

Supporting Information

Exploring the triplet excited state potential energy surfaces of a cy-clometalated Pt(II) complex: Is there Non-Kasha emissive behavior?

Daniel Escudero,^{a,*} Walter Thiel^a

^a Max-Planck-Institut für Kohlenforschung, Kaiser-Wilhelm-Platz 1, 45470, Mülheim an der Ruhr, Germany.

Pt(II) complexes, phosphorescence, Kasha-rule, photodeactivation mechanisms, DFT, radiative rates.

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Computational Details | page 2-3 |
| 2. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometries | page 4-11 |
| 3. References | page 12 |

Computational details

All calculations are based on density functional theory (DFT). The geometries of the singlet ground state (¹GS), the lowest triplet excited states (³MLCT/³LC_{ppy}, ³MLCT/³LC_{acac}, ³MLCT/³LLCT and ³MC), and the transition states (TS₁ and TS₂) were optimized for complex **1** using the hybrid functional B3LYP^{i,ii} in combination with the 6-31G* basis set for all atoms. Relativistic effects were included for the Pt atom by using the ECP-60-mwb Stuttgart/Dresden pseudopotential.ⁱⁱⁱ The nature of the stationary points was confirmed by computing the Hessian at the same level of theory. In order to explore the triplet potential energy surfaces (PES) we preoptimized the first eight triplet excited states at the TD-B3LYP level of theory. These TD-DFT optimized geometries were used as initial guess for the final UDFT optimizations that led to the ³MLCT/³LC_{ppy}, ³MLCT/³LC_{acac}, ³MLCT/³LLCT and ³MC optimized geometries. The minimum energy crossing point (MECP) between the S₀ and the ³MC potential surfaces was optimized using Harvey's algorithm,^{iv} as implemented in the ORCA software;^v in this case, the B3LYP functional was employed in combination with the def2-svp basis set and the ECP-60-mwb Stuttgart/Dresden pseudopotential for Pt. To get relative energies for the MECP, single-point calculations with the 6-31G* basis set were performed. All calculations apart from the MECP optimization were carried out with the Gaussian09 program package.^{vi}

The phosphorescence emission spectra were simulated on the basis of ΔSCF-DFT calculations, which yield the energy difference between the triplet excited states at their optimized geometry and the closed-shell ground state at the same geometry in the gas phase. This approach is a simple but reliable way to determine emission energies. These calculations were also performed in solution using tetrahydrofuran as solvent with the polarization continuum model^{vii,viii} and employing the same functional and basis set as in the optimizations. The phosphorescence radiative decay rates were computed using the QR TD-B3LYP approach, as implemented in the Dalton program,^{ix} at the optimized geometries of the different emissive triplet states (T_{em}). Towards this aim, the TD-B3LYP excitations leading to ³MLCT/³LC_{ppy}, ³MLCT/³LC_{acac}, and ³MLCT/³LLCT states were first assigned. The rate constants (k_r) for phosphorescence radiative decay from one of the three spin sublevels (indexed by i) of the emissive states (T_m) can be expressed as

$$k_r^i = k_r(S_0, T_{em}^i) = \frac{4\alpha_0^3}{3t_0} \Delta E_{S-T}^3 \sum_{j \in \{x,y,z\}} |M_j^i|^2 \quad (1)$$

Here ΔE_{S-T} is the transition energy, $t_0 = (4\pi\epsilon_0)^2/m_e e^4$, α_0 is the fine-structure constant, and M_j^i is the j axis projection of the electric dipole transition moment between the ground state and the i^{th} sublevel of the triplet state T_{em} . The transition moment M_j^i can be expressed as

$$M_j^i = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\langle S_0 | \hat{\mu}_j | S_n \rangle \langle S_n | \hat{H}_{SO} | T_{em}^i \rangle}{E(S_n) - E(T_{em})} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\langle S_0 | \hat{H}_{SO} | T_n \rangle \langle T_n | \hat{\mu}_j | T_{em}^i \rangle}{E(T_n) - E(S_0)}, j \in \{x, y, z\} \quad (2)$$

