

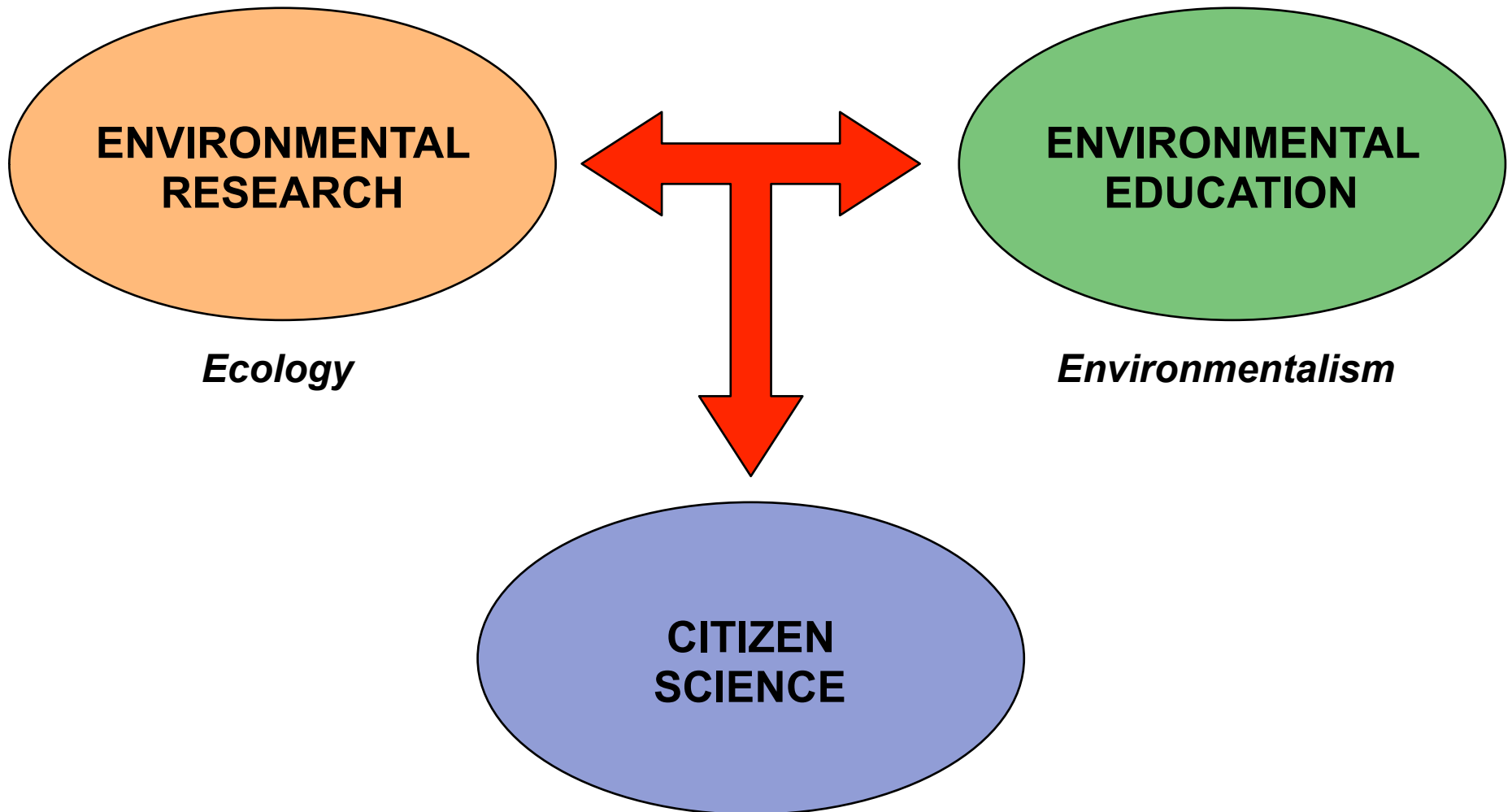
Citizen Science in Environmental R&E (Research and Education)

Open Science Days 2014, Berlin

J. Piera

Institute of Marine Sciences (ICM-CSIC)
European Citizen Science Association (ECSA)

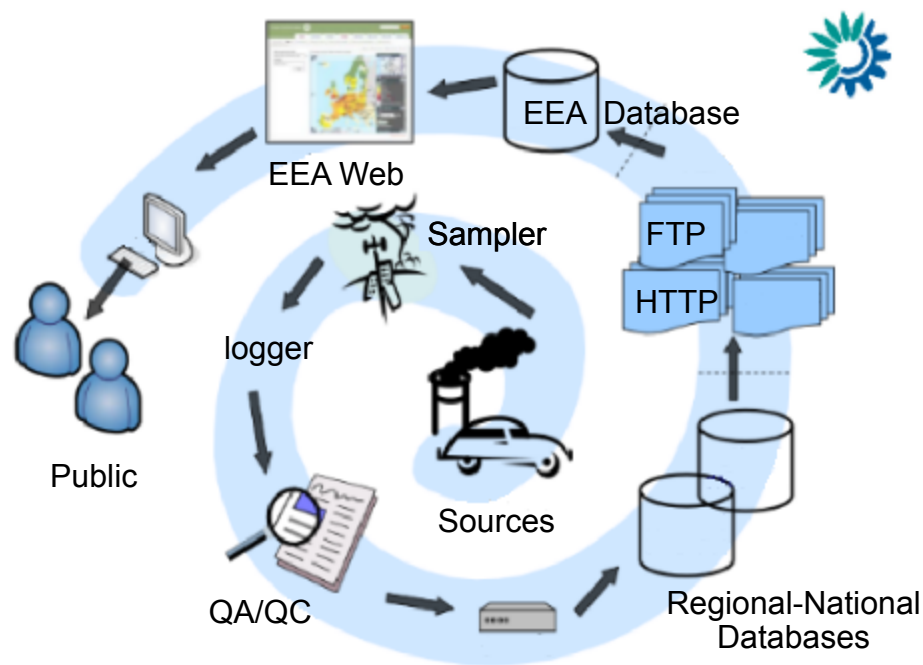
Convergence Between Environmental Research and Education



Citizen Science Project CITCLOPS

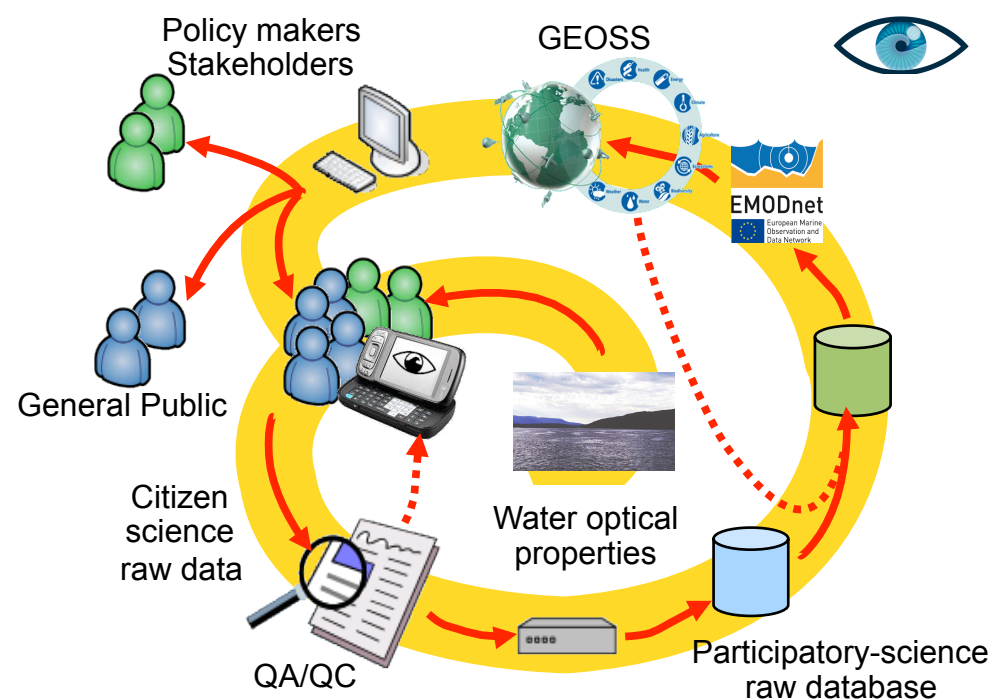
Citizens' Observatory for Coast and Ocean Optical Monitoring

Conventional monitoring chain
(spiral information process)



Pollution monitoring
(Environmental European Agency)

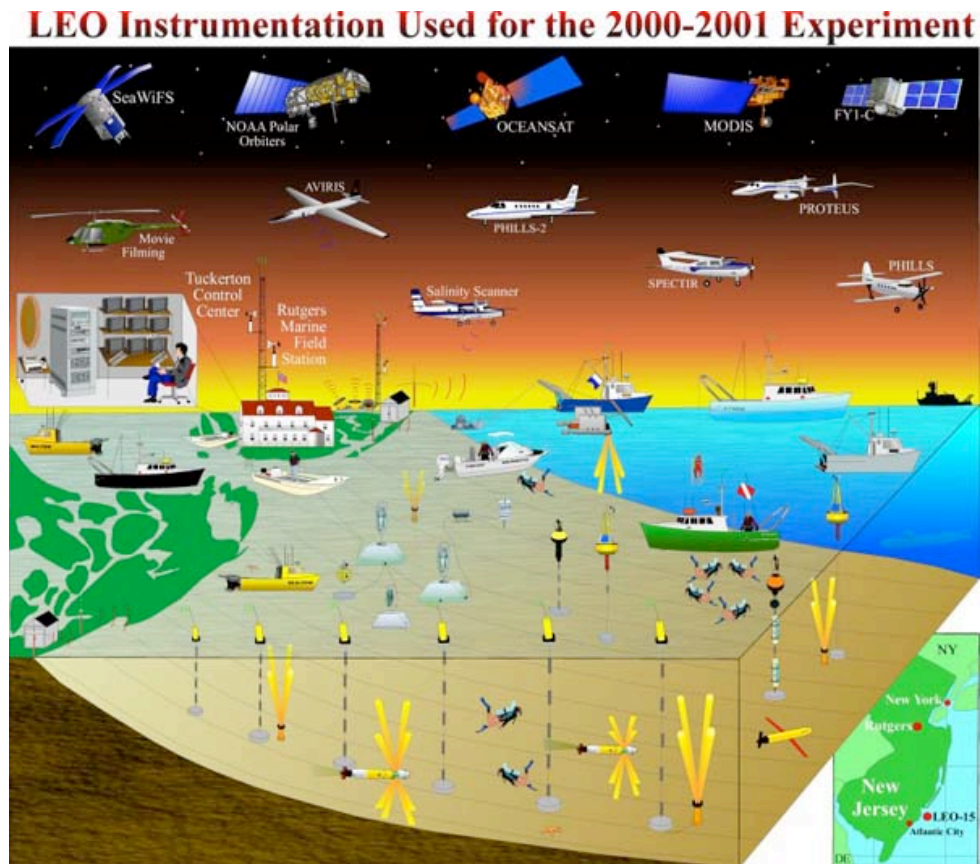
Citizen Science monitoring chain
(closing the loop)



