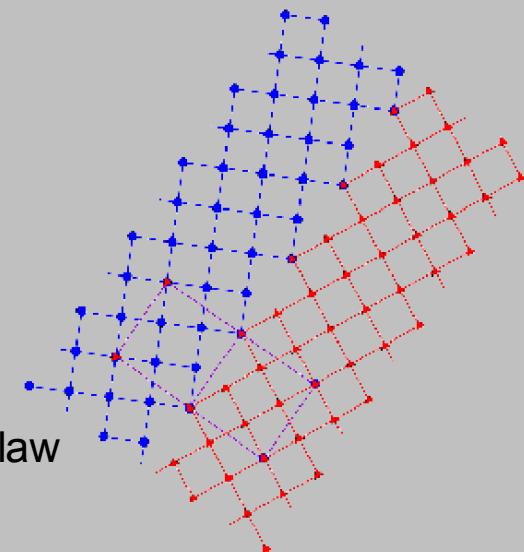


3

3. set
internal
variables

grain boundaries

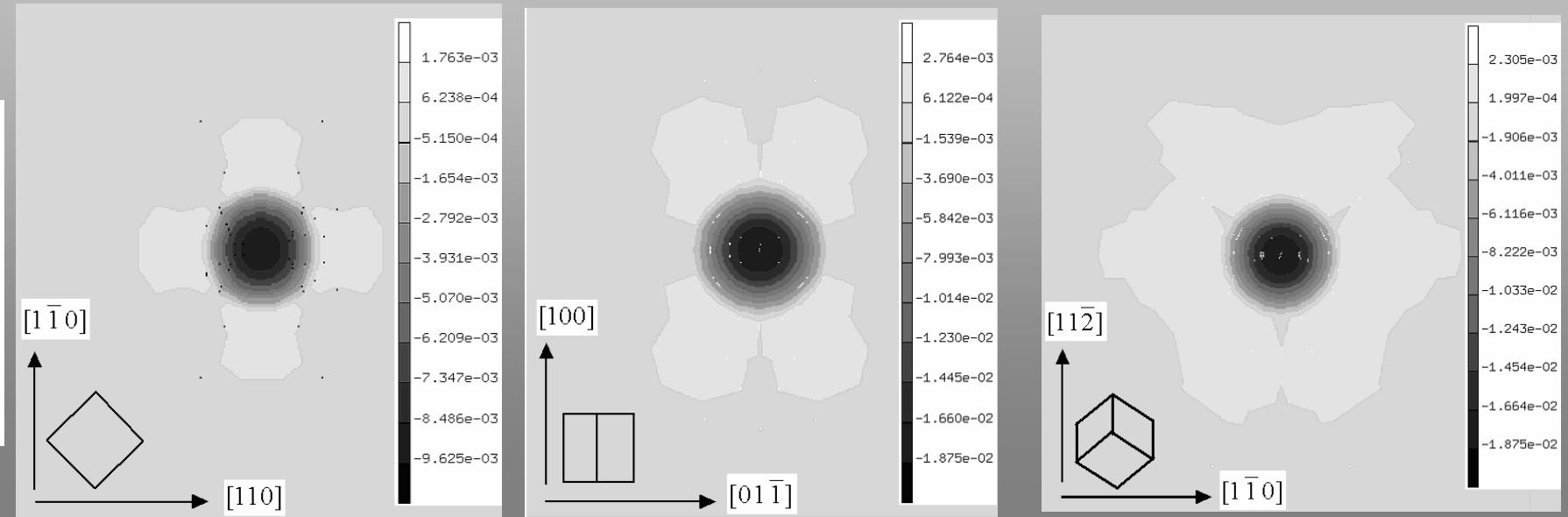
activation concept:
energy of formation upon slip penetration: conservation law



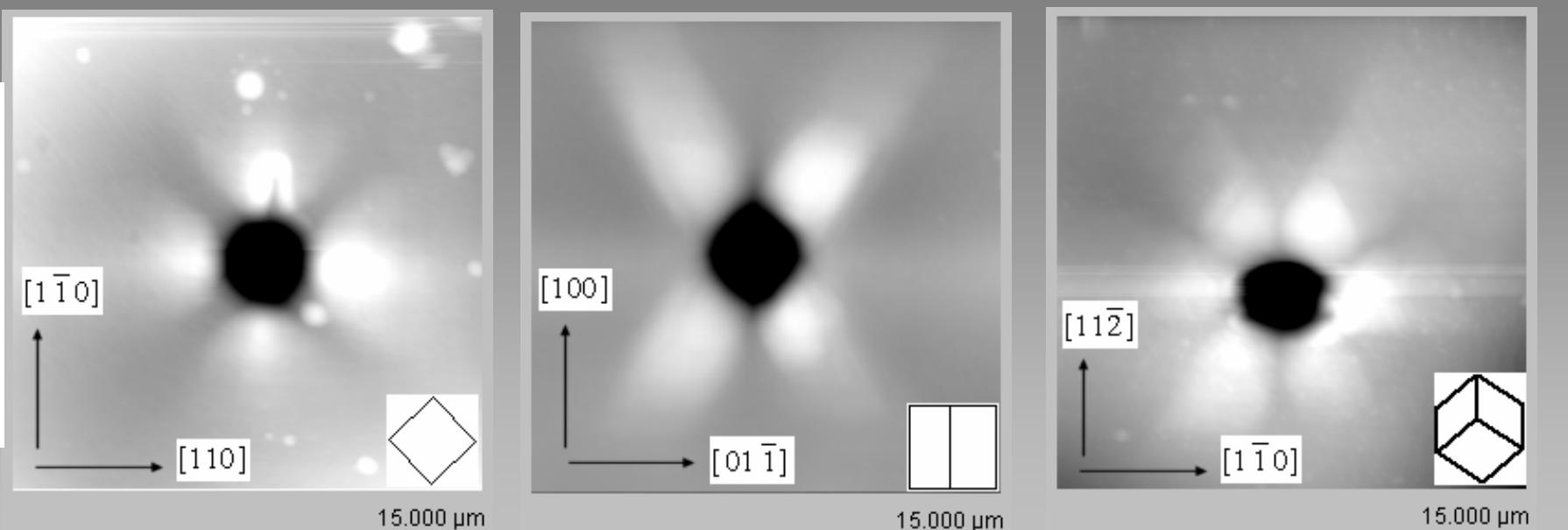
Nanoindentation - 2D



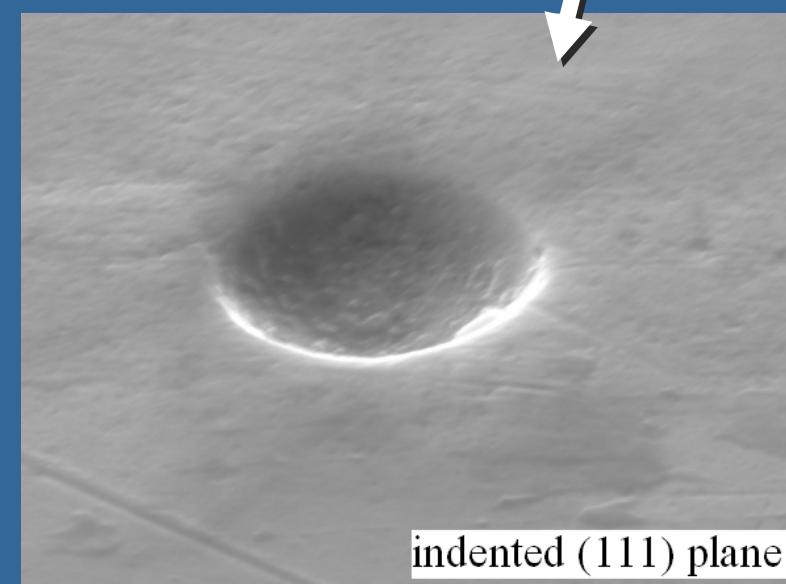
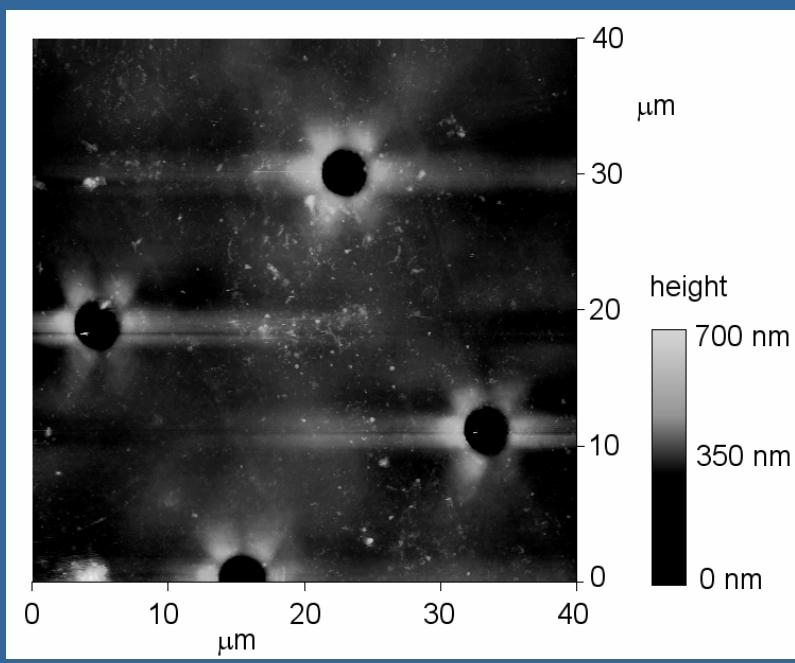
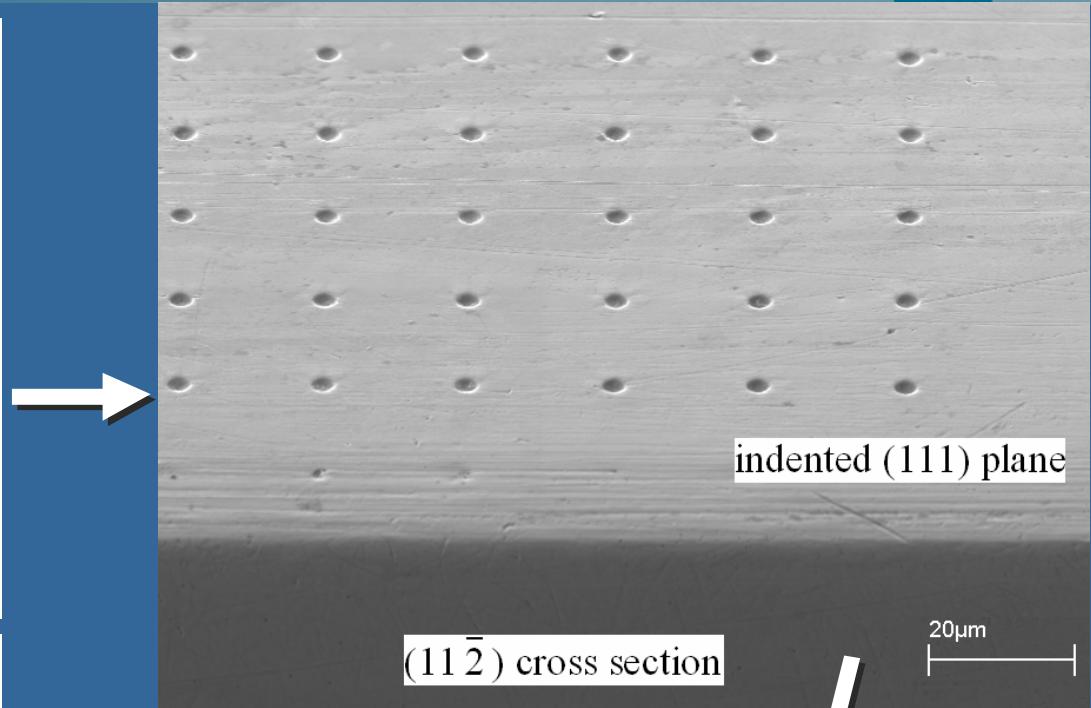
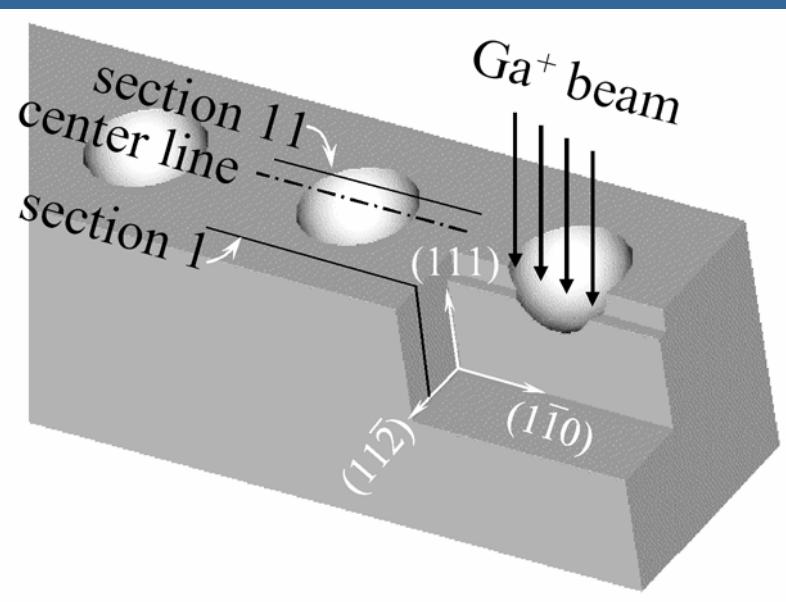
simulation



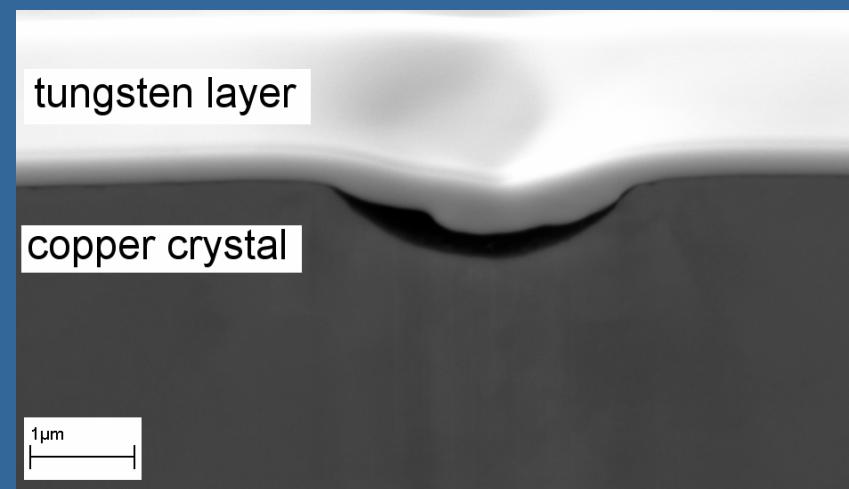
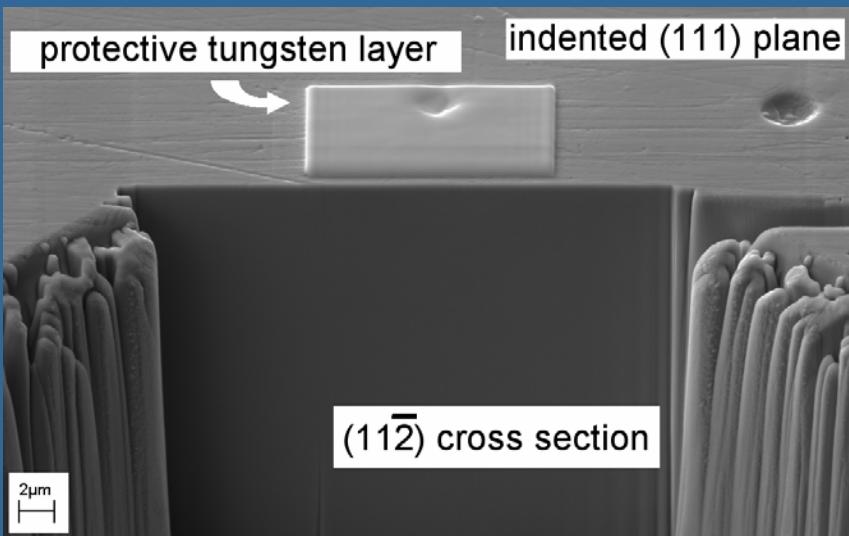
experiment



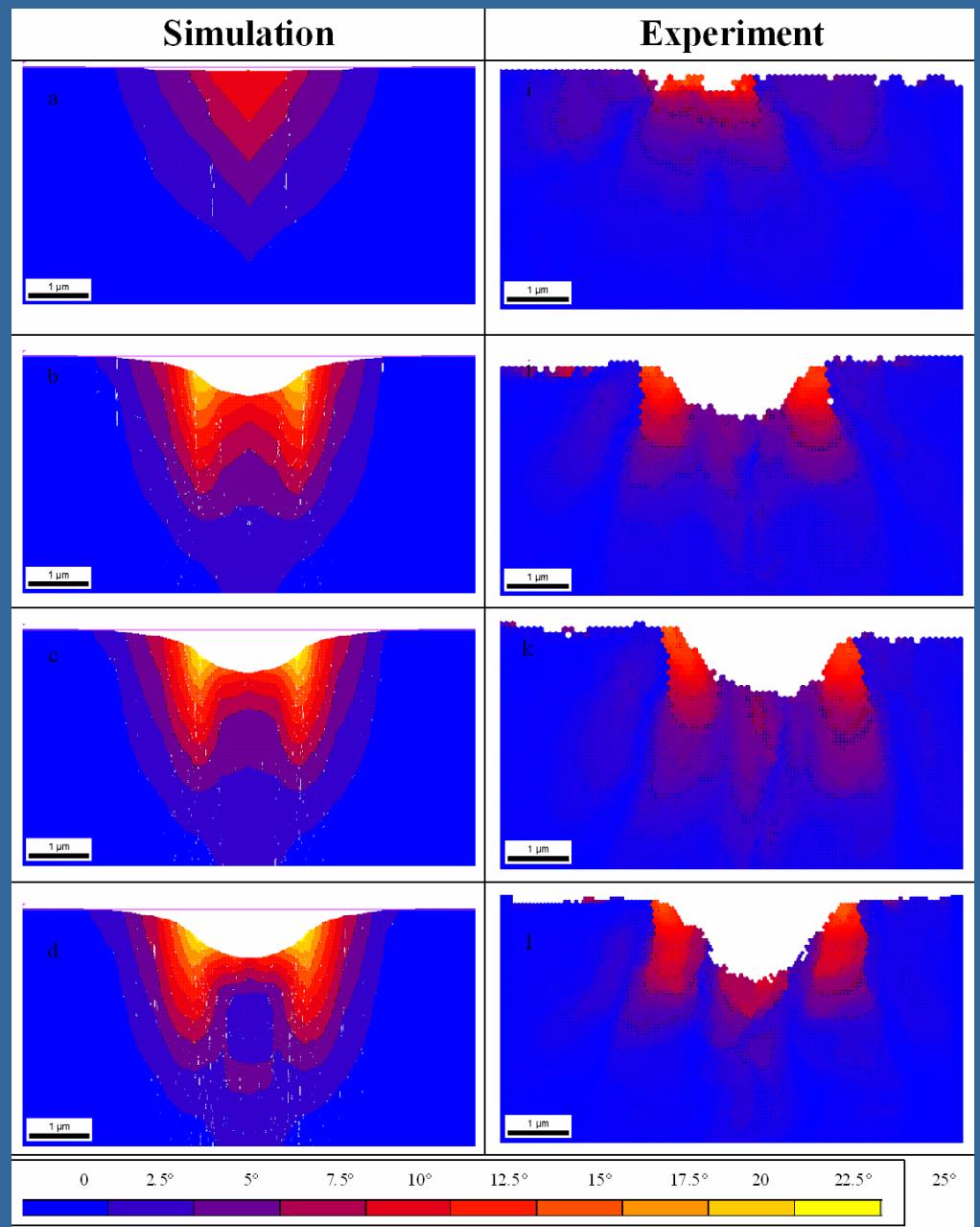
Nanoindentation - 3D



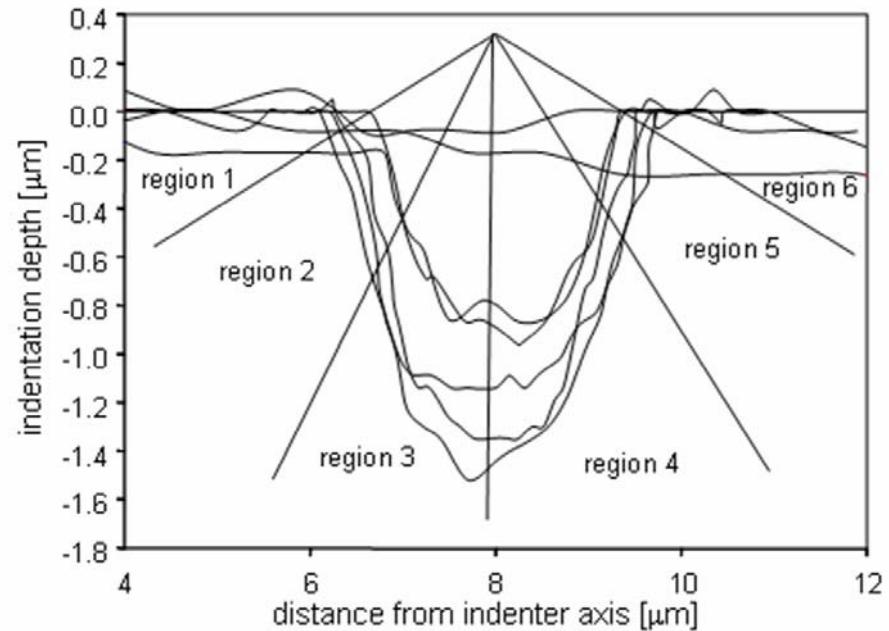
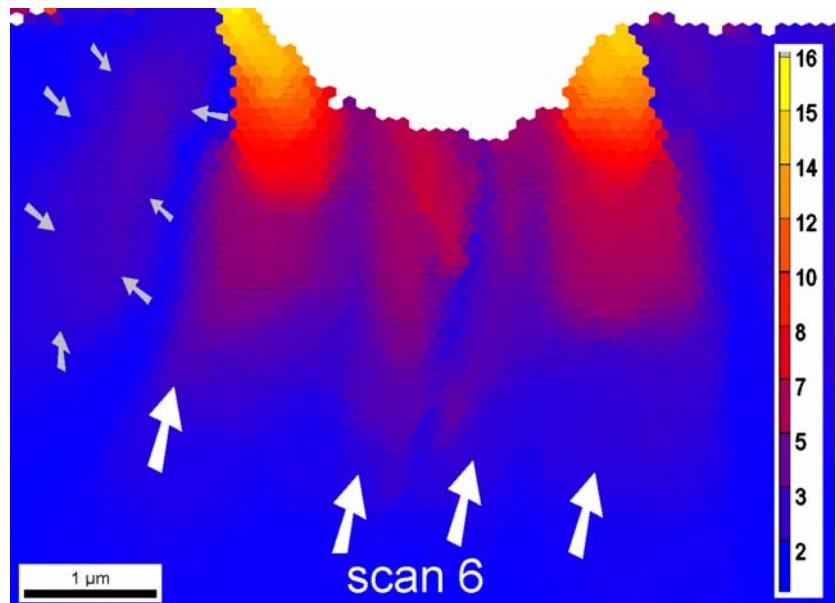
Nanoindentation - 3D



absolute values of orientation change

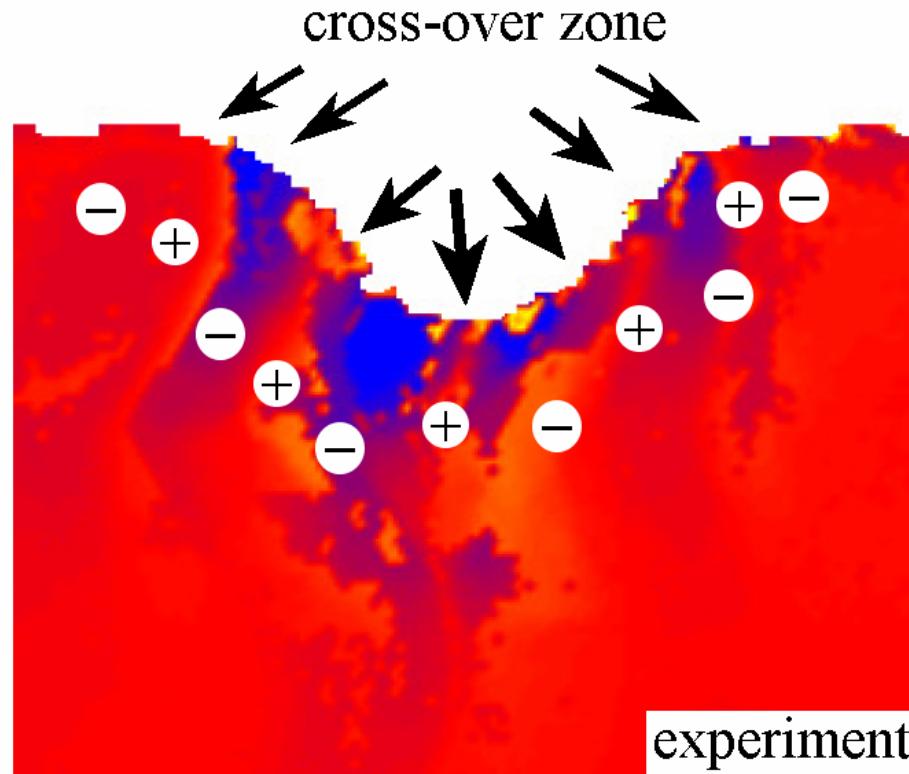


Nanoindentation - 3D

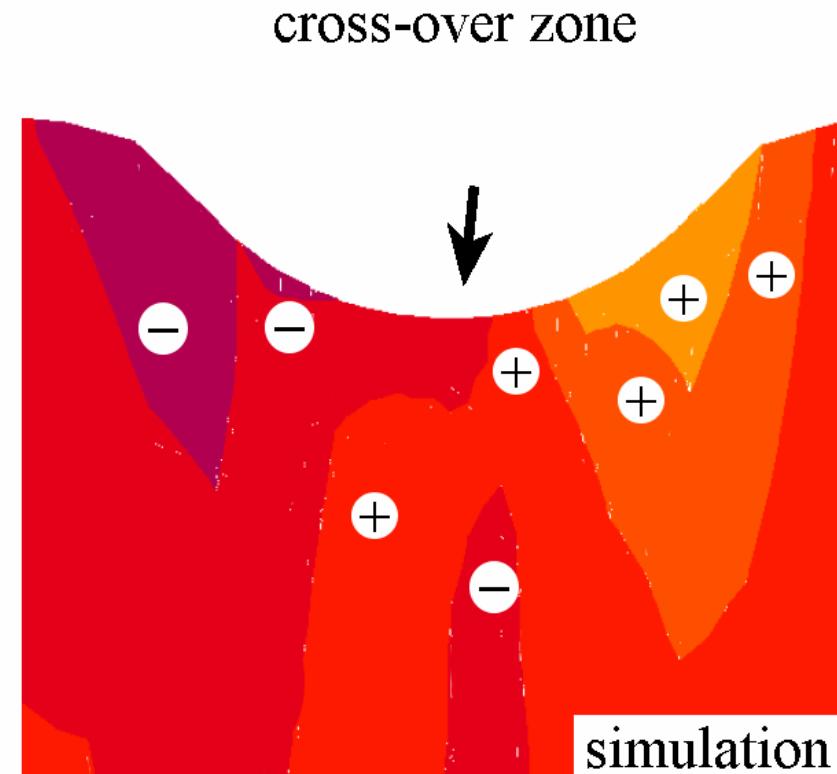


Closer view of the experimentally observed pattern of the absolute values of the deformation-induced crystalline lattice rotations in ° in the vicinity of the indent