and calculated using the QR TD-B3LYP approach. The nonzero contributions to the $T_{em} \rightarrow S_0$ transition moment originate from matrix elements of the electronic spin-orbit coupling operator (\hat{H}_{SO}) including summations over intermediate triplet and singlet states. The $T_{em} \rightarrow S_0$ transition thus borrows intensity from the spin-allowed $S_n \rightarrow S_0$ and $T_{em} \rightarrow T_n$ transitions.

Note that individual phosphorescence rates for the three spin sublevels can only be observed experimentally in the limit of large fine-structure splittings and at low temperatures. In the high-temperature limit, spin relaxation is usually fast and the triplet levels are almost equally populated, and only weighted phosphorescence rates can be measured. Hence, phosphorescence rates are calculated according to (3).

$$k_r = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 k_r^i \quad (3)$$

From equations (1) and (3) we see that the phosphorescence rate is proportional to the cube of the emission energy and the square of the transition dipole moment. In our calculations, SOC matrix elements were evaluated at the B3LYP/def2-SV(P) level of theory (ECP-60-mwb Stuttgart/Dresden pseudopotential for Pt). These calculations were done for all possible emissive states at their optimized geometries. This computational approach has been found to provide radiative rates with maximum errors of ca. 15%.^x The SOC operator applied in all our calculations makes use of a semi-empirical effective single-electron approximation, as suggested by Koseki et al.^{xi}

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometries

¹GS

C	-0.521737	2.815112	-0.657295
H	-1.249173	2.250300	-0.085323
C	-0.842843	3.972657	-1.352651
H	-1.861545	4.344387	-1.338431
C	0.169681	4.631078	-2.056097
H	-0.045767	5.539545	-2.611327
C	1.459620	4.115120	-2.038497
H	2.258343	4.613756	-2.575799
C	1.739945	2.943942	-1.322396
C	3.034708	2.279569	-1.199696
C	4.216283	2.729857	-1.809839
H	4.217159	3.628702	-2.422034
C	5.400028	2.020706	-1.633391
H	6.316177	2.366008	-2.104316
C	5.402544	0.860321	-0.848997
H	6.328147	0.304814	-0.714764
C	4.230340	0.407546	-0.239121
H	4.243386	-0.497163	0.361473
Pt	1.250981	0.636433	0.363931
O	1.937789	-1.011958	1.342345
C	1.219657	-1.811351	2.052882
C	-0.151383	-1.692043	2.331557
H	-0.576336	-2.450683	2.973668
C	-1.032678	-0.695509	1.865360
O	-0.724154	0.264455	1.077372
C	3.026369	1.105731	-0.398349
N	0.728104	2.315900	-0.645277
C	-2.468636	-0.742870	2.285906
C	-3.450225	-0.242220	1.415600
C	-2.867076	-1.253172	3.531701
C	-4.796630	-0.270296	1.772256
H	-3.142816	0.153882	0.453432
C	-4.213784	-1.267451	3.893926
H	-2.120549	-1.610915	4.234102
C	-5.183085	-0.782235	3.013683
H	-4.505140	-1.653161	4.867172
C	1.985950	-2.954099	2.638436
C	3.347445	-2.781648	2.937183
C	1.391789	-4.202252	2.884422
C	4.088935	-3.824389	3.488291
H	3.808926	-1.819610	2.742051
C	2.139066	-5.248824	3.423650
H	0.350910	-4.367173	2.623676
C	3.487793	-5.061693	3.733181
H	5.138278	-3.672110	3.726402
H	1.668245	-6.212961	3.595778
H	4.068228	-5.876508	4.157669
H	-5.546185	0.107204	1.081713
H	-6.232683	-0.799031	3.294878

