

**Molecular Cell**

**Supplemental Information**

## **Heptad-Specific Phosphorylation of RNA**

### **Polymerase II CTD**

**Roland Schüller, Ignasi Forné, Tobias Straub, Amelie Schreieck, Yves Texier, Nilay Shah, Tim-Michael Decker, Patrick Cramer, Axel Imhof, and Dirk Eick**

**A**

Mammalian WT-CTD:		Predicted peptides containing heptads 32-52:
1	YSPTPSA	27 YTPTPSPN
2	YEPTRPGG	28 YSPTSPS
3	YTPQSPS	29 YSPTSPS
4	YSPTSPS	30 YSPTSPS
5	YSPTSPS	31 YSPSPR
6	YSPTSPN	32 YTPSPT
7	YSPTSPS	33 YTPSPS
8	YSPTSPS	34 YSPSPS
9	YSPTSPS	35 YSPTPSK
10	YSPTSPS	36 YTPTPSPS
11	YSPTSPS	37 YSPSPPE
12	YSPTSPS	38 YTPTPSK
13	YSPTSPS	39 YSPTPSK
14	YSPTSPS	40 YSPTSPK
15	YSPTSPS	41 YSPTPST
16	YSPTSPS	42 YSPTPPK
17	YSPTSPS	43 YSPTPST
18	YSPTSPS	44 YSPTPSV
19	YSPTSPS	45 YTPTPSK
20	YSPTSPS	46 YSPTPST
21	YSPTSPS	47 YSPTPSK
22	YSPTSPN	48 YSPTPST
23	YSPTSPN	49 YSPTPKG
24	YTPTPSPS	50 YSPTPSG
25	YSPTSPS	51 YSPTPST
26	YSPTSPN	52 YSLTPAISPDDEEN