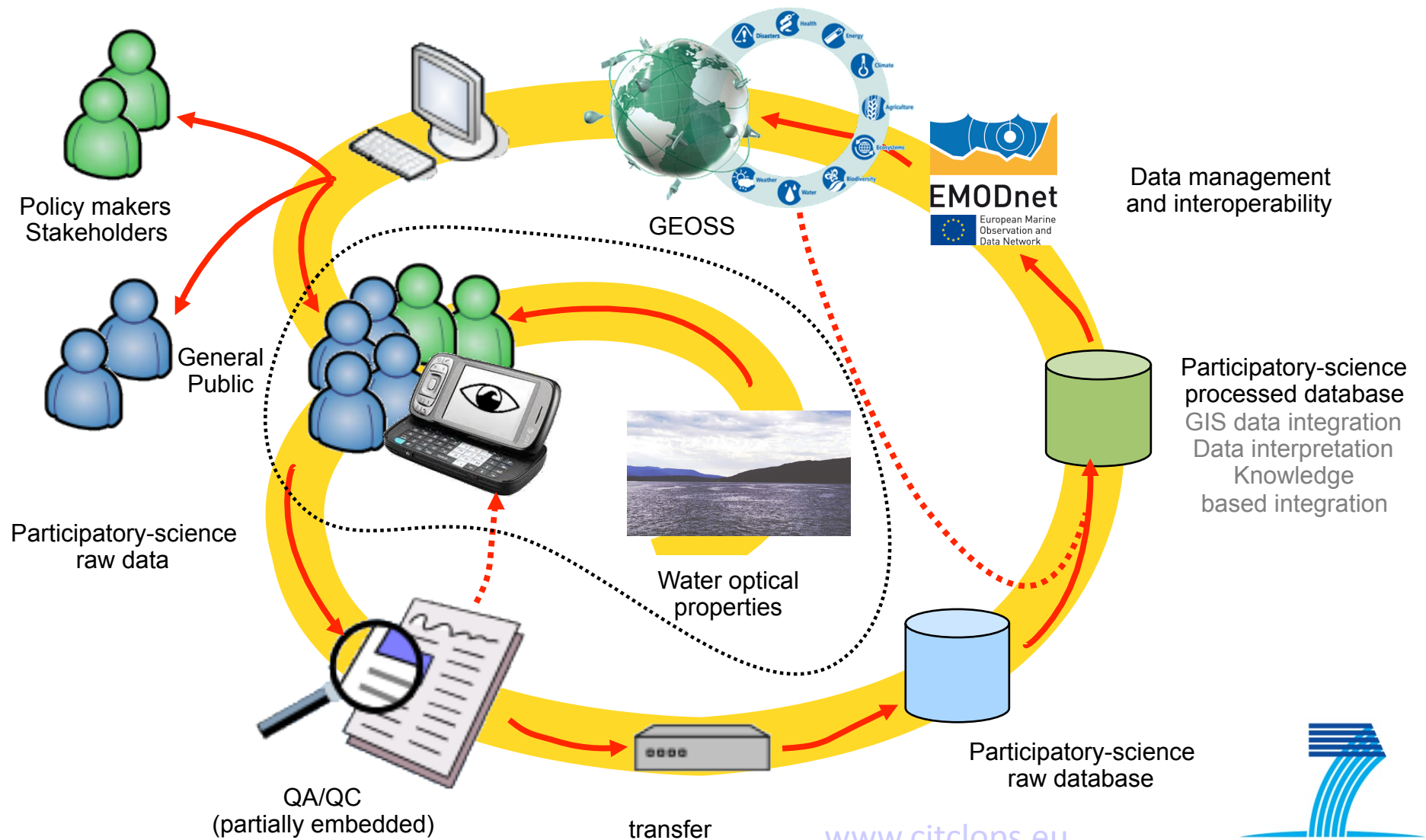
www.citclops.eu

Citizens Science in Marine Research

A new type of marine sensor networks

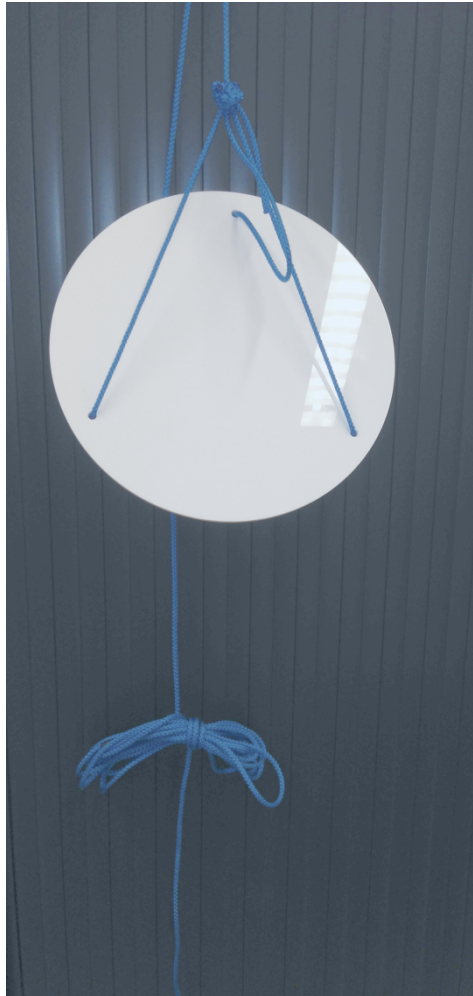


Citclops. Data acquisition

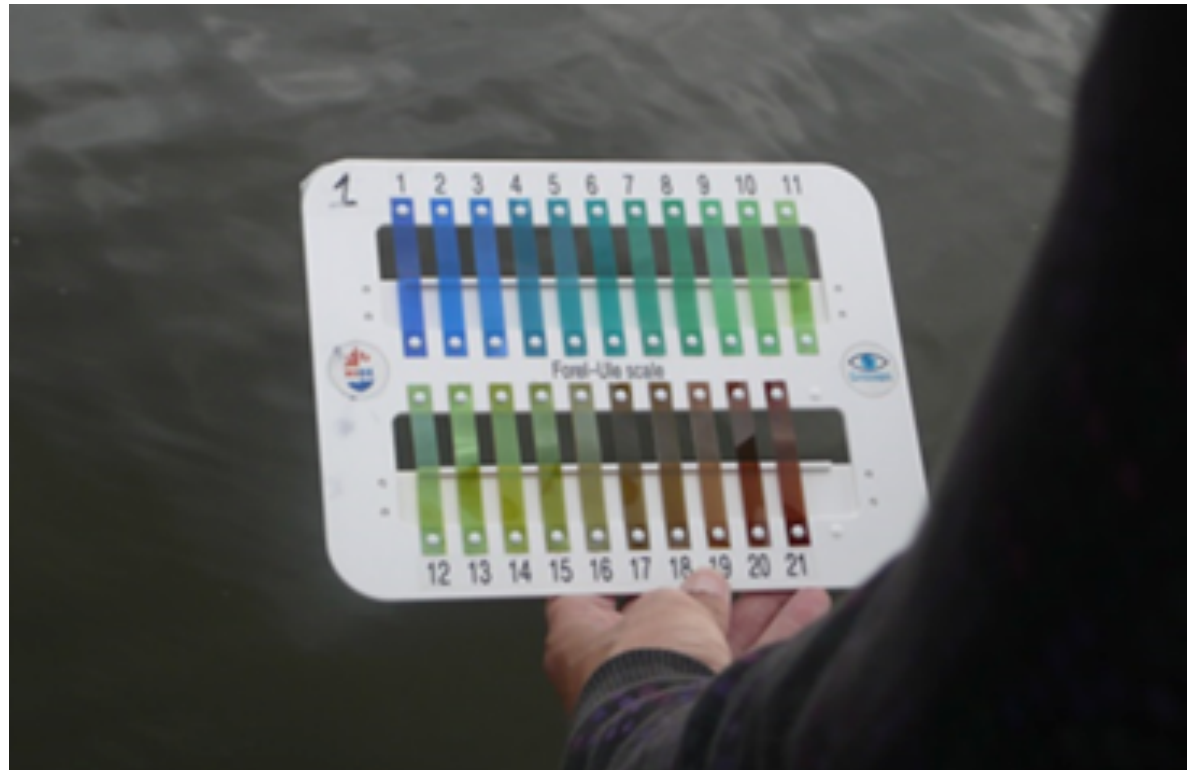


First approach

Measuring optical properties with the simplest devices



Water transparency: Secchi disc



Water colour: Forel-Ule scale

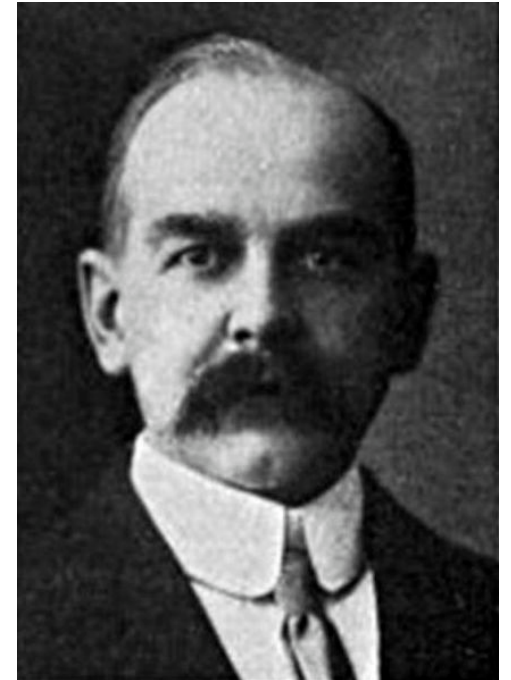
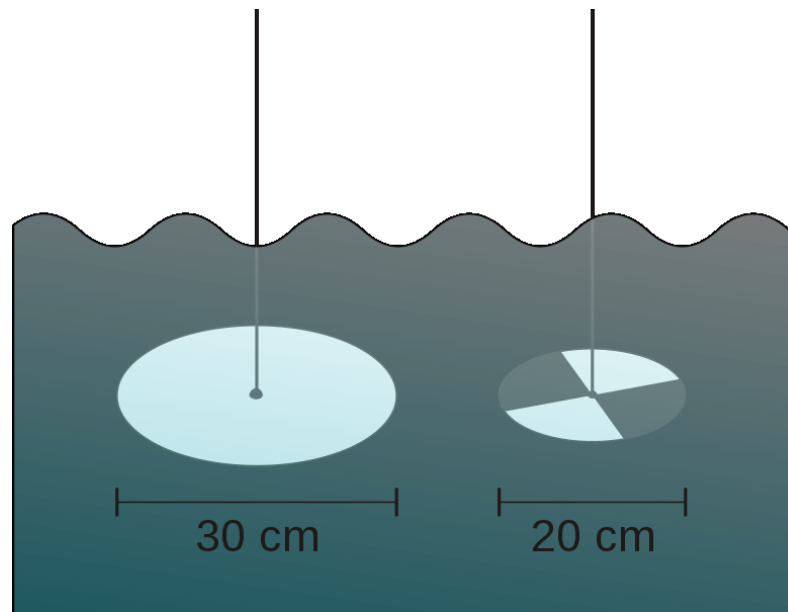
Citizen Science. Historical review

Measuring water transparency

Secchi disc



Pietro Angelo Secchi
Italy (1818 – 1878)



George Chandler Whipple
United States (1866–1924)

Citizen Science Historical Review

Secchi depth



2.37 m



3.14 m

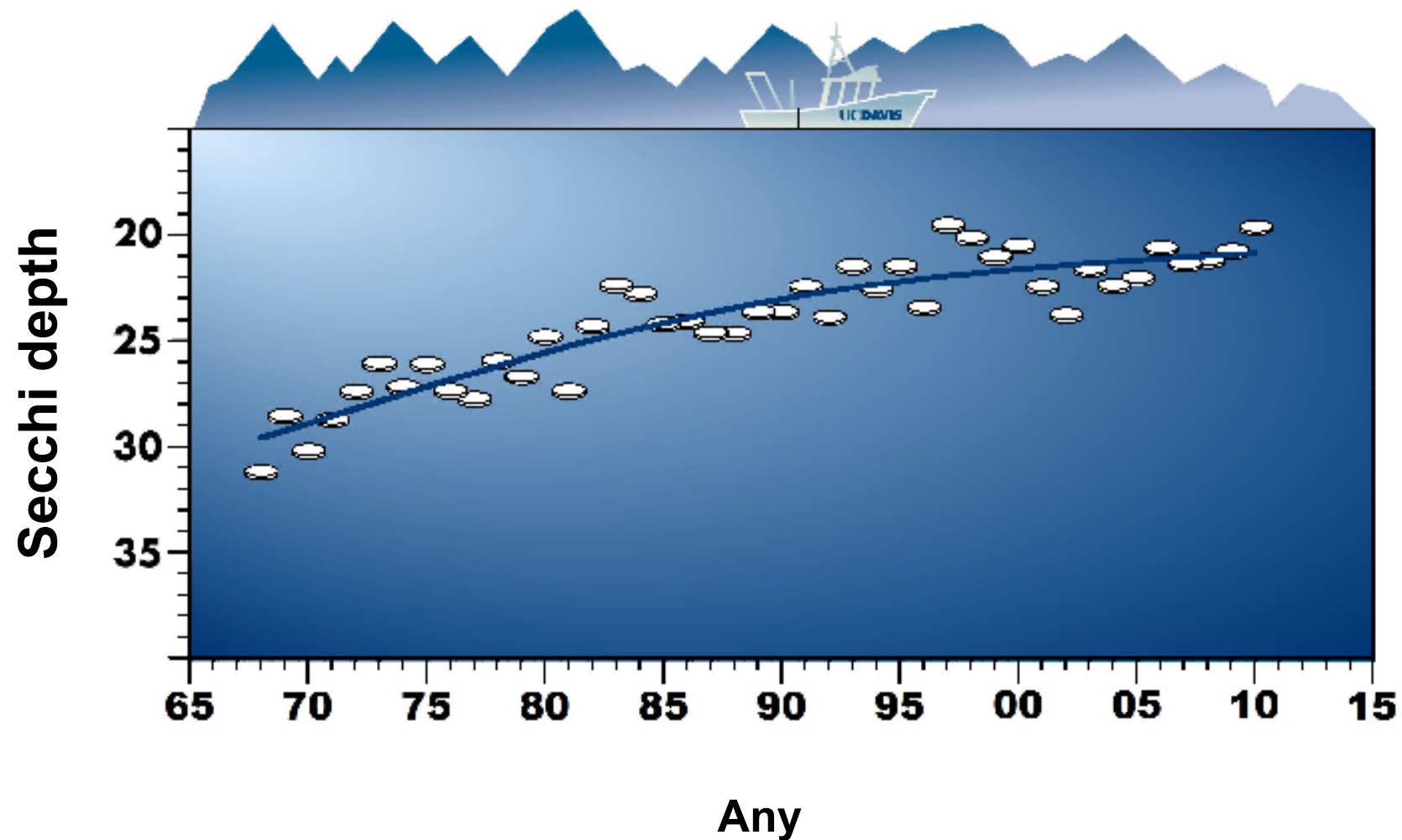


8.83 m

4.92 m

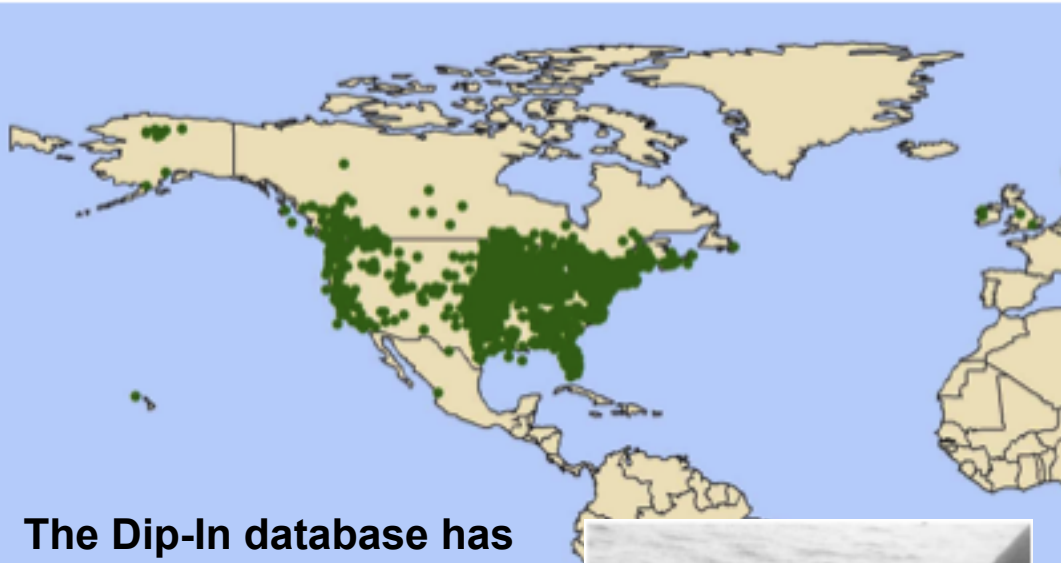


Long time series of Secchi depth Lake Tahoe (50 years)