³MLCT/³LC_{ppy}

C	-0.532965	2.819026	-0.653127
H	-1.272046	2.271036	-0.078613
C	-0.850470	3.970639	-1.357578
H	-1.869141	4.341415	-1.340087
C	0.173503	4.645941	-2.090964
H	-0.056968	5.547328	-2.649800
C	1.446329	4.138620	-2.074320
H	2.244033	4.632196	-2.620274
C	1.754263	2.954023	-1.340943
C	2.997692	2.321402	-1.219003
C	4.224633	2.749746	-1.820095
H	4.250530	3.646359	-2.432403
C	5.369226	2.020462	-1.622699
H	6.296975	2.350406	-2.084328
C	5.380936	0.827689	-0.823056
H	6.309951	0.279878	-0.697226
C	4.209837	0.387634	-0.221073
H	4.206937	-0.514695	0.382761
Pt	1.260826	0.648034	0.367765
O	1.954492	-1.012459	1.359917
C	1.234028	-1.814013	2.061430
C	-0.140998	-1.695826	2.331468
H	-0.569311	-2.456456	2.968636
C	-1.018531	-0.697901	1.866365
O	-0.708671	0.266386	1.080194
C	3.006466	1.092317	-0.380585
N	0.706432	2.304342	-0.629526
C	-2.454964	-0.742239	2.281965
C	-3.429974	-0.221707	1.415551
C	-2.860909	-1.268791	3.518800
C	-4.777684	-0.247182	1.767049
H	-3.116552	0.188118	0.461273
C	-4.208814	-1.280040	3.875825
H	-2.119590	-1.640663	4.219300
C	-5.171650	-0.775577	2.999156
H	-4.506183	-1.678009	4.842229
C	1.994545	-2.958934	2.649367
C	3.354611	-2.789424	2.956533
C	1.396383	-4.206650	2.888696
C	4.091118	-3.834814	3.509063
H	3.818659	-1.827308	2.767915
C	2.139064	-5.256042	3.428539
H	0.356708	-4.369284	2.621975
C	3.486311	-5.071868	3.746330
H	5.139088	-3.684937	3.754398
H	1.665888	-6.219932	3.595131
H	4.062851	-5.888877	4.171819
H	-5.522177	0.146096	1.080003
H	-6.222318	-0.789762	3.276344

$^3\text{MLCT}/^3\text{LC}_{\text{dbm}}$

C	-0.667059	2.364657	-1.070318
H	-1.378906	1.660852	-0.654361
C	-1.046757	3.517468	-1.745794
H	-2.099393	3.742583	-1.876737
C	-0.048578	4.359645	-2.240419
H	-0.309323	5.269023	-2.774115
C	1.287703	4.027050	-2.043327
H	2.075114	4.670720	-2.418677
C	1.624763	2.856203	-1.355313
C	2.971970	2.365702	-1.061379
C	4.151359	3.018578	-1.445926
H	4.114307	3.953581	-1.999561
C	5.387455	2.465710	-1.118014
H	6.302713	2.969838	-1.415052
C	5.444194	1.261283	-0.408112
H	6.410109	0.829996	-0.155914
C	4.271305	0.607127	-0.021164
H	4.324897	-0.331352	0.521652
Pt	1.233730	0.378469	0.111364
O	1.948323	-1.269662	1.039499
C	1.317335	-1.958041	1.969178
C	-0.065444	-1.764409	2.275980
H	-0.446283	-2.376594	3.083153
C	-1.029485	-0.928178	1.635879
O	-0.729942	-0.271471	0.539247
C	3.017120	1.143536	-0.337020
N	0.626582	2.046875	-0.883671
C	-2.412728	-0.868805	2.116449
C	-3.420901	-0.355866	1.267782
C	-2.799481	-1.295023	3.408789
C	-4.744867	-0.287391	1.685185
H	-3.145593	-0.036009	0.268926
C	-4.126365	-1.220895	3.821385
H	-2.055871	-1.655570	4.113249
C	-5.111091	-0.720280	2.964619
H	-4.392048	-1.548009	4.823390
H	-5.500728	0.101712	1.007318
H	-6.146105	-0.664446	3.289848
C	2.111051	-2.955585	2.689293
C	3.522648	-2.920957	2.592479
C	1.536514	-3.981617	3.478494
C	4.311986	-3.846511	3.263154
H	3.982693	-2.146861	1.989920
C	2.333638	-4.904668	4.147564
H	0.458387	-4.085727	3.548550
C	3.726803	-4.845404	4.049933
H	5.394113	-3.788587	3.176258
H	1.862093	-5.683474	4.741412
H	4.346141	-5.568313	4.573324

