

Supplemental Information

Hedgehog signaling strength is orchestrated by the *mir-310* cluster of microRNAs in response to diet

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Running title: upon diet, miRNAs modulate Hh signaling

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Supplemental Figures

Figure S1

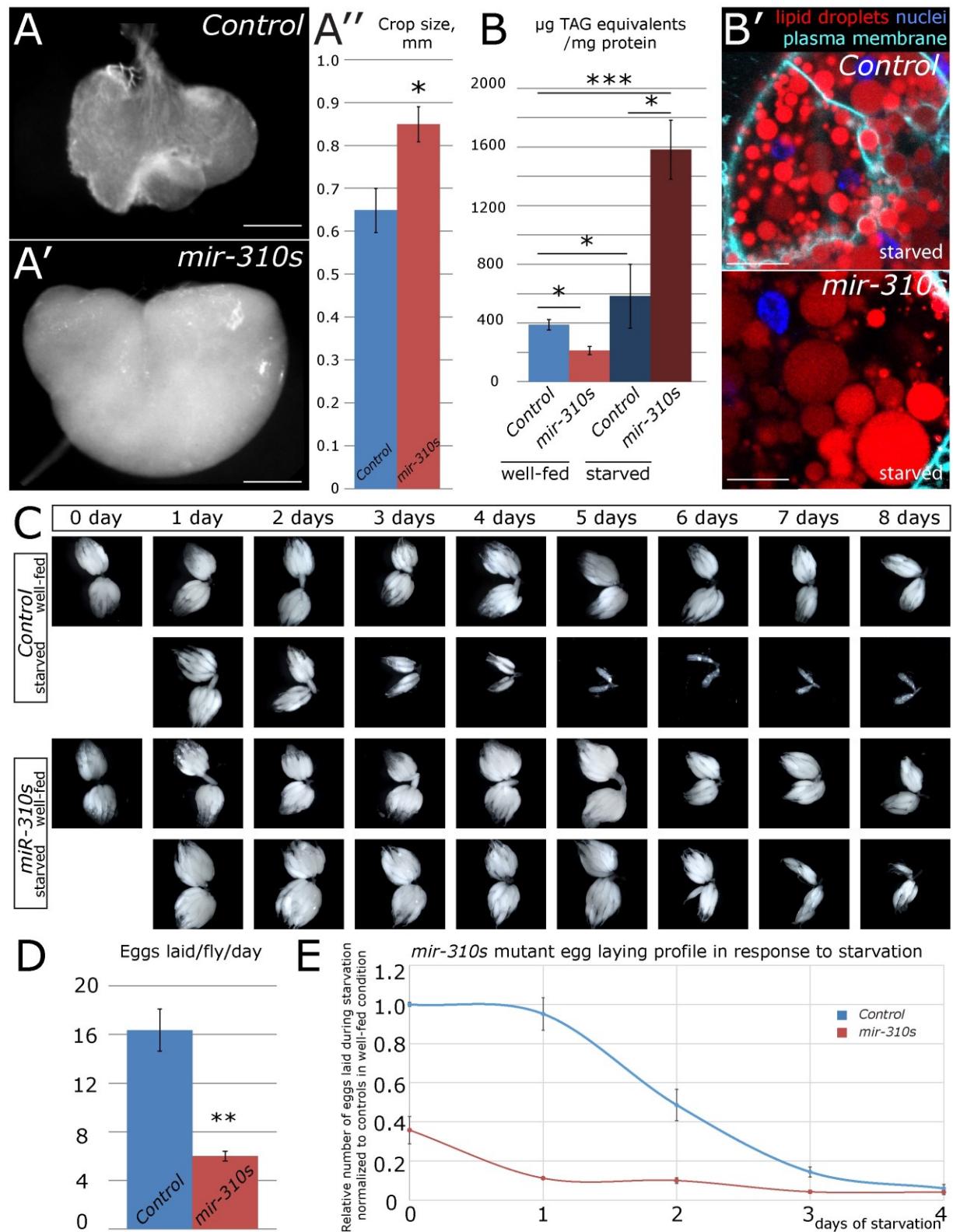


Figure S1. The *mir-310s* mutant female ovaries respond to protein starvation abnormally

(A, A') Bright field images of control (w^{1118}) and *mir-310s* mutant (*KT40/KT40*) crops dissected from comparably sized females kept under normal conditions. Note the enlarged crop size of *mir-310s* mutant females (A``) (Table S3).

(B) *mir-310s* mutant females have abnormal energy metabolism as measured by the total body fat. However, upon nutritional restriction for 10 days, *mir-310s* mutants accumulate ~2.5-fold more lipids and larger lipid droplets than controls (B') (Table S3).

(C) In response to nutritional restriction, control females cease egg production after day 4. *mir-310s* mutant ovaries contain substantial amounts of late egg chambers even after 7-8 days of nutritional restriction (Table S3). *mir-310s* loss-of-function mutants, similarly to *hh* (*tub-Gal80^{ts}/+*; *bab1-Gal4/UAS-hh* at 29°C) and *Rab23* (*bab1-Gal4/UAS-Rab23*) overexpression (data not shown), demonstrate a delayed cessation of egg chamber production after stage 6 in response to starvation.

(D) Note that even under well-fed condition, *mir-310s* mutant females lay significantly fewer eggs than controls (Table S3).

(E) Egg laying profiles for control and *mir-310s* mutant females (Table S3).

In (A``), (B), (D), and (E) the data points indicate AVE±SEM (Table S3). Significances were calculated using two-tailed Student's t-test. *p<0.05, **p<0.005, ***p<0.0005. Scale bar represents 250µm in (A, A') and 20µm in B'.

Supplemental Tables

Table S1, related to Figure 1. Proteins significantly deregulated in *mir-310s* mutants