Large scale Citizen Science volunteer program Secchi Dip-In

<http://www.secchidipin.org/>

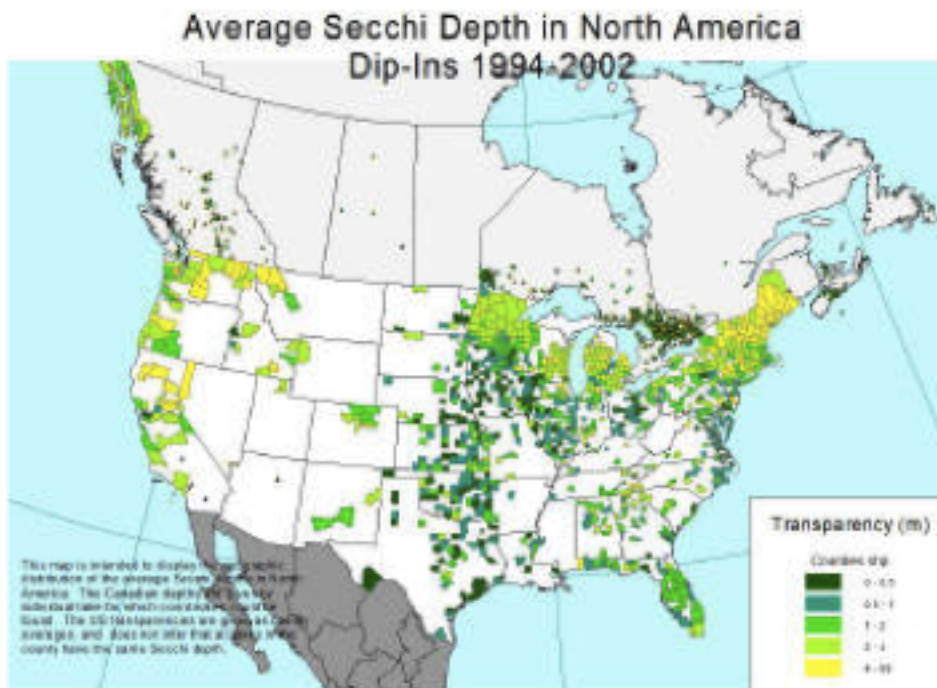


The Dip-In database has been combined with one from the University of Florida, resulting in information on more than 13,000 waterbodies.

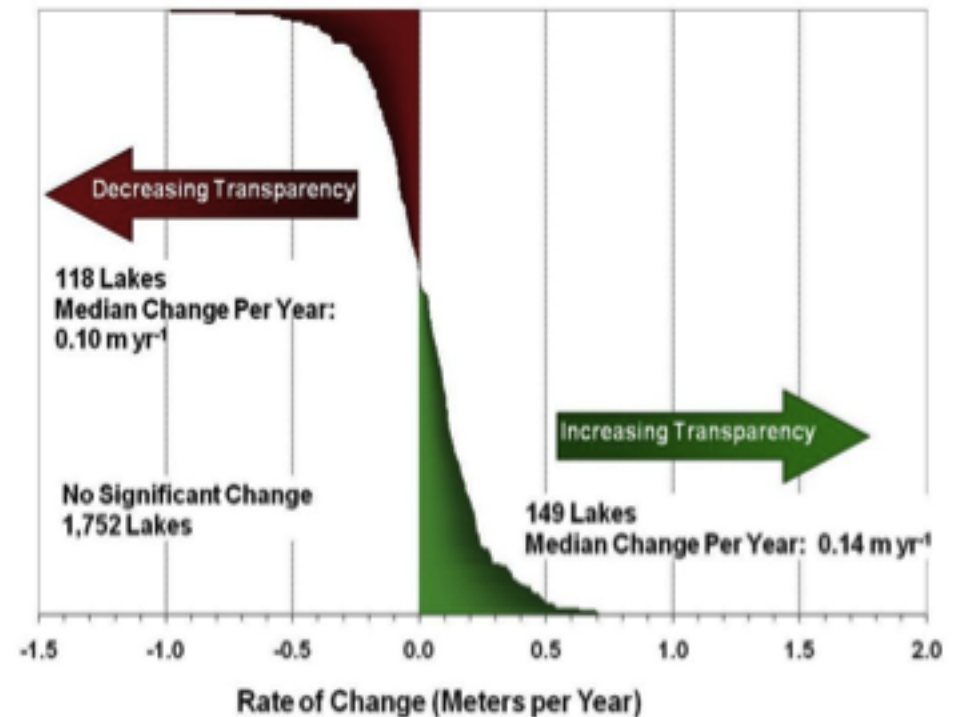


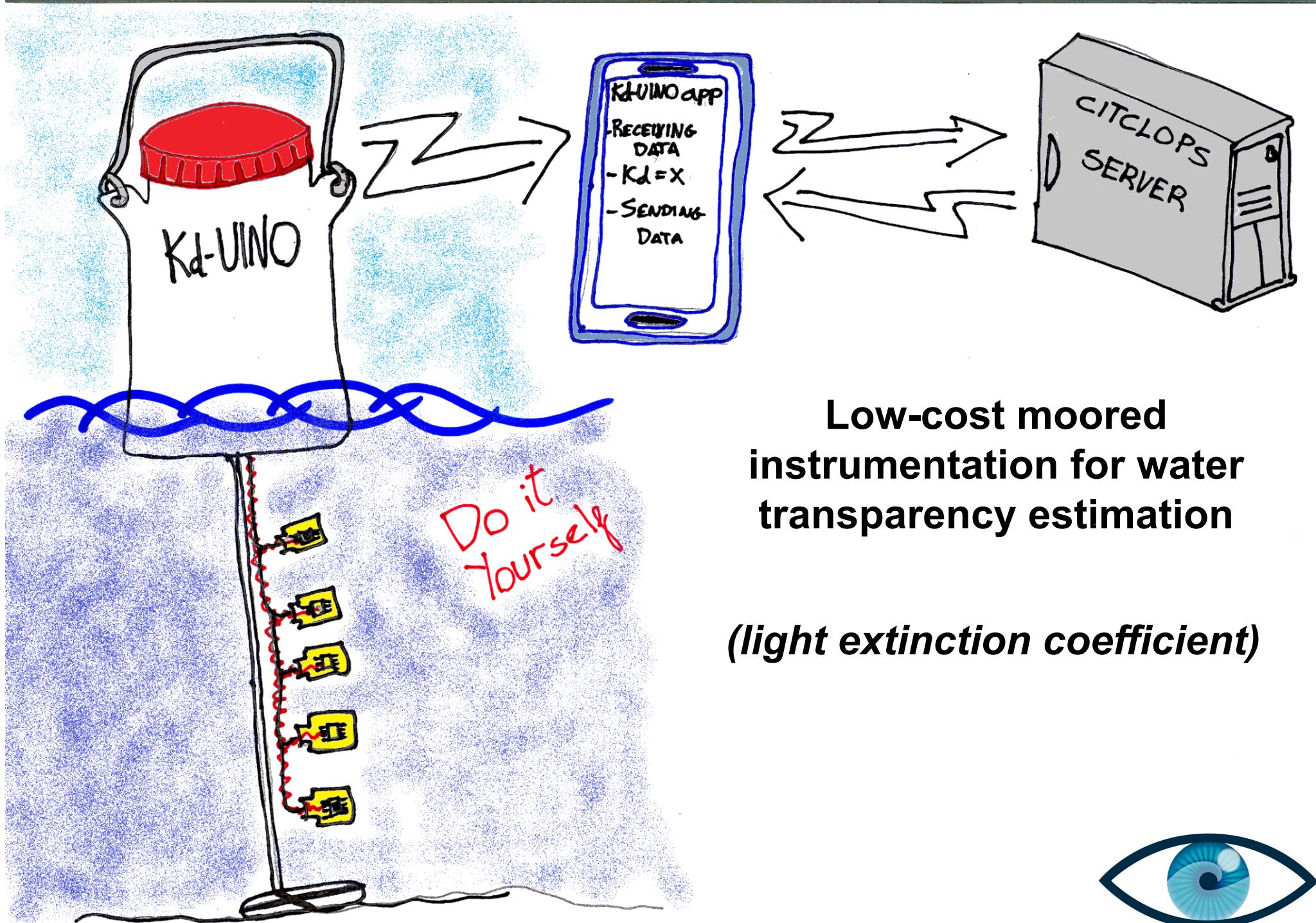
Secchi Dip-in

Some results



Waterbodies with Significant Rate of Change



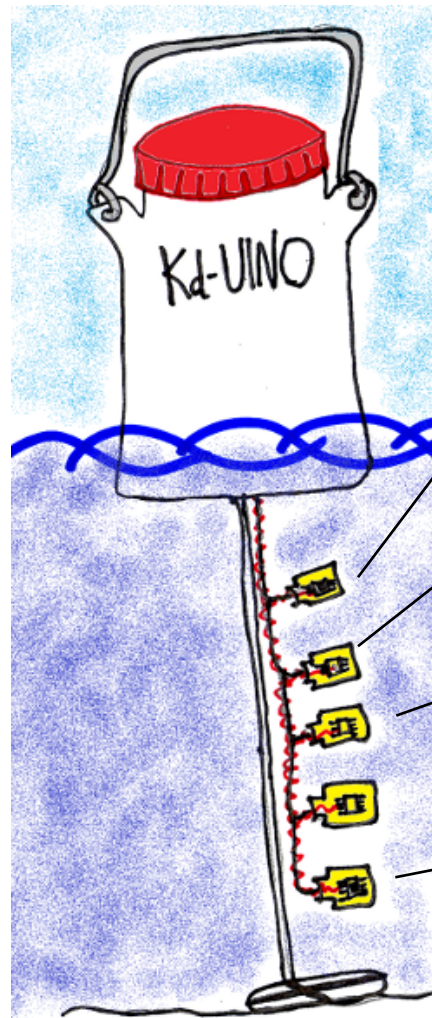
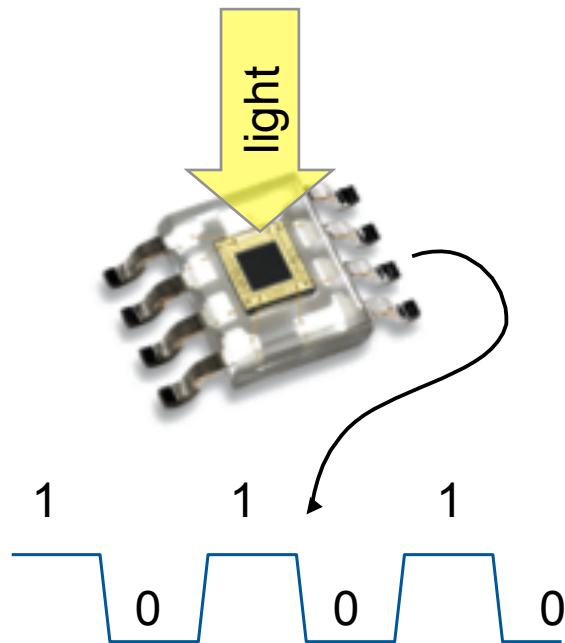


**Low-cost moored
instrumentation for water
transparency estimation**

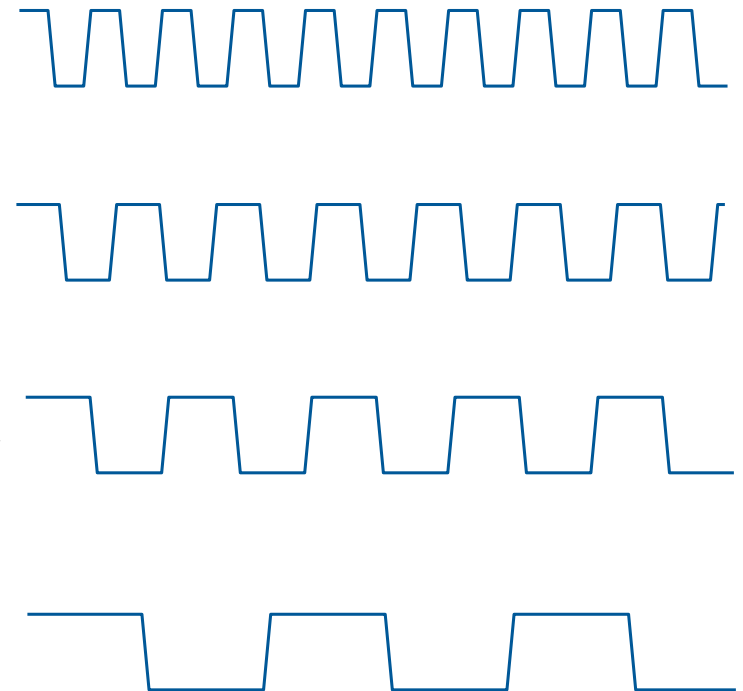
(light extinction coefficient)