³MLCT/³LLCT

C	2.1672240000	-2.6483050000	-0.0484850000
H	1.1405880000	-2.9955740000	-0.0690540000
C	3.2489800000	-3.5102240000	-0.0562160000
H	3.0771570000	-4.5807630000	-0.0808710000
C	4.5569060000	-2.9742540000	-0.0327910000
H	5.4231940000	-3.6278480000	-0.0361720000
C	4.7147300000	-1.5970990000	-0.0088300000
H	5.7080260000	-1.1598520000	0.0055260000
C	3.5975260000	-0.7490860000	-0.0039400000
C	3.5941250000	0.6915300000	0.0154730000
C	4.7315780000	1.5168430000	0.0295220000
H	5.7292220000	1.0867930000	0.0210730000
C	4.5838700000	2.9003390000	0.0579630000
H	5.4719180000	3.5273160000	0.0712640000
C	3.3063260000	3.5070410000	0.0719870000
H	3.2237230000	4.5896520000	0.0960350000
C	2.1690600000	2.7109420000	0.0549880000
H	1.1789020000	3.1552070000	0.0704220000
Pt	0.7964520000	0.0255790000	-0.0186540000
O	-0.6410560000	1.4640110000	-0.0290190000
C	-1.9255050000	1.2681320000	0.0266330000
C	-2.5506730000	-0.0073730000	0.0298170000
H	-3.6315120000	-0.0037370000	0.0417410000
C	-1.9433580000	-1.2628950000	0.0045660000
O	-0.6454810000	-1.4670510000	0.0358590000
C	2.2747760000	1.3030890000	0.0179180000
N	2.3199220000	-1.3068920000	-0.0190290000
C	-2.7680840000	-2.4962040000	-0.0251270000
C	-2.2343340000	-3.6944700000	0.4859220000
C	-4.0702320000	-2.5215820000	-0.5603100000
C	-2.9844950000	-4.8676880000	0.4843770000
H	-1.2323620000	-3.6852180000	0.9007720000
C	-4.8152200000	-3.6983490000	-0.5676500000
H	-4.4910910000	-1.6252880000	-1.0056470000
C	-4.2790770000	-4.8768990000	-0.0414400000
H	-5.8142170000	-3.6977780000	-0.9956700000
C	-2.7426310000	2.4973650000	0.0440500000
C	-2.1837080000	3.7075920000	-0.4190660000
C	-4.0707710000	2.5199740000	0.5205340000
C	-2.9274520000	4.8827790000	-0.4220460000
H	-1.1660550000	3.7025090000	-0.7928810000
C	-4.8080330000	3.7006990000	0.5231060000
H	-4.5202510000	1.6192790000	0.9260030000
C	-4.2446920000	4.8884690000	0.0480730000
H	-2.4797760000	5.8002600000	-0.7953990000
H	-5.8253390000	3.6951520000	0.9055790000
H	-4.8235000000	5.8079610000	0.0483100000
H	-2.5581860000	-5.7788890000	0.8961590000
H	-4.8618470000	-5.7939710000	-0.0478590000