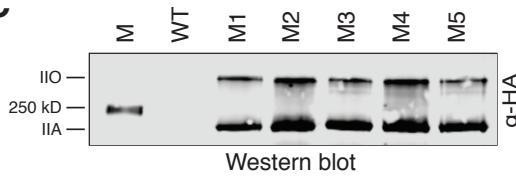
Trypsin →

**B**

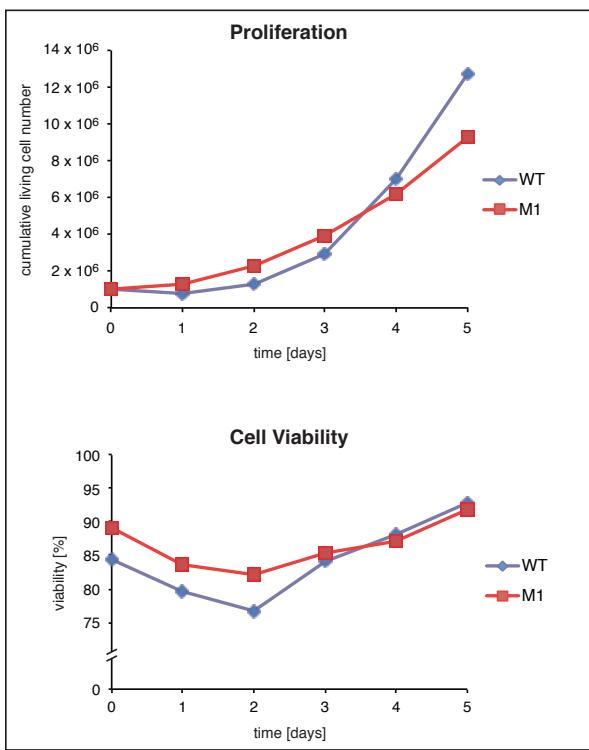
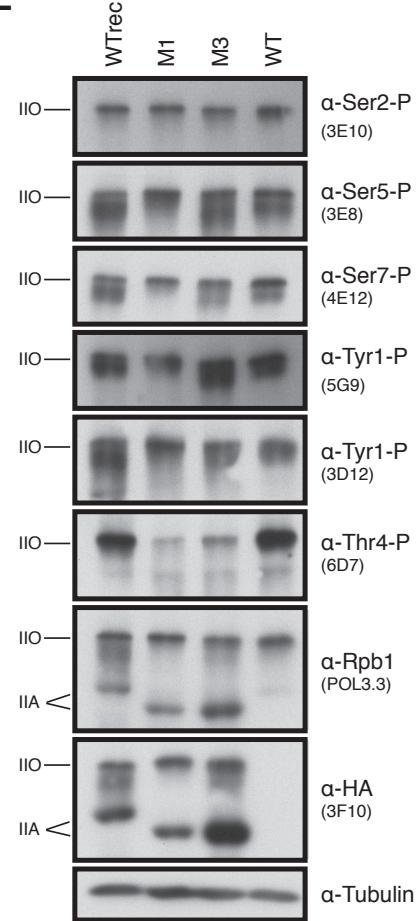
M2	M4
1-2 YSPTPSPAYEPR	1-2 YSPTPSPAYEPR
2-4 SPGGYTPQSPSPYSPPTSPR	2-4 SPGGYTPQSPSPYSPPTSPK
5-7 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPPTSPK	5-7 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPPTSPK
8-10 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPPTSPK	8-9 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSP
11-13 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPASPK	10-12 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSP
14-16 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPSSPK	13-15 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPASPK
17-19 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPSPK	16-18 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPSPK
20-22 AVSPTPSPYSPNYPSPPLSPR	19-21 AVSPTPSPYSPNYPSPPLSPR
23-25 YSPTPSPYTPSPNYPSPPTSPK	22-24 YSPTPSPYTPSPNYPSP
26-28 YSPTPSPYTPSPNYPSPPTSPK	25-28 YSPTPSPYTPSPNYPSP
29-31 YAPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPASPR	29-31 YSPTPSPYTPSPNYPSPSPR
32-33 YTPUSPPTYTPSP	32-35 YTPQSPTYTPSPYSPSPYSP
34-35 YTPSPSPYSPPTSPK	36-38 YTPSPSPYSPYSPETPTSPK
36-38 YTPSPSPYSPPTSPK	39 YSPTPSK
39-40 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPK	40 YSPTPR
41-42 YSPTPSPYSPPTTPK	41-42 YSPTPSPYSPPTTPK
43-45 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPYPTPTSPK	43-45 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPYPTPTSPK
46-47 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPK	46-47 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPR
48-49 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPK	48-49 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPK
50-51 GSTYSPTPSPYSPPTSPYSLTSPAIISPDDSDDEEN	50-52 GSTYSPTPSPYSPPTSPYSLTSPAIISPDDSDDEEN
52 YSLTPAISPDDEEN	