KdUINO may provide continuous measurements of water transparency

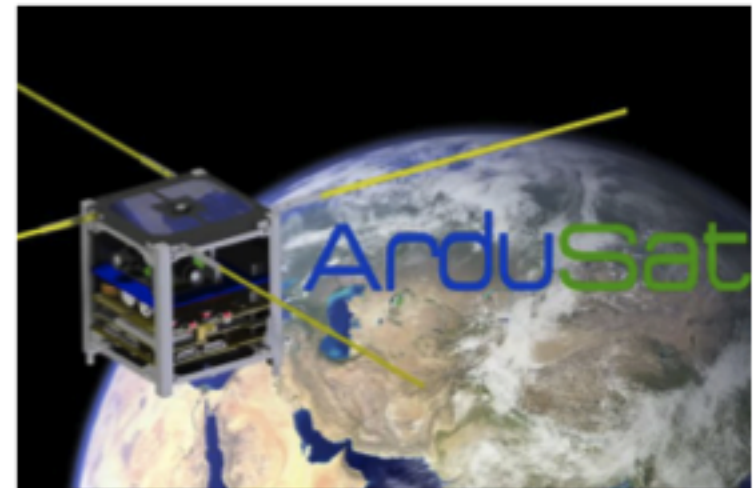
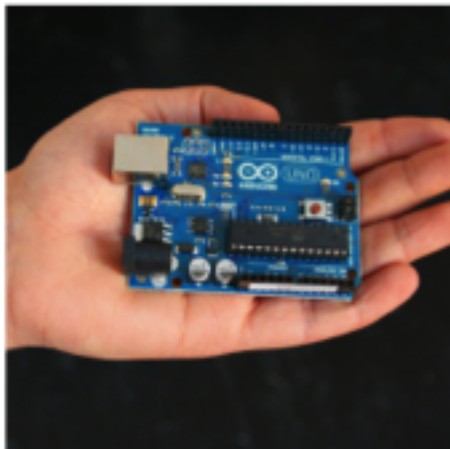
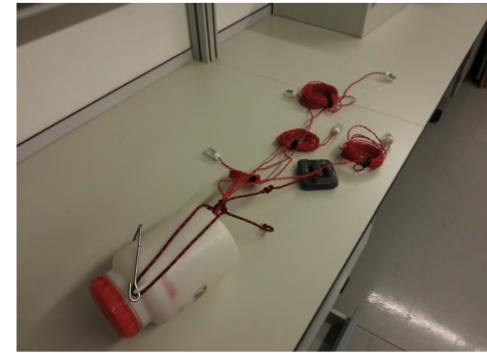
Low cost
Light sensors



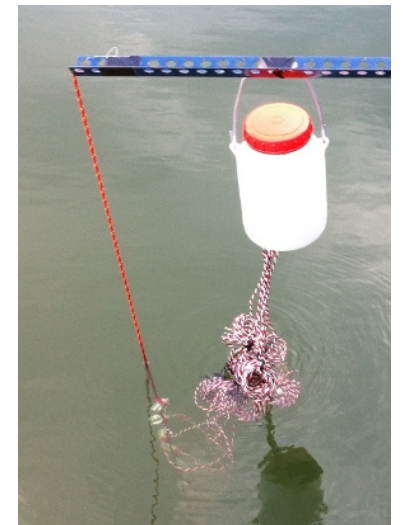
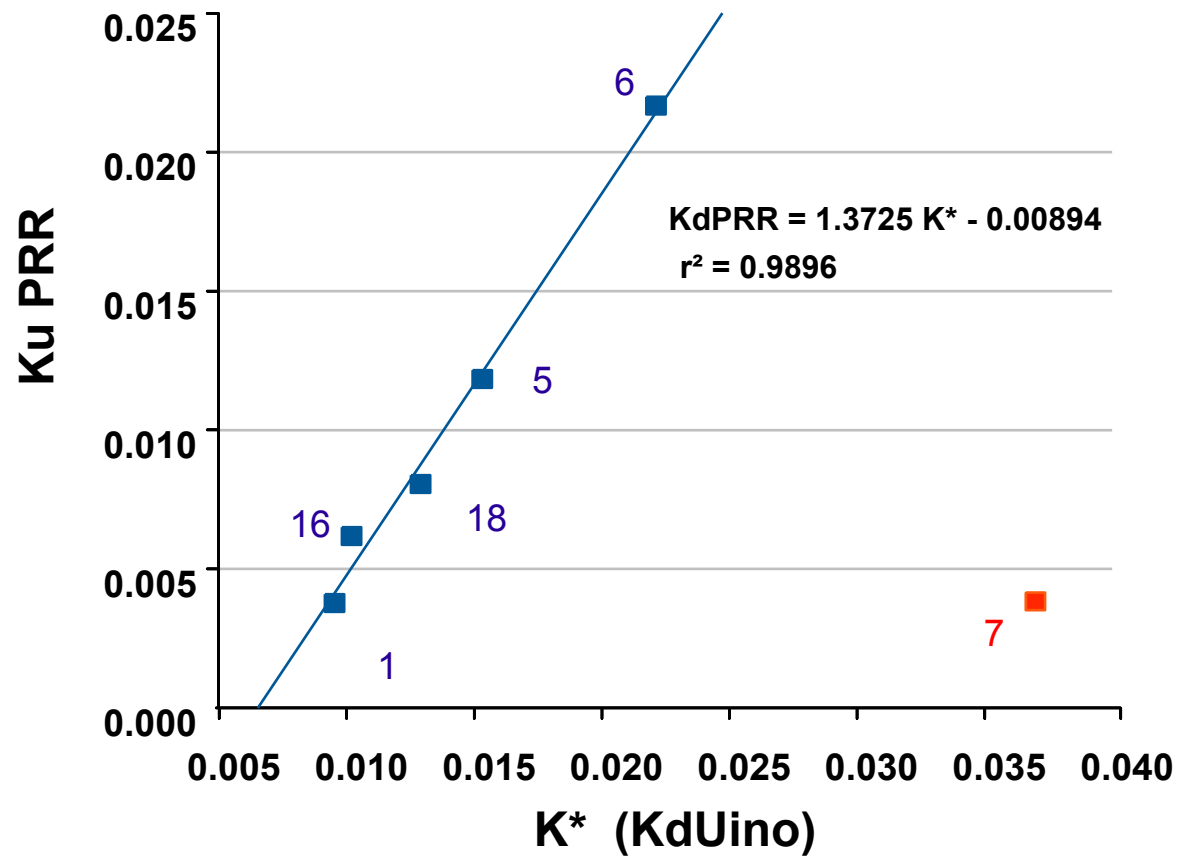
KdUINO
Measurement principles



Buoy development using low cost open hardware (Arduino)



KdUino validation. Preliminary results



Citizen engagement

Previous demonstration (Week of Science)

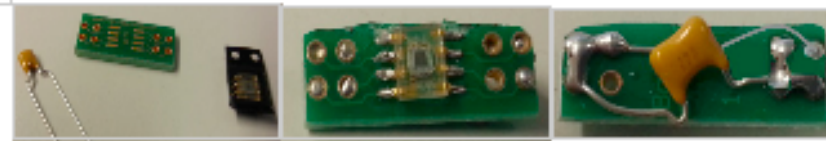


Design for everybody: Creating a reference manual in a project web

Bills of materials



Set by step process

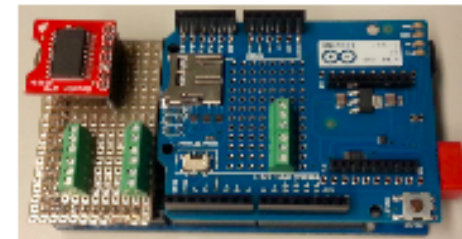


5. Tallar el cable de PVC de tres nuclis a les longituds següents (15):

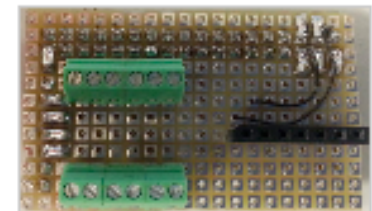
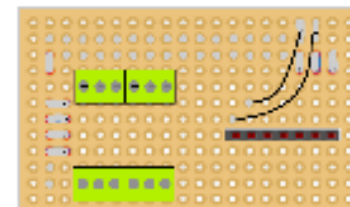
- a. 330 cm
- b. 285 cm
- c. 245 cm
- d. 200 cm
- e. 155 cm
- f. 110 cm

6. Soldar els cables a
Nota: El cable negre
5 V (Vcc) i el cable
informació.

Part superior: En aquesta banda de la placa es col·locaran els connectors dels



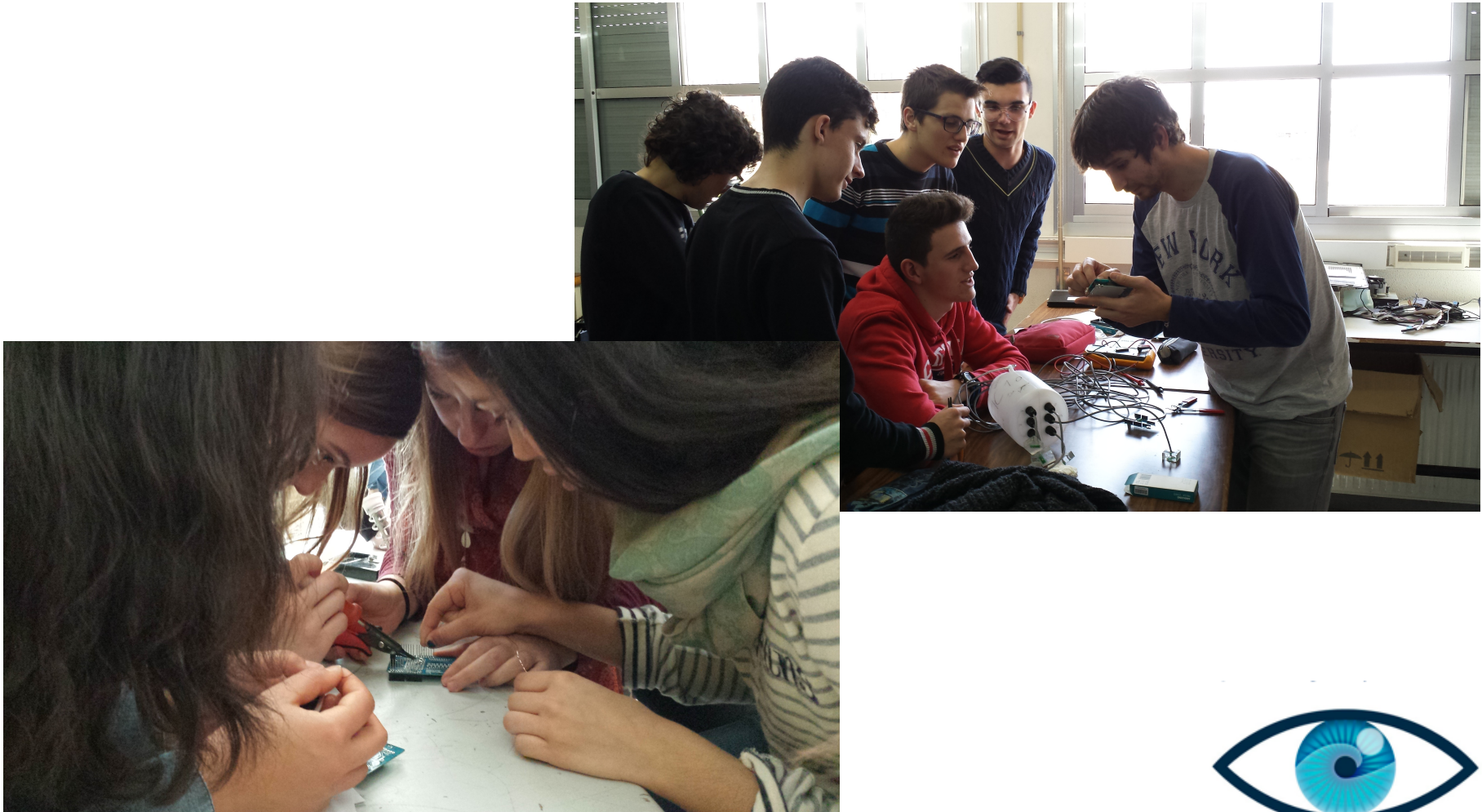
sensors i el chip de captador del temps real (Real Time Clock).