CG number	Gene name	CG5170	Dp1	CG5474	SsRbeta
Energy metabolism		CG5590	CG5590	CG5839	CG31233
CG10924	CG10924	CG5885	CG5885	CG6287	CG6287
CG11594	CG11594	CG5958	CG5958	CG6370	CG6370
CG17530	GstE6	CG7400	Fatp	CG6512	CG6512
CG2827	Tal	CG8256	Gpo-1	CG6781	se
CG30360	Mal-A6	CG8628	CG8628	CG6950	CG6950
CG31692	fbp	CG8778	CG8778	CG7014	RpS5b
CG33138	CG33138	CG9035	Tapdelta	CG7637	CG7637
CG3763	Fbp2	CG9412	rin	CG8396	Ssb-c31a
CG4178	Lsp1beta	CG9577	<u>CG9577</u>	CG8431	Aats-cys
CG5177	CG5177	CG9914	CG9914	CG8858	CG8858
CG6806	Lsp2	Protein homeostasis		CG8938	GstS1
CG8036	CG8036	CG10236	LanA	CG9012	Chc
CG8094	Hex-C	CG10302	bsf	CG9423	Kap-alpha3
CG8696	LvpH	CG10686	tral	CG9539	Sec61alpha
CG9092	Gal	CG11512	GstD4	CG9805	eIF3-S10
CG9232	Galt	CG11899	CG11899	CG9842	Pp2B-14D
Lipid metabolism		CG12163	CG12163	CG9897	CG9897
CG10622	Sucb	CG13393	lethal (2) k12914	Mitochondria	
CG10932	CG10932	CG14715	CG14715	CG3902	CG3902
CG11064	Rfabg	CG15261	UK114	CG10340	CG10340
CG11129	Yp3	CG15369	CG15369	CG12203	CG12203
CG11198	ACC	CG2852	CG2852	CG12079	CG12079
CG15828	ApoltP	CG3011	CG3011	CG12151	Pdp
CG1648	CG1648	CG31198	CG31198	CG14757	CG14757
CG1742	Mgstl	CG31343	CG5839	CG16944	sesB
CG18212	alt	CG33103	Ppn	CG2286	ND75
CG2979	Yp2	CG3926	Spat	CG32531	mRpS14
CG2985	Yp1	CG3949	hoip	CG3283	SdhB
CG3050	Cyp6d5	CG3999	CG3999	CG34073	mt:ATPase6
CG31150	crossveinless d	CG4067	pug	CG3566	CG3566
CG3481	Adh	CG4181	GstD2	CG4169	CG4169
CG3523	CG3523	CG4463	Hsp23	CG4769	CG4769
CG3524	v(2)k05816	CG4659	Srp54k	CG5670	Atpalpha
CG3699	EG:BACR7A4.14	CG4916	me31B	CG5889	Men-b
CG3752	Aldh	CG4954	eIF3-S8	CG6022	Cchl
CG4581	Thiolase	CG5064	Srp68	CG6455	CG6455
CG4729	CG4729	CG5330	Nap1	CG6612	Adk3
		CG5394	Aats-glupro	CG6647	porin

CG6666	SdhC
CG6782	<u>sea</u>
CG6878	CG6878
CG7580	CG7580
CG7610	ATPsyn-gamma
CG8479	opa1-like
CG8790	Dic1
CG8844	Pdsw
CG9090	CG9090
Nucleotide synthesis	
CG11089	CG11089
CG16758	CG16758
CG18572	r
CG2194	su(r)
CG31628	ade3
CG3989	ade5
CG4584	dUTPase
CG7917	Nlp
CG8132	CG8132
CG9127	ade2
CG9193	mus209
CG9242	bur
CG9674	CG9674
Muscle	
CG10067	Act57B
CG1106	Gel
CG11949	cora
CG12408	TpnC4
CG15792	zip
CG17927	Mhc
CG17927	MHC isoforms
CG18290	Act87E
CG2184	Mlc2
CG2981	TpnC41C
CG4183	Hsp26
CG4466	Hsp27
CG4843	Tm2
CG4898	Tm1
CG5125	ninaC
CG5178	Act88F
CG5596	Mlc1
CG7107	up
CG7178	wupA
CG7445	fln
CG7478	Act79B

CG7930	TpnC73F
CG9138	uif
CG9432	I(2)01289
CG9480	Glycogenin
Neural	
CG11797	Obp56a
CG12202	Nat1
CG12908	Ndg
CG15457	Obp19c
CG1618	comt
CG1634	Nrg
CG17029	CG17029
CG1744	chp
CG17870	14-3-3zeta
CG18102	shi
CG18111	Obp99a
CG1873	Ef1alpha100E
CG1977	alpha-Spec
CG2028	CkIalpha
CG2297	Obp44a
CG30021	metro
CG32234	axo
CG33950	trol
CG3620	norpA
CG3725	Ca-P60A, CG3725
CG3747	Eaat1
CG43079	nrm
CG4609	fax
CG5119	pAbp
CG5711	Arr1
CG5779	proPO-A1
CG5779	proPo
CG5870	beta-Spec
CG7088	bnb
CG7576	Rab3
CG7592	Obp99b
CG8462	Obp56e
CG8663	nrv3
CG9206	Gl
CG9261	Nrv2
Cuticle	
CG10112	Cpr51A
CG10287	Gasp
CG12045	Cpr100A
CG17052	obst-A

CG1919	Cpr62Bc
CG3244	Clect27
CG4475	CG4475
CG4784	Cpr72Ec
CG7532	I(2)34Fc
CG8505	Cpr49Ae
CG8511	Cpr49Ag
CG9079	Cpr47Ea
Histone	
CG10638	CG10638
CG11765	Prx2540-2
CG12171	CG12171
CG12405	Prx2540-1
CG12896	CG12896
CG18547	CG18547
CG1982	Sodh-1
CG3609	CG3609
CG3835	EG:87B1.3
CG6084	CG6084
CG6776	GStO3
CG6776	CG6776
CG7322	CG7322
CG8503	CG8503
CG9119	CG9119
CG9331	CG9331
His2B	His2B
His4	His4
No association	
CG12008	kst
CG10031	CG10031
CG10527	CG10527
CG10691	I(2)37Cc
CG10978	jagn
CG11785	bai
CG11920	CG11920
CG11999	CG11999
CG12403	Vha68-1
CG14168	Zasp67
CG1444	CG1444
CG1462	Aph-4
CG14661	CG14661
CG15081	I(2)03709
CG15881	CG15881
CG16884	BG:DS00180.3
CG16985	CG16985
CG18591	SmE

CG1885	CG1885	CG34026	CG34026	CG6851	Mtch
CG2082	CG2082	CG34215	CG34215	CG6917	Est-6
CG2216	Fer1HCH	CG42314	PMCA	CG6950	CG6950
CG2233	CG2233	CG4239	CG4239	CG7646	CG7646
CG2310	CG2310	CG5945	CG5945	CG8108	CG8108
CG2943	CG2943	CG6214	MRP	CG8790	CG8790
CG30222	CG30222	CG6544	fau	CG9297	CG9297
CG3082	l(2)k09913	CG6702	Cbp53E	Putative <i>mir-310s</i> target	
CG31195	CG31195	CG6815	bor		

Table S2, related to Figure 1. Relative mRNA expression levels of the starvation-sensitive genes upon *mir-310s* deficit and/or nutritional stress