Nanoindentation - 3D

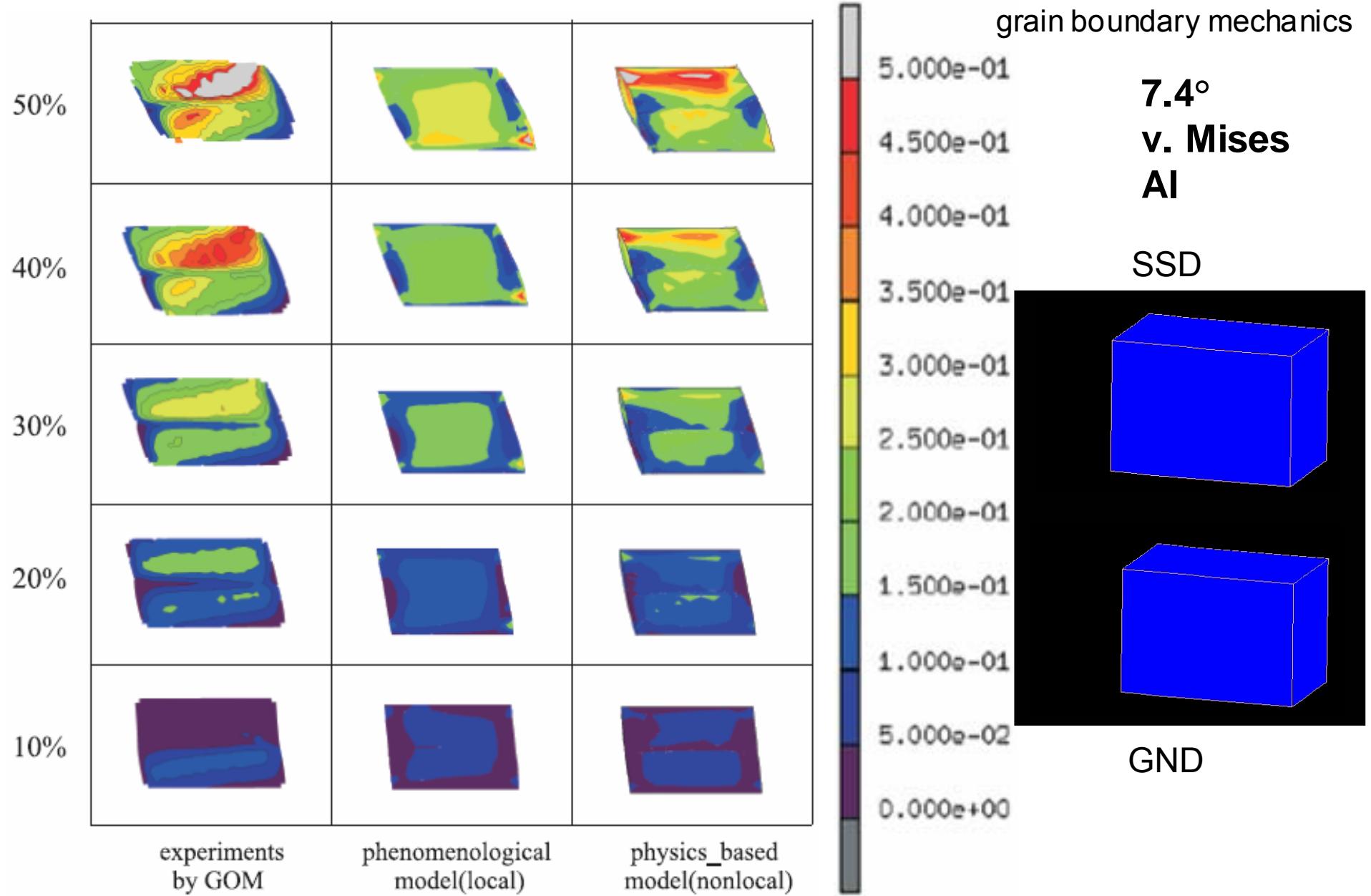


$(11\bar{2})$ plane; scaled: -8° to $+8^\circ$
rotation axis: $[11\bar{2}]$

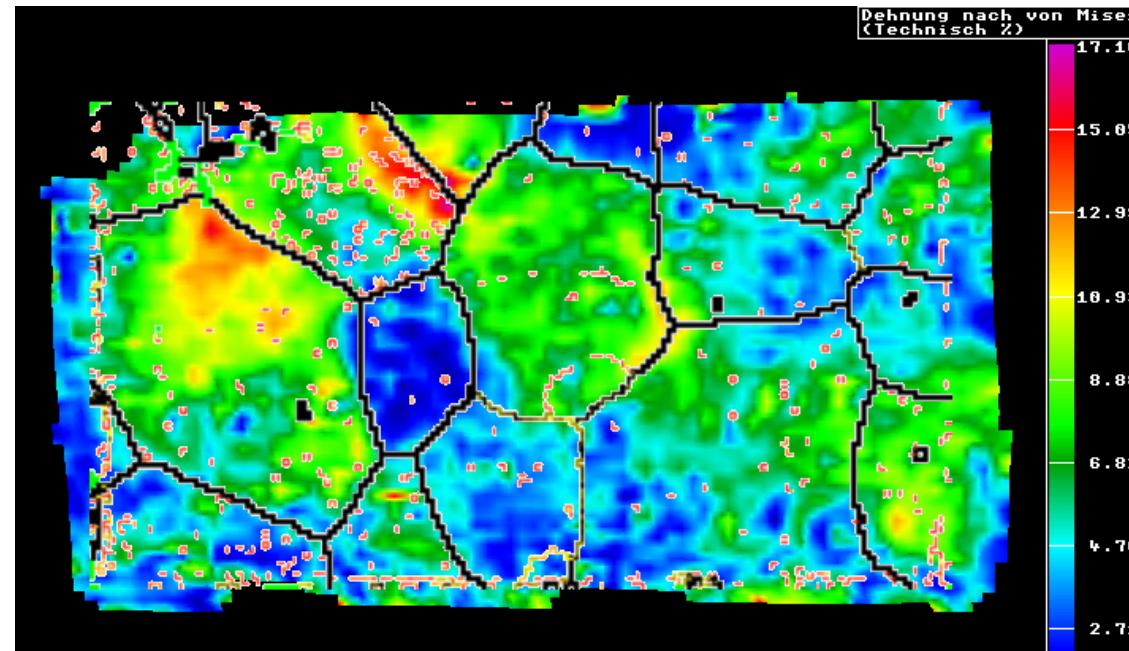
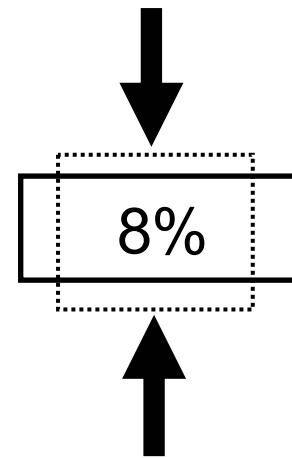


$(11\bar{2})$ plane; scaled: -20° to $+20^\circ$
rotation axis: $[11\bar{2}]$

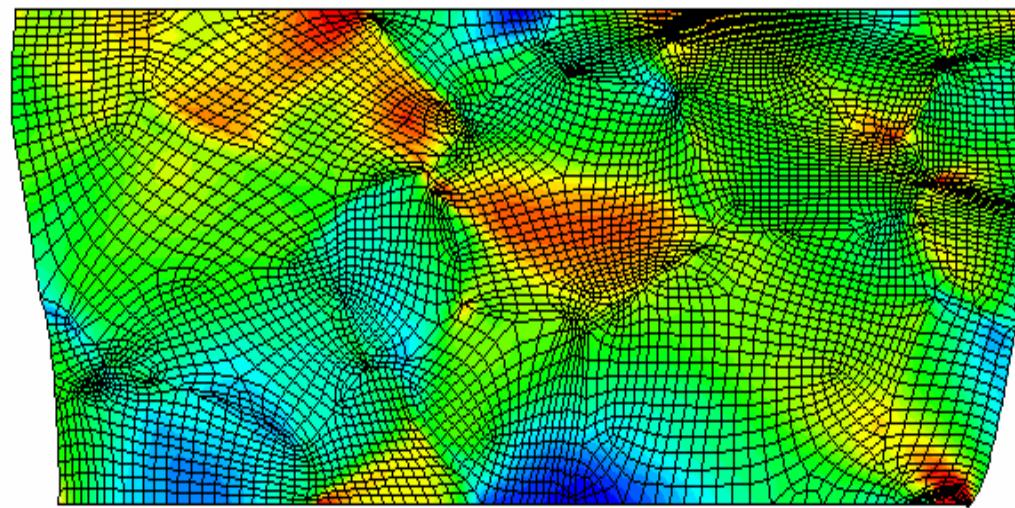
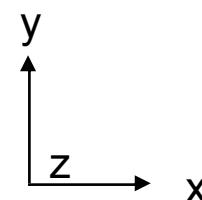
Bicrystals



2D Oligocrystals (few grains), Al, plane strain

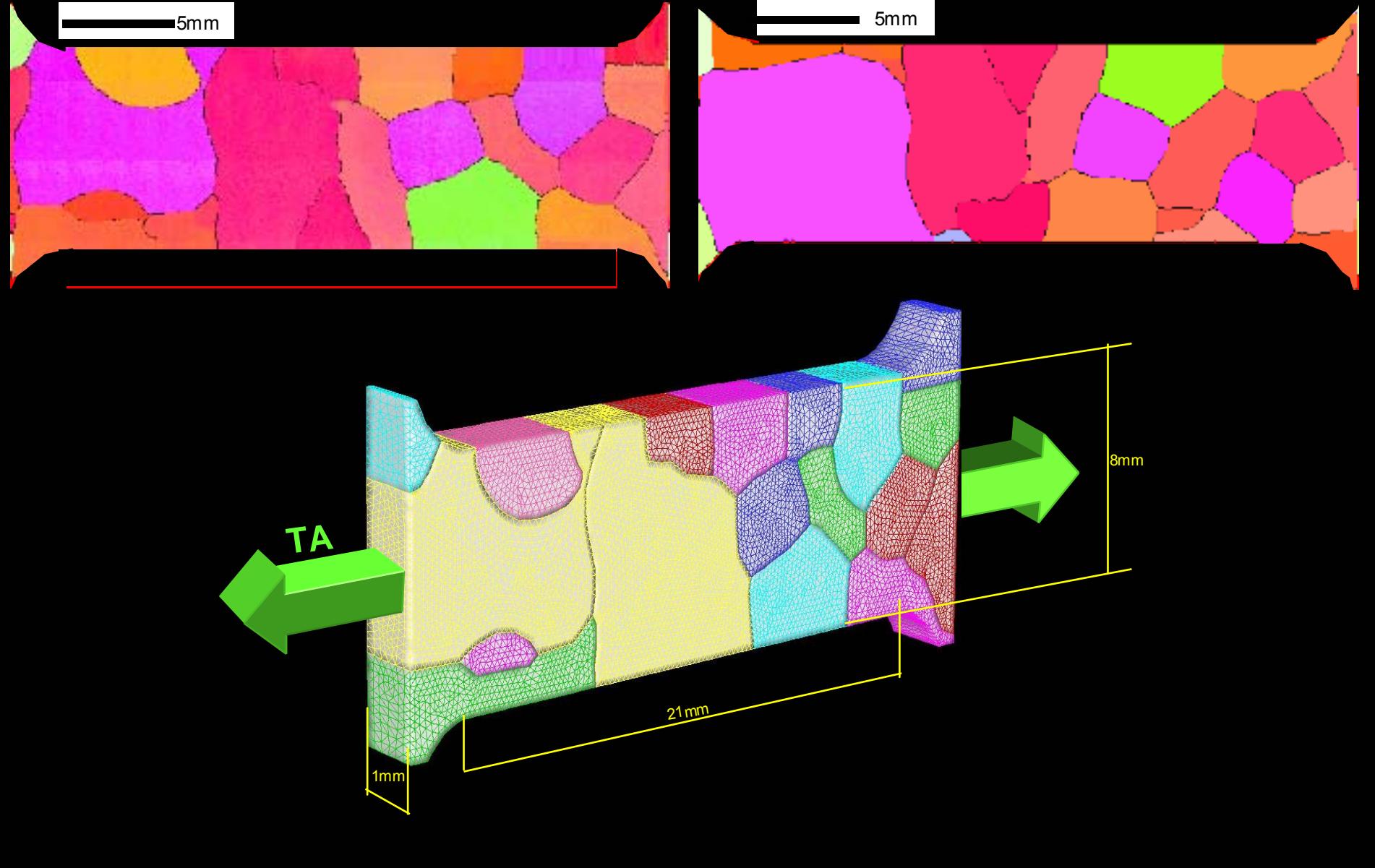


von-Mises strain



Simulation
(CP-FEM)
v Mises strain

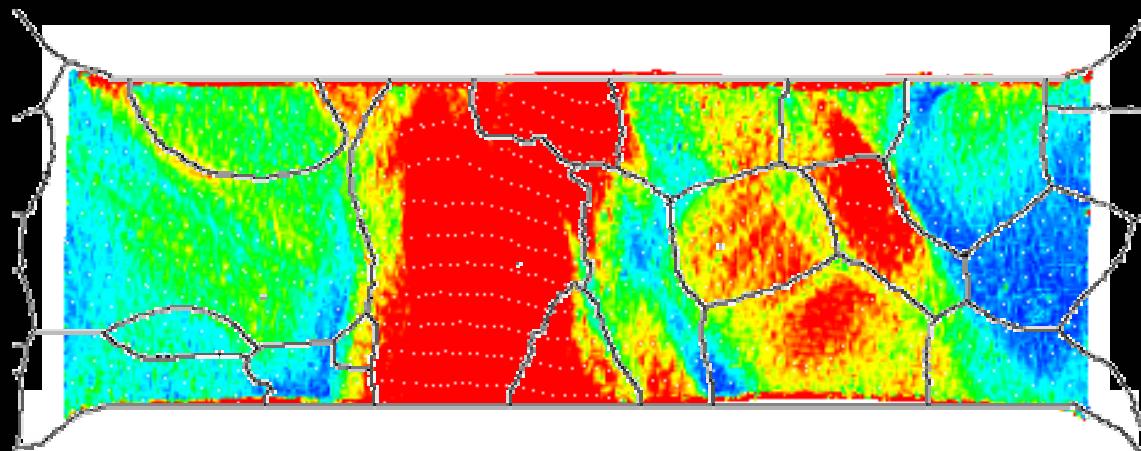
3D Oligocrystals (few grains), Al, 1000 processors



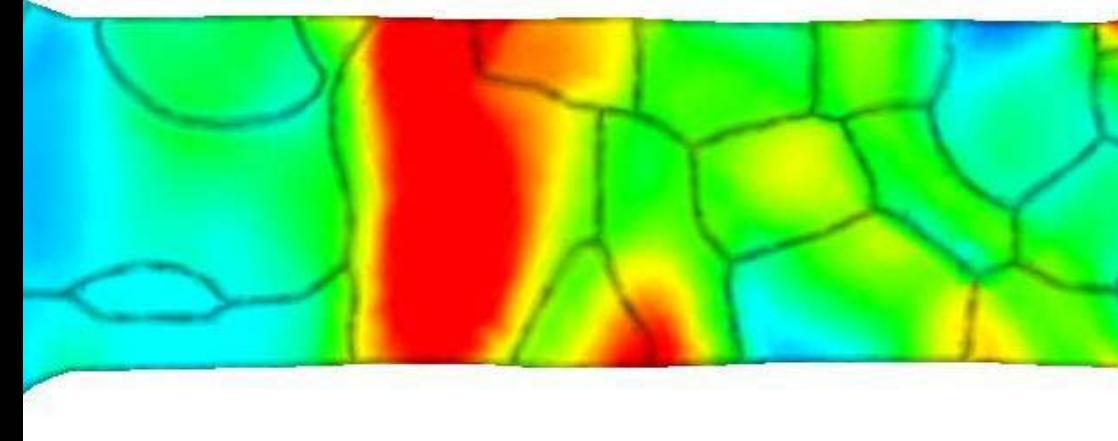
3D Oligocrystals (few grains), Al



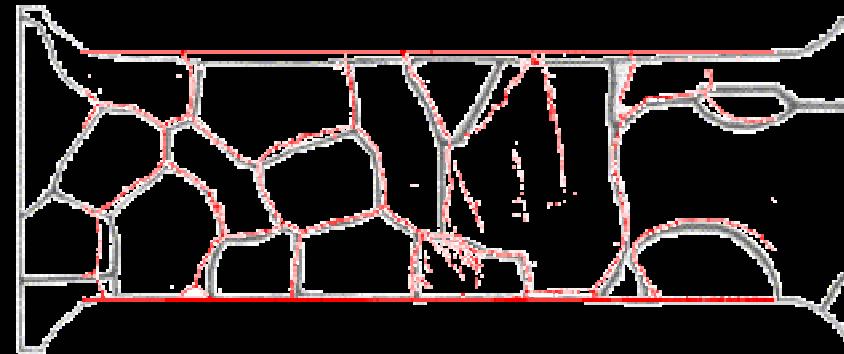
Experimental



Simulation



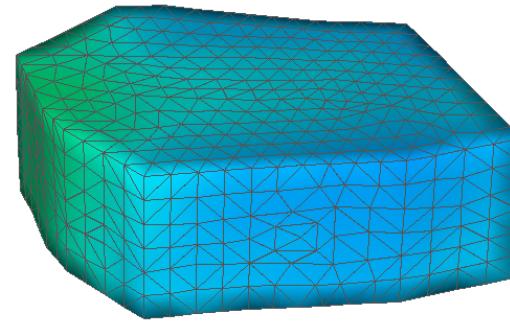
Simulation + Experimental
(Superimposed)



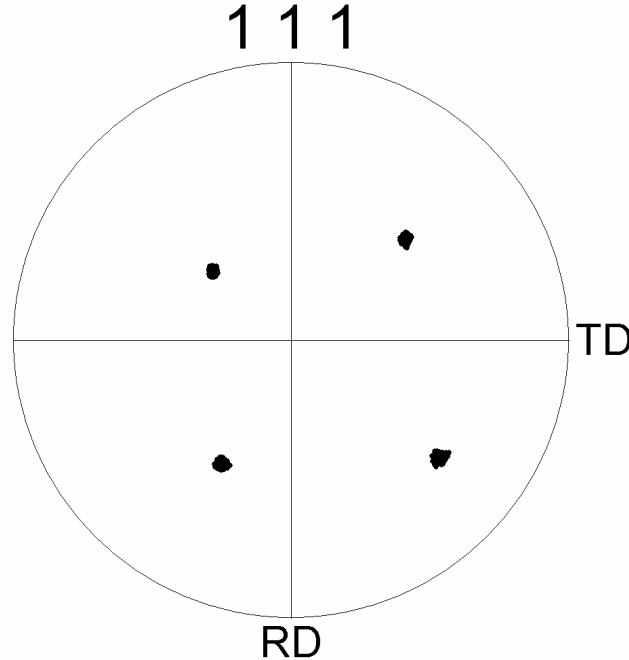
3D Oligocrystals (few grains), Al



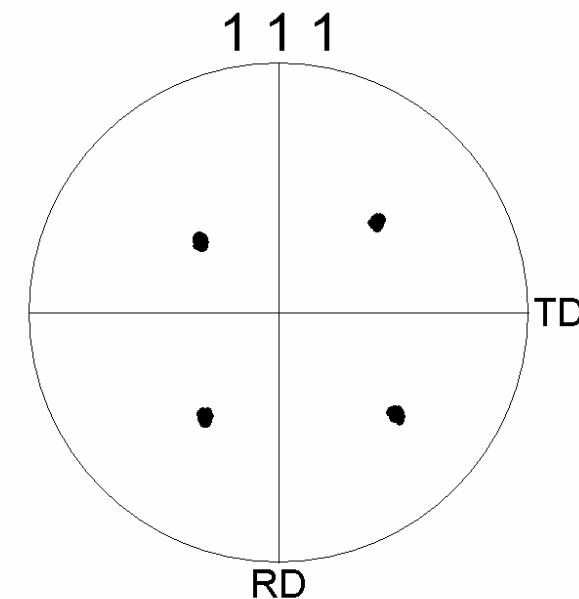
Grain 15



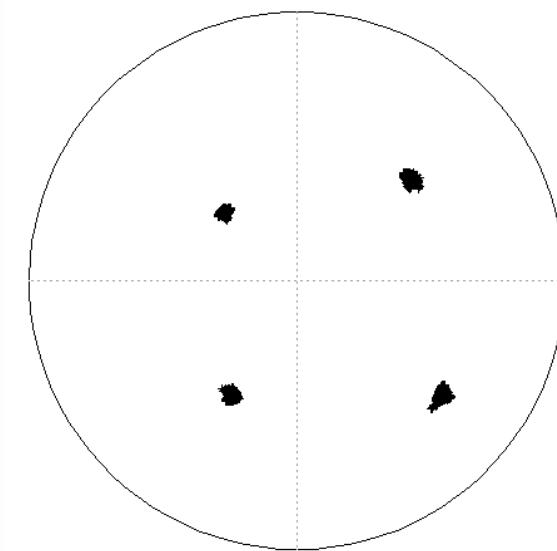
Initial Experimental
Polefigure



Deformed Experimental
Polefigure



Simulated Polefigure





Mechanics of few crystals (CP-FEM)

Mechanics of many crystals (TF-CP-FEM)

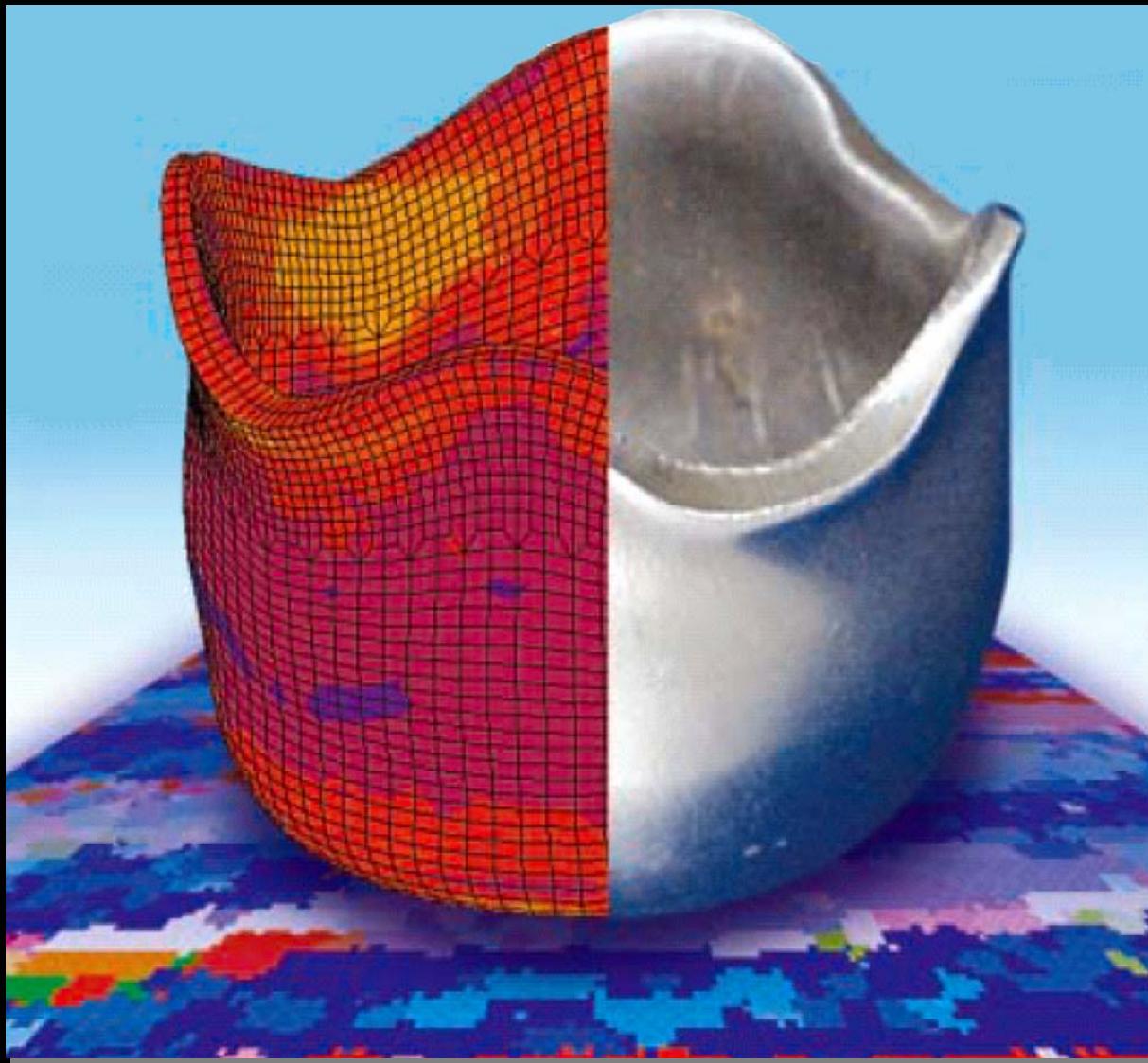
3D electron microscopy

Chitin-composites

Crystal Mechanics FEM (large scale)



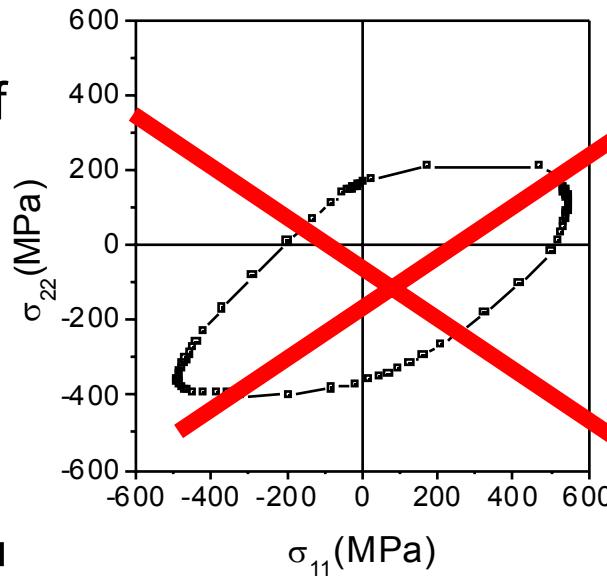
many crystals (10^{10})



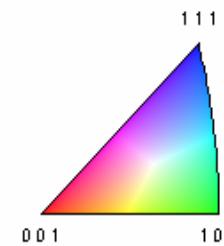
10 billion grains



too empirical
(no update of
anisotropy)