Citclops KdUINO at Schools



The students construct their own buoy



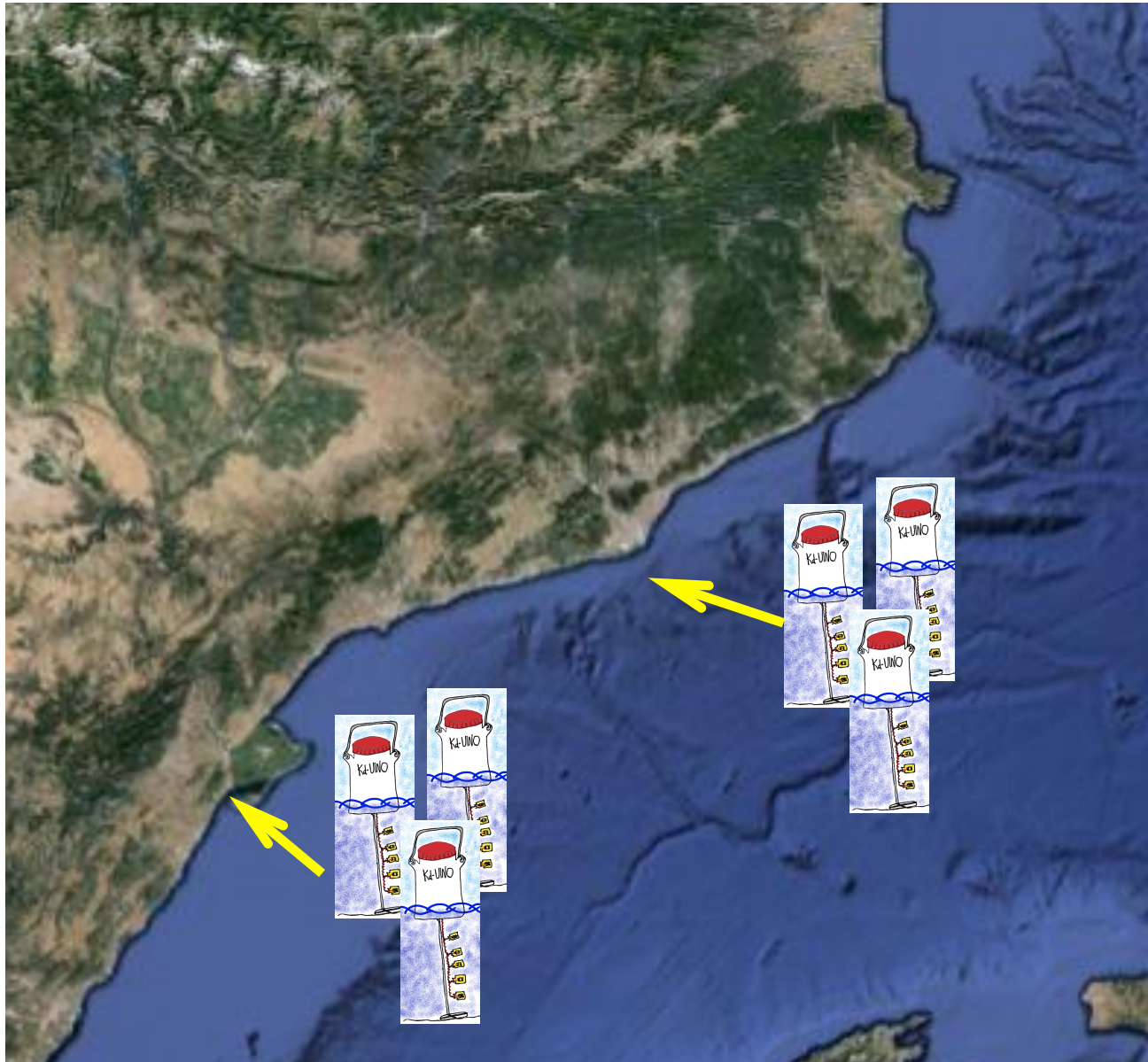
Citizen engagement: naming the buoys



**Constructors
became device
curators**



Some tests



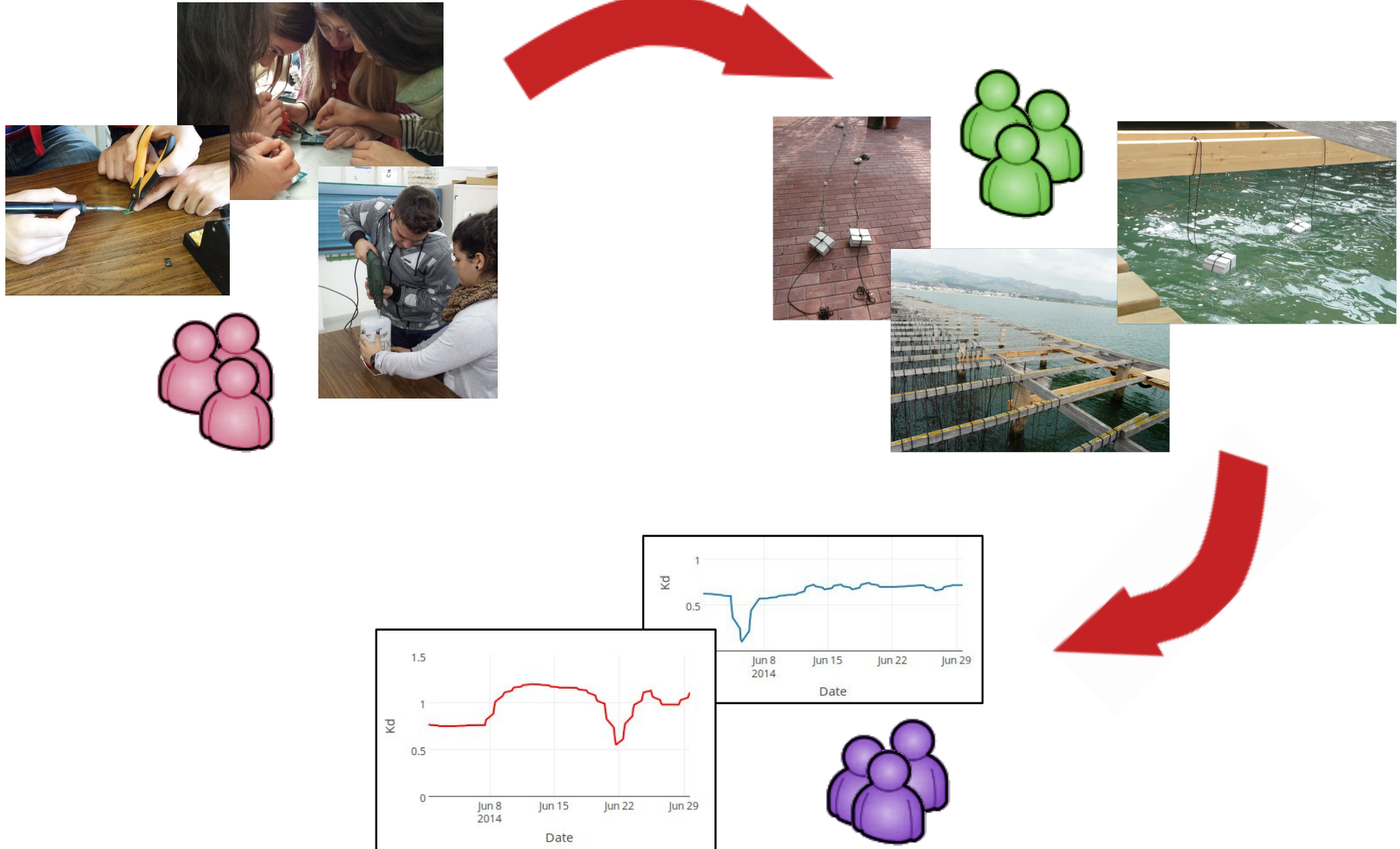
Week of science

Demonstration
measuring in real time

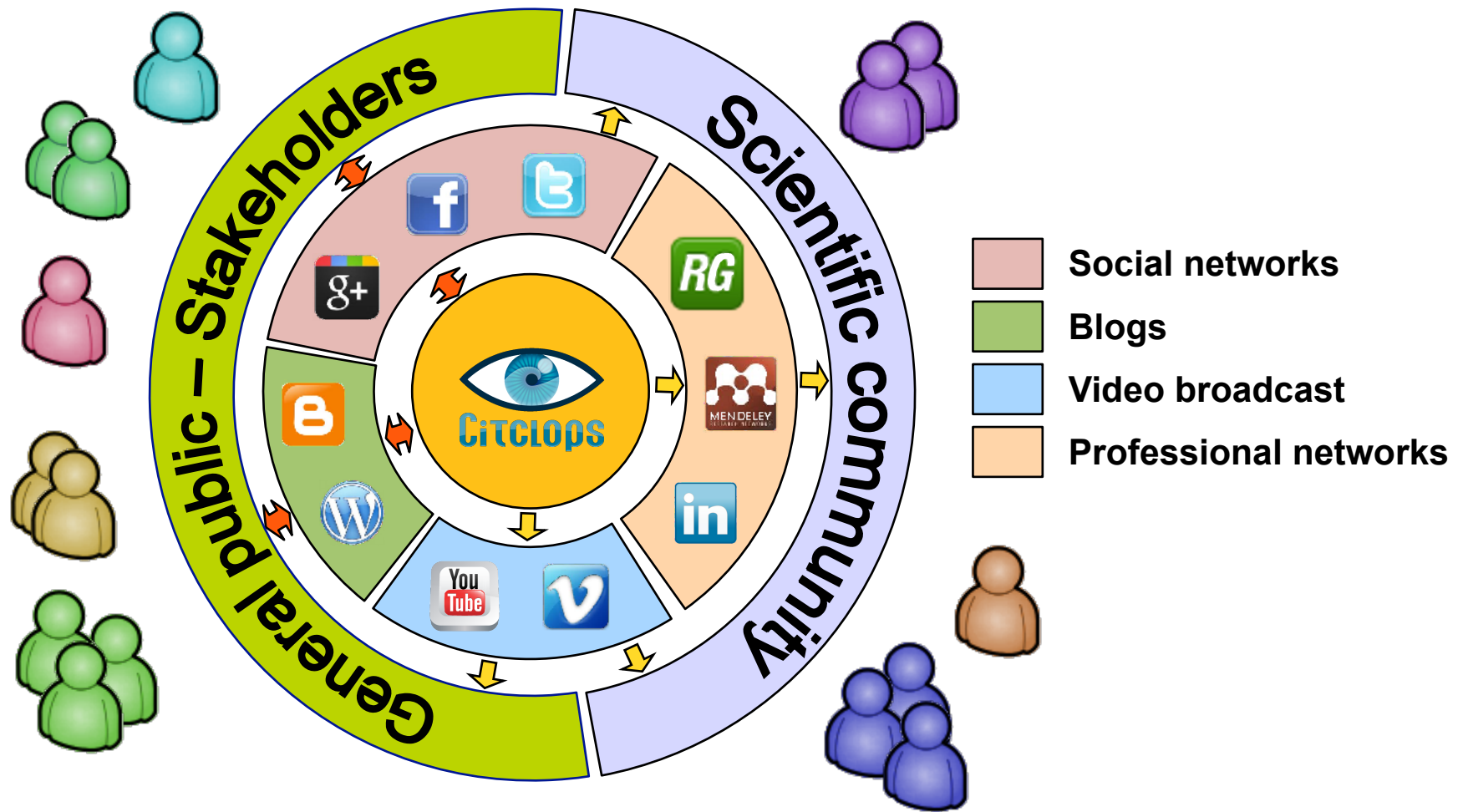
School projects

Buoy construction
Buoy measurements

Collaborative Citizen Science



Social media channels integrating (& engaging) collectives

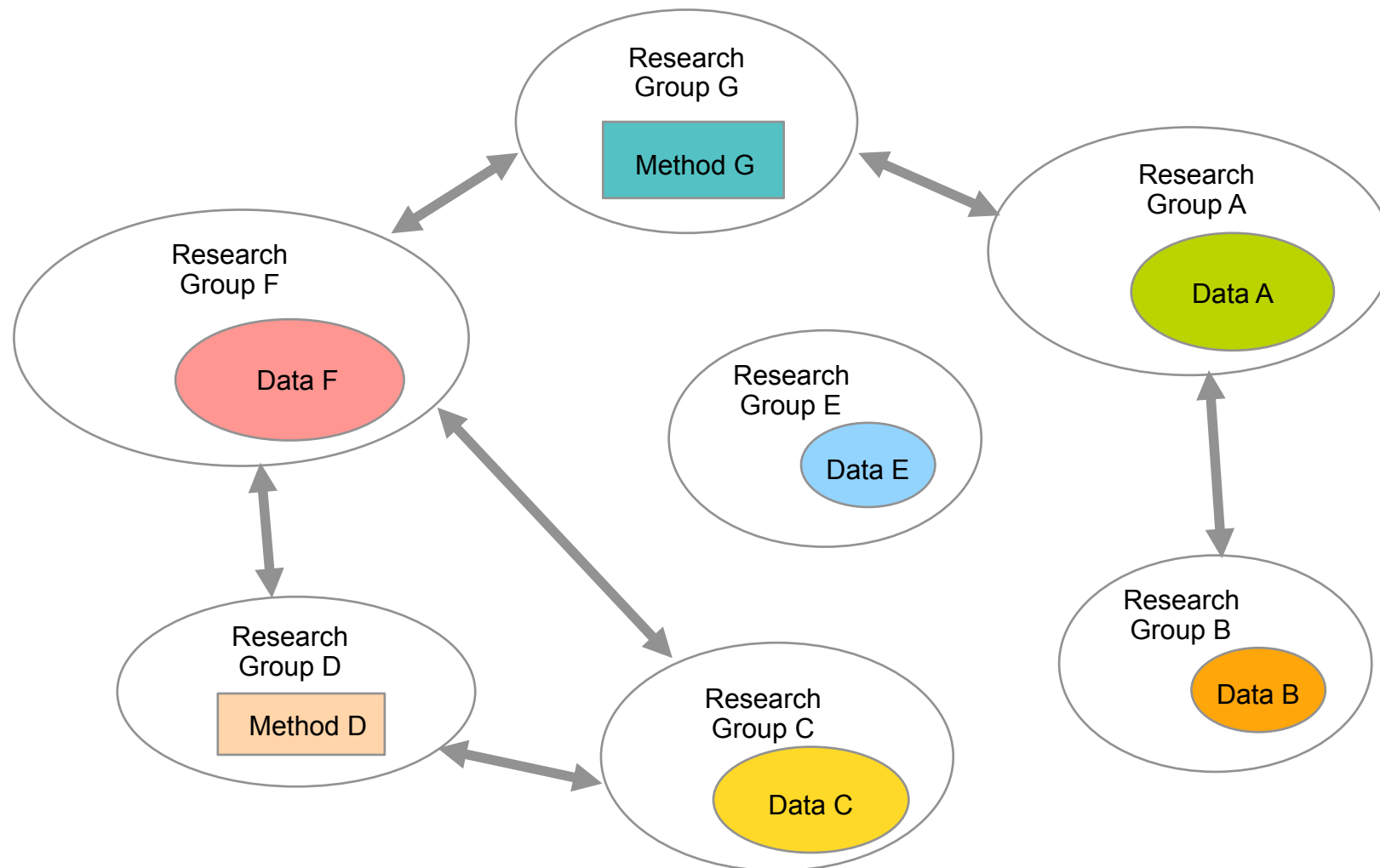


Some reflexions on Open Data in Environmental Research ...