Genotype/ Condition	Target Gene	C _T AVE±SEM ^b	Δ C _T AVE±SEM ^b	ΔΔ C _T AVE±SEM ^b	Relative mRNA level ^{a,c} AVE± SEM ^b	log ₁₀ Relative mRNA level AVE± SEM ^b
Plate 1						
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Act88F</i>	2.76E+01 ±5.57E-02	9.47 ±6.27E-02	3.18E-07 ±5.57E-02	1.00 ±3.80E-02	-9.57E-08 ±1.68E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.16E+01 ±1.79E-02	3.58 ±2.69E-02	-5.88 ±1.79E-02	5.90E+01 ±7.30E-01 p ^{Control well-fed=1.52E-07}	1.77 ±5.38E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.50E+01 ±3.11E-02	6.45 ±4.29E-02	-3.02 ±3.11E-02	8.09 ±1.73E-01 p ^{Control well-fed=2.30E-06}	9.08E-01 ±9.37E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.40E+01 ±9.20E-03	5.79 ±1.19E-02	-3.68 ±9.20E-03	1.28E+01 ±8.18E-02 p ^{Control well-fed=2.05E-08}	1.11 ±2.77E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>ade2</i>	2.29E+01 ±3.16E-02	4.70 ±4.28E-02	1.59E-07 ±3.16E-02	1.00 ±2.18E-02	-4.78E-08 ±9.52E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.32E+01 ±4.70E-02	5.17 ±5.12E-02	4.65E-01 ±4.70E-02	7.25E-01 ±2.35E-02 p ^{Control well-fed=1.01E-03}	-1.40E-01 ±1.42E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.19E+01 ±2.31E-02	3.32 ±3.75E-02	-1.38 ±2.31E-02	2.61 ±4.15E-02 p ^{Control well-fed=4.30E-06}	4.16E-01 ±6.95E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.25E+01 ±1.49E-02	4.36 ±1.67E-02	-3.45E-01 ±1.49E-02	1.27 ±1.32E-02 p ^{Control well-fed=4.48E-04}	1.04E-01 ±4.49E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>ade3</i>	2.34E+01 ±1.77E-02	5.21 ±3.38E-02	-1.59E-07 ±1.77E-02	1.00 ±1.22E-02	4.78E-08 ±5.33E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.49E+01 ±2.39E-02	6.91 ±3.13E-02	1.70 ±2.39E-02	3.09E-01 ±5.09E-03 p ^{Control well-fed=8.01E-07}	-5.11E-01 ±7.19E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.27E+01 ±1.78E-02	4.15 ±3.45E-02	-1.06 ±1.78E-02	2.08 ±2.56E-02 p ^{Control well-fed=2.82E-06}	3.18E-01 ±5.36E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.39E+01 ±2.81E-02	5.73 ±2.91E-02	5.16E-01 ±2.81E-02	6.99E-01 ±1.37E-02 p ^{Control well-fed=8.16E-05}	-1.55E-01 ±8.46E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Arr1</i>	2.30E+01 ±9.35E-03	4.80 ±3.03E-02	0.00 ±9.35E-03	1.00 ±6.49E-03	0.00 ±2.82E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.03E+01 ±4.21E-02	2.27 ±4.67E-02	-1.83 ±7.03E-01	3.56 ±1.49 p ^{Control well-fed=4.02E-05}	5.52E-01 ±1.27E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.28E+01 ±1.09E-01	4.27 ±1.13E-01	-9.41E-01 ±5.17E-01	1.92 ±8.63E-01 p ^{Control well-fed=2.35E-01}	2.83E-01 ±1.56E-01
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.14E+01 ±3.34E-02	3.19 ±3.43E-02	-8.18E-01 ±8.12E-01	1.76 ±8.43E-01 p ^{Control well-fed=2.11E-01}	2.46E-01 ±2.44E-01
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>CG3699</i>	2.39E+01 ±5.05E-02	5.72 ±5.81E-02	-1.59E-07 ±5.05E-02	1.00 ±3.55E-02	4.78E-08 ±1.52E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.53E+01 ±2.82E-02	7.28 ±3.47E-02	1.56 ±2.82E-02	3.38E-01 ±6.55E-03 p ^{Control well-fed=5.16E-05}	-4.71E-01 ±8.49E-03

<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed	CG3902	2.50E+01 $\pm 7.56\text{E-}03$	6.43 $\pm 3.05\text{E-}02$	7.14E-01 $\pm 7.56\text{E-}03$	6.09E-01 $\pm 3.19\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 3.88\text{E-}04$	-2.15E-01 $\pm 2.28\text{E-}03$	
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		2.52E+01 $\pm 7.45\text{E-}03$	7.03 $\pm 1.06\text{E-}02$	1.31 $\pm 7.45\text{E-}03$	4.03E-01 $\pm 2.08\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 7.28\text{E-}05$	-3.95E-01 $\pm 2.24\text{E-}03$	
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed		2.29E+01 $\pm 1.99\text{E-}03$	4.78 $\pm 2.89\text{E-}02$	1.59E-07 $\pm 1.99\text{E-}03$	1.00 $\pm 1.38\text{E-}03$	-4.78E-08 $\pm 5.99\text{E-}04$	
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.43E+01 $\pm 2.56\text{E-}02$	6.32 $\pm 3.26\text{E-}02$	1.54 $\pm 2.56\text{E-}02$	3.44E-01 $\pm 6.17\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 5.18\text{E-}08$	-4.63E-01 $\pm 7.72\text{E-}03$	
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed		2.26E+01 $\pm 1.72\text{E-}02$	4.04 $\pm 3.41\text{E-}02$	-7.34E-01 $\pm 1.72\text{E-}02$	1.66 $\pm 1.98\text{E-}02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 4.79\text{E-}06$	2.21E-01 $\pm 5.16\text{E-}03$	
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		2.33E+01 $\pm 1.23\text{E-}02$	5.18 $\pm 1.45\text{E-}02$	3.97E-01 $\pm 1.23\text{E-}02$	7.60E-01 $\pm 6.46\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 3.42\text{E-}06$	-1.19E-01 $\pm 3.71\text{E-}03$	
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	Rpl32	1.82E+01 $\pm 2.88\text{E-}02$	0.00 $\pm 2.88\text{E-}02$				
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		1.80E+01 $\pm 2.02\text{E-}02$	6.36E-07 $\pm 2.02\text{E-}02$				
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed		1.86E+01 $\pm 2.95\text{E-}02$	1.91E-06 $\pm 2.95\text{E-}02$				
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		1.82E+01 $\pm 7.58\text{E-}03$	6.36E-07 $\pm 7.58\text{E-}03$				
No Reverse Transcriptase							
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	Rpl32	3.34E+01 $\pm 2.44\text{E-}01$	1.53E+01 $\pm 2.44\text{E-}01$	1.53E+01 $\pm 2.44\text{E-}01$	2.53E-05 $\pm 4.68\text{E-}06$	-4.60 $\pm 7.35\text{E-}02$	
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.30E+01 $\pm 2.87\text{E-}01$	1.50E+01 $\pm 2.87\text{E-}01$	1.50E+01 $\pm 2.87\text{E-}01$	3.06E-05 $\pm 5.89\text{E-}06$	-4.51 $\pm 8.65\text{E-}02$	
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed		3.28E+01 $\pm 1.09\text{E-}01$	1.43E+01 $\pm 1.09\text{E-}01$	1.43E+01 $\pm 1.09\text{E-}01$	5.06E-05 $\pm 3.98\text{E-}06$	-4.30 $\pm 3.29\text{E-}02$	
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		3.37E+01 $\pm 1.36\text{E-}01$	1.56E+01 $\pm 1.36\text{E-}01$	1.56E+01 $\pm 1.36\text{E-}01$	2.08E-05 $\pm 1.95\text{E-}06$	-4.68 $\pm 4.10\text{E-}02$	
Plate 2							
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	CG3999	2.69E+01 $\pm 1.07\text{E-}02$	9.08 $\pm 2.33\text{E-}02$	-6.36E-07 $\pm 1.07\text{E-}02$	1.00 $\pm 7.44\text{E-}03$	1.91E-07 $\pm 3.22\text{E-}03$	
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.85E+01 $\pm 2.78\text{E-}02$	1.08E+01 $\pm 2.98\text{E-}02$	1.72 $\pm 2.78\text{E-}02$	3.04E-01 $\pm 5.90\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 2.08\text{E-}07$	-5.17E-01 $\pm 8.36\text{E-}03$	
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed		2.68E+01 $\pm 3.90\text{E-}02$	8.55 $\pm 4.82\text{E-}02$	-5.30E-01 $\pm 3.90\text{E-}02$	1.44 $\pm 3.95\text{E-}02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 3.79\text{E-}04$	1.60E-01 $\pm 1.17\text{E-}02$	
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		2.76E+01 $\pm 4.55\text{E-}02$	9.69 $\pm 4.81\text{E-}02$	6.09E-01 $\pm 4.55\text{E-}02$	6.56E-01 $\pm 2.10\text{E-}02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 1.03\text{E-}04$	-1.83E-01 $\pm 1.37\text{E-}02$	
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	CG9914	3.08E+01 $\pm 4.14\text{E-}02$	1.30E+01 $\pm 4.63\text{E-}02$	-9.54E-07 $\pm 4.14\text{E-}02$	1.00 $\pm 2.83\text{E-}02$	2.87E-07 $\pm 1.25\text{E-}02$	
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.19E+01 $\pm 2.46\text{E-}02$	1.42E+01 $\pm 2.69\text{E-}02$	1.20 $\pm 2.46\text{E-}02$	4.34E-01 $\pm 7.41\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 4.19\text{E-}05$	-3.62E-01 $\pm 7.42\text{E-}03$	