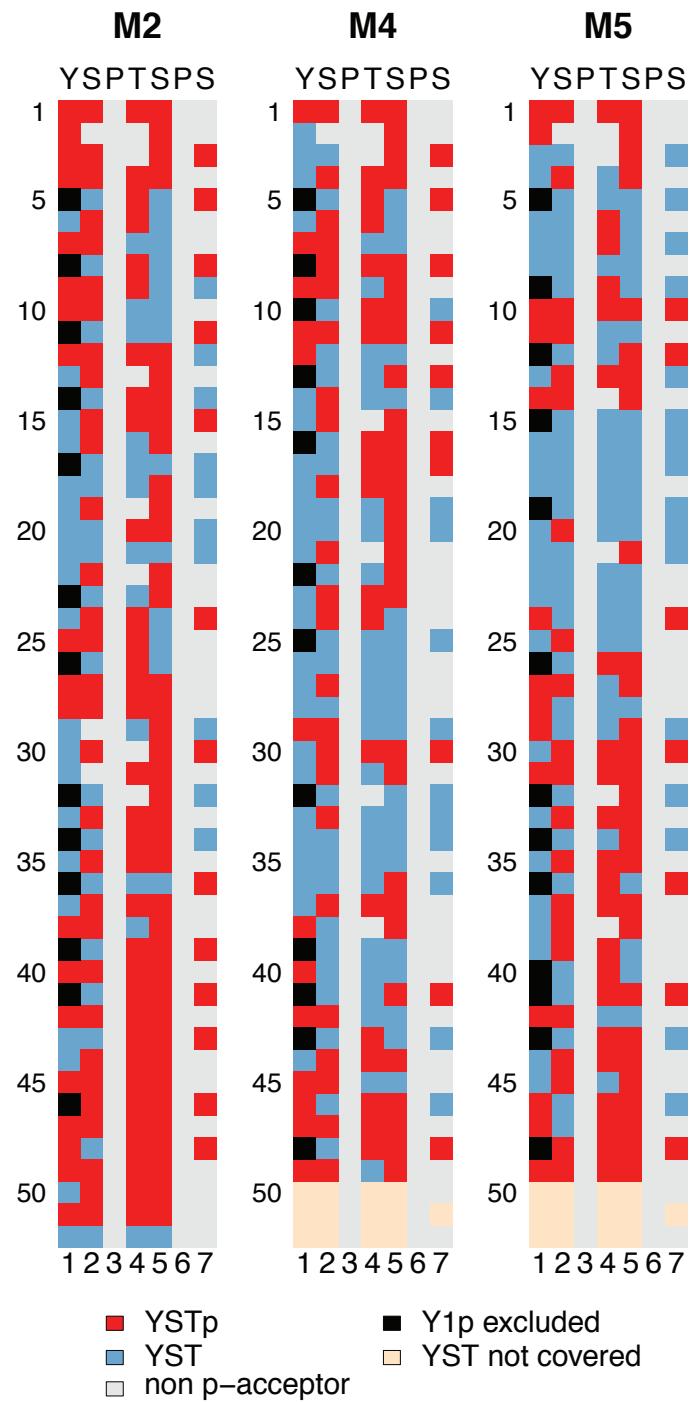
**M3**

M3	M5
1-2 YSPTPSPAYEPR	1-2 YSPTPSPAYEPR
2-4 SPGGYTPQSPSPYSPPTSPR	2-4 SPGGYTPQSPSPYSPPTSPK
5-7 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPPTSPK	5-8 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPSPYSP
8-10 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPPTSPK	9-11 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPSPYSP
11-12 AVSPTPSPYSPNYPSP	12-14 YSPTPSPSPYSPNYPSPASPK
13-15 AVSPTPSPYSPNYPSPPTSPK	15-18 YSPTPSPYSPNYPSPYSPPTSPK
16-17 YSPTPSPYSPNYPSPPTSPK	19-22 YSPTPSPYSPNYPSPYSPPTSPK
18-20 AAYSPTPSPYSPNYPSPPTSPK	23-25 AAYSPTPSPYTPSPYSPPTSPK
21-23 AVSPTPSPYSPNYPSPPTSPK	26-28 YSPTPSPYTPSPYSPPTSPK
24-26 YTPUSPPTYTPSPYSPPTSPK	29-31 YSPTPSPYSPNYPSPYSPSPR
27-29 AVTPSPYSPNYPSPYSPPTSPK	32-33 YTPQSPTYTPSP
30-31 YSPTPSPYSPNYPSPYSPPTSPK	34-35 YSPSPSPYSPPTSP
32-33 YTPUSPPTYTPSP	36-38 YTPSPYSPYSPYTPASPK
34-35 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPK	39 YSPTPR
36-38 YTPSPYSPYSPYTPASPR	40 YSPTPSK
39-40 AAYSPTPSPYSPPTSPK	41-42 YSPTPSPYSPPTTPK
41-42 YSPTPSPYSPPTTPK	43-45 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPYPTPTSPK
43-45 YTPSPYSPYSPYPTPTSPK	46-47 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPR
46-47 AVSPTPSPYSPPTSPK	48-49 YSPTPSPYSPPTSPK
50-51 GSTYSPTPSPYSPPTSPYSLTSPAIISPDDSDDEEN	50-52 GSTYSPTPSPYSPPTSPYSLTSPAIISPDDSDDEEN
52 YSLTPAISPDDEEN	