Who is using my data ?

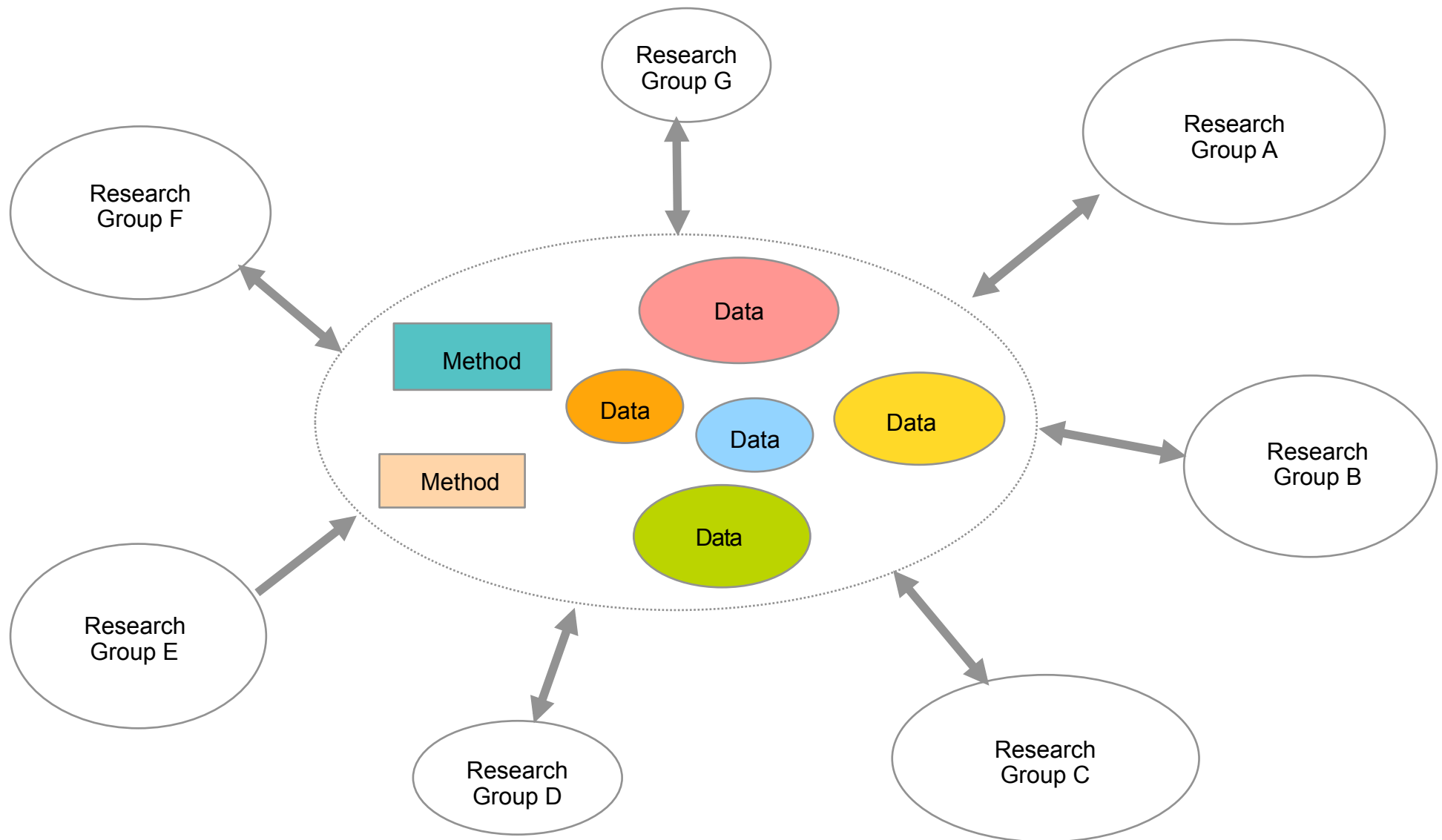
Conventional “Integrated” Experimental Research

Data and knowledge exchange based on “local” agreements between different research groups



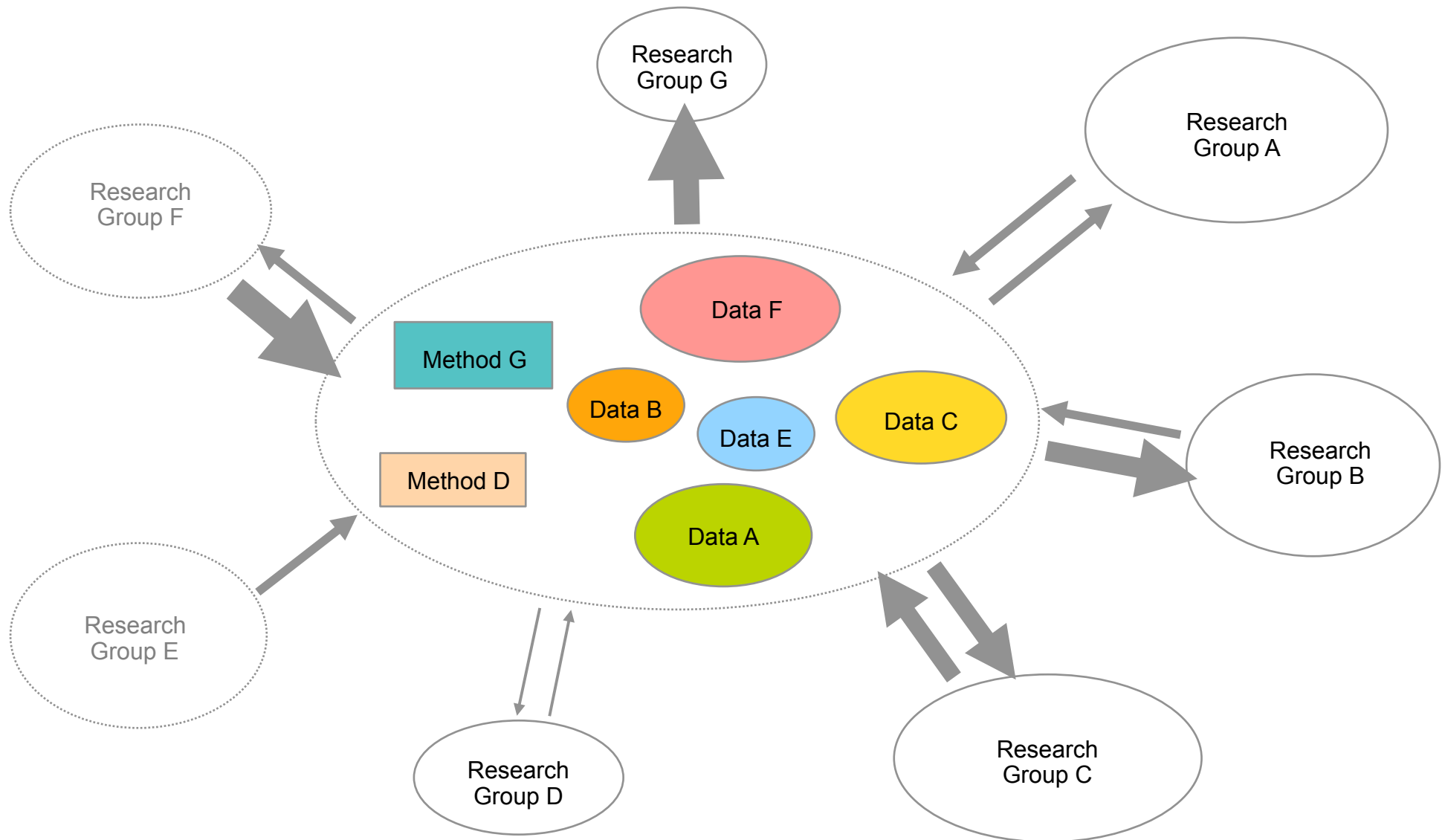
Integrated Experimental Research with Open Science. New paradigm

Data and knowledge “properties” are lost



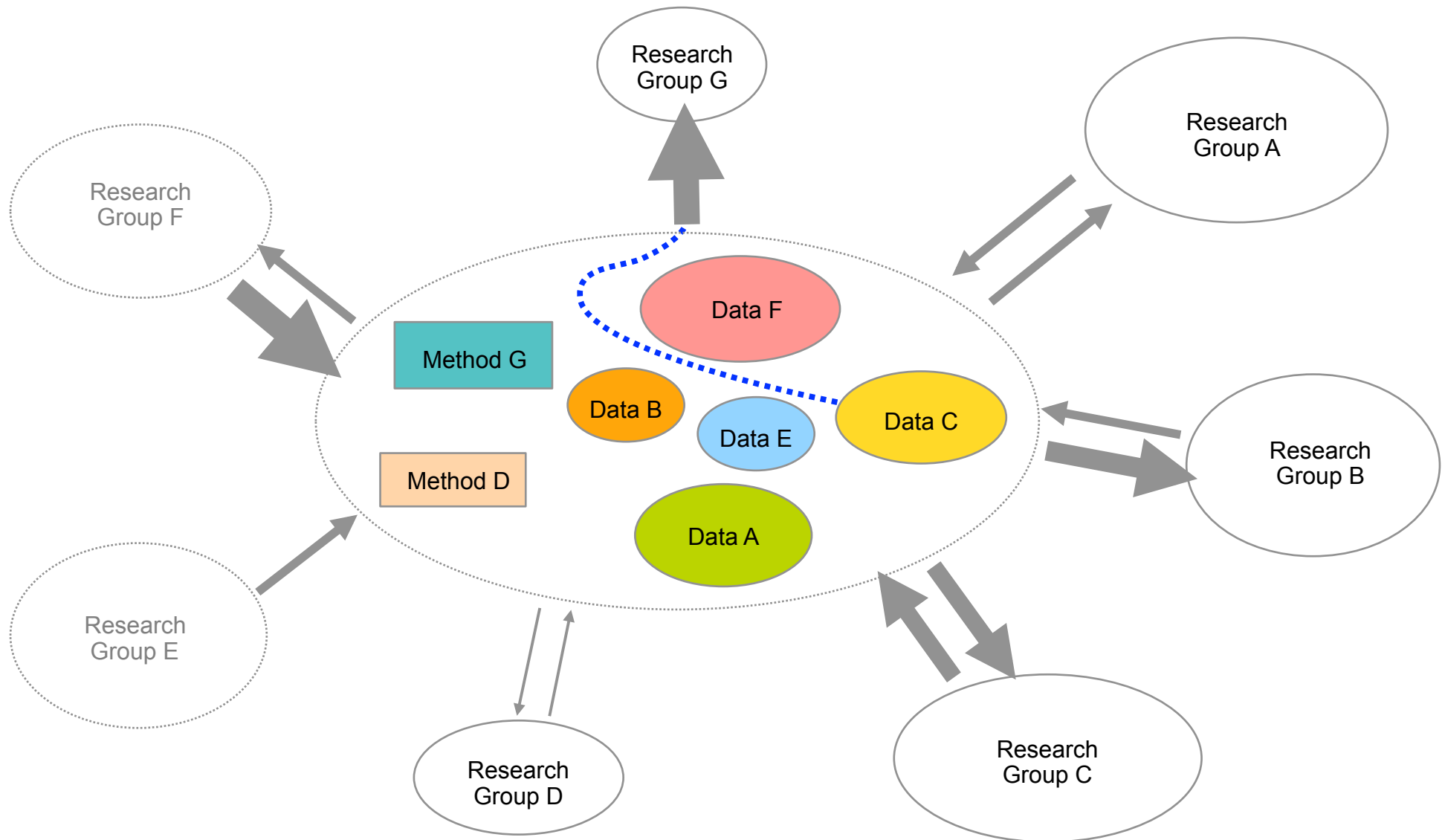
Integrated Experimental Research with Open Science. New paradigm

Data and knowledge “properties” are lost
Contributions from different research entities will not be equal