<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed	CG11089	3.08E+01 $\pm 2.57\text{E-}02$	1.25E+01 $\pm 3.83\text{E-}02$	-4.46E-01 $\pm 2.57\text{E-}02$	1.36 $\pm 2.44\text{E-}02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=6.35\text{E-}04$	1.34E-01 $\pm 7.74\text{E-}03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		3.06E+01 $\pm 5.07\text{E-}02$	1.27E+01 $\pm 5.30\text{E-}02$	-2.91E-01 $\pm 5.07\text{E-}02$	1.22 $\pm 4.31\text{E-}02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=1.22\text{E-}02$	8.76E-02 $\pm 1.53\text{E-}02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed		2.22E+01 $\pm 2.57\text{E-}02$	4.41 $\pm 3.30\text{E-}02$	-7.95E-07 $\pm 2.57\text{E-}02$	1.00 $\pm 1.80\text{E-}02$	2.39E-07 $\pm 7.73\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.30E+01 $\pm 1.08\text{E-}02$	5.33 $\pm 1.54\text{E-}02$	9.29E-01 $\pm 1.08\text{E-}02$	5.25E-01 $\pm 3.96\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=1.33\text{E-}05$	-2.80E-01 $\pm 3.27\text{E-}03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed		2.15E+01 $\pm 9.71\text{E-}03$	3.30 $\pm 3.00\text{E-}02$	-1.10 $\pm 9.71\text{E-}03$	2.15 $\pm 1.44\text{E-}02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=9.64\text{E-}07$	3.32E-01 $\pm 2.92\text{E-}03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		2.30E+01 $\pm 1.41\text{E-}02$	5.10 $\pm 2.10\text{E-}02$	6.99E-01 $\pm 1.41\text{E-}02$	6.16E-01 $\pm 6.07\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=3.49\text{E-}05$	-2.10E-01 $\pm 4.26\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	CG15369	3.29E+01 $\pm 8.65\text{E-}03$	1.51E+01 $\pm 2.24\text{E-}02$	-3.18E-07 $\pm 8.65\text{E-}03$	1.00 $\pm 5.97\text{E-}03$	9.57E-08 $\pm 2.60\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.17E+01 $\pm 1.71\text{E-}01$	1.40E+01 $\pm 1.72\text{E-}01$	-1.12 $\pm 1.71\text{E-}01$	2.18 $\pm 2.56\text{E-}01$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=9.14\text{E-}03$	3.38E-01 $\pm 5.15\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed		3.29E+01 $\pm 8.31\text{E-}02$	1.47E+01 $\pm 8.78\text{E-}02$	-4.16E-01 $\pm 8.31\text{E-}02$	1.33 $\pm 7.67\text{E-}02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=1.17\text{E-}02$	1.25E-01 $\pm 2.50\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		3.11E+01 $\pm 8.40\text{E-}02$	1.32E+01 $\pm 8.54\text{E-}02$	-1.86 $\pm 8.40\text{E-}02$	3.64 $\pm 2.06\text{E-}01$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=2.12\text{E-}04$	5.61E-01 $\pm 2.53\text{E-}02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	CG16884	3.60E+01 $\pm 1.55\text{E-}01$	1.82E+01 $\pm 1.57\text{E-}01$	0.00 $\pm 1.55\text{E-}01$	1.00 $\pm 1.03\text{E-}01$	0.00 $\pm 4.68\text{E-}02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.48E+01 $\pm 6.19\text{E-}02$	1.70E+01 $\pm 6.29\text{E-}02$	-1.13 $\pm 6.19\text{E-}02$	2.20 $\pm 9.23\text{E-}02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=1.02\text{E-}03$	3.41E-01 $\pm 1.86\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed		3.63E+01 $\pm 5.23\text{E-}02$	1.81E+01 $\pm 5.95\text{E-}02$	-8.92E-02 $\pm 5.23\text{E-}02$	1.06 $\pm 3.80\text{E-}02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=6.50\text{E-}01$	2.69E-02 $\pm 1.57\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		3.49E+01 $\pm 1.49\text{E-}01$	1.71E+01 $\pm 1.50\text{E-}01$	-1.13 $\pm 1.49\text{E-}01$	2.18 $\pm 2.27\text{E-}01$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=8.67\text{E-}03$	3.39E-01 $\pm 4.48\text{E-}02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	CG30360	2.19E+01 $\pm 1.06\text{E-}02$	4.11 $\pm 2.32\text{E-}02$	-7.95E-07 $\pm 1.06\text{E-}02$	1.00 $\pm 7.30\text{E-}03$	2.39E-07 $\pm 3.18\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.30E+01 $\pm 1.63\text{E-}02$	5.32 $\pm 1.96\text{E-}02$	1.22 $\pm 1.63\text{E-}02$	4.30E-01 $\pm 4.86\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=3.35\text{E-}07$	-3.67E-01 $\pm 4.91\text{E-}03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed		2.27E+01 $\pm 1.47\text{E-}02$	4.50 $\pm 3.19\text{E-}02$	3.92E-01 $\pm 1.47\text{E-}02$	7.62E-01 $\pm 7.78\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=2.40\text{E-}05$	-1.18E-01 $\pm 4.41\text{E-}03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) starved		2.34E+01 $\pm 2.02\text{E-}02$	5.52 $\pm 2.55\text{E-}02$	1.41 $\pm 2.02\text{E-}02$	3.76E-01 $\pm 5.23\text{E-}03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed}=2.58\text{E-}07$	-4.24E-01 $\pm 6.08\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	Rp132	1.78E+01 $\pm 2.07\text{E-}02$	-6.36E-07 $\pm 2.07\text{E-}02$			
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		1.77E+01 $\pm 1.09\text{E-}02$	0.00 $\pm 1.09\text{E-}02$			
<i>mir-310s</i> (KT40/KT40) well-fed		1.82E+01 $\pm 2.84\text{E-}02$	-1.27E-06 $\pm 2.84\text{E-}02$			