**C****D**

Proliferation and cell viability of WT and M1

**E****Figure S1**



**Figure S2**

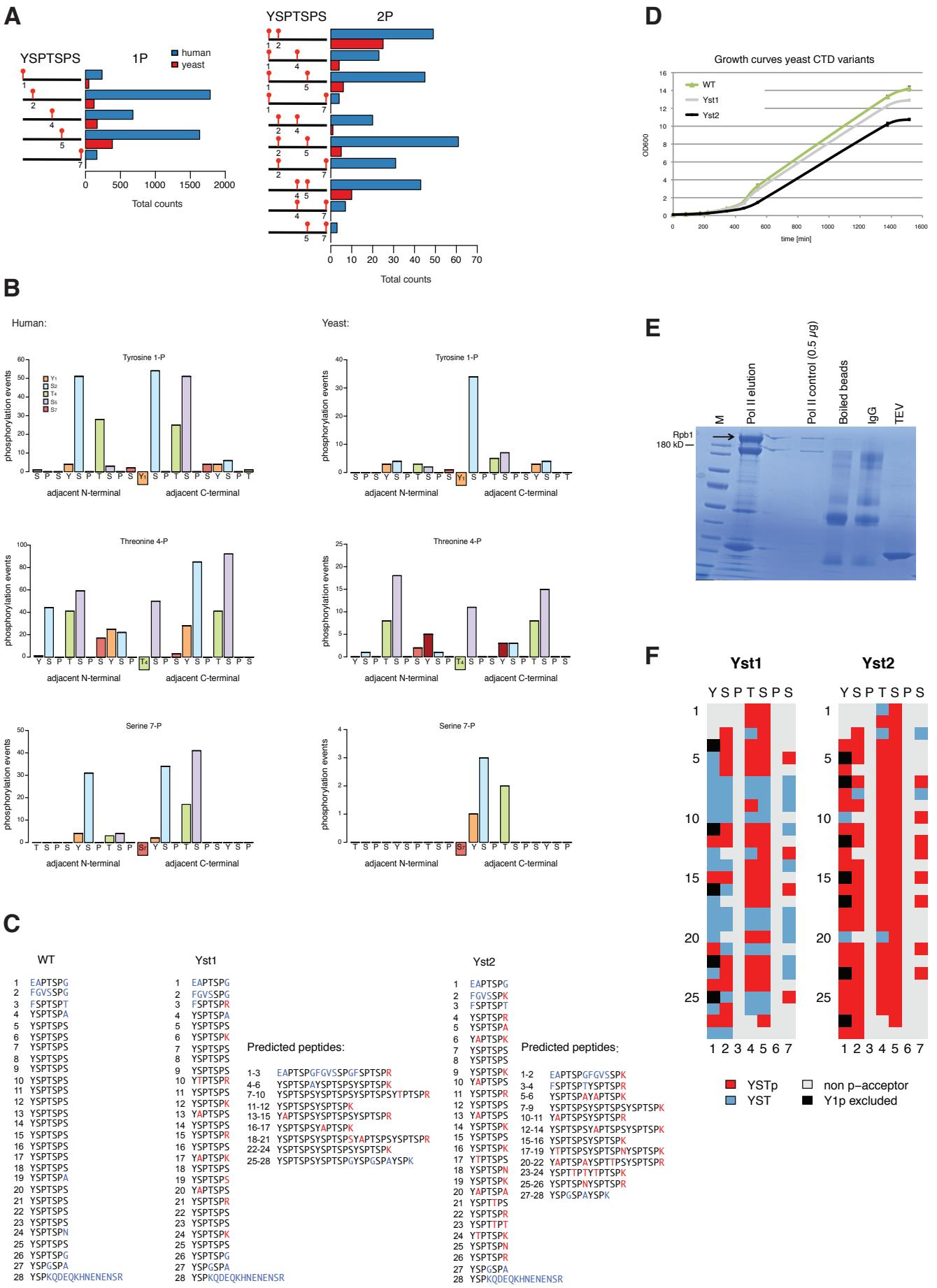
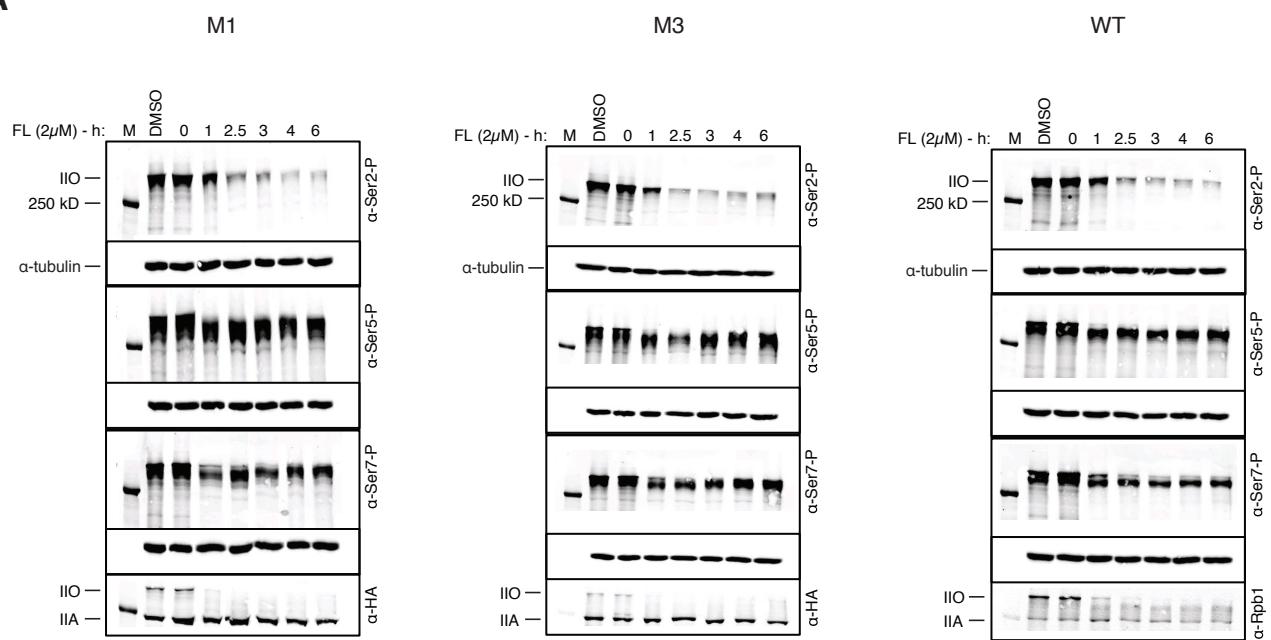
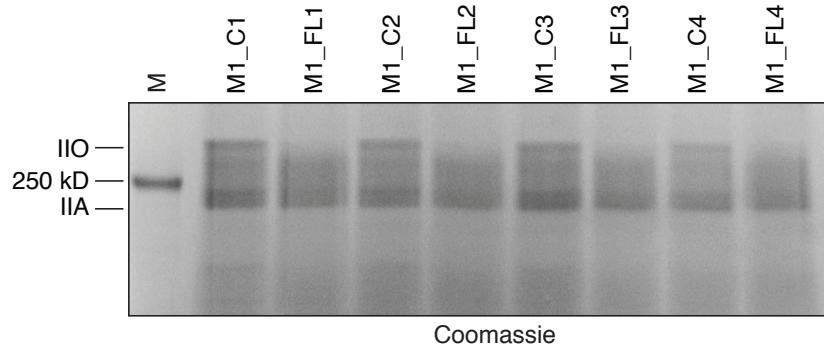