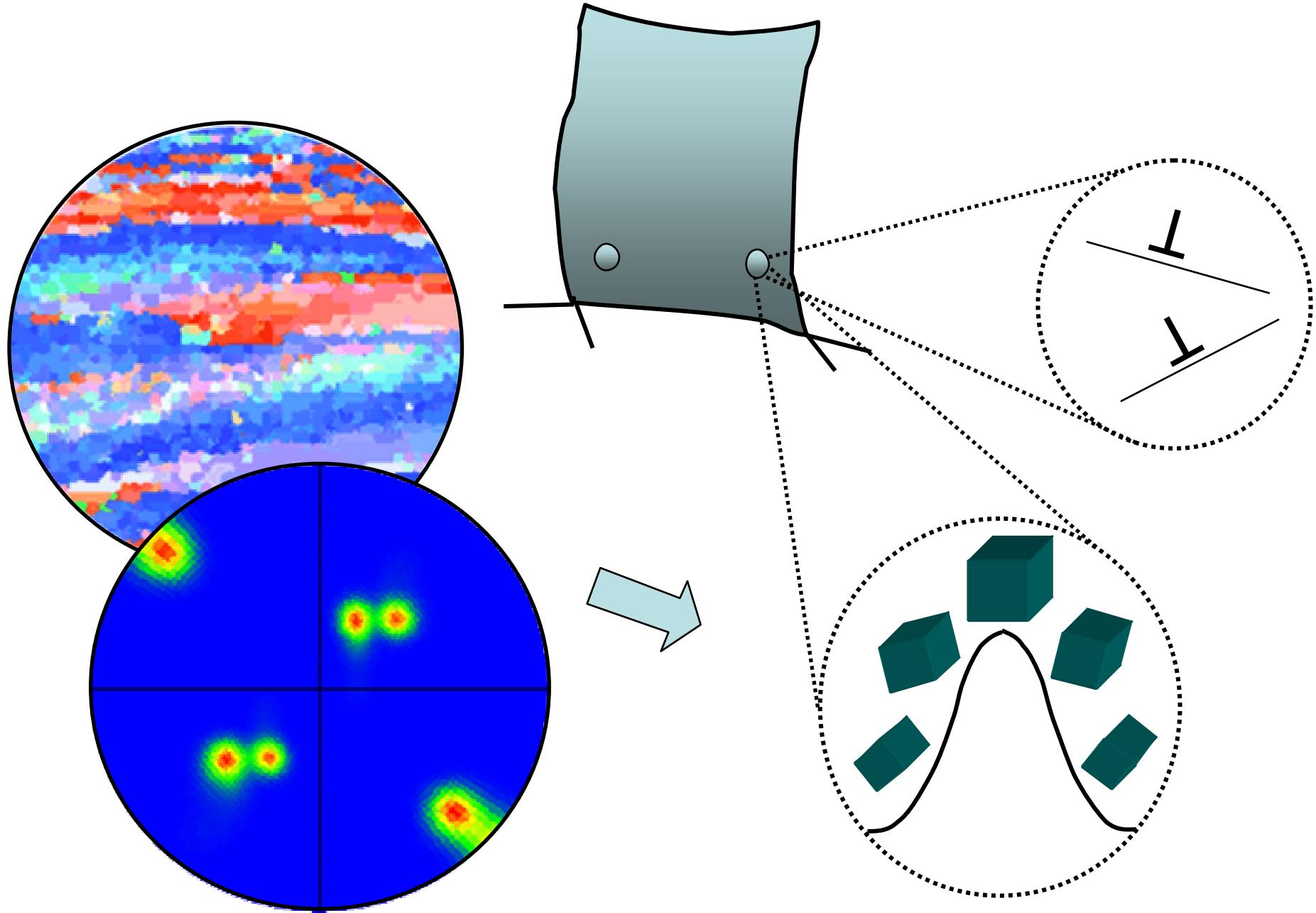


too many
grains

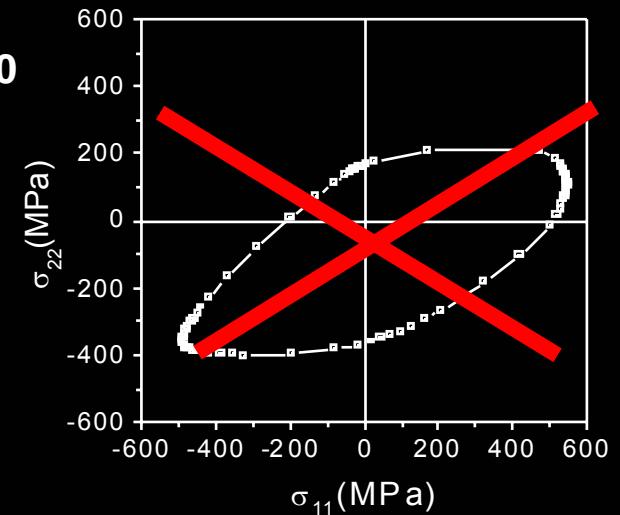
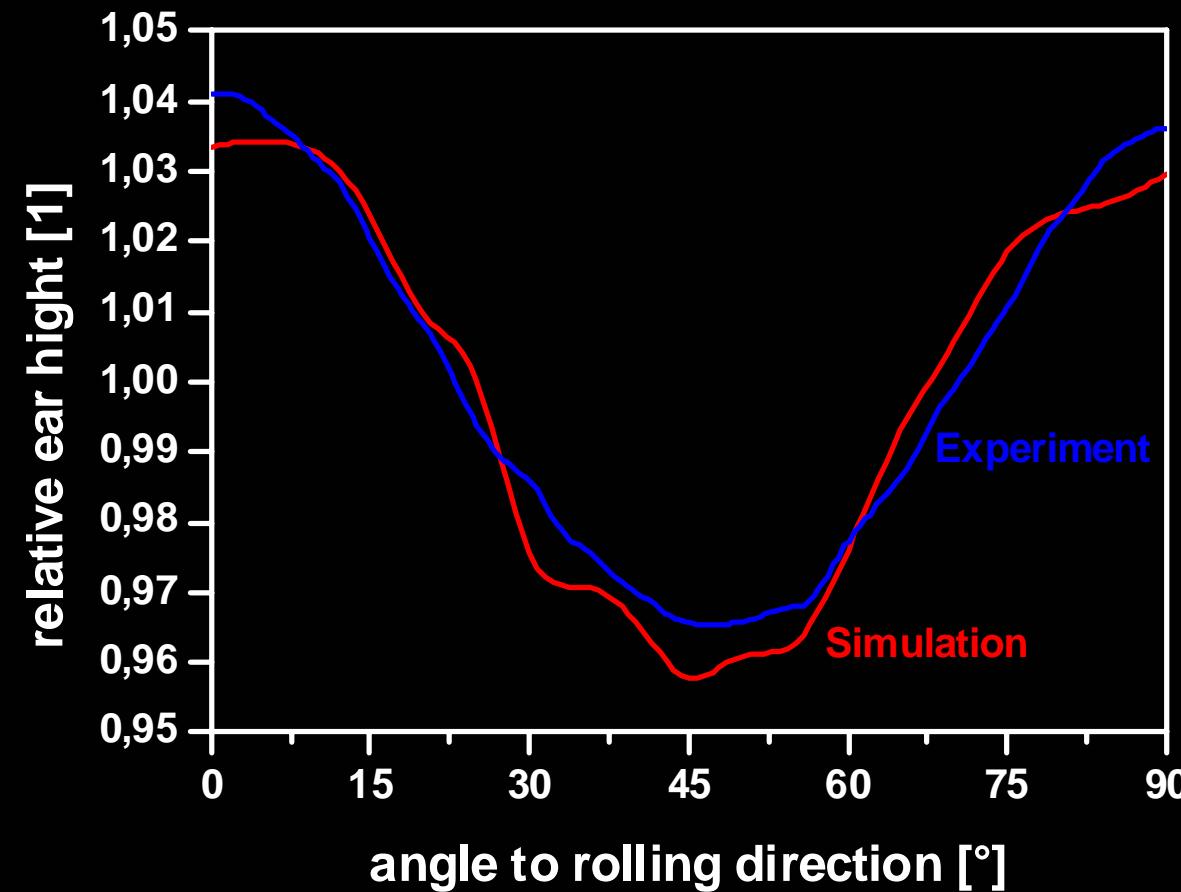


70.00 μm = 70 steps

Using spherical functions in FEM



Crystal Plasticity FEM





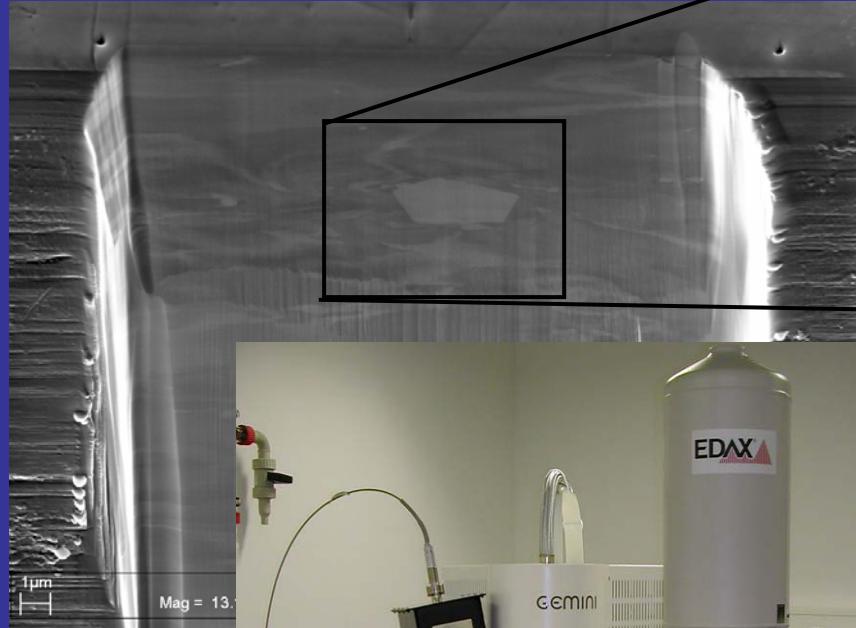
Mechanics of few crystals (CP-FEM)

Mechanics of many crystals (TF-CP-FEM)

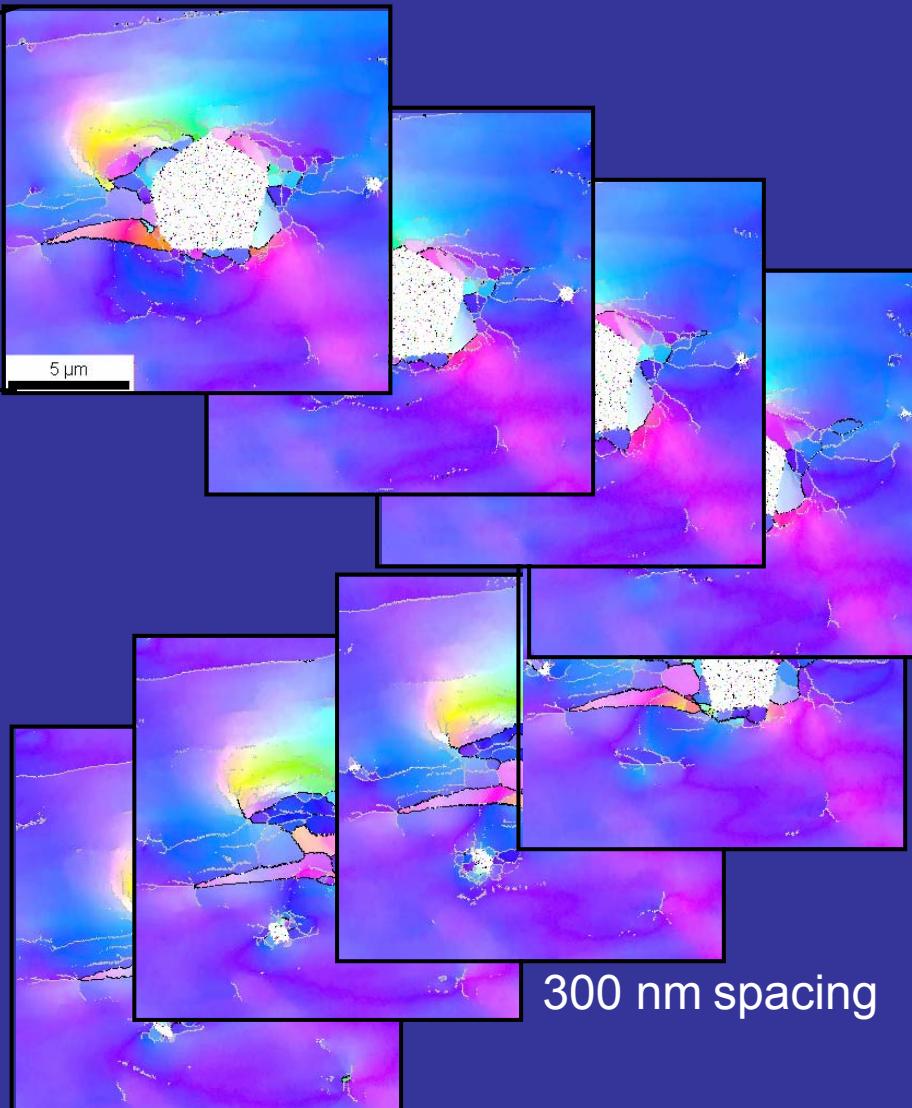
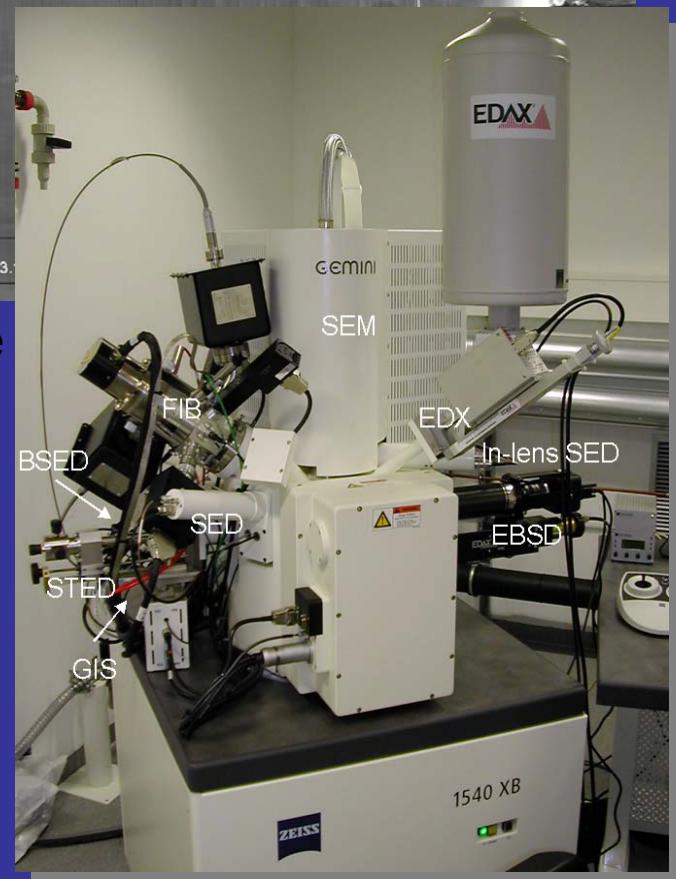
3D electron microscopy

Chitin-composites

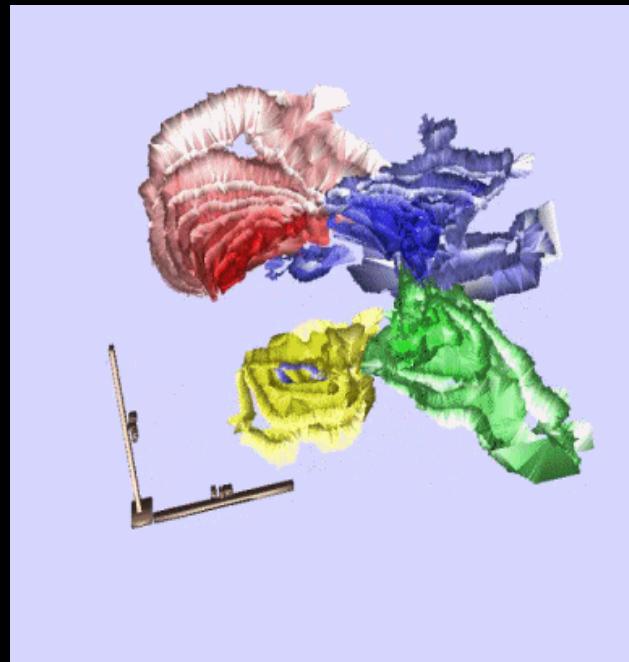
3D electron orientation microscopy



SE-image



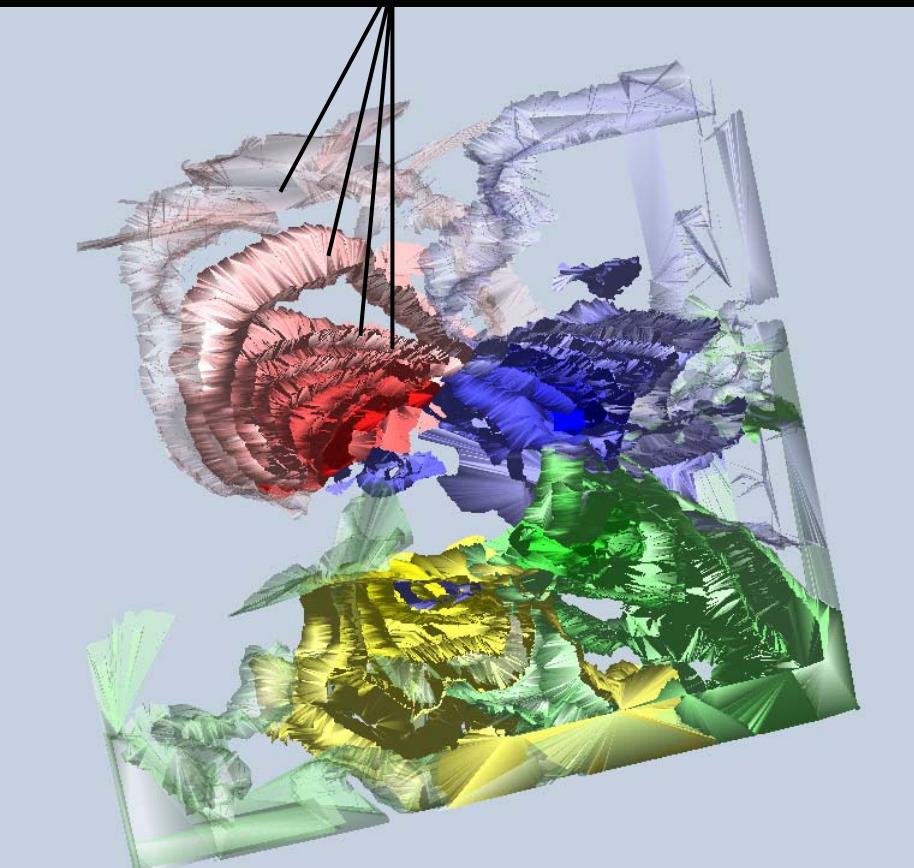
3D electron orientation microscopy



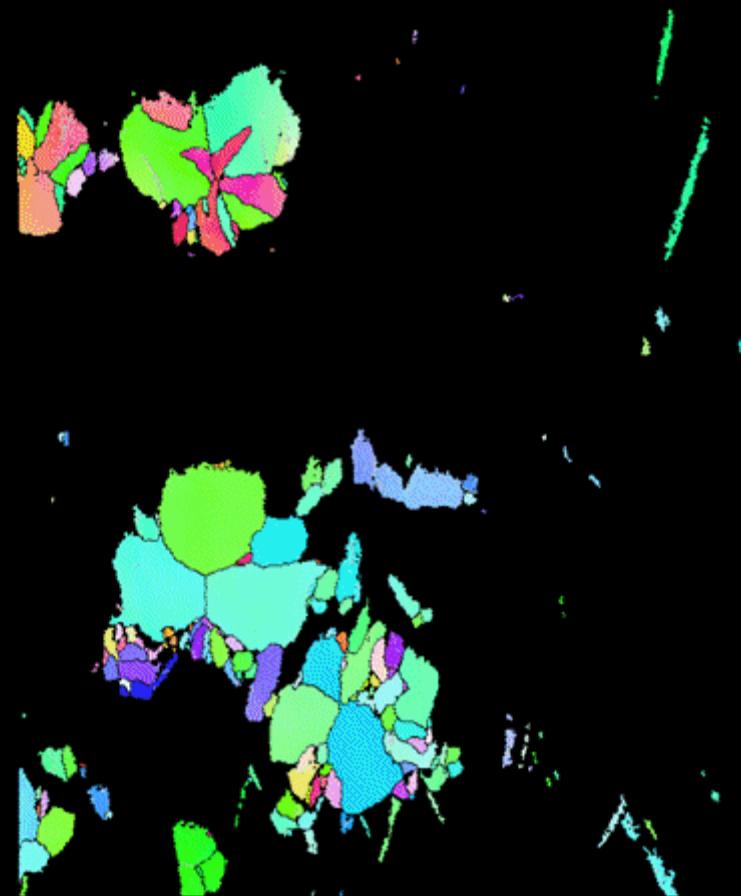
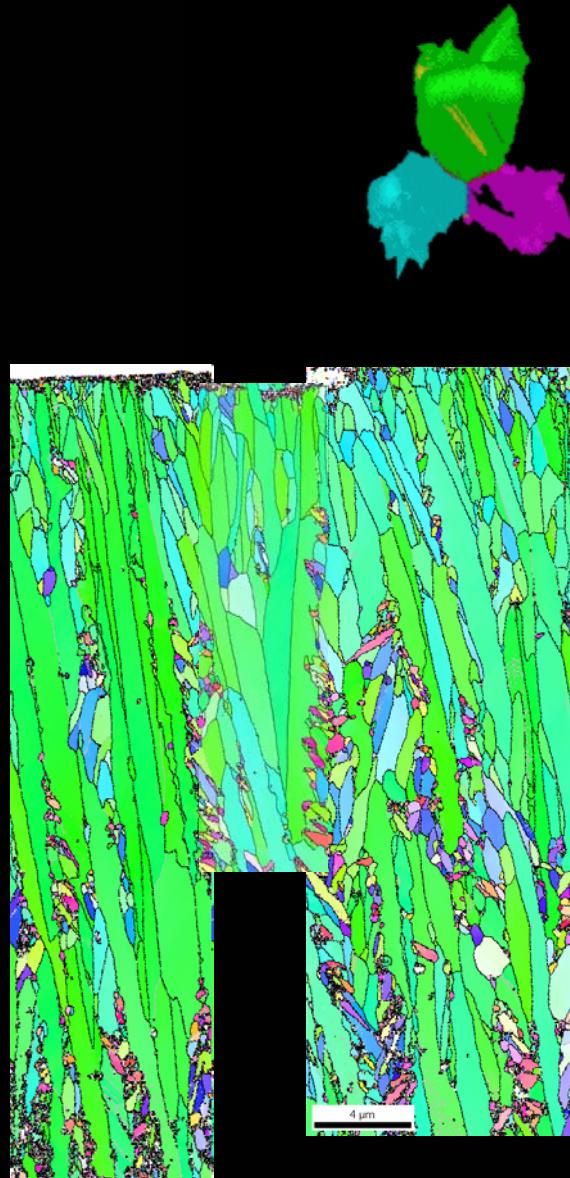
**lattice rotations around Laves phase
in Fe_3Al**

3D : EBSD, EDX, SEM, FIB

5° misorientation steps from shell to shell



3D electron orientation microscopy





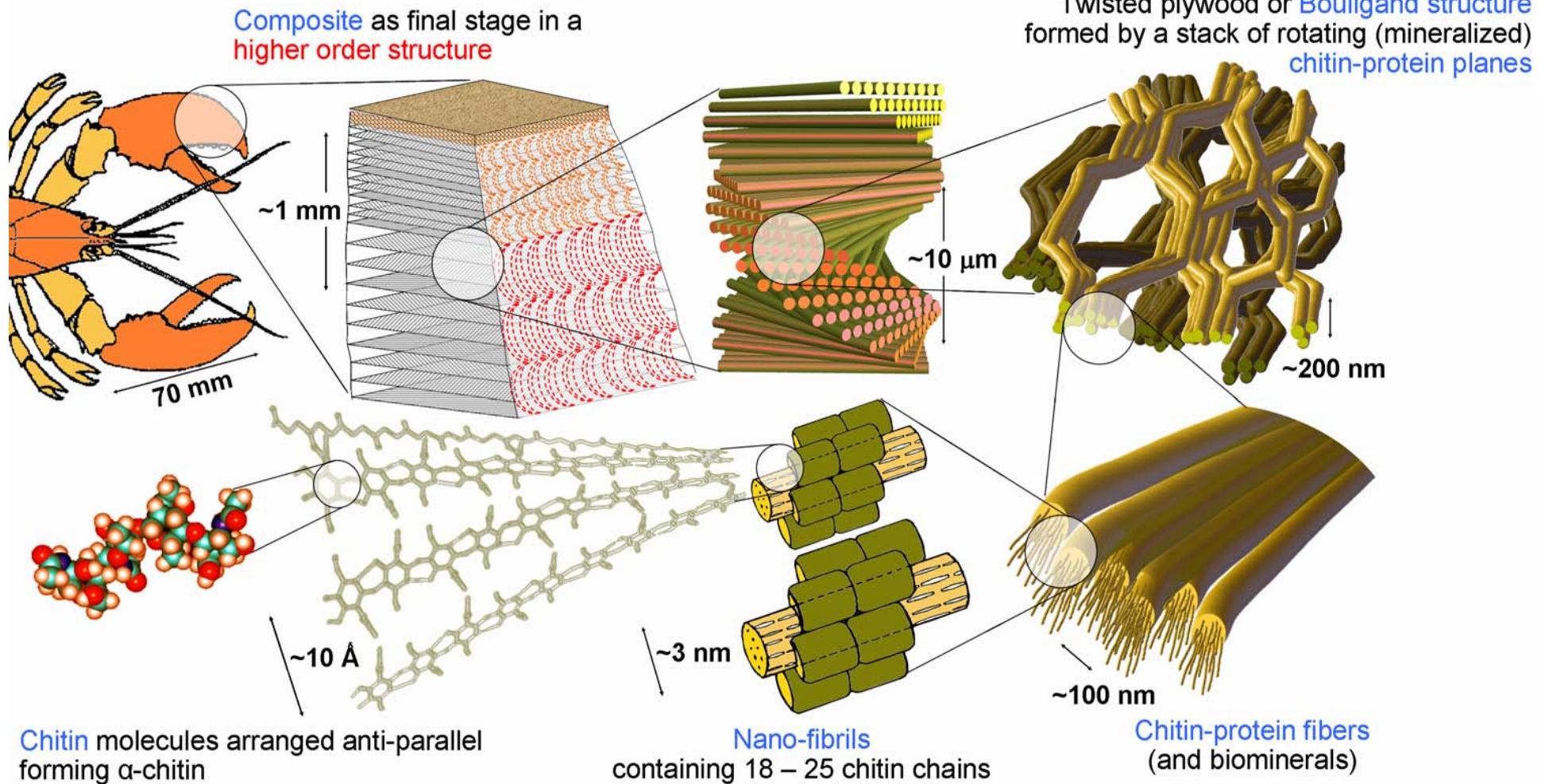
Mechanics of few crystals (CP-FEM)

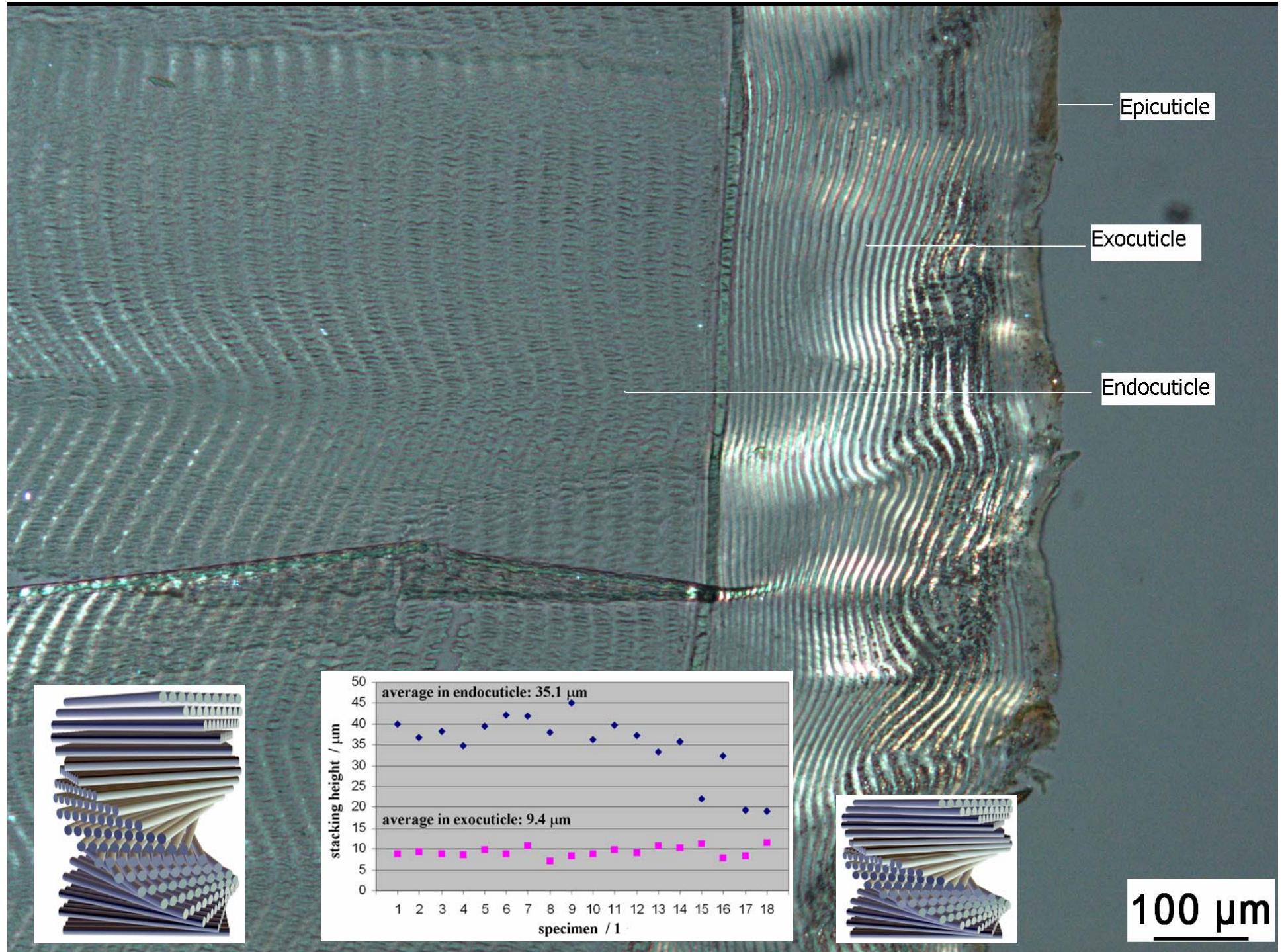
Mechanics of many crystals (TF-CP-FEM)