<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		1.79E+01 ±1.55E-02	6.36E-07 ±1.55E-02			
No Reverse Transcriptase						
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Rpl32</i>	3.28E+01 ±1.19E-01	1.50E+01 ±1.19E-01	1.50E+01 ±1.19E-01	3.07E-05 ±2.64E-06	-4.51 ±3.59E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.28E+01 ±1.03E-01	1.51E+01 ±1.03E-01	1.51E+01 ±1.03E-01	2.92E-05 ±2.16E-06	-4.53 ±3.10E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		3.22E+01 ±9.10E-02	1.40E+01 ±9.10E-02	1.40E+01 ±9.10E-02	6.13E-05 ±3.82E-06	-4.21 ±2.74E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		3.27E+01 ±2.33E-01	1.49E+01 ±2.33E-01	1.49E+01 ±2.33E-01	3.37E-05 ±5.94E-06	-4.47 ±7.00E-02
Plate 3						
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>CG31233</i>	2.54E+01 ±1.38E-02	7.51 ±2.92E-02	0.00 ±1.38E-02	1.00 ±9.53E-03	0.00 ±4.14E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.36E+01 ±1.64E-03	5.80 ±9.31E-03	-1.72 ±1.64E-03	3.29 ±3.73E-03	5.17E-01 ±4.93E-04
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.59E+01 ±3.60E-02	7.76 ±1.04E-01	2.41E-01 ±3.60E-02	8.46E-01 ±2.13E-02	-7.25E-02 ±1.09E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.43E+01 ±1.91E-02	6.43 ±2.24E-02	-1.08 ±1.91E-02	2.12 ±2.82E-02	3.26E-01 ±5.74E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Cpr62Bc</i>	3.45E+01 ±7.64E-02	1.66E+01 ±8.06E-02	6.36E-07 ±7.64E-02	1.00 ±5.16E-02	-1.91E-07 ±2.30E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.15E+01 ±3.45E-02	1.37E+01 ±3.57E-02	-2.93 ±3.45E-02	7.64 ±1.84E-01	8.83E-01 ±1.04E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		3.20E+01 ±5.19E-02	1.38E+01 ±1.11E-01	-2.79 ±5.19E-02	6.90 ±2.46E-01	8.39E-01 ±1.56E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		3.01E+01 ±1.61E-02	1.23E+01 ±2.00E-02	-4.31 ±1.61E-02	1.98E+01 ±2.22E-01	1.30 ±4.84E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Cpr72Ec</i>	3.25E+01 ±8.92E-02	1.46E+01 ±9.28E-02	-3.18E-07 ±8.92E-02	1.00 ±6.37E-02	9.57E-08 ±2.68E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.29E+01 ±1.73E-02	1.51E+01 ±1.96E-02	5.13E-01 ±1.73E-02	7.01E-01 ±8.41E-03	-1.54E-01 ±5.22E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.80E+01 ±9.14E-03	9.84 ±9.80E-02	-4.76 ±9.14E-03	2.70E+01 ±1.71E-01	1.43 ±2.75E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.62E+01 ±3.01E-02	8.39 ±3.24E-02	-6.21 ±3.01E-02	7.40E+01 ±1.54	1.87 ±9.07E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Cpr100A</i>	3.18E+01 ±1.13E-01	1.39E+01 ±1.16E-01	0.00 ±1.13E-01	1.00 ±8.06E-02	0.00 ±3.41E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.79E+01 ±1.96E-02	1.01E+01 ±2.17E-02	-3.78 ±1.96E-02	1.38E+01 ±1.89E-01	1.14 ±5.91E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.78E+01 ±4.13E-02	9.63 ±1.06E-01	-4.27 ±4.13E-02	1.93E+01 ±5.45E-01	1.29 ±1.24E-02

<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.84E+01 $\pm 3.03E-02$	1.06E+01 $\pm 3.25E-02$	-3.31 $\pm 3.03E-02$	9.93 $\pm 2.10E-01$ $p_{Control\ well-fed} = 2.43E-06$	9.97E-01 $\pm 9.11E-03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Gal</i>	2.76E+01 $\pm 6.26E-02$	9.77 $\pm 6.77E-02$	-3.18E-07 $\pm 6.26E-02$	1.00 $\pm 4.26E-02$	9.57E-08 $\pm 1.89E-02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.79E+01 $\pm 4.60E-02$	1.01E+01 $\pm 4.69E-02$	3.15E-01 $\pm 4.60E-02$	8.04E-01 $\pm 2.55E-02$ $p_{Control\ well-fed} = 1.65E-02$	-9.50E-02 $\pm 1.38E-02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.86E+01 $\pm 1.76E-02$	1.04E+01 $\pm 9.91E-02$	6.79E-01 $\pm 1.76E-02$	6.25E-01 $\pm 7.62E-03$ $p_{Control\ well-fed} = 9.55E-04$	-2.04E-01 $\pm 5.31E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.80E+01 $\pm 1.89E-02$	1.01E+01 $\pm 2.23E-02$	3.70E-01 $\pm 1.89E-02$	7.74E-01 $\pm 1.02E-02$ $p_{Control\ well-fed} = 6.50E-03$	-1.11E-01 $\pm 5.68E-03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Gasp</i>	2.99E+01 $\pm 4.09E-02$	1.20E+01 $\pm 4.83E-02$	3.18E-07 $\pm 4.09E-02$	1.00 $\pm 2.79E-02$	-9.57E-08 $\pm 1.23E-02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.61E+01 $\pm 1.95E-02$	8.34 $\pm 2.16E-02$	-3.67 $\pm 1.95E-02$	1.27E+01 $\pm 1.73E-01$ $p_{Control\ well-fed} = 2.97E-07$	1.10 $\pm 5.88E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.90E+01 $\pm 2.72E-02$	1.08E+01 $\pm 1.01E-01$	-1.16 $\pm 2.72E-02$	2.23 $\pm 4.20E-02$ $p_{Control\ well-fed} = 1.66E-05$	3.49E-01 $\pm 8.20E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.76E+01 $\pm 1.90E-02$	9.77 $\pm 2.24E-02$	-2.24 $\pm 1.90E-02$	4.72 $\pm 6.19E-02$ $p_{Control\ well-fed} = 6.65E-07$	6.74E-01 $\pm 5.72E-03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Rpl32</i>	1.79E+01 $\pm 2.57E-02$	0.00 $\pm 2.57E-02$			
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		1.78E+01 $\pm 9.16E-03$	6.36E-07 $\pm 9.16E-03$			
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		1.81E+01 $\pm 9.76E-02$	0.00 $\pm 9.76E-02$			
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		1.78E+01 $\pm 1.18E-02$	0.00 $\pm 1.18E-02$			
No Reverse Transcriptase						
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Rpl32</i>	3.30E+01 $\pm 6.88E-02$	1.51E+01 $\pm 6.88E-02$	1.51E+01 $\pm 6.88E-02$	2.81E-05 $\pm 1.34E-06$	-4.55 $2.07E-02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.29E+01 $\pm 1.01E-01$	1.51E+01 $\pm 1.01E-01$	1.51E+01 $\pm 1.01E-01$	2.90E-05 $\pm 2.03E-06$	-4.54 $3.04E-02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		3.23E+01 $\pm 2.68E-01$	1.42E+01 $\pm 2.68E-01$	1.42E+01 $\pm 2.68E-01$	5.32E-05 $\pm 9.93E-06$	-4.27 $8.06E-02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		3.30E+01 $\pm 9.89E-03$	1.52E+01 $\pm 9.89E-03$	1.52E+01 $\pm 9.89E-03$	2.67E-05 $\pm 1.83E-07$	-4.57 $2.98E-03$
Plate 4						
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>GstD4</i>	2.55E+01 $\pm 3.46E-02$	8.26 $\pm 3.85E-02$	-3.18E-07 $\pm 3.46E-02$	1.00 $\pm 2.42E-02$	9.57E-08 $\pm 1.04E-02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.56E+01 $\pm 2.51E-02$	8.55 $\pm 2.63E-02$	2.91E-01 $\pm 2.51E-02$	8.17E-01 $\pm 1.43E-02$ $p_{Control\ well-fed} = 2.85E-03$	-8.77E-02 $\pm 7.57E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.54E+01 $\pm 1.23E-02$	7.72 $\pm 3.97E-02$	-5.38E-01 $\pm 1.23E-02$	1.45 $\pm 1.24E-02$ $p_{Control\ well-fed} = 7.65E-05$	1.62E-01 $\pm 3.71E-03$