Figure S3

**A****B****Figure S4**

## Supplementary Figures

Figure S1, related to Figure 1. (A) (Left) Sequence of mammalian WT-CTD. Blue letters: non-consensus residues. (Right) List of tryptic CTD peptides comprising CTD repeats 32-52. Numbers indicate CTD repeats covered by the corresponding peptide. Peptides 39 and 40 as well as peptides 46-47 and 48-49 have identical amino acid compositions. (B) List of tryptic CTD peptides of CTD variants M1, M2, M4 and M5. Red letters: amino acid substitution or addition. Blue letters: non-consensus residues. Numbers indicate CTD repeats covered by the corresponding peptide. (C) Western blot analysis showing the stable expression of the five mammalian CTD variants, M1-M5, after  $\alpha$ -amanitin treatment for 2 weeks, using  $\alpha$ -HA (3F10/Roche) for detection of the two main Rpb1-forms, IIO and IIA. No  $\alpha$ -HA signal was detected in WT-Raji cells (WT). M: marker. (D) Comparison of growth rate (top) and cell viability (bottom) between WT and CTD variant M1, which carries the highest number of mutations of all five newly established CTD variants in this study. Daily measurements were performed within a time window of five days. (E) Western blot analysis of WTrec, M1, M3 and WT (endogenous Pol II) using specific antibodies against the various CTD phospho-residues ( $\alpha$ -Ser2-P, Ser5-P, Ser7-P, Tyr1-P and Thr4-P) and total Rpb1 ( $\alpha$ -Rpb1 and  $\alpha$ -HA). IIO and IIA designate the hyperphosphorylated and hypophosphorylated forms of the large subunit Rpb1 of Pol II.  $\alpha$ -tubulin was used as a loading control.

Figure S2, related to Figure 2. Scheme of mapped phosphosites within the CTD variants M2, M4 and M5. CTD residues are shown by squares. Red: identified phosphoresidue; blue: residue covered in analysis; grey: non p-acceptor residue; black: excluded phosphoresidue due to false positives; yellow: residue not covered in analysis.

Figure S3, related to Figure 3. (A) (Left) Total counts of the five different CTD phosphosites (1P) within mono-heptads in human (blue) and yeast (red). (Right) Total counts of all 10 possible double-phosphosite combinations (2P) within mono-heptads in human (blue) and yeast (red). All repeats with the sequence YSPTSPX (X = S, T, K, R, N, E or G) were included in the final data set. (B) Next neighbor phosphorylation study of Y<sub>1</sub>-P, T<sub>4</sub>-P and S<sub>7</sub>-P in human (Left) and yeast (Right). Only double phosphorylated CTD peptides were taken into account and the defined sequence area comprised -10 to +10 CTD residues. Y<sub>1</sub>-P and S<sub>7</sub>-P are underrepresented due to data exclusion from Y<sub>1</sub>-P-false positive biased peptides and high number of S<sub>7</sub> replacements within the CTD variants, respectively. (C) CTD sequences of yeast WT (Left) and yeast CTD variants Yst1 and Yst2 are shown. Tryptic peptides of corresponding CTD variants Yst1 and Yst2 are listed. Red letters: amino acid substitution. Blue letters: non-consensus residues. Numbers indicate CTD repeats covered by the corresponding peptide. (D) Comparison of growth rates between yeast WT and yeast CTD variants, Yst1 and Yst2. Measurements were performed within a time window of 1,600 minutes.

(E) Coomassie stained PAA-gel of TAP-purified yeast Rpb1 of CTD variant Yst1 after elution. From left to right: Marker; Yst1-Rpb1 eluat; Rpb1-mass control (0.5 µg); boiled beads only (control); IgG-control; TEV-control; M: marker. (F) Scheme of mapped phosphosites within the two yeast CTD variants Yst1 and Yst2. CTD residues are shown by squares. Red: identified phosphoresidue; blue: residue covered in analysis; grey: non p-acceptor residue; black: excluded phosphoresidue due to false positives; yellow: residue not covered in analysis.

Figure S4, related to Figure 5. (A) Western blot analysis of Ser2-P, Ser5-P and Ser7-P after treatment of CTD variant M1, M3 and WT with 2 µM flavopiridol (FL) at different time points (0h, 1h, 2.5h, 3h, 4h and 6h). In addition a DMSO control was added and total Rpb1-protein was detected by either  $\alpha$ -HA (M1 and M3) or  $\alpha$ - Rpb1 (WT).  $\alpha$ -tubulin was used as a loading control. M: marker. (B) Coomassie stained PAA-gel. Four replicates of both, purified M1-untreated (M1\_C1-4) and -flavopiridol-treated (M1\_FL1-4/2.5h /2 µM) samples are shown in alternate order from the left to the right. M: marker.