³MC

C	0.354940	-0.221169	-2.581743
H	0.216287	-1.257171	-2.286574
C	-0.157849	0.284153	-3.771367
H	-0.721358	-0.356583	-4.441111
C	0.077163	1.630378	-4.063358
H	-0.303515	2.067741	-4.982199
C	0.803339	2.412533	-3.172949
H	0.990905	3.456249	-3.396621
C	1.295594	1.849443	-1.983143
C	2.079078	2.559245	-0.956704
C	2.401718	3.922138	-1.069258
H	2.075889	4.500005	-1.930171
C	3.142321	4.555026	-0.075644
H	3.387318	5.609373	-0.169691
C	3.565018	3.827185	1.040754
H	4.144539	4.317239	1.819769
C	3.247299	2.471817	1.159061
H	3.585292	1.922620	2.034199
Pt	1.961966	-0.143361	0.217191
O	1.687266	-2.273161	0.245691
C	0.749724	-2.935025	0.811651
C	-0.401000	-2.390336	1.415365
H	-1.123429	-3.094014	1.802986
C	-0.712776	-1.026931	1.581492
O	0.010880	-0.022164	1.256515
C	2.505142	1.805417	0.171565
N	1.049814	0.539958	-1.730252
C	-2.014384	-0.658551	2.233059
C	-2.100169	0.556007	2.932807
C	-3.155560	-1.471936	2.146449
C	-3.289271	0.933688	3.552757
H	-1.222645	1.191413	2.984604
C	-4.348667	-1.086039	2.756832
H	-3.122585	-2.395115	1.576237
C	-4.417553	0.113961	3.467693
H	-5.226370	-1.721294	2.672036
H	-3.336761	1.870490	4.101595
H	-5.346479	0.411167	3.947207
C	0.921007	-4.424788	0.778330
C	0.319223	-5.277437	1.718185
C	1.736240	-4.987966	-0.217203
C	0.516313	-6.656407	1.654235
H	-0.278941	-4.863892	2.523884
C	1.922970	-6.366636	-0.287475
H	2.218045	-4.327393	-0.929834
C	1.312423	-7.206441	0.647494
H	0.053014	-7.300791	2.396588
H	2.549109	-6.786905	-1.070098
H	1.462477	-8.281641	0.596864

TS₁

C	-2.158576	2.661997	0.002269
H	-1.132984	3.013491	0.013457
C	-3.236586	3.533957	0.011884
H	-3.056824	4.602966	0.030772
C	-4.563582	3.003625	-0.003147
H	-5.420029	3.670173	0.004084
C	-4.733845	1.644180	-0.027006
H	-5.729936	1.213298	-0.039175
C	-3.611102	0.763948	-0.037044
C	-3.622161	-0.636164	-0.063141
C	-4.785155	-1.470662	-0.084696
H	-5.776910	-1.028206	-0.073515
C	-4.642696	-2.834274	-0.123625
H	-5.530580	-3.461965	-0.142165
C	-3.351471	-3.462307	-0.142898
H	-3.286513	-4.545600	-0.178153
C	-2.203269	-2.682594	-0.116724
H	-1.222049	-3.146879	-0.134160
Pt	-0.802405	-0.012678	-0.028089
O	0.629779	-1.481813	-0.028458
C	1.900014	-1.279984	-0.020411
C	2.563999	-0.041996	0.015208
H	3.639591	-0.100194	0.079546
C	1.983237	1.241501	0.024853
O	0.722490	1.475843	-0.002422
C	-2.282259	-1.281662	-0.071751
N	-2.304232	1.328263	-0.021100
C	2.856062	2.462371	0.070076
C	2.241082	3.726302	0.070071
C	4.260718	2.410903	0.111493
C	2.997371	4.894745	0.110199
H	1.159707	3.776319	0.037784
C	5.018519	3.579713	0.152683
H	4.781873	1.460387	0.112116
C	4.391343	4.827126	0.152236
H	6.102622	3.514029	0.185160
C	2.711587	-2.536090	-0.023471
C	2.188357	-3.689654	0.583205
C	3.975064	-2.604634	-0.632088
C	2.920651	-4.874628	0.599961
H	1.210241	-3.639222	1.049483
C	4.700479	-3.795482	-0.626623
H	4.378137	-1.734330	-1.140826
C	4.178786	-4.931982	-0.005240
H	2.509216	-5.755567	1.085313
H	5.670837	-3.836791	-1.113920
H	4.746864	-5.858343	0.002904
H	2.497879	5.859870	0.109000
H	4.984118	5.737319	0.184084