<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.59E+01 $\pm 1.08E-02$	8.72 $\pm 1.58E-02$	4.55E-01 $\pm 1.08E-02$	7.30E-01 $\pm 5.46E-03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 3.97E-04$	-1.37E-01 $\pm 3.26E-03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Lsp1beta</i>	2.69E+01 $\pm 3.96E-02$	9.65 $\pm 4.31E-02$	-6.36E-07 $\pm 3.96E-02$	1.00 $\pm 2.73E-02$	1.91E-07 $\pm 1.19E-02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.17E+01 $\pm 9.43E-03$	1.47E+01 $\pm 1.23E-02$	5.08 $\pm 9.43E-03$	2.95E-02 $\pm 1.93E-04$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 3.72E-06$	-1.53 $\pm 2.84E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.39E+01 $\pm 2.93E-02$	6.26 $\pm 4.78E-02$	-3.39 $\pm 2.93E-02$	1.05E+01 $\pm 2.12E-01$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 1.54E-06$	1.02 $\pm 8.82E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.40E+01 $\pm 2.88E-02$	6.85 $\pm 3.11E-02$	-2.80 $\pm 2.88E-02$	6.98 $\pm 1.38E-01$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 1.83E-06$	8.44E-01 $\pm 8.67E-03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Lsp2</i>	1.98E+01 $\pm 1.86E-02$	2.57 $\pm 2.52E-02$	-6.36E-07 $\pm 1.86E-02$	1.00 $\pm 1.28E-02$	1.91E-07 $\pm 5.61E-03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.87E+01 $\pm 4.05E-02$	1.17E+01 $\pm 4.12E-02$	9.17 $\pm 4.05E-02$	1.74E-03 $\pm 4.95E-05$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 1.64E-07$	-2.76 $\pm 1.22E-02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.19E+01 $\pm 2.81E-03$	4.30 $\pm 3.78E-02$	1.72 $\pm 2.81E-03$	3.03E-01 $\pm 5.89E-04$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 6.91E-07$	-5.19E-01 $\pm 8.45E-04$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.34E+01 $\pm 2.49E-02$	6.17 $\pm 2.74E-02$	3.59 $\pm 2.49E-02$	8.28E-02 $\pm 1.44E-03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 2.36E-07$	-1.08 $\pm 7.49E-03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>LvpH</i>	2.17E+01 $\pm 4.82E-02$	4.53 $\pm 5.10E-02$	-4.77E-07 $\pm 4.82E-02$	1.00 $\pm 3.29E-02$	1.44E-07 $\pm 1.45E-02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.18E+01 $\pm 2.57E-02$	4.76 $\pm 2.69E-02$	2.35E-01 $\pm 2.57E-02$	8.50E-01 $\pm 1.52E-02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 1.41E-02$	-7.06E-02 $\pm 7.74E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.23E+01 $\pm 2.06E-02$	4.63 $\pm 4.30E-02$	1.01E-01 $\pm 2.06E-02$	9.32E-01 $\pm 1.34E-02$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 1.26E-01$	-3.04E-02 $\pm 6.21E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.29E+01 $\pm 2.60E-03$	5.74 $\pm 1.19E-02$	1.21 $\pm 2.60E-03$	4.32E-01 $\pm 7.80E-04$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 6.58E-05$	-3.64E-01 $\pm 7.84E-04$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Mgstl</i>	2.29E+01 $\pm 1.60E-02$	5.71 $\pm 2.33E-02$	-4.77E-07 $\pm 1.60E-02$	1.00 $\pm 1.11E-02$	1.44E-07 $\pm 4.82E-03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.34E+01 $\pm 1.61E-02$	6.38 $\pm 1.79E-02$	6.76E-01 $\pm 1.61E-02$	6.26E-01 $\pm 6.96E-03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 8.94E-06$	-2.04E-01 $\pm 4.83E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.24E+01 $\pm 5.28E-03$	4.78 $\pm 3.81E-02$	-9.32E-01 $\pm 5.28E-03$	1.91 $\pm 6.99E-03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 2.62E-07$	2.80E-01 $\pm 1.59E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.24E+01 $\pm 1.72E-01$	5.22 $\pm 1.72E-01$	-4.89E-01 $\pm 1.72E-01$	1.40 $\pm 1.76E-01$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 7.43E-02$	1.47E-01 $\pm 5.17E-02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>mus209</i>	2.19E+01 $\pm 1.36E-02$	4.70 $\pm 2.17E-02$	-6.36E-07 $\pm 1.36E-02$	1.00 $\pm 9.37E-03$	1.91E-07 $\pm 4.08E-03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.44E+01 $\pm 9.25E-03$	7.39 $\pm 1.21E-02$	2.69 $\pm 9.25E-03$	1.55E-01 $\pm 9.93E-04$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 9.25E-08$	-8.10E-01 $\pm 2.78E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.19E+01 $\pm 5.19E-03$	4.24 $\pm 3.81E-02$	-4.61E-01 $\pm 5.19E-03$	1.38 $\pm 4.96E-03$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 3.74E-06$	1.39E-01 $\pm 1.56E-03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.34E+01 $\pm 3.90E-03$	6.20 $\pm 1.22E-02$	1.51 $\pm 3.90E-03$	3.52E-01 $\pm 9.51E-04$ $p_{Control \ well-fed} = 2.67E-07$	-4.54E-01 $\pm 1.18E-03$