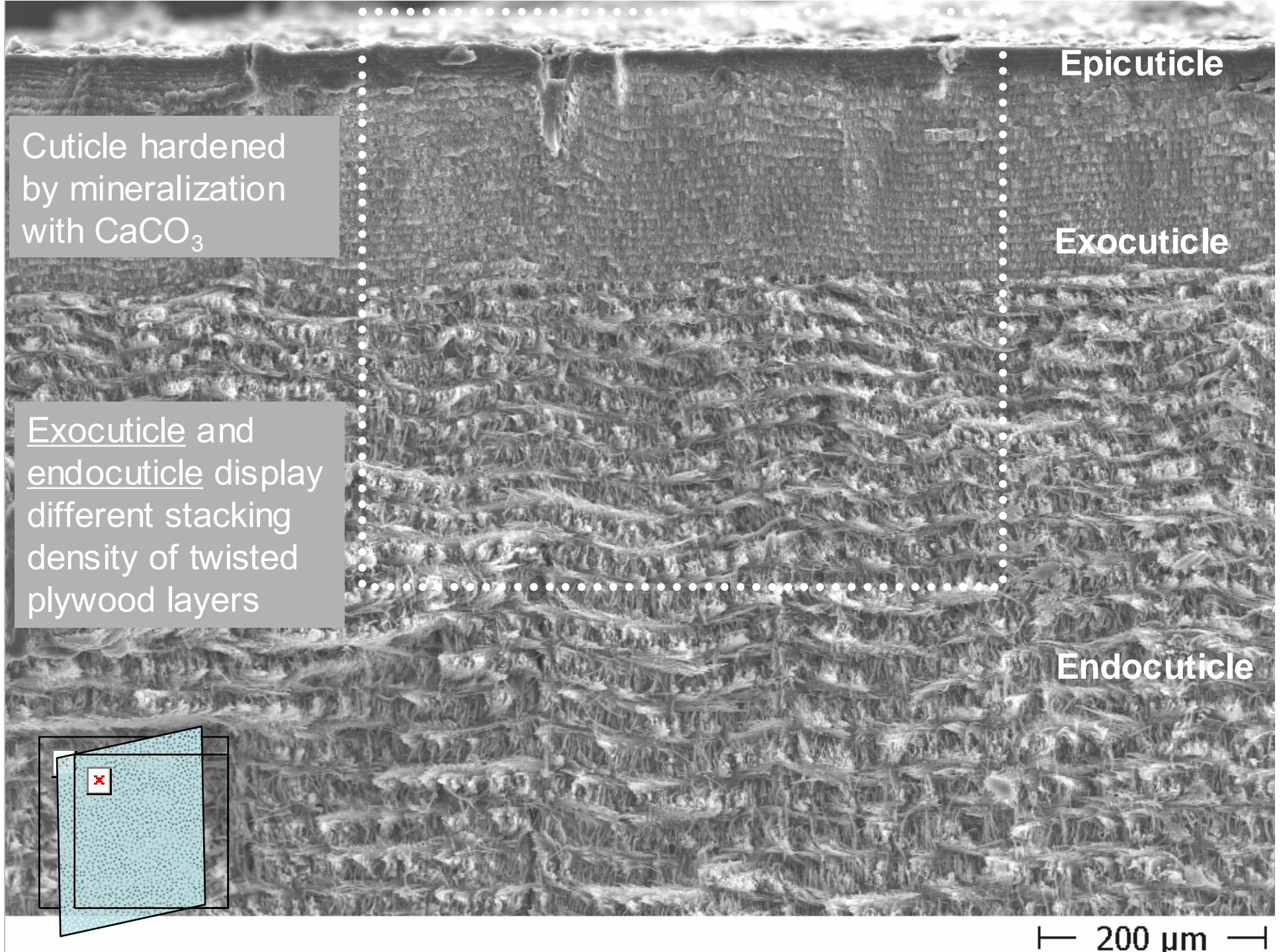
3D electron microscopy

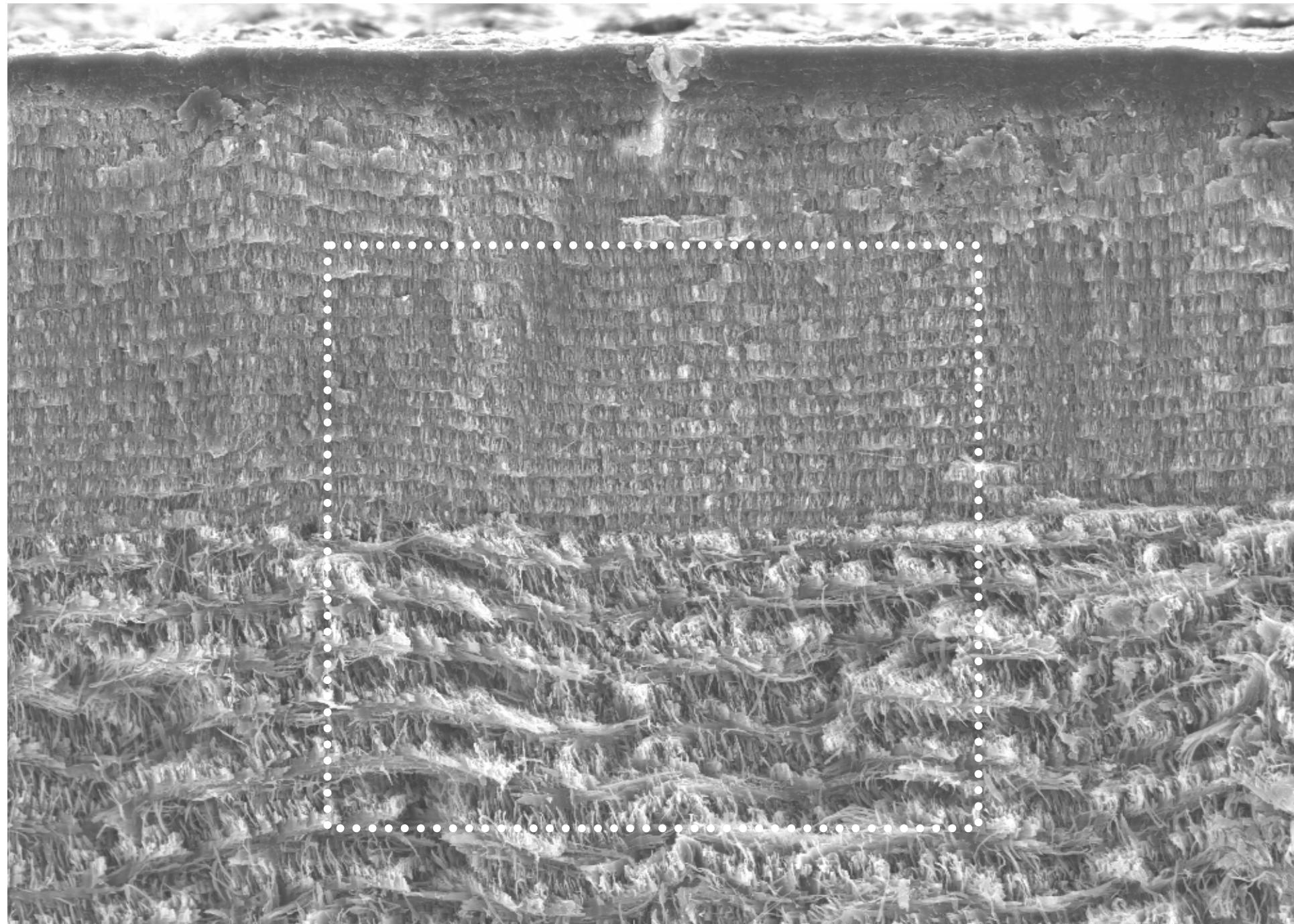
Chitin-composites

Structure Hierarchy (*Homarus americanus*)

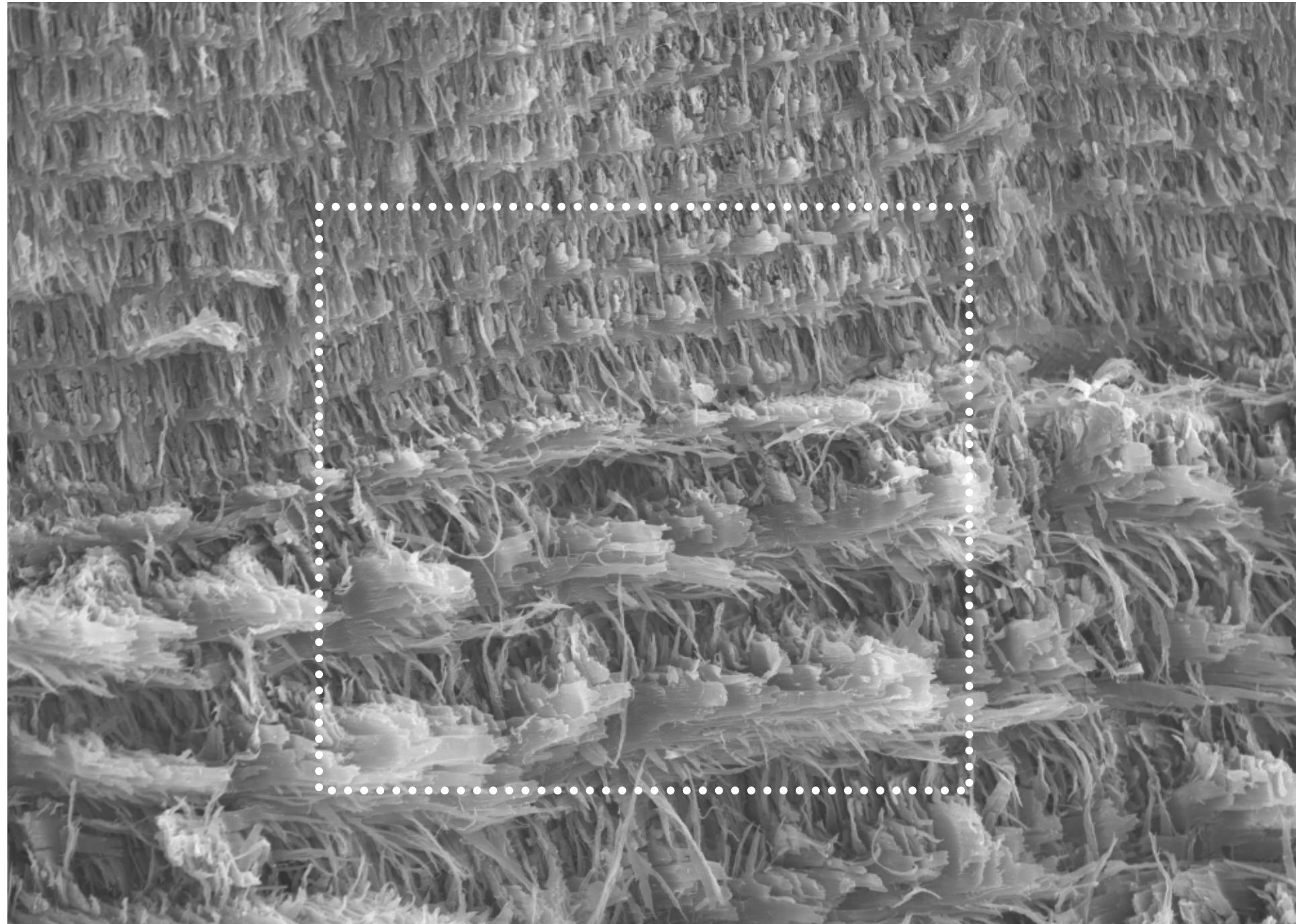




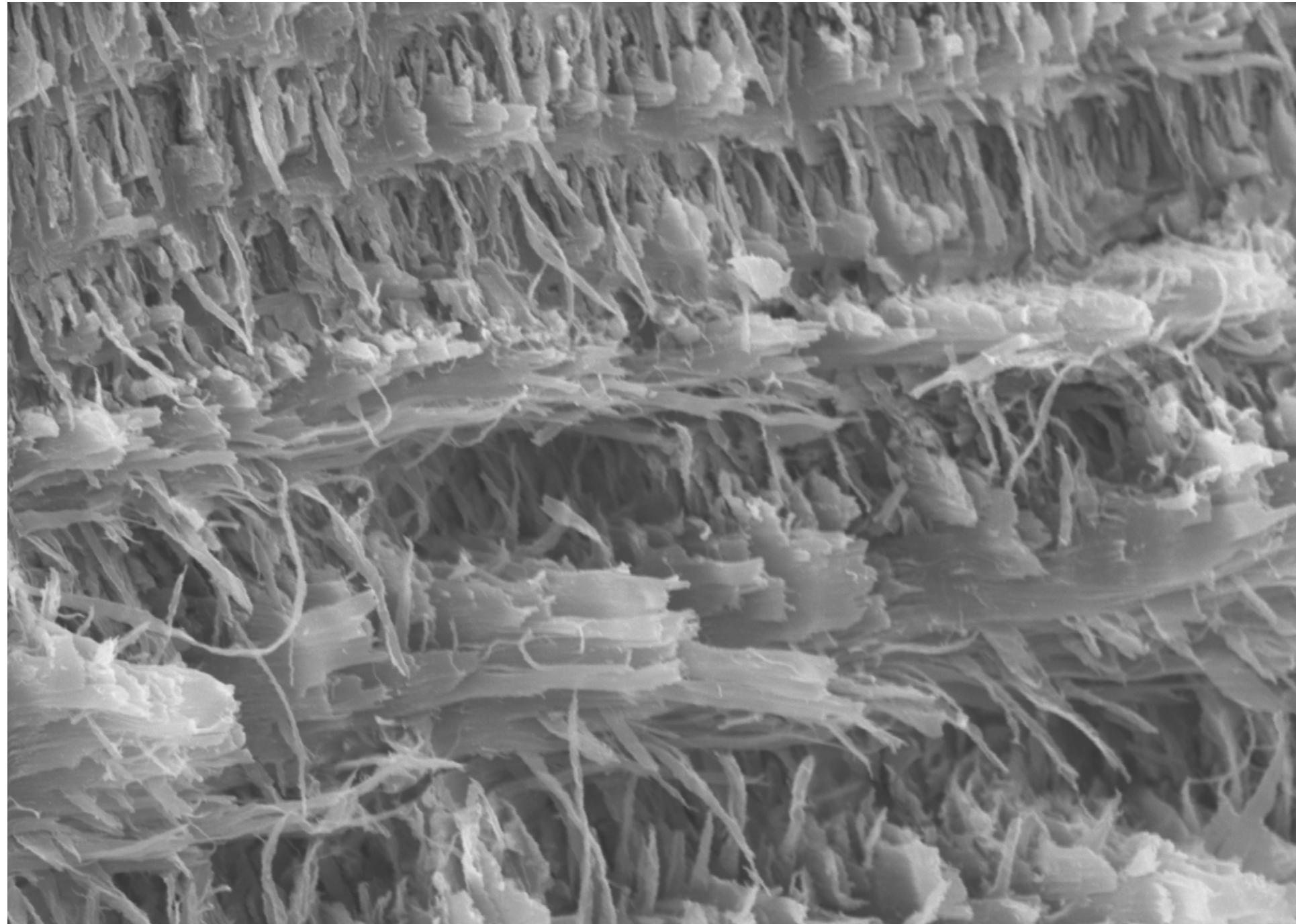




— 100 μm —

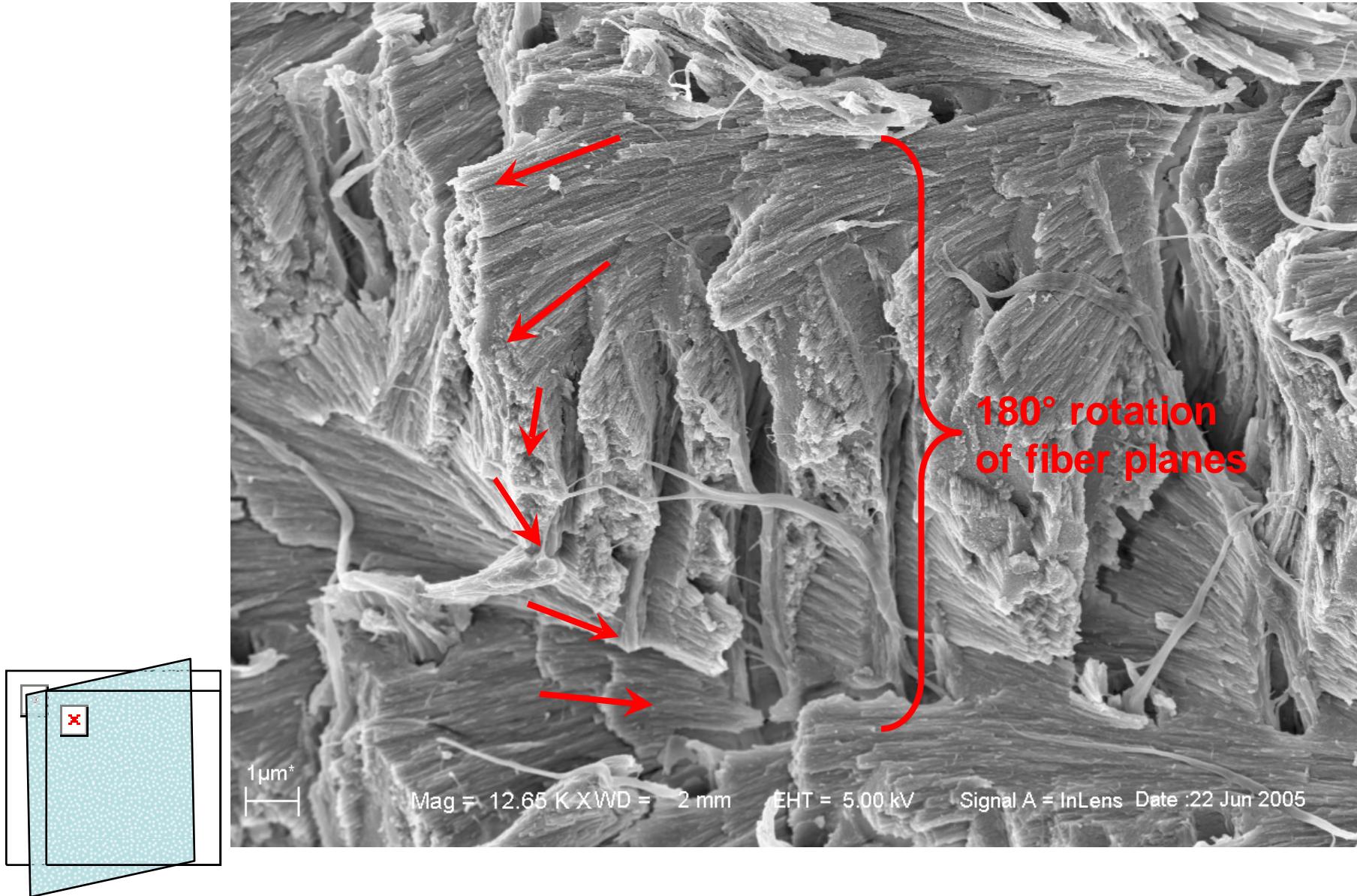


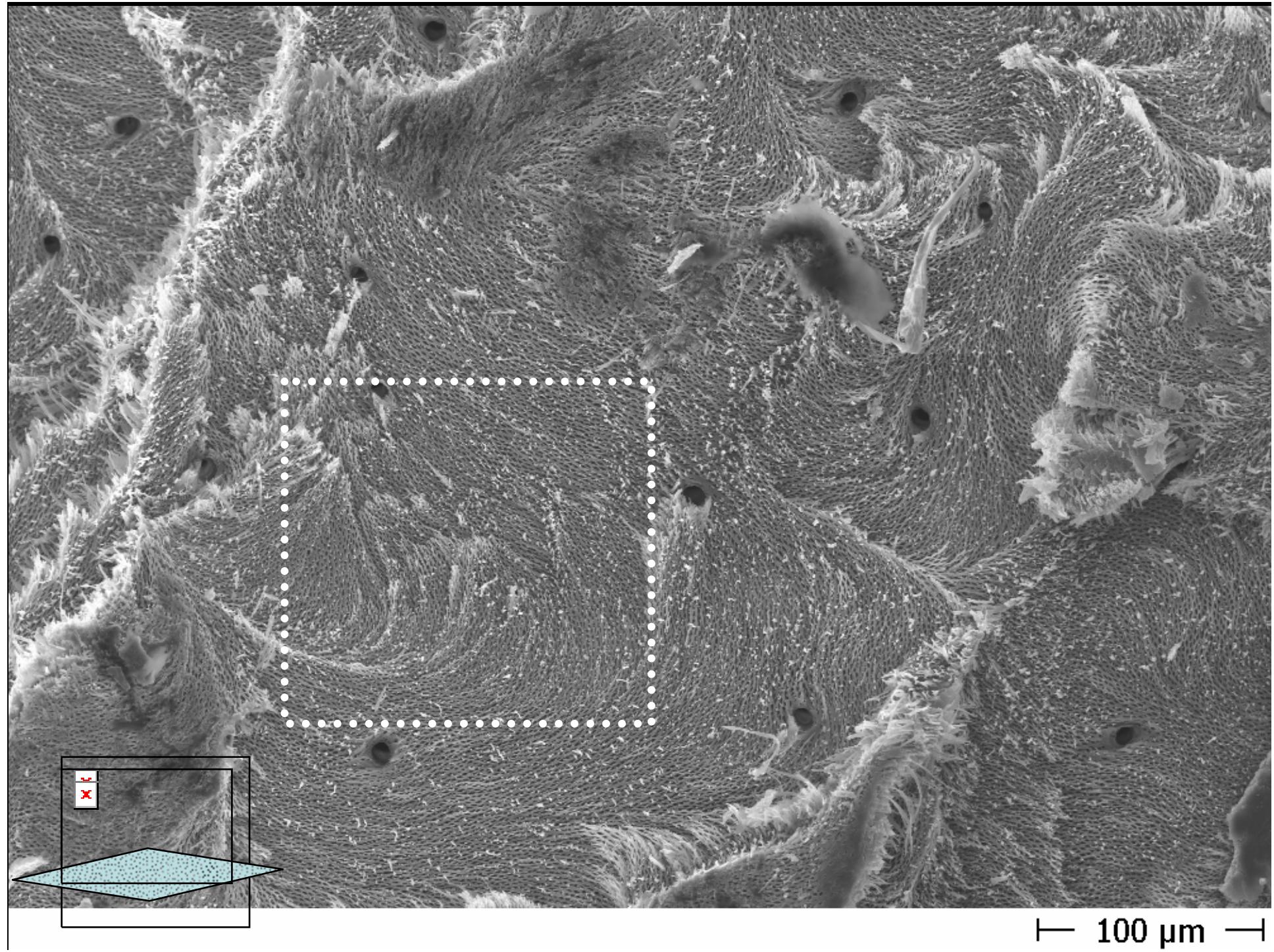
— 30 μm —

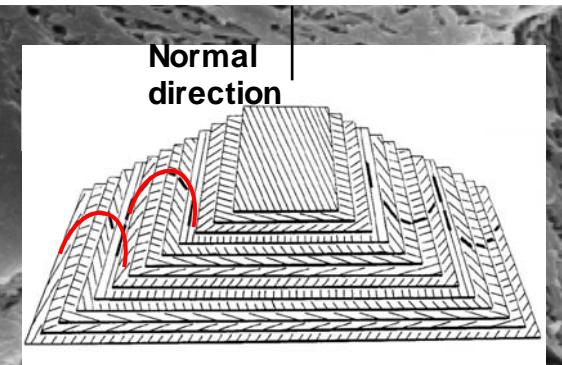
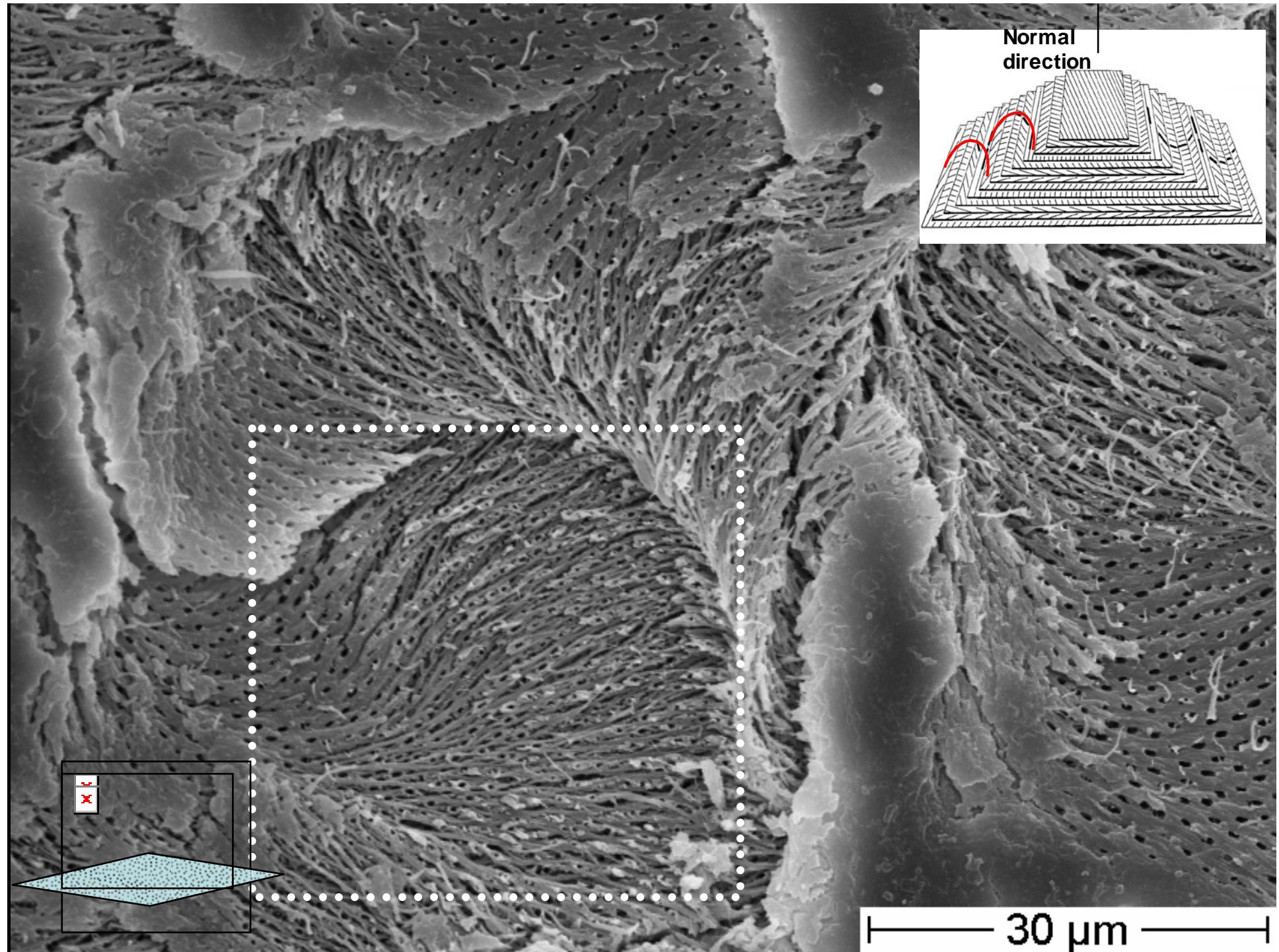