TS₂

C	-0.793300	3.041024	-0.928379
H	-1.530998	2.553180	-0.295934
C	-1.119789	4.130140	-1.735157
H	-2.131159	4.523422	-1.747376
C	-0.107813	4.684536	-2.519340
H	-0.313787	5.531325	-3.168288
C	1.173391	4.141712	-2.471514
H	1.958727	4.562659	-3.088715
C	1.434519	3.046004	-1.632552
C	2.755516	2.378963	-1.507877
C	3.892408	2.877154	-2.155429
H	3.842568	3.781220	-2.755512
C	5.122056	2.225554	-2.034771
H	5.993608	2.628307	-2.544164
C	5.232901	1.063539	-1.263284
H	6.192349	0.560061	-1.174024
C	4.109319	0.561186	-0.611209
H	4.191460	-0.338744	-0.007812
Pt	1.230748	0.565034	0.280825
O	2.025920	-1.423355	1.363978
C	1.354253	-2.133038	2.157154
C	-0.040439	-1.970479	2.436896
H	-0.488187	-2.701971	3.095628
C	-0.892204	-0.983436	1.943853
O	-0.559257	0.022079	1.196420
C	2.848972	1.197095	-0.703395
N	0.436392	2.528422	-0.883327
C	-2.343500	-1.022466	2.313827
C	-3.055760	0.183938	2.408971
C	-3.023867	-2.227351	2.552572
C	-4.404376	0.187279	2.759049
H	-2.532953	1.114772	2.216472
C	-4.376916	-2.224063	2.890269
H	-2.502125	-3.173345	2.443254
C	-5.070239	-1.016969	3.001154
H	-4.891561	-3.166174	3.059386
H	-6.123763	-1.015097	3.267944
H	-4.937864	1.130560	2.842980
C	2.082557	-3.262228	2.832699
C	1.701558	-3.769264	4.085098
C	3.206186	-3.810280	2.194055
C	2.423063	-4.804537	4.679817
H	0.858685	-3.335551	4.614510
C	3.916238	-4.855115	2.780521
H	3.504646	-3.406325	1.232409
C	3.526884	-5.355626	4.026116
H	2.124490	-5.177854	5.655799
H	4.775790	-5.279088	2.268057
H	4.083851	-6.167307	4.486750