<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Rpl32</i>	1.72E+01 ±1.69E-02	-6.36E-07 ±1.69E-02			
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		1.70E+01 ±7.88E-03	6.36E-07 ±7.88E-03			
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		1.76E+01 ±3.77E-02	0.00 ±3.77E-02			
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		1.72E+01 ±1.16E-02	1.27E-06 ±1.16E-02			
No Reverse Transcriptase						
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Rpl32</i>	3.19+E01	1.47E+01	1.47E+01	3.70E-05	-4.43
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.30E+01	1.33E+01	1.33E+01	9.94E-05	-4.00
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		3.03E+01	1.27E+01	1.27E+01	1.50E-04	-3.82
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		3.05E+01	1.33E+01	1.33E+01	9.94E-05	-4.00
Plate 5						
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Obp44a</i>	2.69E+01 ±3.37E-02	8.55 ±3.55E-02	-3.18E-07 ±3.37E-02	1.00 ±2.36E-02	9.57E-08 ±1.01E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.67E+01 ±1.68E-02	8.41 ±5.16E-02	-1.33E-01 ±1.68E-02	1.10 ±1.29E-02 <i>p</i> _{Control well-fed=2.30E-02}	4.01E-02 ±5.07E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.68E+01 ±3.72E-02	7.95 ±5.92E-02	-6.01E-01 ±3.72E-02	1.52 ±3.89E-02 <i>p</i> _{Control well-fed=3.42E-04}	1.81E-01 ±1.12E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.66E+01 ±1.28E-02	8.12 ±3.78E-02	-4.28E-01 ±1.28E-02	1.35 ±1.19E-02 <i>p</i> _{Control well-fed=1.98E-04}	1.29E-01 ±3.84E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Obp56a</i>	2.57E+01 ±2.06E-02	7.32 ±2.34E-02	-1.59E-07 ±2.06E-02	1.00 ±1.43E-02	4.78E-08 ±6.20E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.49E+01 ±7.92E-03	6.70 ±4.94E-02	-6.17E-01 ±7.92E-03	1.53 ±8.39E-03 <i>p</i> _{Control well-fed=5.50E-06}	1.86E-01 ±2.38E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.79E+01 ±2.00E-02	9.05 ±5.02E-02	1.73 ±2.00E-02	3.02E-01 ±4.16E-03 <i>p</i> _{Control well-fed=1.22E-06}	-5.21E-01 ±6.01E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.75E+01 ±5.34E-02	9.00 ±6.41E-02	1.68 ±5.34E-02	3.11E-01 ±1.17E-02 <i>p</i> _{Control well-fed=3.07E-06}	-5.07E-01 ±1.61E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Obp56e</i>	2.46E+01 ±3.45E-02	6.25 ±3.63E-02	0.00 ±3.45E-02	1.00 ±2.41E-02	0.00 ±1.04E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.56E+01 ±1.69E-02	7.36 ±5.16E-02	1.11 ±1.69E-02	4.64E-01 ±5.41E-03 <i>p</i> _{Control well-fed=2.63E-05}	-3.34E-01 ±5.10E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.76E+01 ±1.19E-02	8.76 ±4.76E-02	2.51 ±1.19E-02	1.76E-01 ±1.45E-03 <i>p</i> _{Control well-fed=4.35E-06}	-7.55E-01 ±3.59E-03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.69E+01 ±2.14E-02	8.36 ±4.15E-02	2.11 ±2.14E-02	2.32E-01 ±3.47E-03 <i>p</i> _{Control well-fed=5.96E-06}	-6.35E-01 ±6.45E-03

<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Obp99b</i>	2.56E+01 $\pm 2.63\text{E-}02$	7.30 $\pm 2.85\text{E-}02$	1.59E-07 $\pm 2.63\text{E-}02$	1.00 $\pm 1.83\text{E-}02$	-4.78E-08 $\pm 7.90\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.93E+01 $\pm 5.85\text{E-}02$	1.10E+01 $\pm 7.62\text{E-}02$	3.75 $\pm 5.85\text{E-}02$	7.44E-02 $\pm 3.05\text{E-}03$ p ^{Control well-fed=9.65E-07}	-1.13 $\pm 1.76\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.17E+01 $\pm 5.31\text{E-}03$	2.88 $\pm 4.64\text{E-}02$	-4.42 $\pm 5.31\text{E-}03$	2.14E+01 $\pm 7.86\text{E-}02$ p ^{Control well-fed=1.48E-09}	1.33 $\pm 1.60\text{E-}03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.39E+01 $\pm 6.43\text{E-}03$	5.36 $\pm 3.61\text{E-}02$	-1.94 $\pm 6.43\text{E-}03$	3.83 $\pm 1.71\text{E-}02$ p ^{Control well-fed=3.68E-08}	5.83E-01 $\pm 1.94\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Obst-A</i>	2.99E+01 $\pm 3.09\text{E-}02$	1.15E+01 $\pm 3.29\text{E-}02$	-3.18E-07 $\pm 3.09\text{E-}02$	1.00 $\pm 2.16\text{E-}02$	9.57E-08 $\pm 9.31\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.86E+01 $\pm 5.96\text{E-}02$	1.04E+01 $\pm 7.70\text{E-}02$	-1.15 $\pm 5.96\text{E-}02$	2.21 $\pm 8.97\text{E-}02$ p ^{Control well-fed=1.92E-04}	3.45E-01 $\pm 1.79\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.88E+01 $\pm 4.78\text{E-}02$	9.92 $\pm 6.64\text{E-}02$	-1.62 $\pm 4.78\text{E-}02$	3.07 $\pm 1.04\text{E-}01$ p ^{Control well-fed=3.97E-05}	4.88E-01 $\pm 1.44\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.80E+01 $\pm 2.56\text{E-}02$	9.46 $\pm 4.38\text{E-}02$	-2.07 $\pm 2.56\text{E-}02$	4.20 $\pm 7.39\text{E-}02$ p ^{Control well-fed=2.00E-06}	6.24E-01 $\pm 7.71\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>pro-PO-A1</i>	2.67E+01 $\pm 3.29\text{E-}02$	8.33 $\pm 3.47\text{E-}02$	3.18E-07 $\pm 3.29\text{E-}02$	1.00 $\pm 2.26\text{E-}02$	-9.57E-08 $\pm 9.89\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.67E+01 $\pm 4.36\text{E-}02$	8.46 $\pm 6.54\text{E-}02$	1.27E-01 $\pm 4.36\text{E-}02$	9.16E-01 $\pm 2.75\text{E-}02$ p ^{Control well-fed=7.73E-02}	-3.83E-02 $\pm 1.31\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		3.62E+01 $\pm 2.55\text{E-}01$	1.73E+01 $\pm 2.59\text{E-}01$	8.99 $\pm 2.55\text{E-}01$	1.96E-03 $\pm 3.78\text{E-}04$ p ^{Control well-fed=1.56E-06}	-2.71 $\pm 7.68\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		3.62E+01 $\pm 5.30\text{E-}01$	1.77E+01 $\pm 5.31\text{E-}01$	9.39 $\pm 5.30\text{E-}01$	1.50E-03 $\pm 6.56\text{E-}04$ p ^{Control well-fed=1.56E-06}	-2.83 $\pm 1.59\text{E-}01$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Rpl32</i>	1.83E+01 $\pm 1.11\text{E-}02$	0.00 $\pm 1.11\text{E-}02$			
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		1.82E+01 $\pm 4.88\text{E-}02$	0.00 $\pm 4.88\text{E-}02$			
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		1.89E+01 $\pm 4.61\text{E-}02$	-6.36E-07 $\pm 4.61\text{E-}02$			
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		1.85E+01 $\pm 3.56\text{E-}02$	0.00 $\pm 3.56\text{E-}02$			
No Reverse Transcriptase						
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed -RT	<i>Rpl32</i>	3.06E+01 $\pm 1.02\text{E-}01$	1.22E+01 $\pm 1.02\text{E-}01$	1.22E+01 $\pm 1.02\text{E-}01$	9.15E-05	-4.04
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved -RT		3.08E+01 $\pm 1.01\text{E-}01$	1.27E+01 $\pm 1.01\text{E-}01$	1.27E+01 $\pm 1.01\text{E-}01$	1.05E-04	-3.98
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed -RT		3.06E+01 $\pm 1.08\text{E-}01$	1.20E+01 $\pm 1.08\text{E-}01$	1.20E+01 $\pm 1.08\text{E-}01$	1.39E-04	-3.86
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved -RT		2.99E+01 $\pm 7.07\text{E-}01$	1.17E+01 $\pm 7.07\text{E-}01$	1.17E+01 $\pm 7.07\text{E-}01$	9.03E-05	-4.04