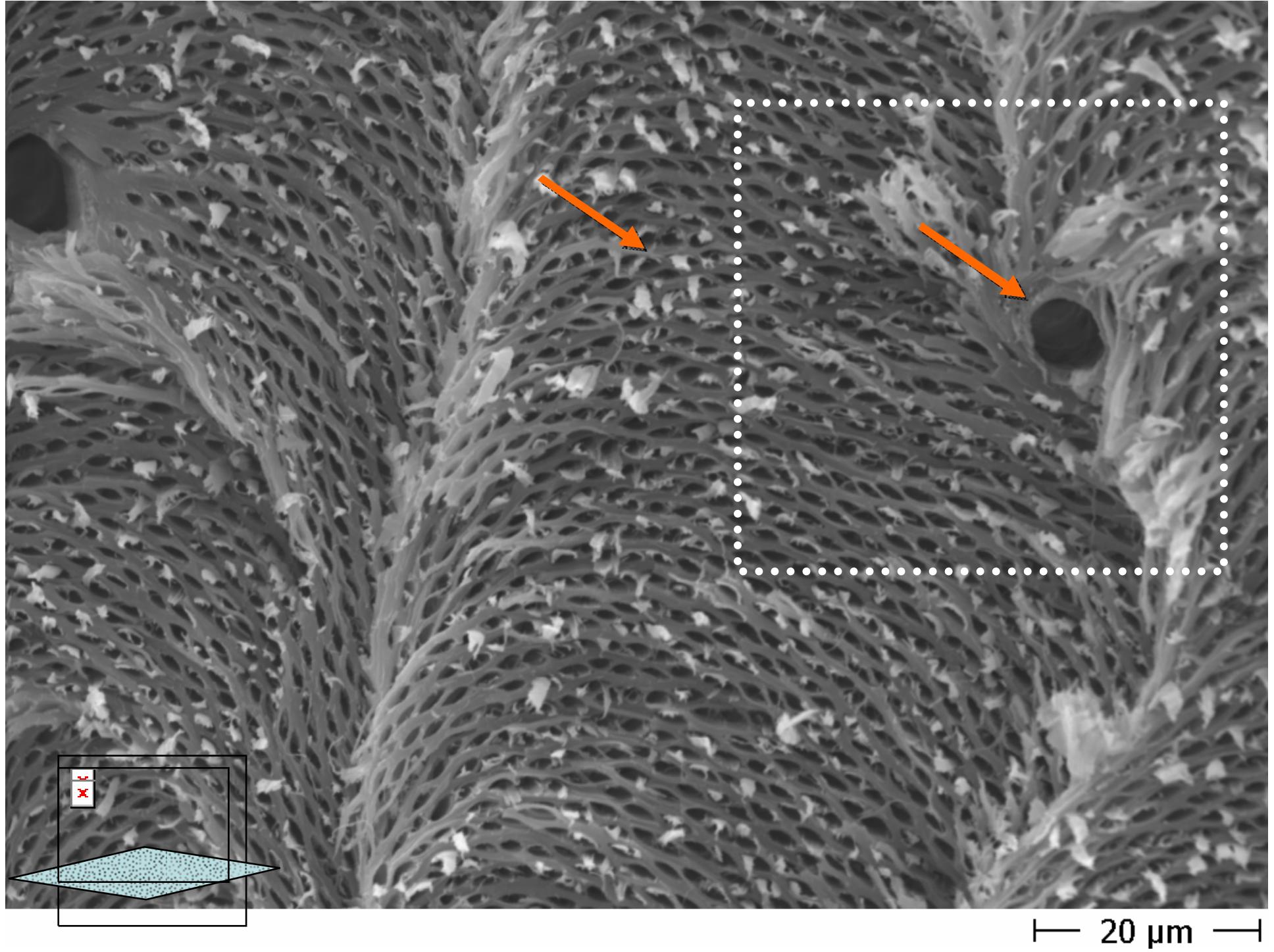
± 10 µm

SEM: Lobster endocuticle, untreated

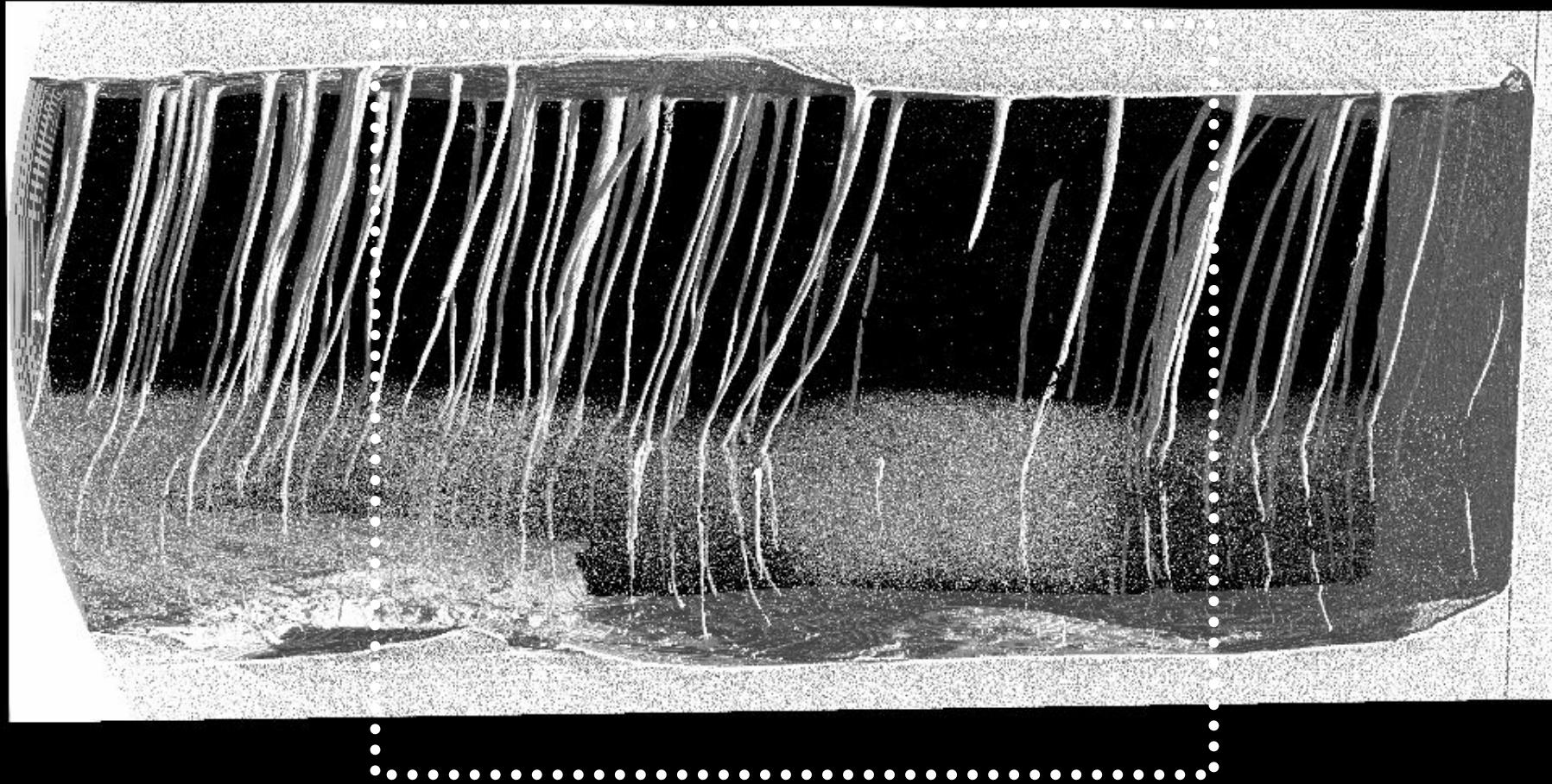






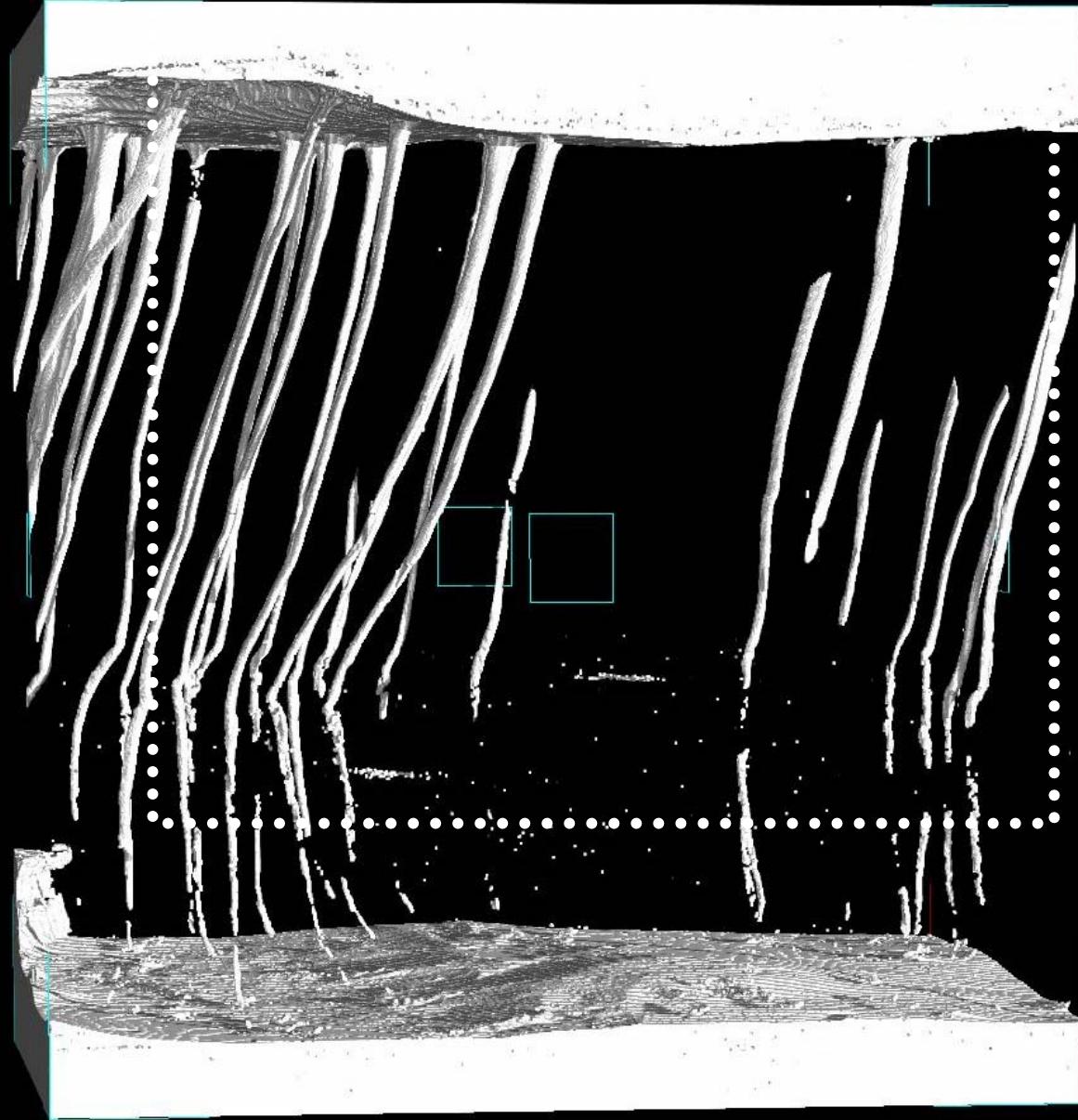


X-ray tomography, cuticle, horseshoe crab

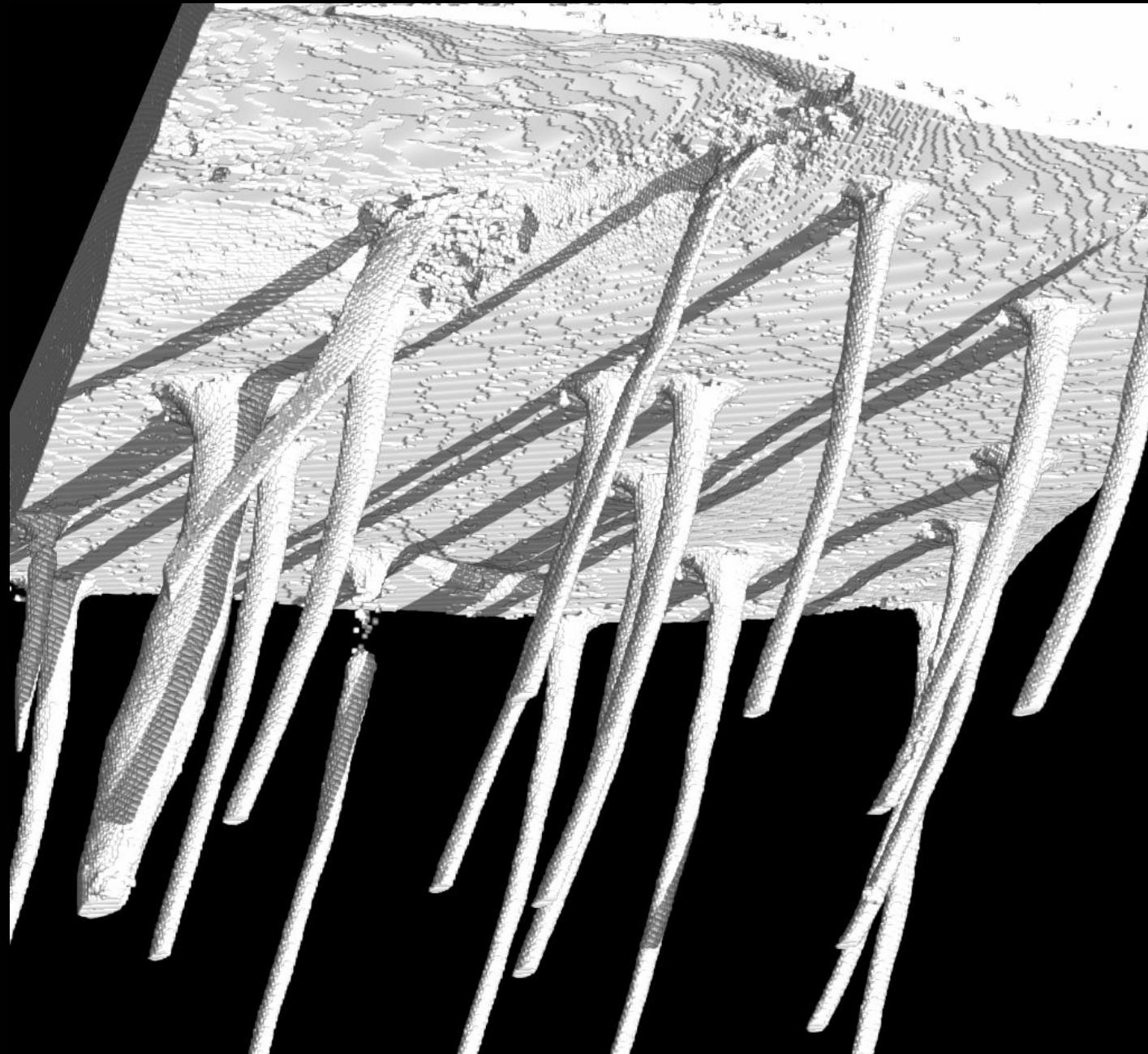


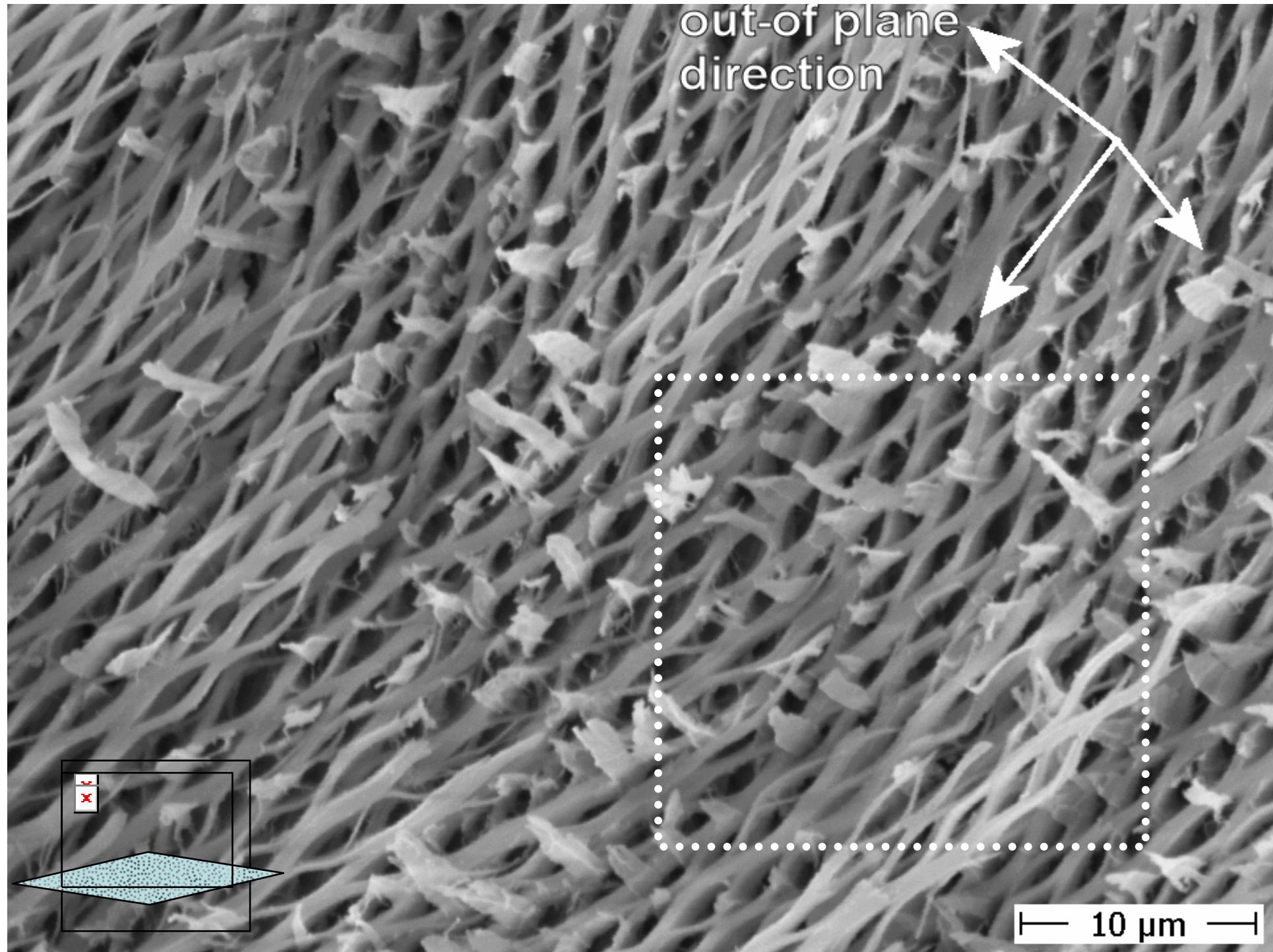
measurements at : HMI Berlin

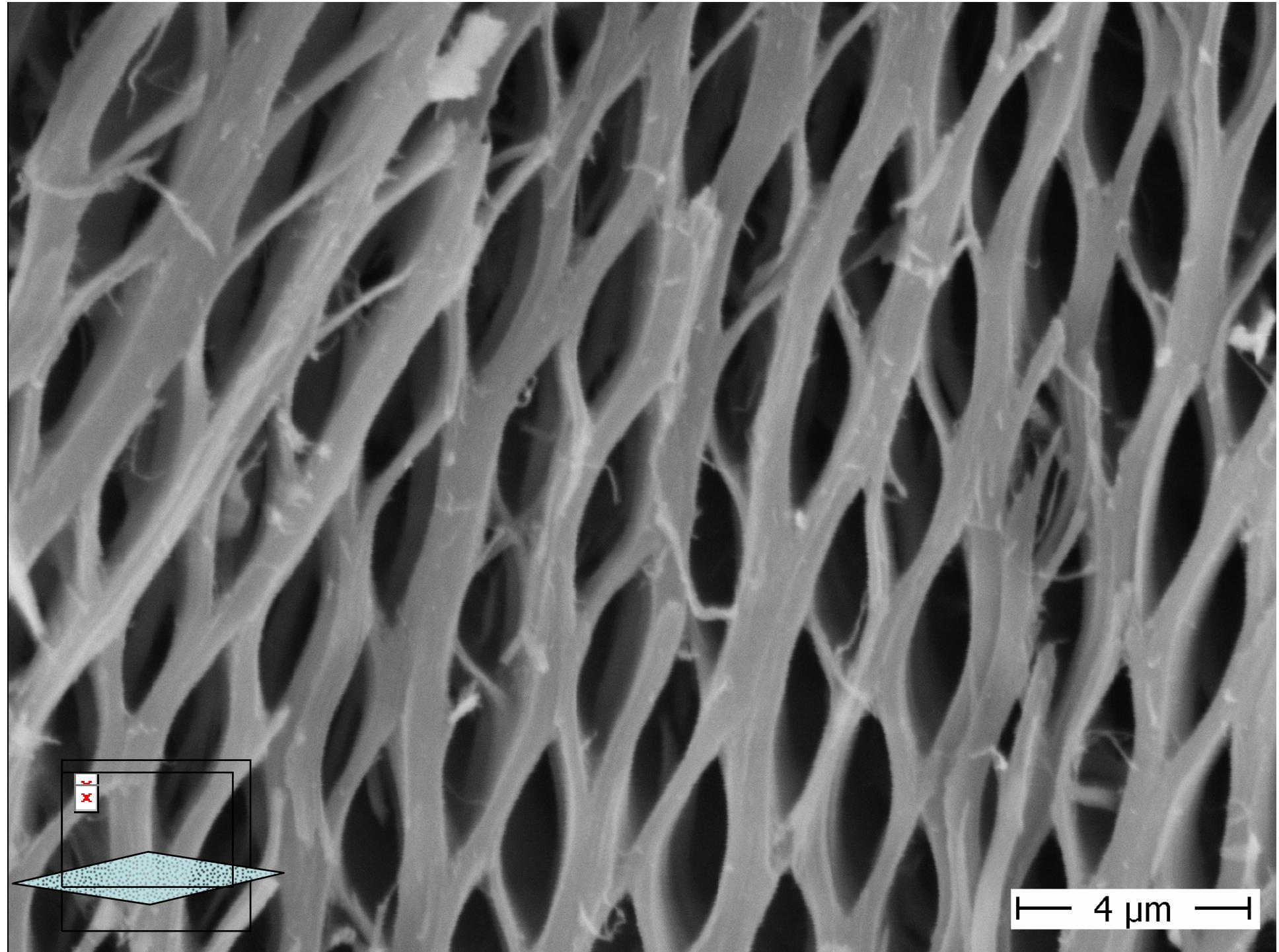
X-ray tomography, cuticle, horseshoe crab

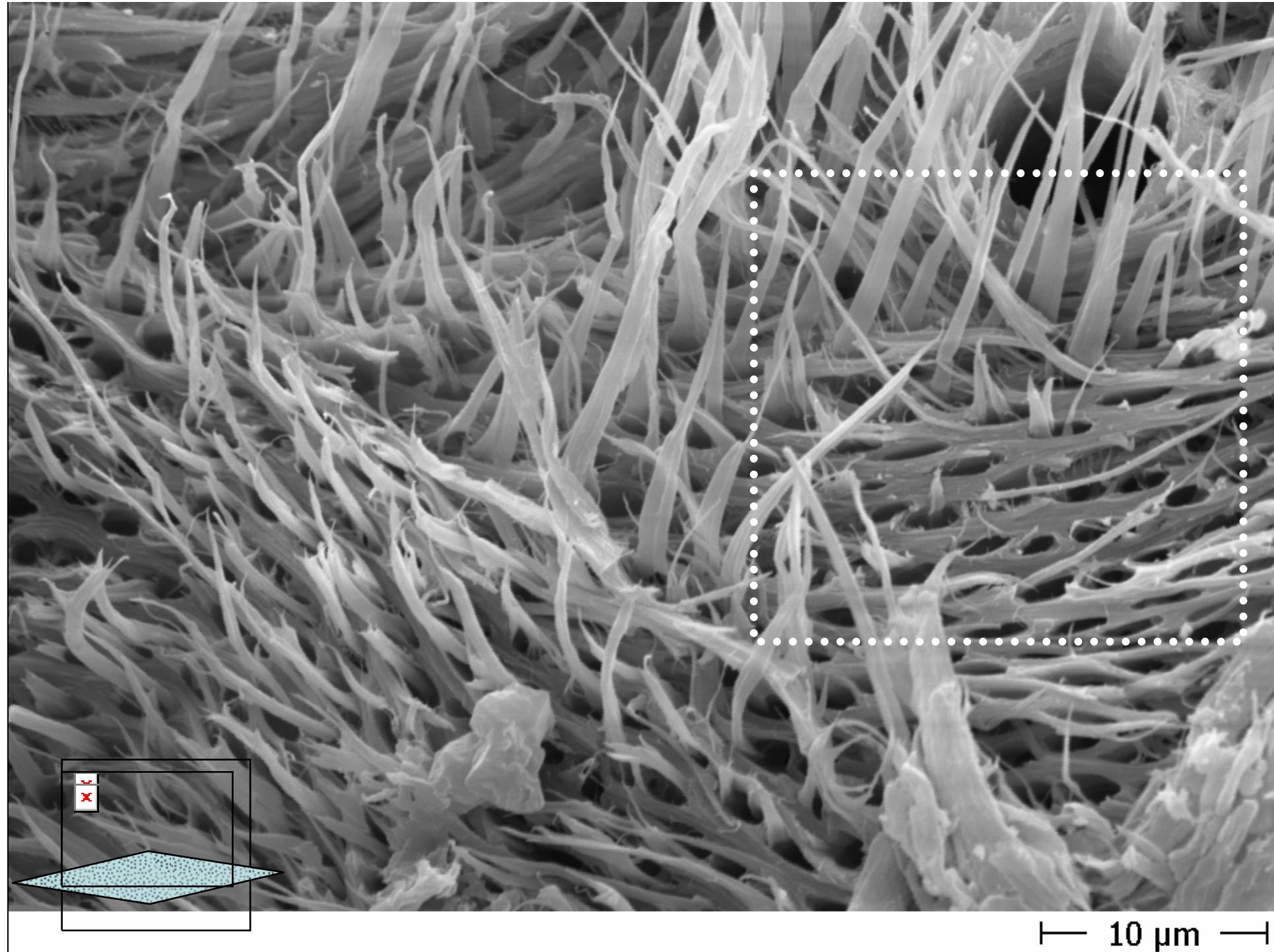


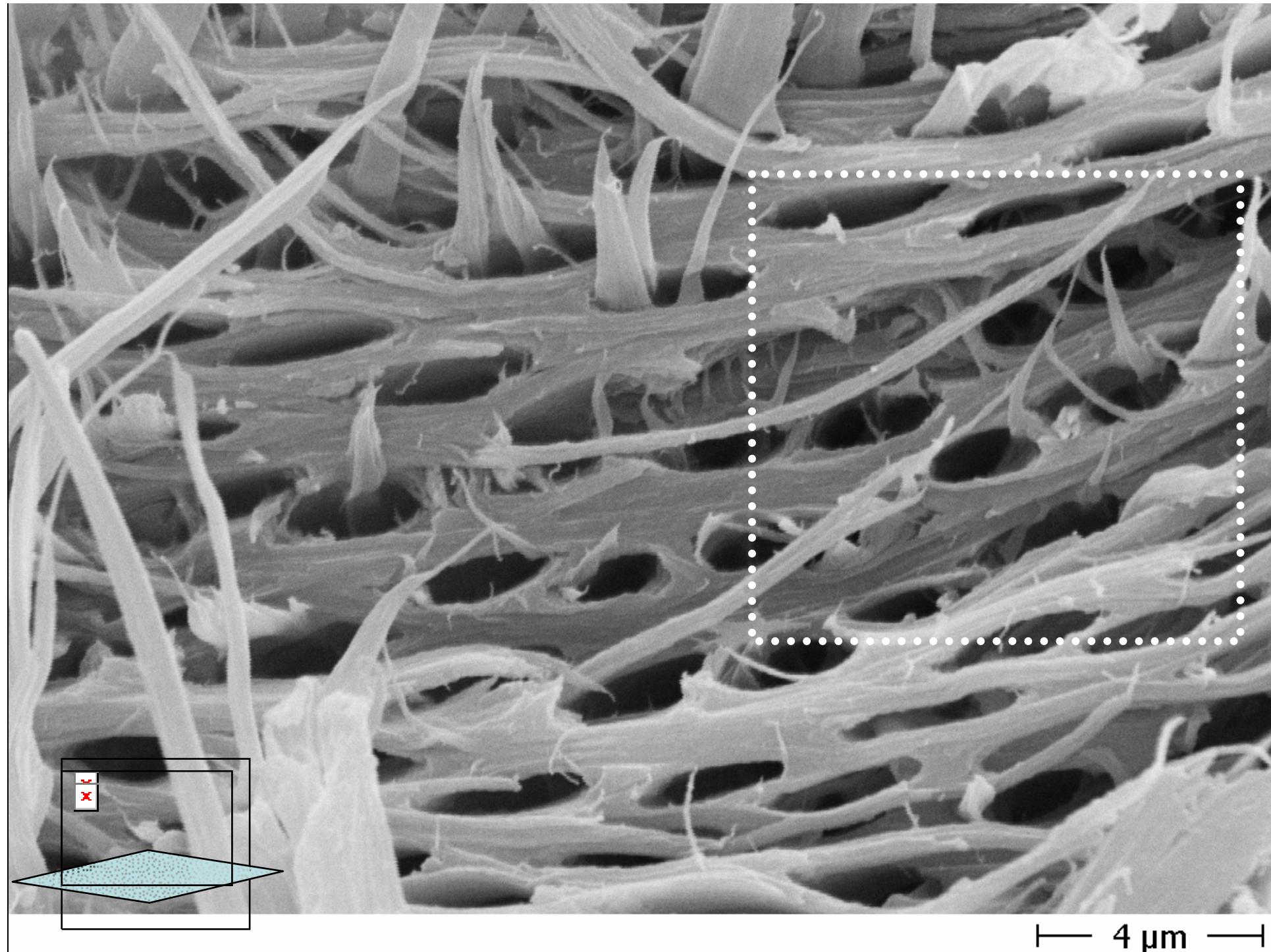
X-ray tomography, cuticle, horseshoe crab