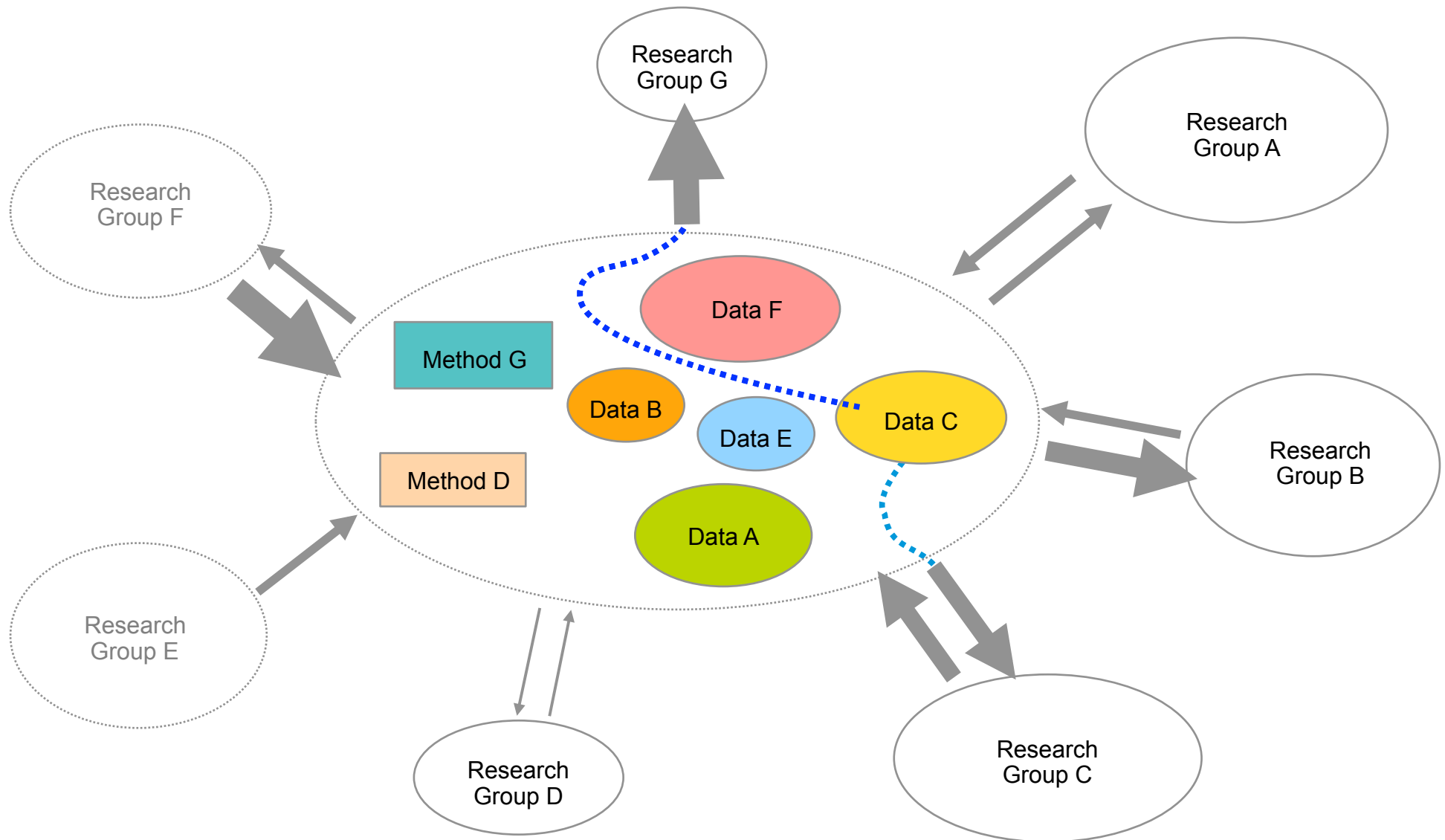
Integrated Experimental Research with Open Science. New paradigm

Data and knowledge “properties” are lost
Contributions from different research entities will not be equal



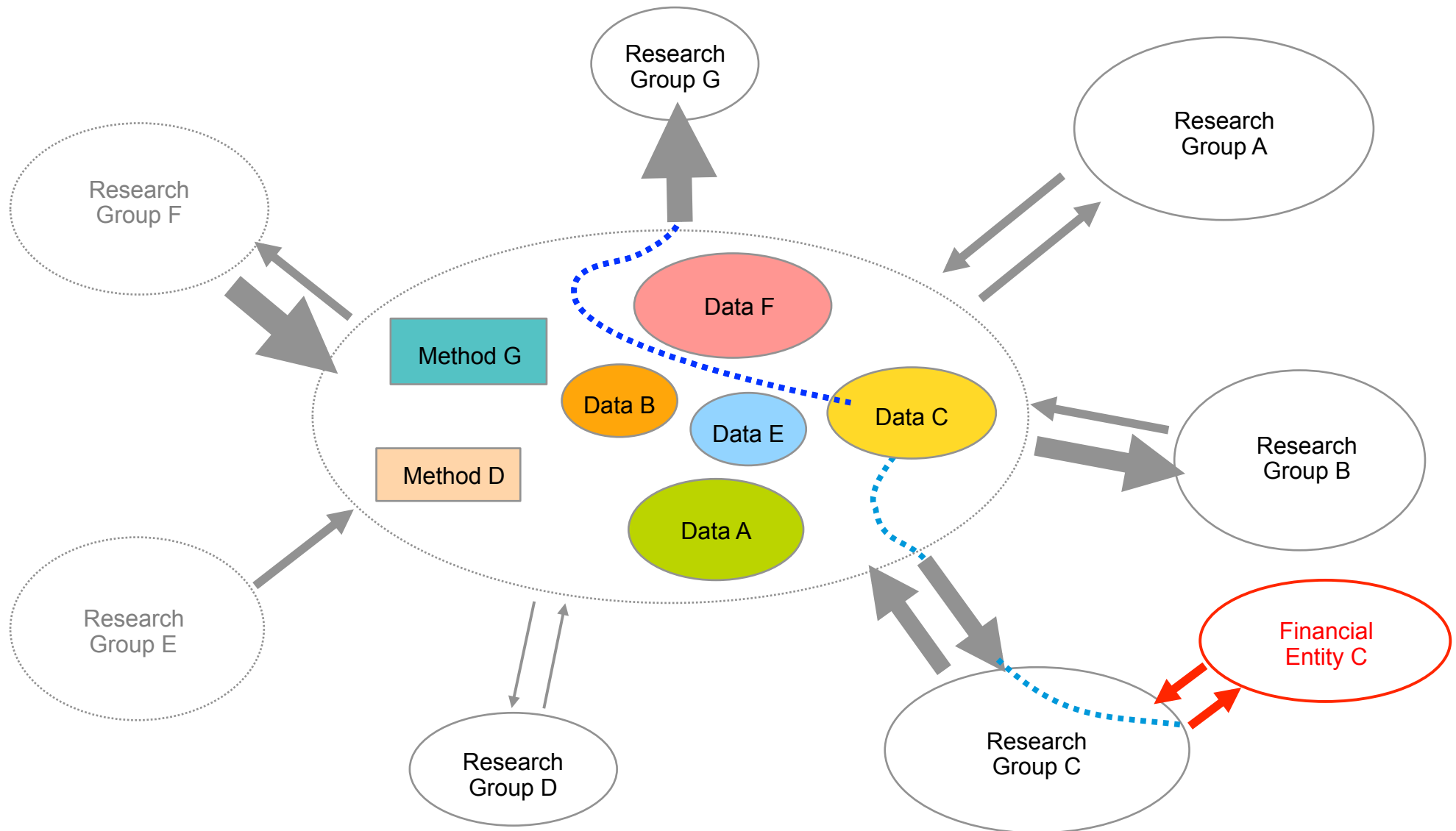
Integrated Experimental Research with Open Science. New paradigm

Data and knowledge “properties” are lost
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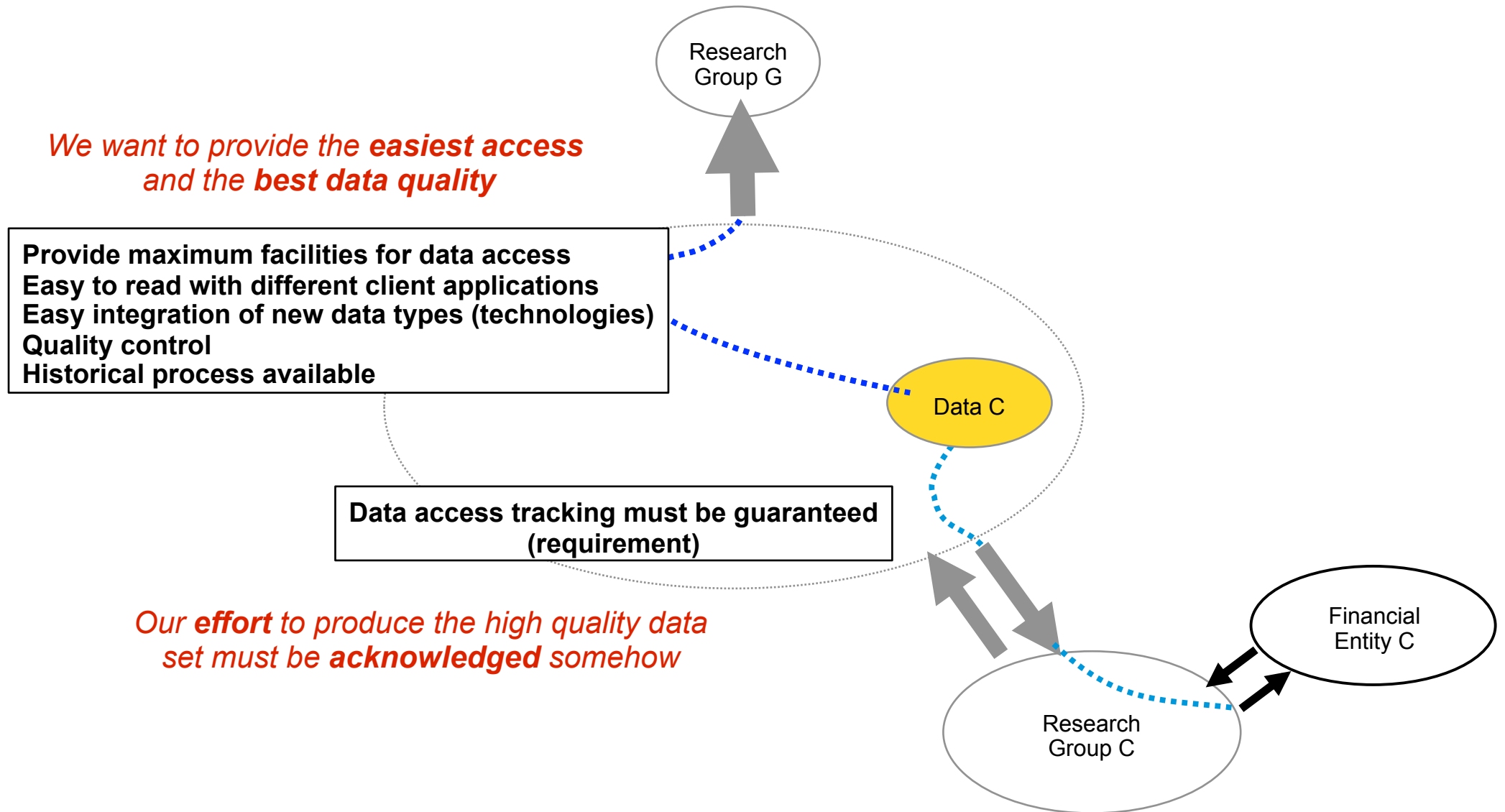
**Integrated Experimental Research with Open Science.
New paradigm**

Data and knowledge “properties” are lost
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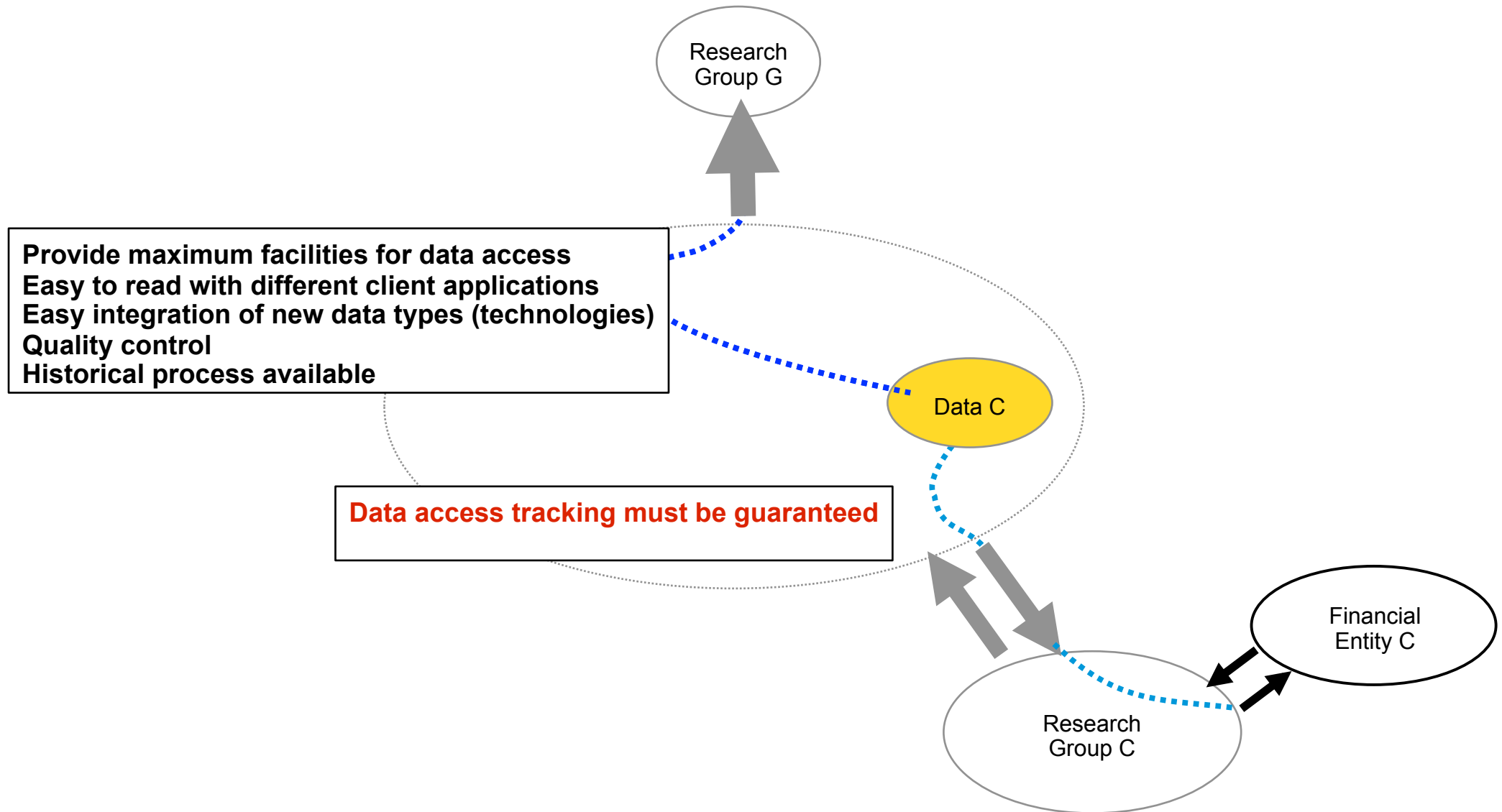
Citizen Science Web Portal. Conceptual requirements

What we want as a “data producers” ?