¹GS/³MC MECP

C	-0.02362427772026	-0.01451198911243	-2.43496031232036
H	-0.24272447598666	-1.04363010579706	-2.13473839826121
C	-0.62501085574156	0.56894038807038	-3.54891554228781
H	-1.33633667613711	0.00130761557447	-4.15169747658757
C	-0.28015939137564	1.88847263174865	-3.86243191840939
H	-0.72114486637515	2.38411526174615	-4.73123090589587
C	0.62710953860388	2.57249525673323	-3.05760772265972
H	0.91170520718850	3.59646688823427	-3.30116829423083
C	1.18468407834609	1.93559611017463	-1.93127713517476
C	2.13014152083391	2.55099067715438	-0.97970458258230
C	2.55197211078672	3.88854742273496	-1.09935359515638
H	2.18591641001918	4.51886790352125	-1.91378086072714
C	3.43837749607820	4.43368218823986	-0.17219343551371
H	3.77050956672822	5.46971569265554	-0.27754544800054
C	3.90057290379219	3.64739320305519	0.89071805947651
H	4.59261941546861	4.07299453809261	1.62386198845083
C	3.48205562255922	2.31832205955390	1.01683398032248
H	3.85995657256691	1.72099829694036	1.85127226015218
Pt	1.93438820182536	-0.18097435089105	0.13997344443340
O	1.64007482971881	-2.31250979608672	0.20767043763315
C	0.73068275449988	-2.99408500514277	0.77837345888145
C	-0.44429456223336	-2.45462685272265	1.34947175441424
H	-1.17501793813137	-3.15157206417756	1.74956029647385
C	-0.74188580359361	-1.08418871344785	1.50435523434760
O	0.00851731524281	-0.09857406682687	1.20793672916184
C	2.59999684944740	1.73586731478333	0.08823684772617
N	0.84194765745474	0.65307121379176	-1.66862664799817
C	-2.06050356403423	-0.69749005263158	2.11514917571937
C	-2.13943083086462	0.48334271265839	2.87511128146594
C	-3.22593665544402	-1.46099623659730	1.92557902688207
C	-3.34801166715848	0.87794035871395	3.45070557147805
H	-1.23621794451154	1.08079574080192	3.01127207728543
C	-4.43965411599400	-1.05358889222301	2.48527908767491
H	-3.19081232214250	-2.36681591943387	1.31603001179599
C	-4.50304273613377	0.11232893248893	3.25564177753533
H	-5.34034491239647	-1.64881710061851	2.31165588653605
H	-3.39237161644025	1.79126036964336	4.05004533752294
H	-5.45017782050866	0.42974105681858	3.70055275992225
C	0.97150138115701	-4.47843155464049	0.81668989772092
C	0.21818946517324	-5.35931318376242	1.61490932473722
C	2.03063083213925	-5.00327030159076	0.05237696091555
C	0.52276058372036	-6.72189893519173	1.65269168180252
H	-0.59978649444522	-4.98330462780584	2.23165159943990
C	2.32887765076798	-6.36605089161447	0.08235729514229
H	2.61942482353480	-4.31411038679232	-0.55396960864825
C	1.57933268399112	-7.22910196087228	0.88897122710208
H	-0.06415744575506	-7.38982383681942	2.28852470383545
H	3.15551702068290	-6.75750408965592	-0.51711685124704
H	1.82618548079619	-8.29396091947517	0.93055755971307

References:

- i A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1993, **98**, 5648.
- ii C. T. Lee, W. T. Yang, R. G. Parr, *Phys. Rev. B.*, 1988, **37**, 785.
- iii D. Andrae, U. Häusermann, M. Dolg, H. Stoll, H. Preuss, *Theor. Chim. Acta*, 1990, **77**, 123.
- iv J. Harvey, M. Aschi, H. Schwarz, W. Koch, *Theor. Chim. Acta*, 1998, **99**, 95.
- v F. Neese. Orca, an ab initio, DFT and semiempirical SCF-MO package 2.8.0 R2327, University of Bonn: Bonn, Germany, 2011.
- vi Gaussian 09, Revision A.1, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Ö. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.
- vii M. Cossi, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, J. Tomasi, *Chem. Phys. Lett.*, 1998, **286**, 253.
- viii B. Mennucci, J. Tomasi, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1997, **106**, 5151.
- ix T. Helgaker, H. J. A. Jensen, P. Jorgensen, J. Olsen, K. Ruud, H. Ågren, T. Andersen, K. L. Bak, V. Bakken, O. Christiansen, et. al. Dalton, A Molecular Electronic Structure Program, Release 1.2, 2001
- x X. Li. B. Minaev, H. Ågren, H. Tian, *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* 2011, **2011**, 2517-2524.
- xi S. Koseki, M. Schmidt, M. Gordon, *J. Phys. Chem.* 1990, **96**, 10678.