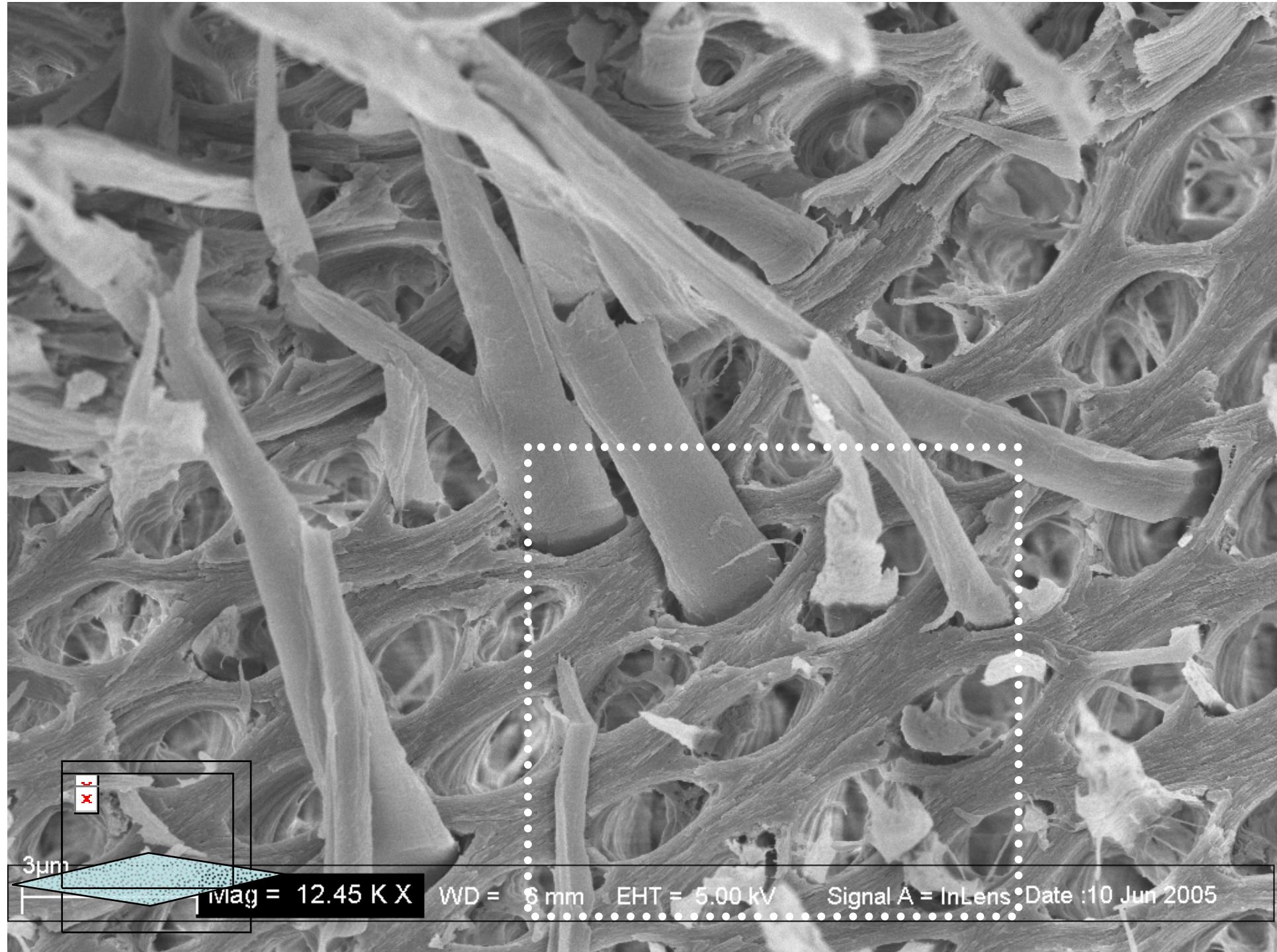


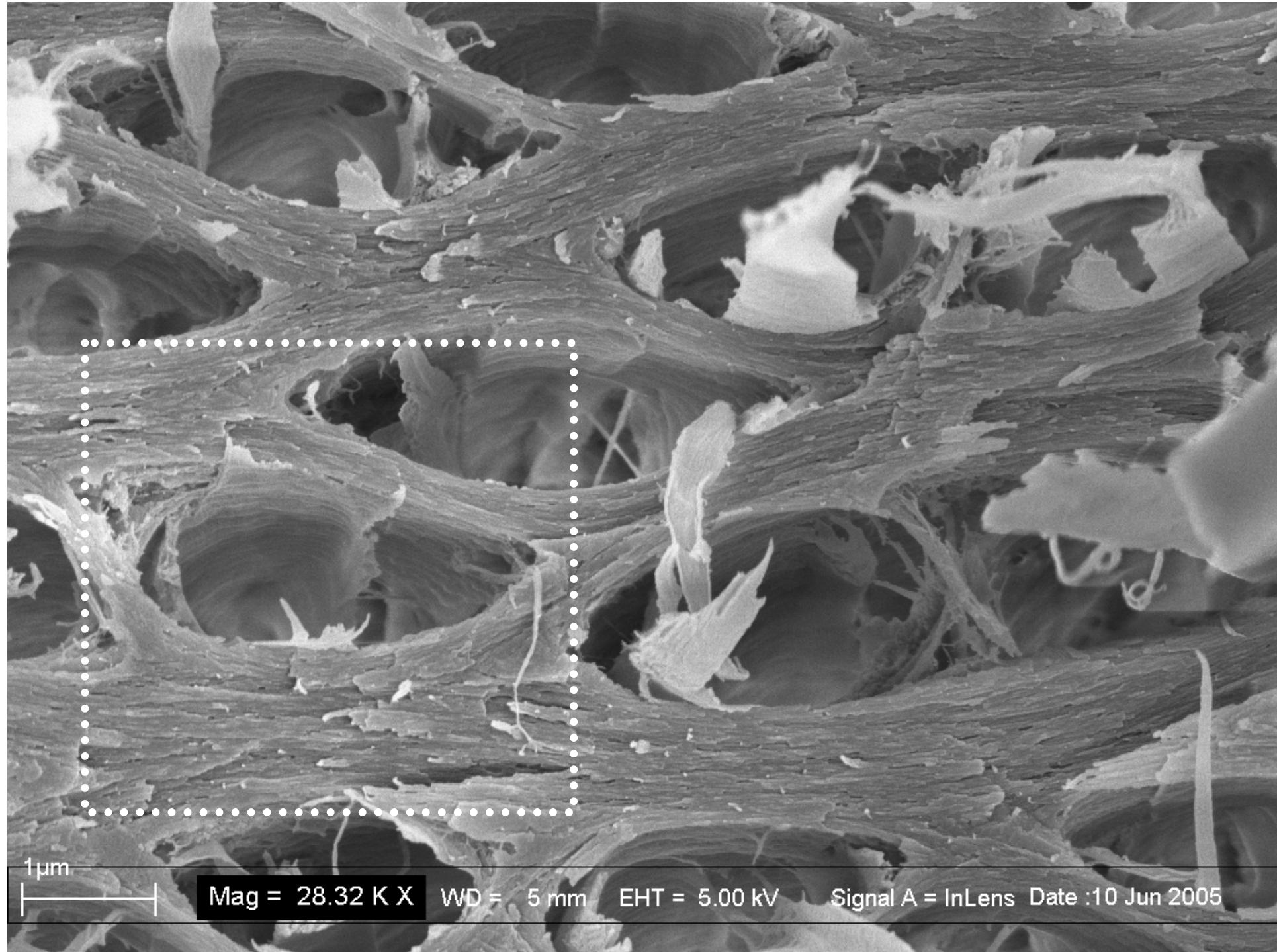








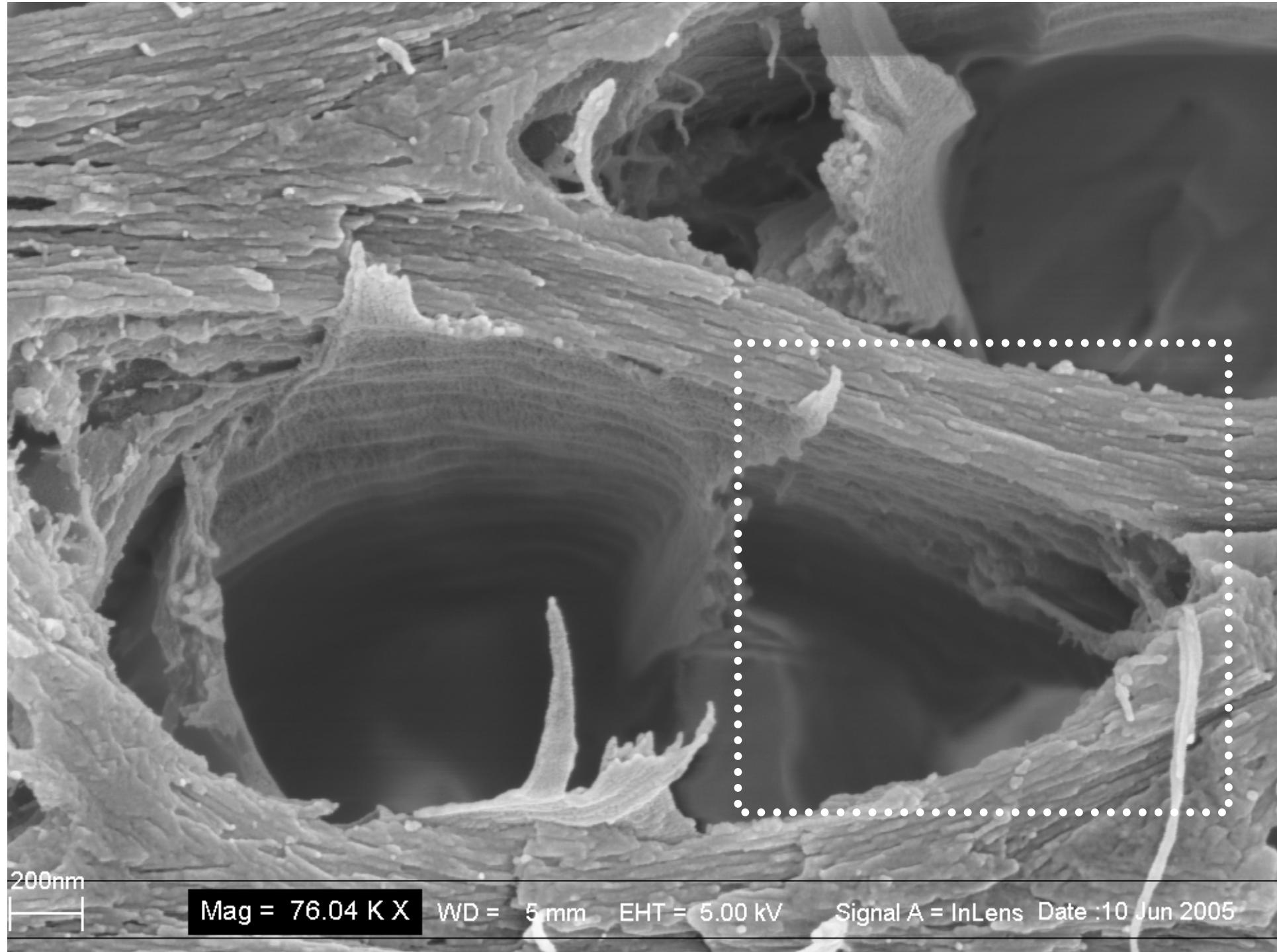




1μm



Mag = 28.32 K X WD = 5 mm EHT = 5.00 kV Signal A = InLens Date :10 Jun 2005



200nm
 A scale bar icon consisting of a horizontal line with a shorter vertical line at its left end, representing 200 nanometers.

Mag = 76.04 K X

WD = 5 mm EHT = 5.00 kV

Signal A = InLens Date :10 Jun 2005



100nm
—

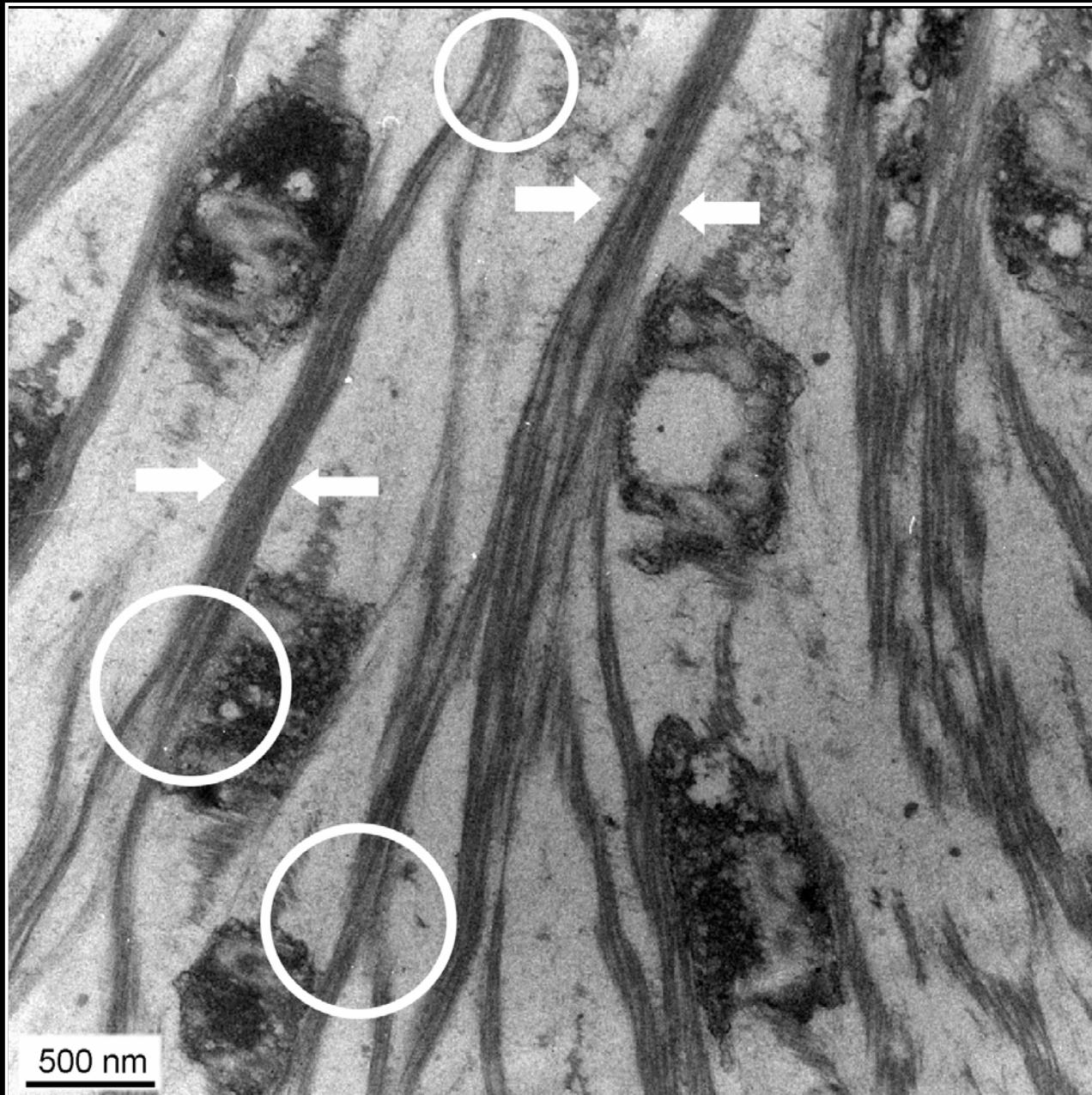
Mag = 133.31 K X WD = 5 mm EHT = 5.00 kV Signal A = InLens Date :9 Jun 2005

TEM, lobster



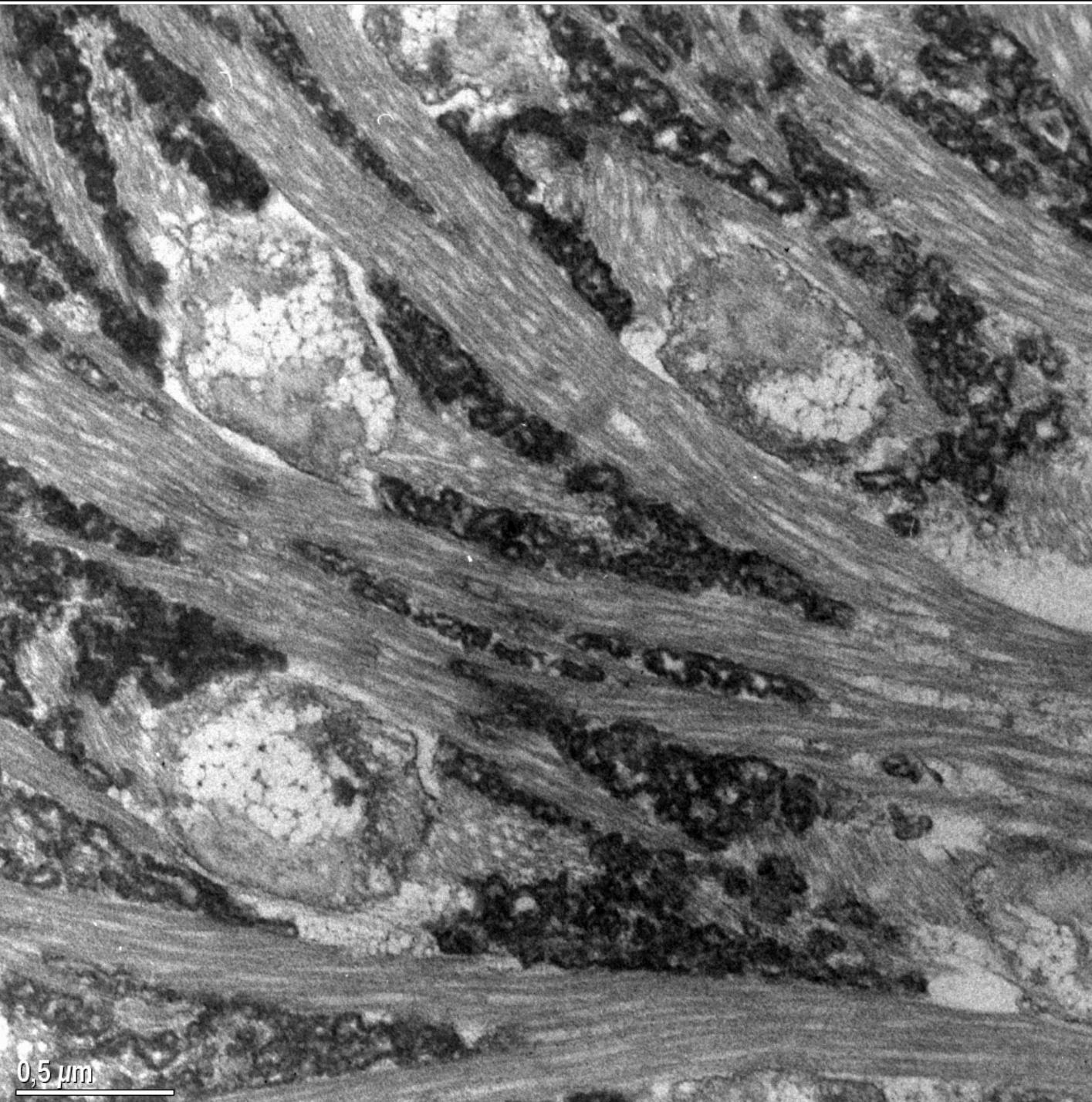
chitin fibril
bundles

branching

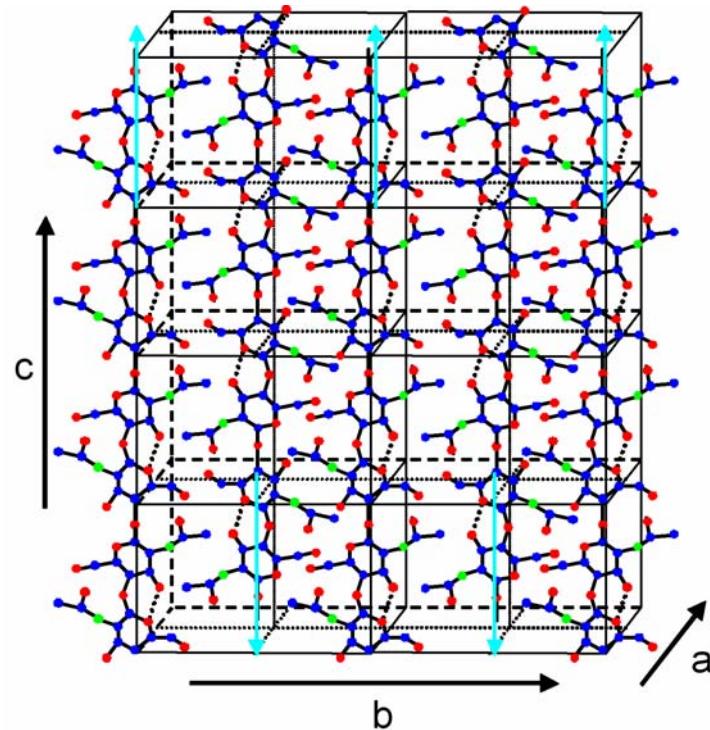


TEM

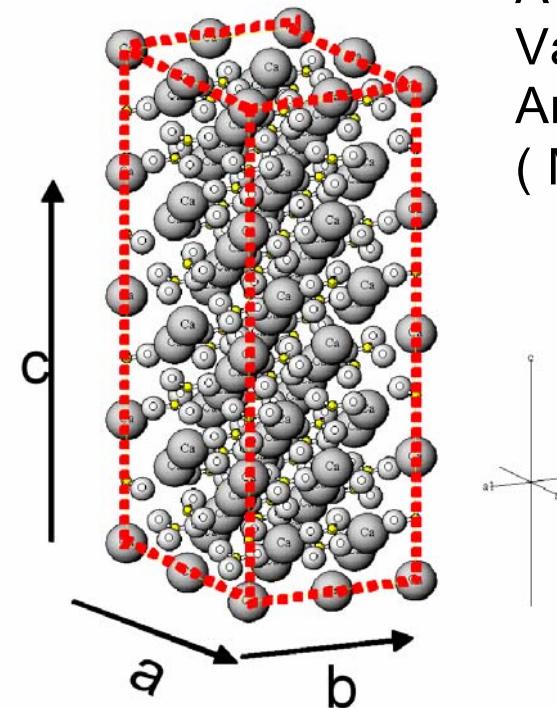
**chitin fibril
bundles**



Phases and crystallography in crustaceans



- Density: 1,41 gm/cm³
- Lin. absorbtion coef : 3700 μm^{-1} (@14 KeV(~ 1 Å))
- Orthorhombic **a= 4.74 Å, b= 18.86 Å, c= 10.32 Å** (Takai et al, 1992)
- Space group: P222 (# 16 @ITC)
- Point group: 222



CC (calcite)
ACC
Vaterite
Aragonite
(Mg !)

- Density: 2,71 gm/cm³
- Lin. Absorbtion Coef. : 200 μm^{-1} (@14 KeV(~ 1 Å))
- Hexagonal , **a=b=4,989 Å, c=17.062 Å** (Maslen et al. 1993)
- Space group: R -3 2/c (#167 @ITC)
- Point group: -3 2/m

X-ray wide angle diffraction, lobster



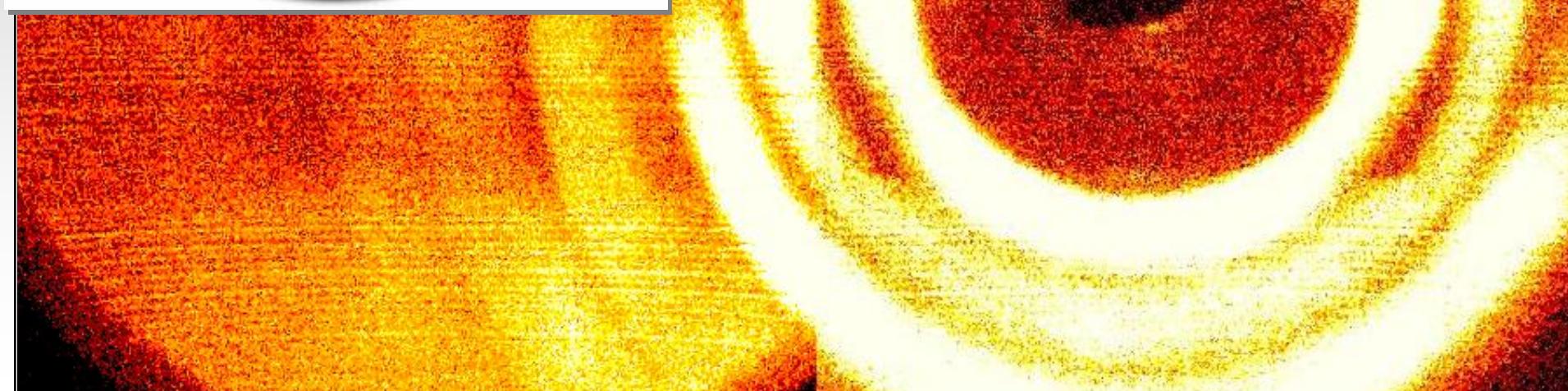
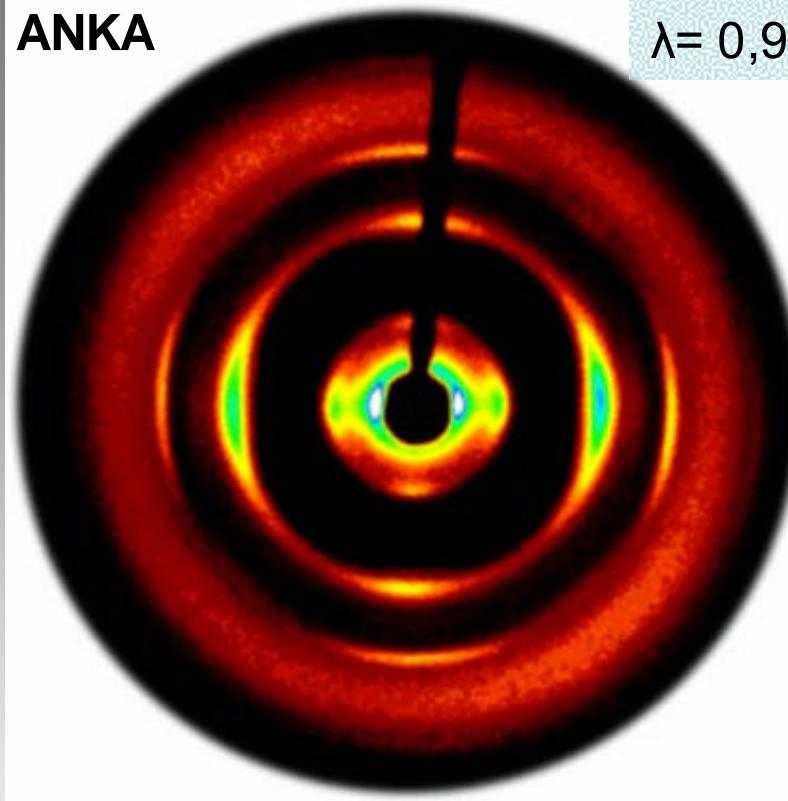
ANKA