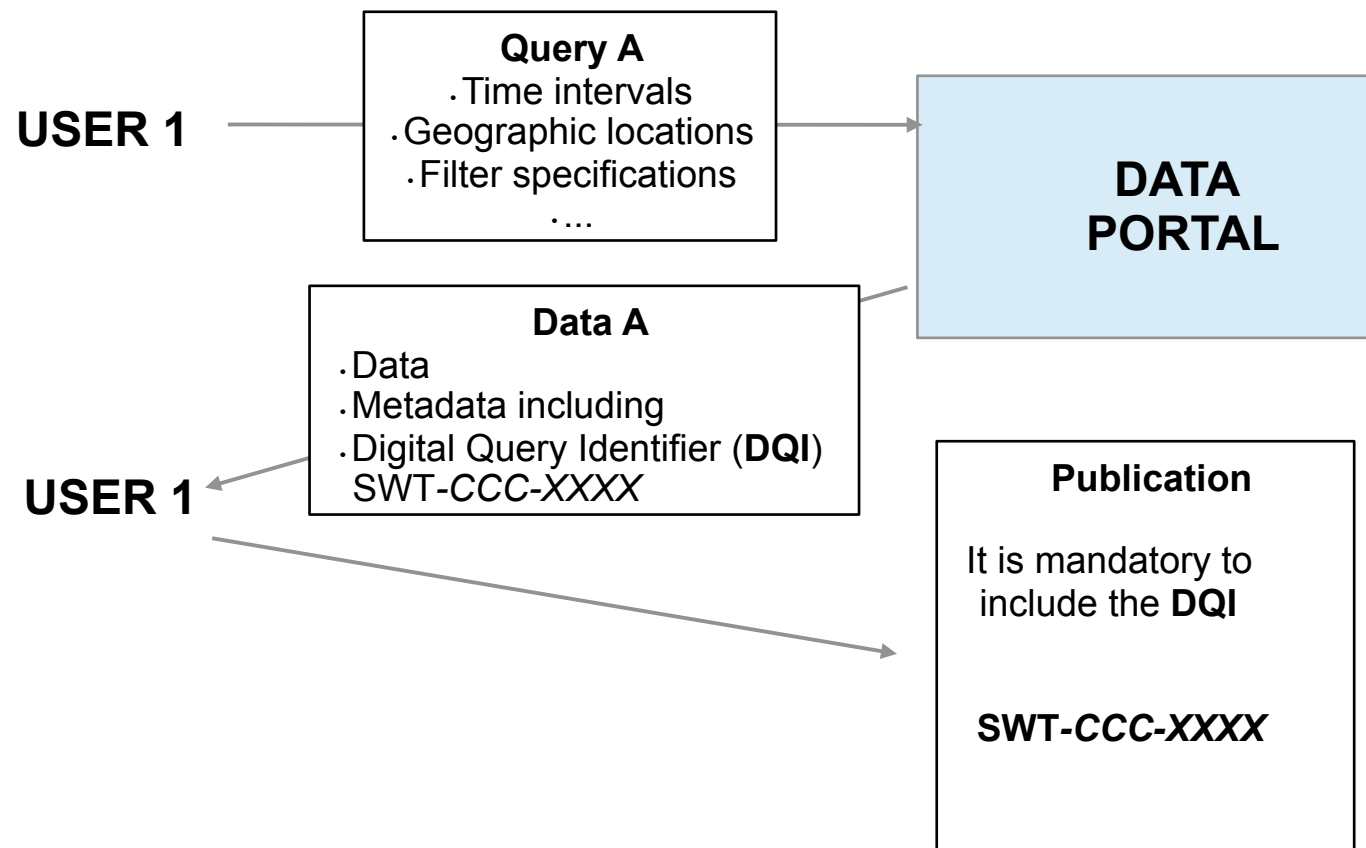
Web Portal. Conceptual requirements

What we want as a “data producers” ?



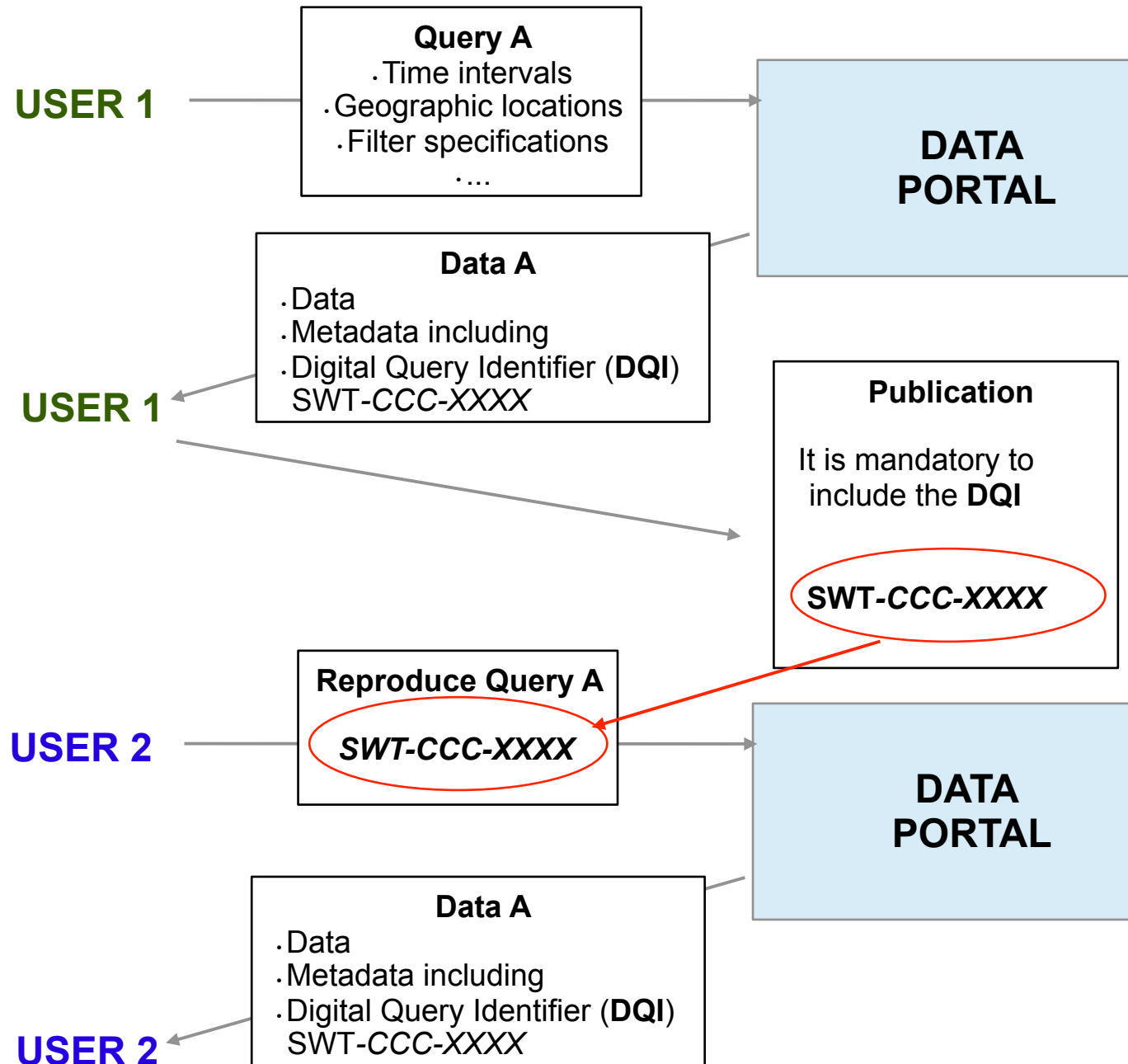
Data access tracking

We propose to develop a data access tracking system based on a **Digital Query Identifier (DQI)**



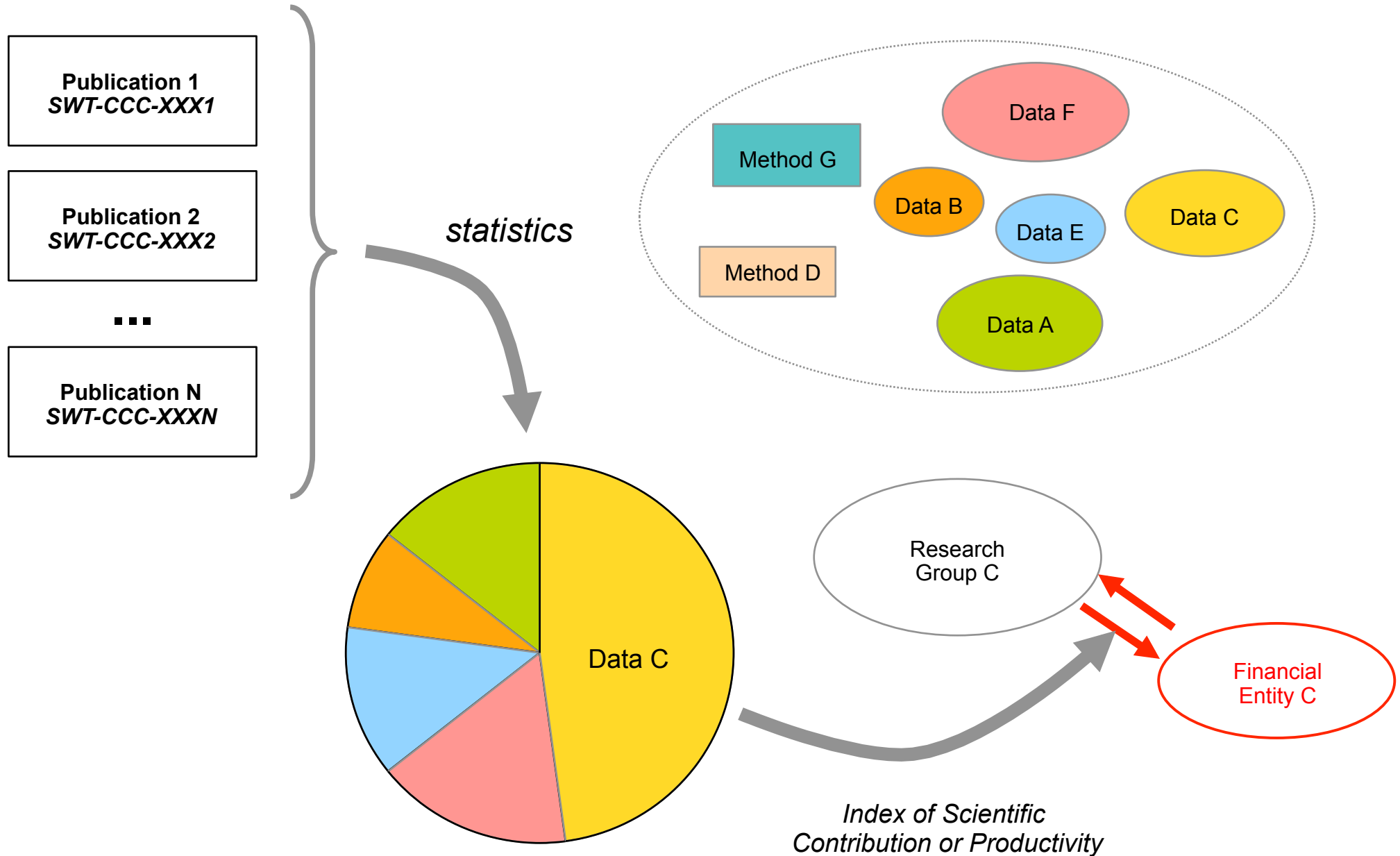
Advantages of Data access tracking (I)

Reproducible query (research)



Advantages of Data access tracking (II)

Data Citation Statistics



Thank you

Questions?