$\lambda = 0,99955 \text{ \AA}$

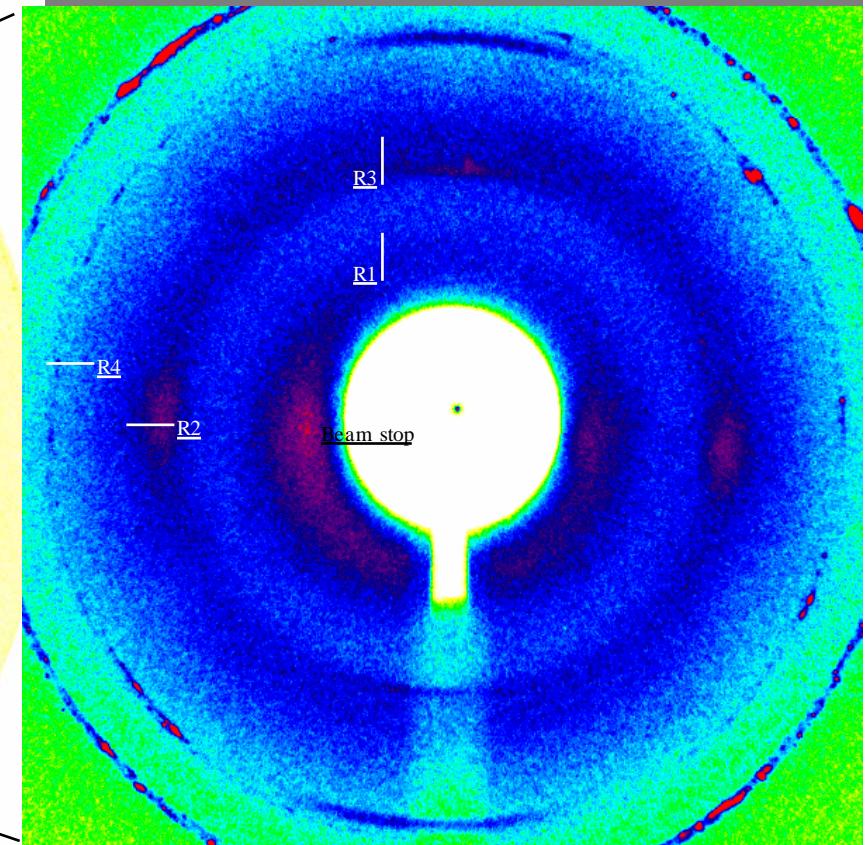
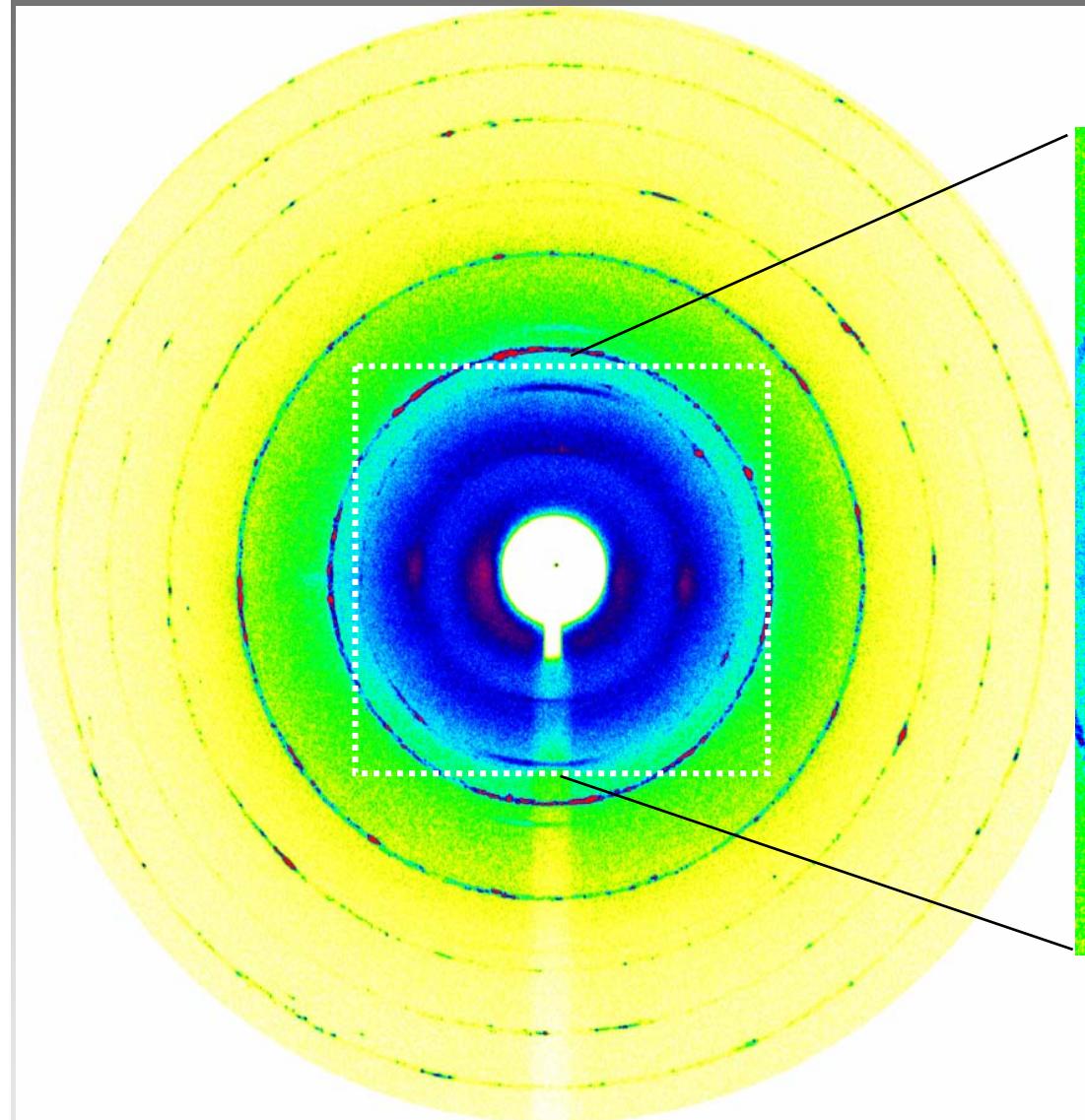
very strong chitin textures

Co-target

$\lambda = 1,7889 \text{ \AA}$



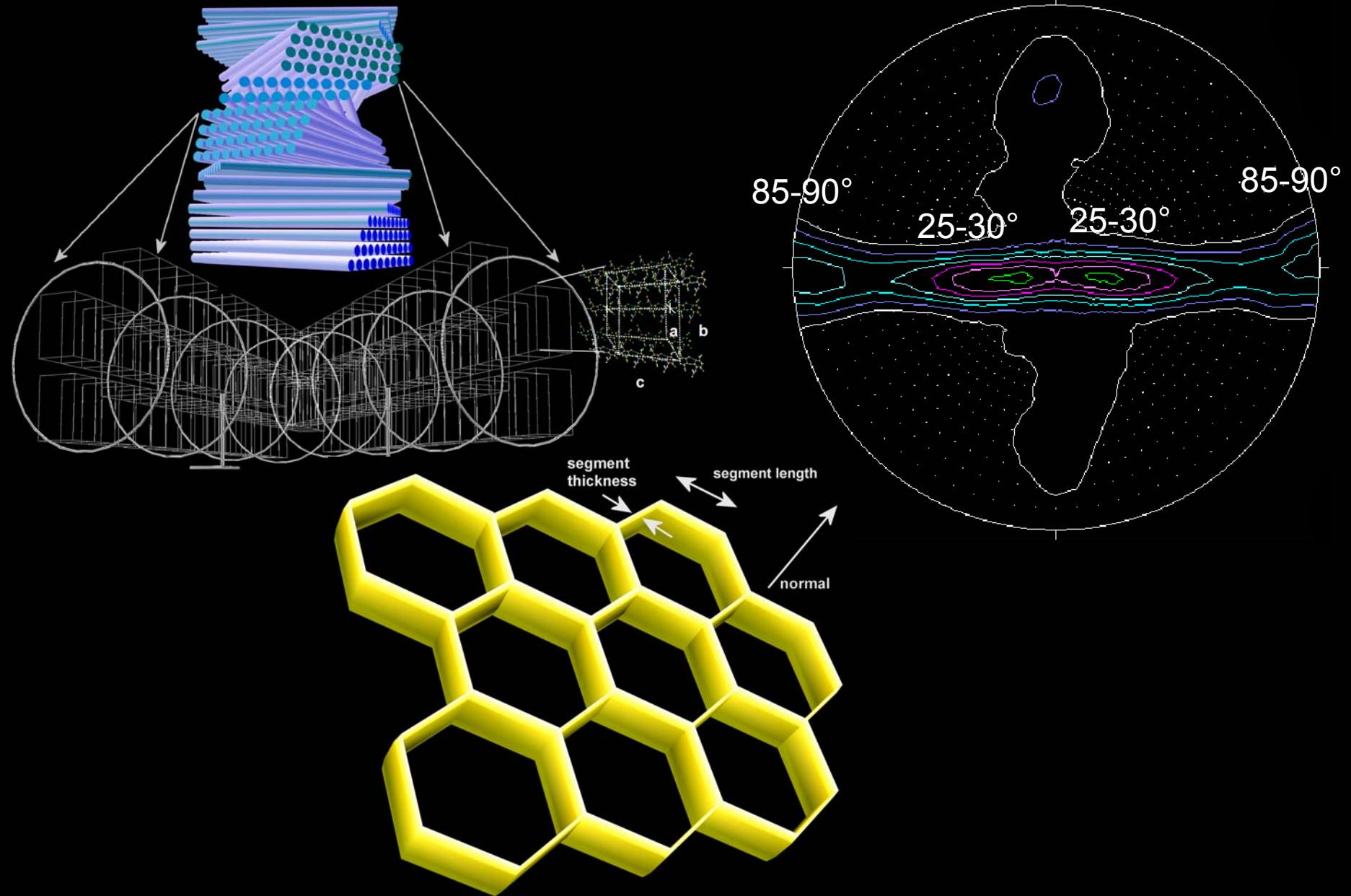
Synchrotron x-ray, wide angle, lobster



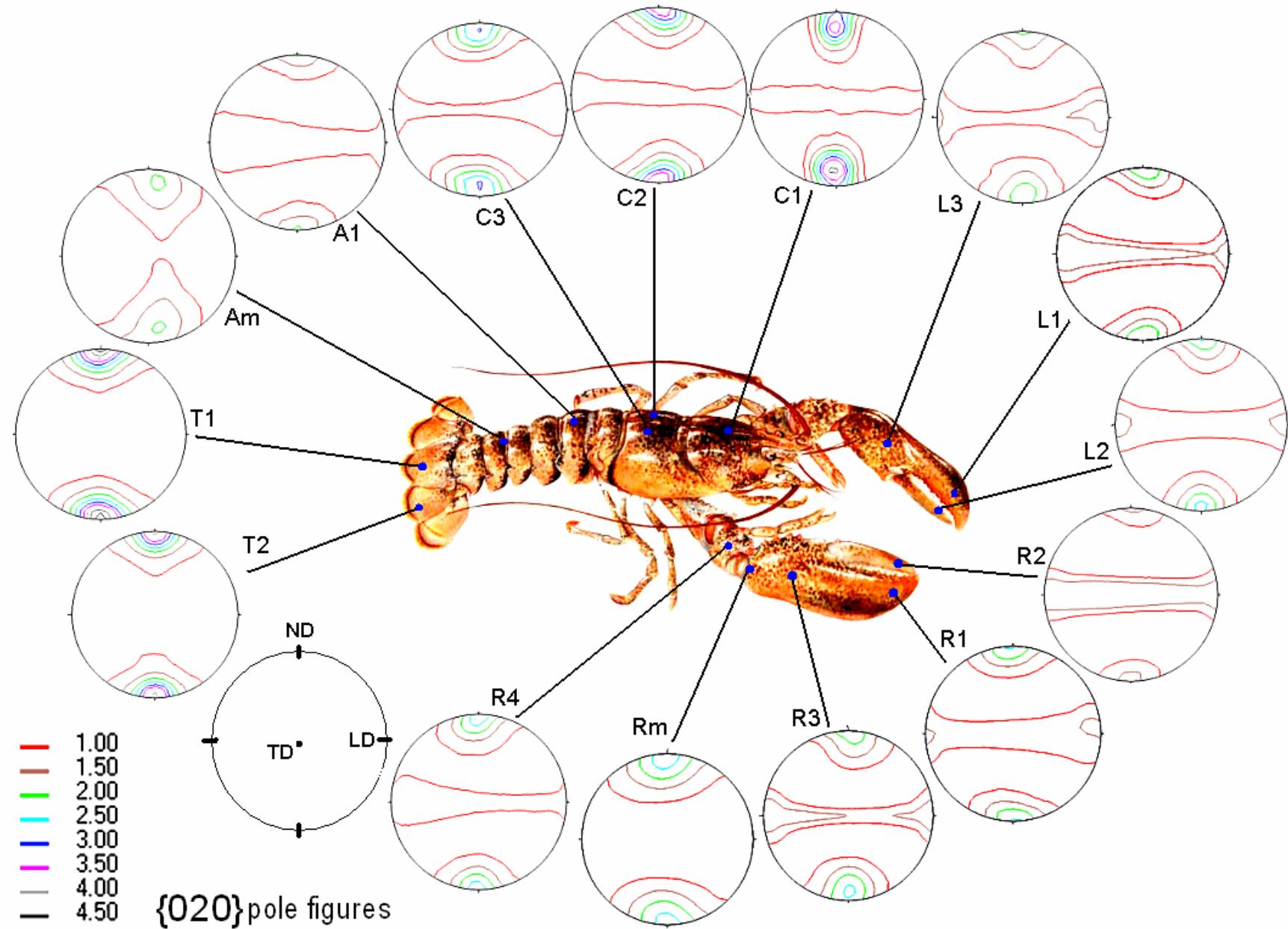
very strong chitin textures
clusters of calcite ?

DESY (BW5), $\lambda=0.196 \text{ \AA}$.

Structure and texture of chitin



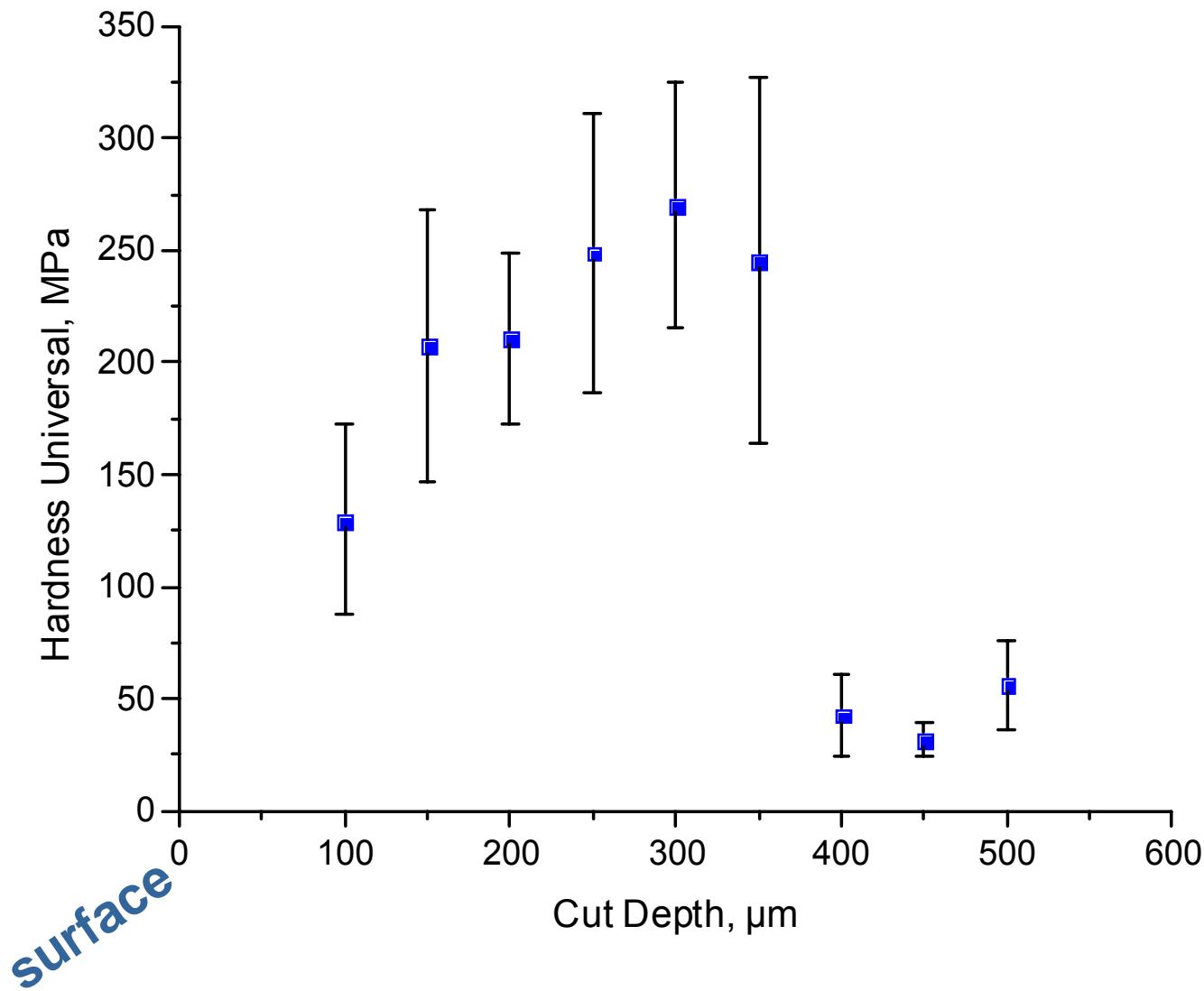
Smart design, local coordinate system



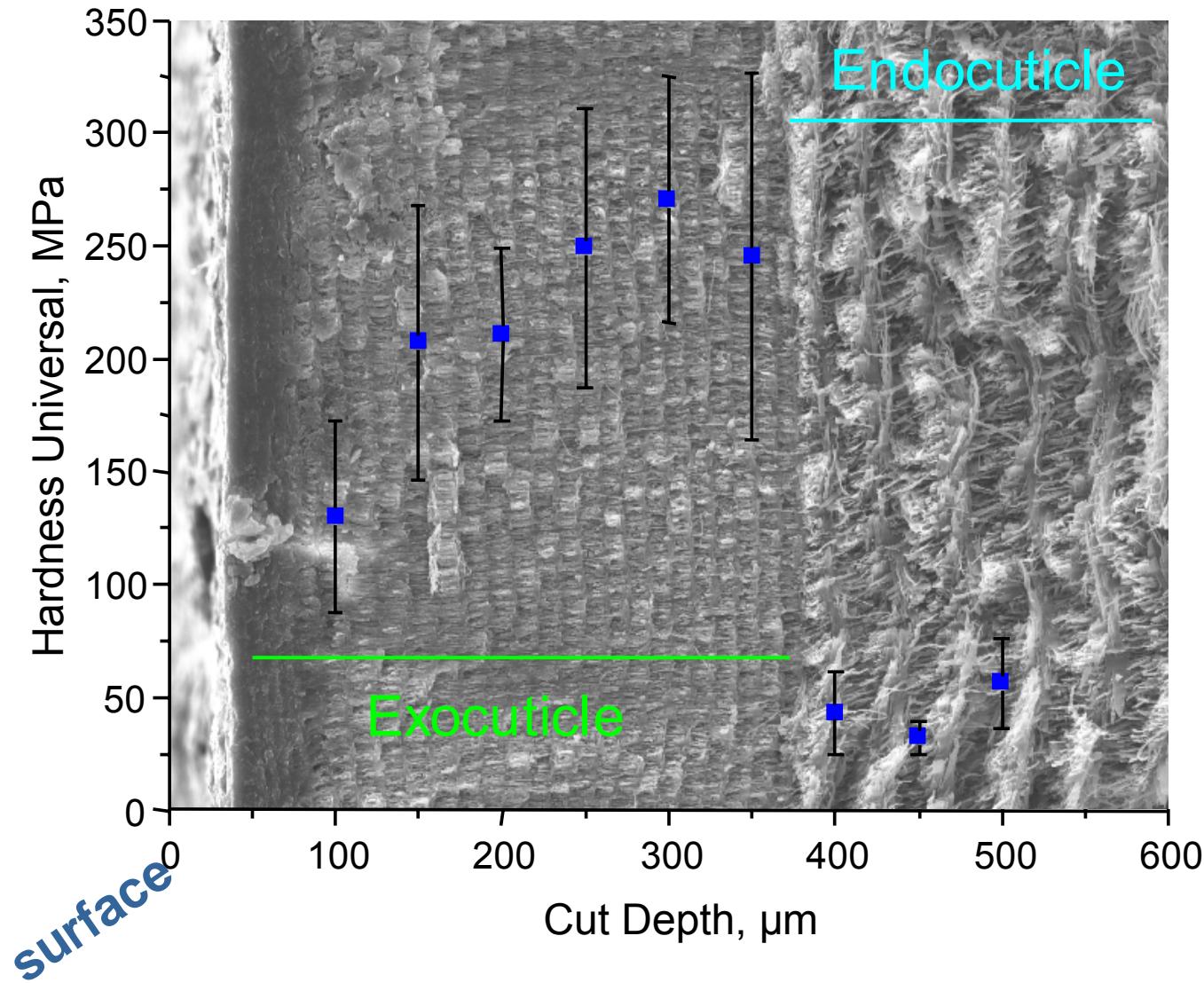
Hardness



Hardness profile parallel to surface



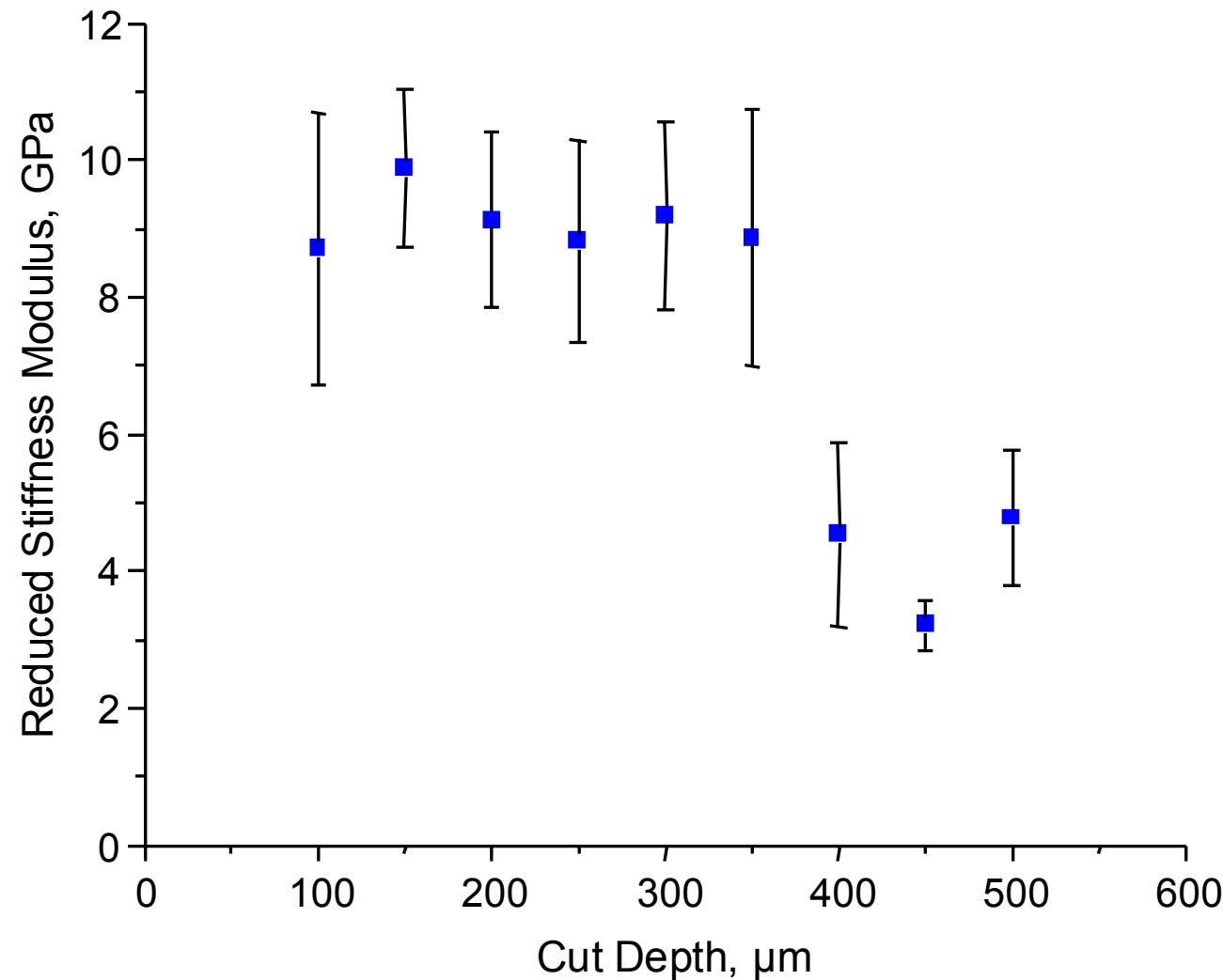
Hardness



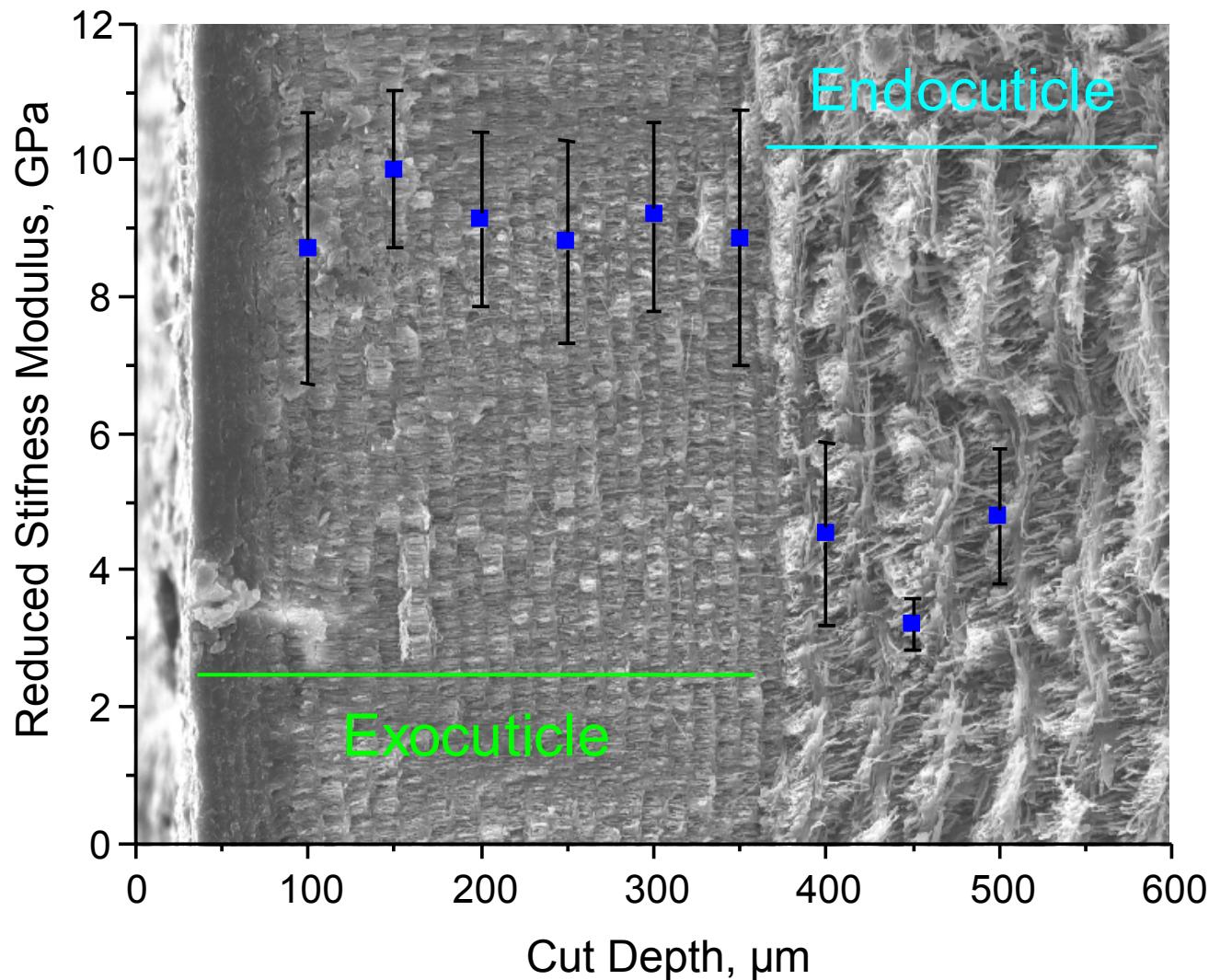
Micro-Indentation - stiffness



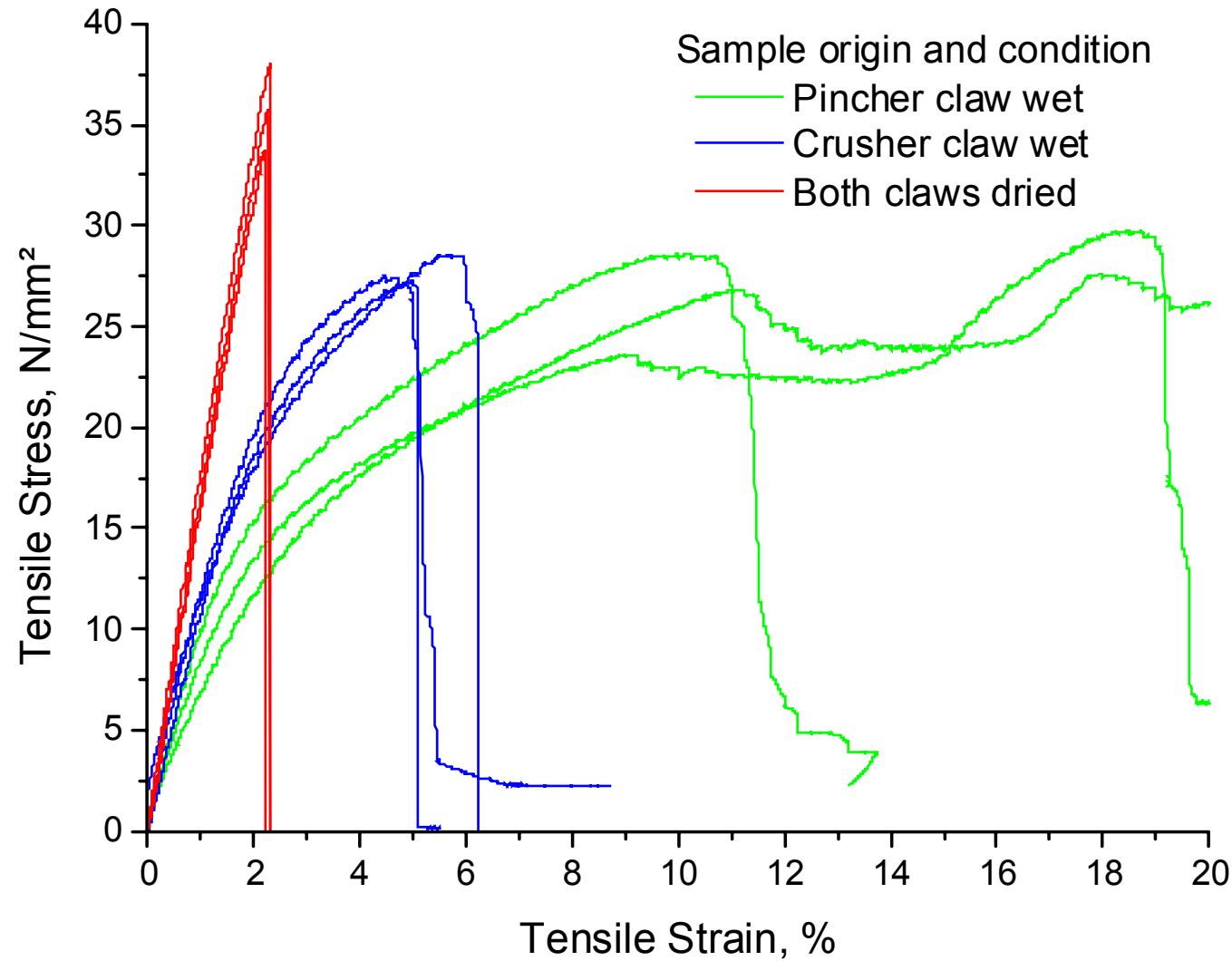
Reduced stiffness profile parallel to surface



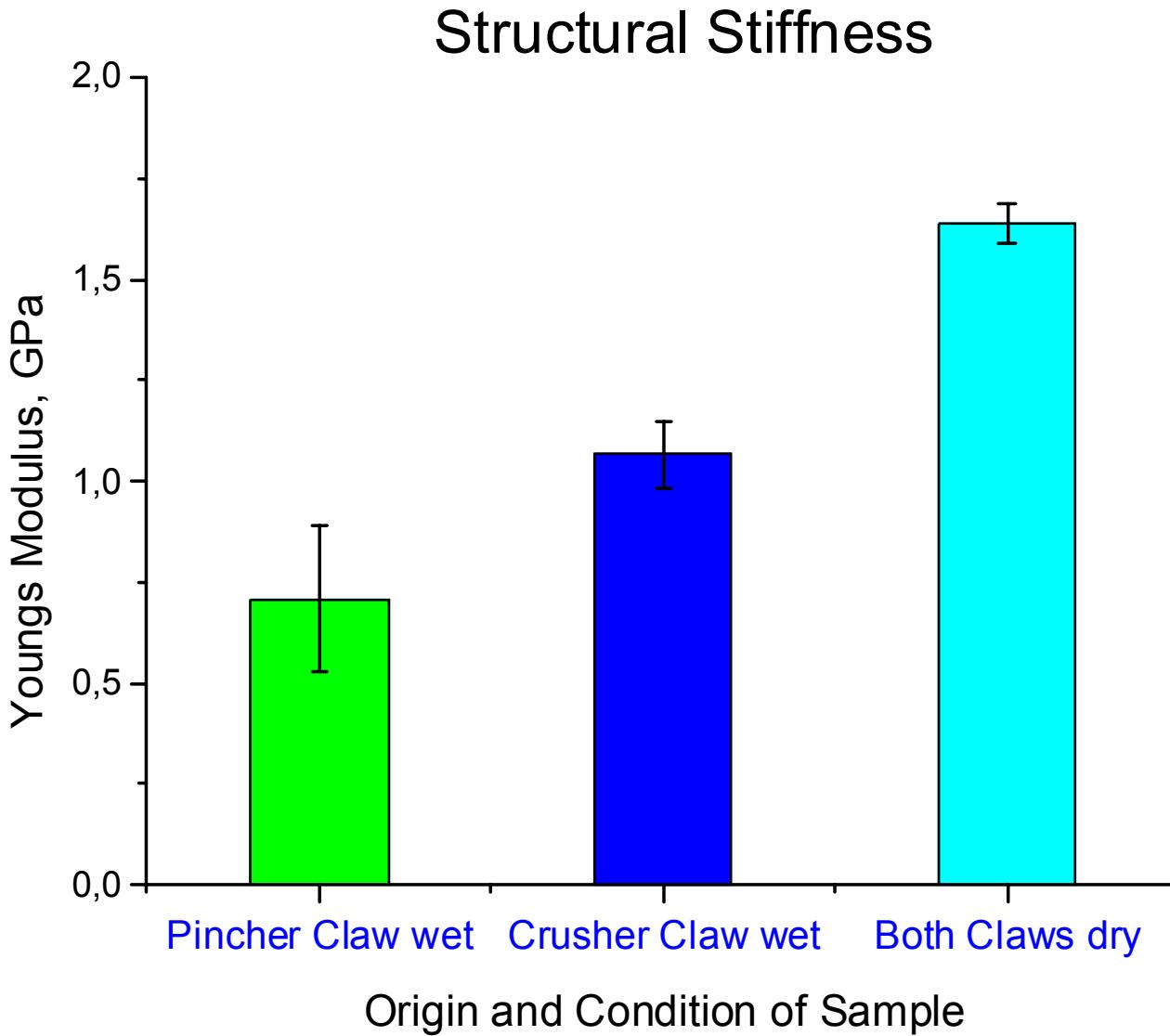
Micro-Indentation - stiffness



Tensile testing



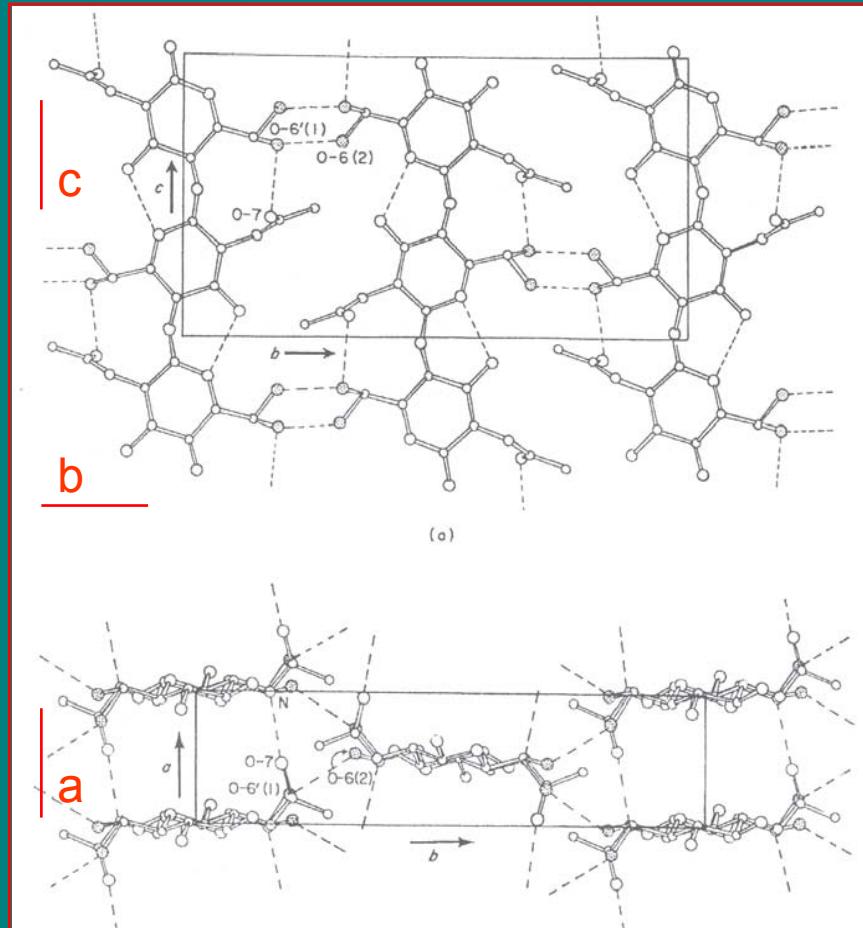
Tensile testing





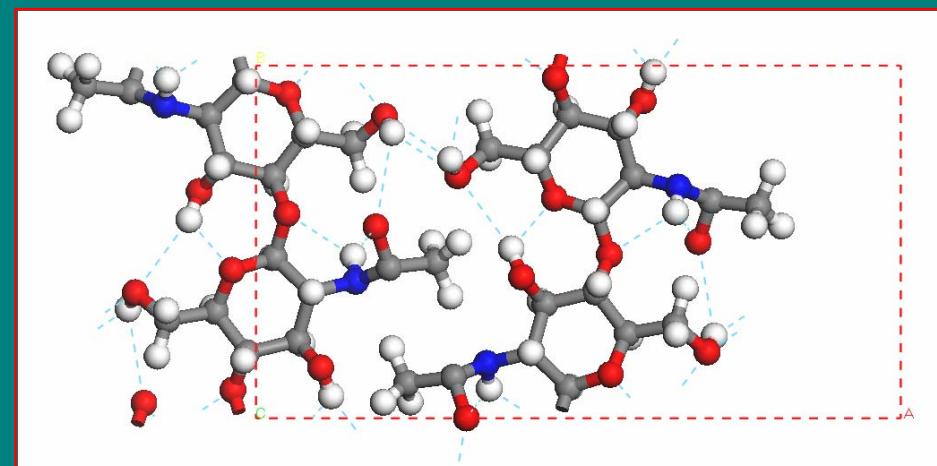
Searching the structure, checking available data

Ref: R. Minke and J. Blackwell, J. Mol. Biol. 120, 167 – 181 (1987).



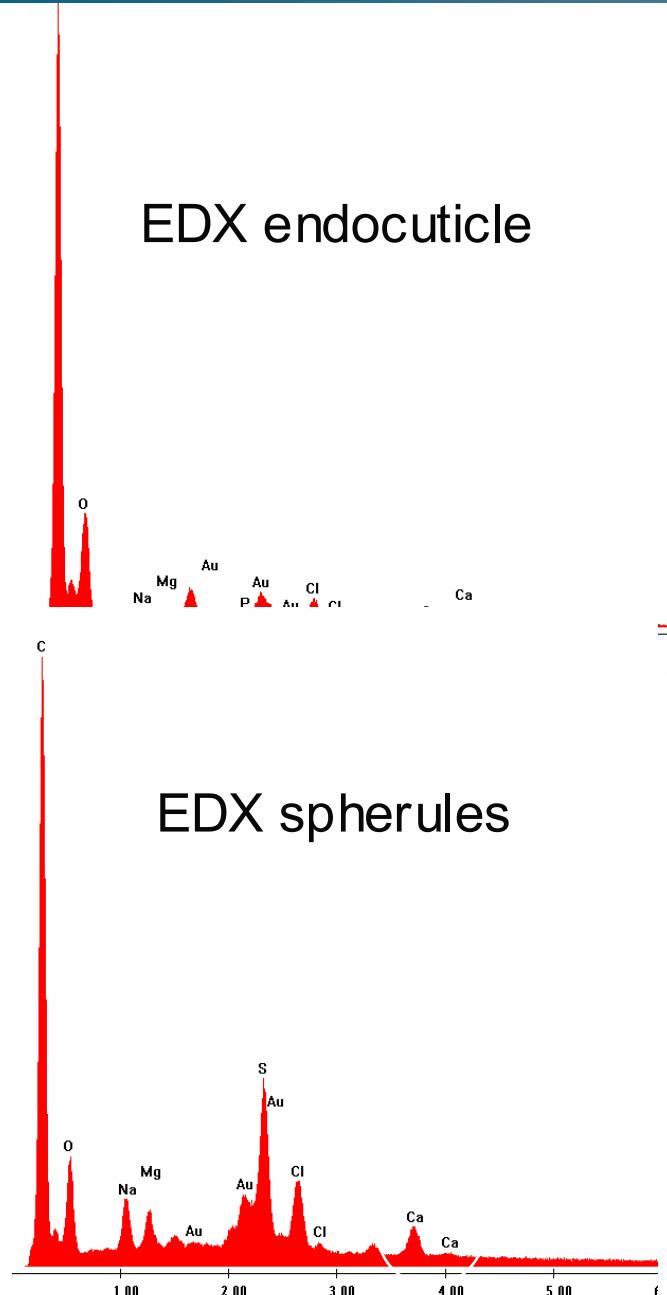
→ Atomic geometry for atomic scale calculations?

↓
conformational analysis with respect to potential energy and H-bond formation

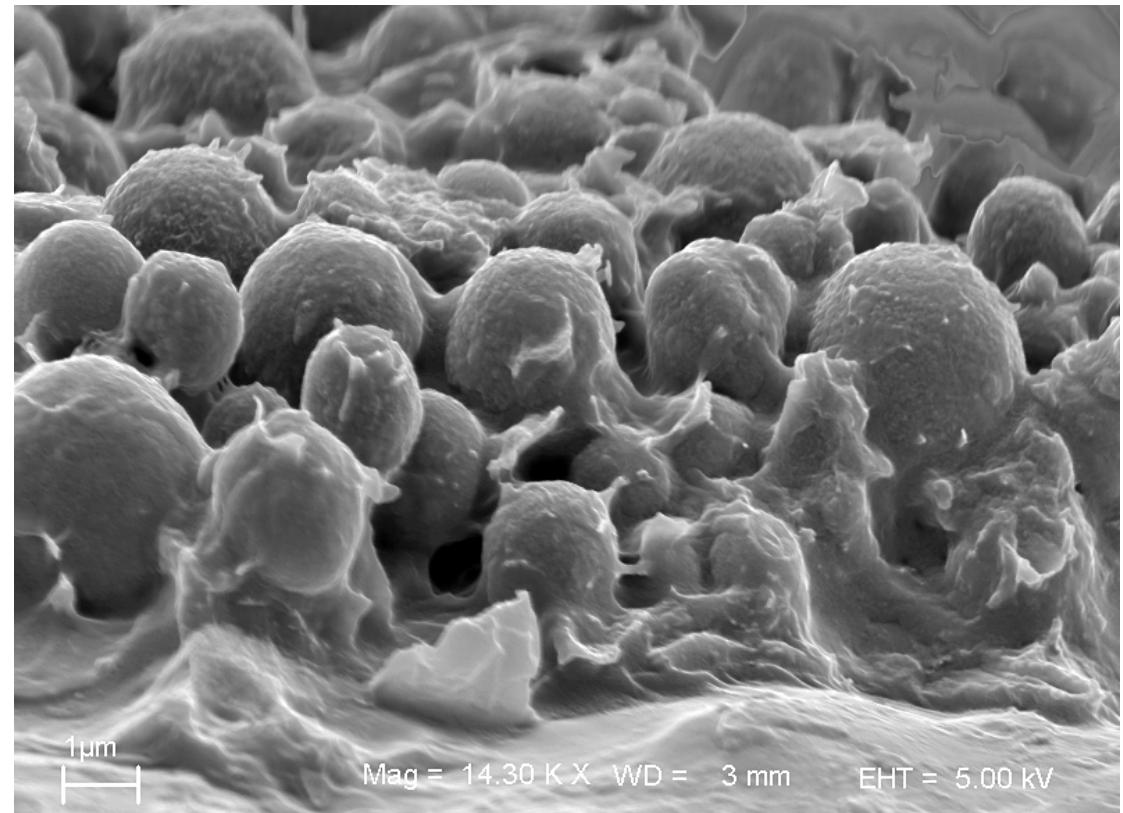


find a stable atomic geometry of the α - chitin

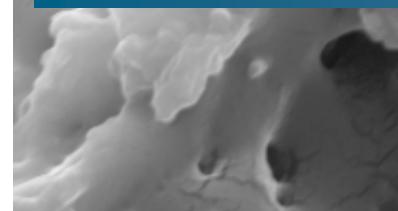
SEM: Horseshoe crab endocuticle, untreated



The spherules contain calcium, probably as CaCO_3

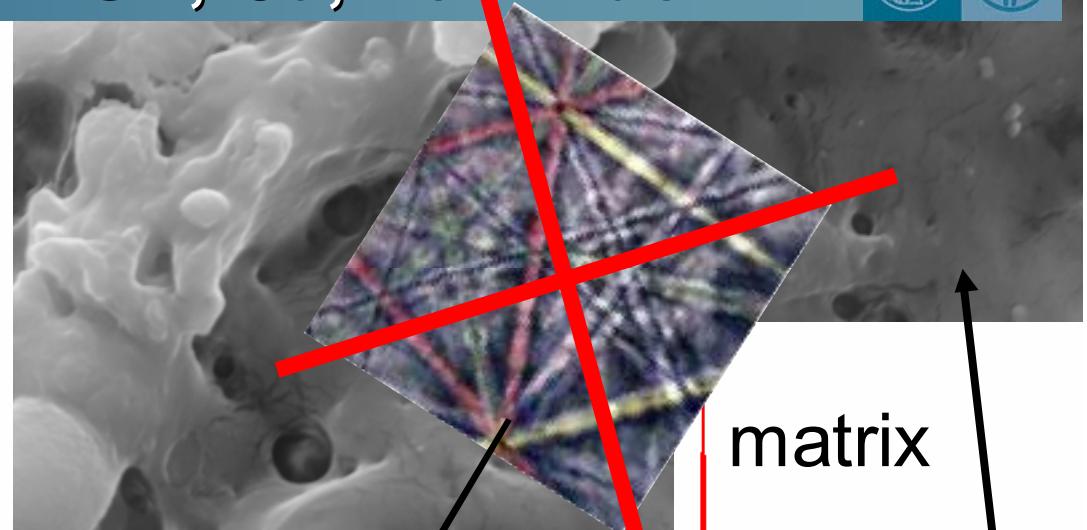
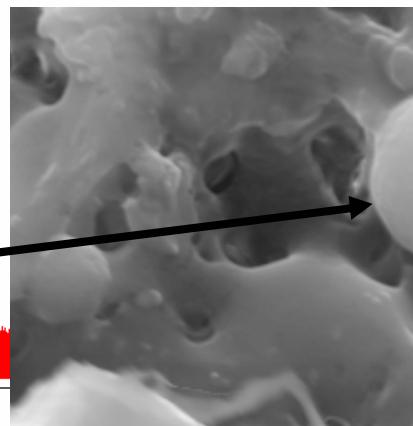
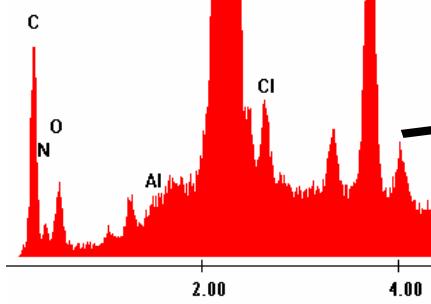
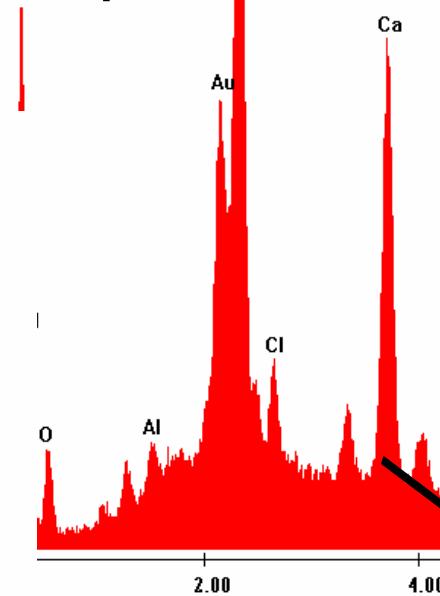


Horseshoe crab, FIB+EBSD, Ca, no Kikuchi

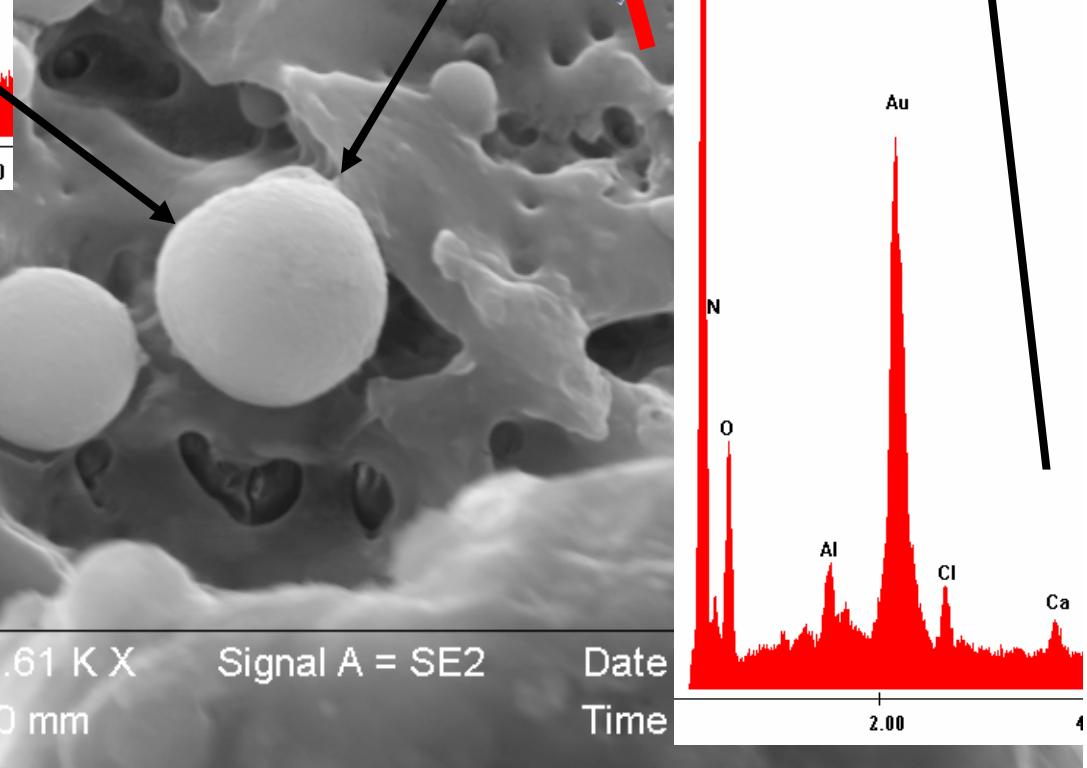


particle

particle



matrix



3µm

EHT = 15.00 kV

Mag = 8.61 K X

WD = 10 mm

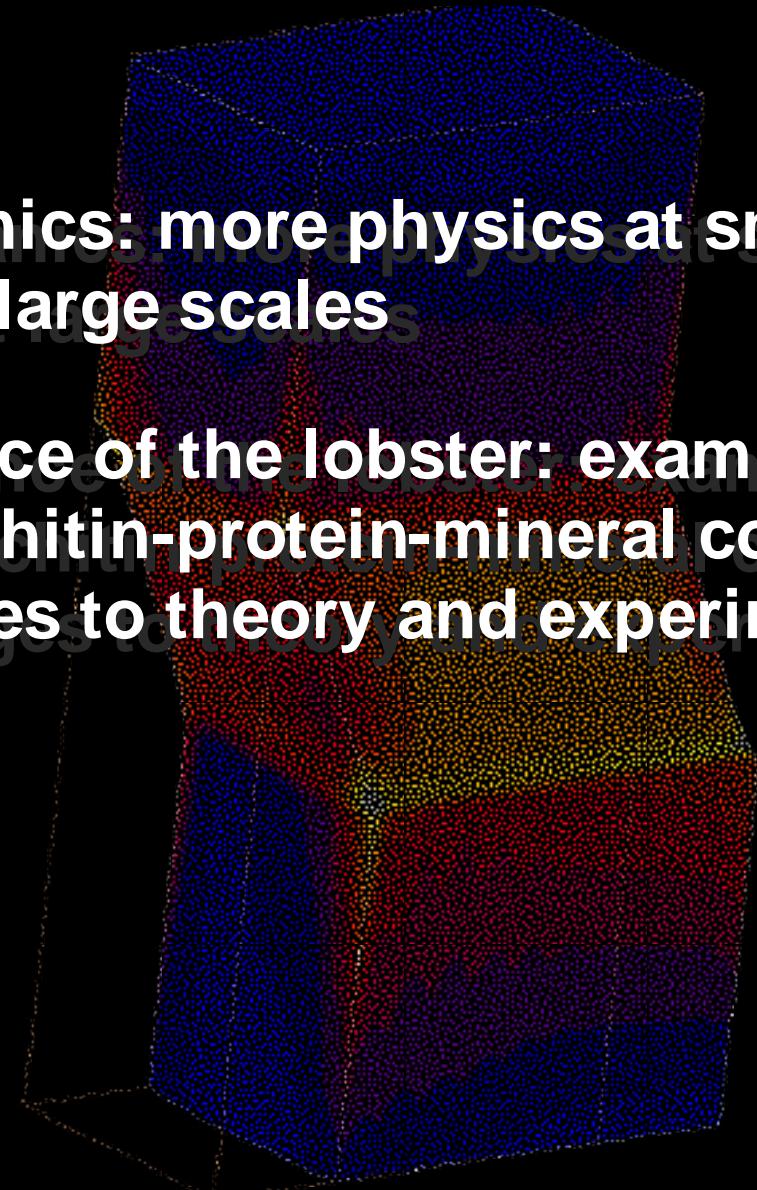
Signal A = SE2

Date
Time



Crystal mechanics: more physics at small scales;
more maths at large scales

Materials science of the lobster: example of an
extraordinary chitin-protein-mineral composite with
many challenges to theory and experiment





!! Thanks !! to the team

Roters, Ma: crystal mechanics

Sachs, Romano, Al-Sawalmih, Fabritius: chitin-composites

Zaefferer, Bastos: 3D Microscopy

Neugebauer, Petrov, Limperakis: ab initio and MD

Deutsche
Forschungsgemeinschaft

DFG