<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Sucb</i>	2.38E+01 $\pm 3.20\text{E-}02$	5.40 $\pm 4.19\text{E-}02$	1.11E-06 $\pm 3.20\text{E-}02$	1.00 $\pm 2.20\text{E-}02$	-3.35E-07 $\pm 9.62\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		2.43E+01 $\pm 2.38\text{E-}02$	6.23 $\pm 5.19\text{E-}02$	8.30E-01 $\pm 2.38\text{E-}02$	5.62E-01 $\pm 9.29\text{E-}03$ p ^{Control well-fed=5.23E-05}	-2.50E-01 $\pm 7.16\text{E-}03$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		2.39E+01 $\pm 3.60\text{E-}02$	5.24 $\pm 6.33\text{E-}02$	-1.59E-01 $\pm 3.60\text{E-}02$	1.12 $\pm 2.80\text{E-}02$ p ^{Control well-fed=3.08E-02}	4.78E-02 $\pm 1.08\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.43E+01 $\pm 1.63\text{E-}02$	5.99 $\pm 4.23\text{E-}02$	5.95E-01 $\pm 1.63\text{E-}02$	6.62E-01 $\pm 7.46\text{E-}03$ p ^{Control well-fed=1.30E-04}	-1.79E-01 $\pm 4.90\text{E-}03$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Rpl32</i>	1.84E+01 $\pm 2.71\text{E-}02$	1.27E-06 $\pm 2.71\text{E-}02$			
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		1.81E+01 $\pm 4.62\text{E-}02$	-6.36E-07 $\pm 4.62\text{E-}02$			
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		1.86E+01 $\pm 5.21\text{E-}02$	6.36E-07 $\pm 5.21\text{E-}02$			
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		1.83E+01 $\pm 3.91\text{E-}02$	-6.36E-07 $\pm 3.91\text{E-}02$			
No Reverse Transcriptase						
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	<i>Rpl32</i>	3.06E+01 $\pm 1.02\text{E-}01$	1.22E+01 $\pm 1.02\text{E-}01$	1.22E+01 $\pm 1.02\text{E-}01$	2.11E-05 $\pm 1.45\text{E-}05$	-3.68 $\pm 3.08\text{E-}02$
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved		3.08E+01 $\pm 1.01\text{E-}01$	1.27E+01 $\pm 1.01\text{E-}01$	1.27E+01 $\pm 1.01\text{E-}01$	1.51E-05 $\pm 1.03\text{E-}05$	-3.82 $\pm 3.05\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed		3.06E+01 $\pm 1.08\text{E-}01$	1.20E+01 $\pm 1.08\text{E-}01$	1.20E+01 $\pm 1.08\text{E-}01$	2.45E-05 $\pm 1.81\text{E-}05$	-3.61 $\pm 3.24\text{E-}02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved		2.99E+01 $\pm 7.07\text{E-}01$	1.17E+01 $\pm 7.07\text{E-}01$	1.17E+01 $\pm 7.07\text{E-}01$	3.05E-04 $\pm 1.43\text{E-}04$	-3.52 $\pm 2.13\text{E-}01$

^a The relative mRNA levels were calculated by $2^{-\Delta\Delta CT}$.

^b Average (AVE) and standard error of the mean (SEM) values were calculated based on three replicates for each genotype/condition/gene value.

^c Significance was calculated using two-tailed non-paired Student's t-test.

Flies were fed with nutritionally rich or poor medium for 10 days before analysis.

Table S3, related to Figure S1. *mir-310s* mutants exhibit global defects associated with nutritional stress

Genotype/Condition Phenotype	<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed ^a	<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed ^a	<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved ^a	<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved ^a
Crop diameter ^b : (in mm) (AVE±SEM) n=number of crops analyzed	0.65±0.05 n=12	0.85±0.04 n=10 $p^{Control \text{ well-fed}}=0.007$	0.44±0.05 n=10	0.44±0.04 n=10 $p^{Control \text{ starved}}=1.00$
Lipid Accumulation: µg TAG equivalents per mg protein (AVE±SEM) n=number of females analyzed	(3 days) 386.77±35.68 n=30	(3 days) 210.67±28.57 n=20 $p^{Control \text{ well-fed}}=0.008$	(10 days) 582.07±217.43 n = 30 $p^{Control \text{ well-fed}}=0.04$	(10 days) 1581.0±202.03 n=30 $p^{Control \text{ well-fed}}=0.0002$ $p^{Control \text{ starved}}=0.006$
Fecundity: Eggs laid per fly per day (AVE±SEM) n=number of females analyzed	16.48±1.76 n=49	6.03±0.4 n=50 $p^{Control}=0.004$		
Relative egg laying efficiency under starvation	well-fed	1 day starved	2 day starved	3 day starved
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) n=50	1±0.01	0.95±0.08	0.49±0.08	0.14±0.03
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) n=50	1±0.19 $p^{Control \text{ well-fed}}=7.82E-04$	0.31±0.01 $p^{Control \text{ 1 day}}=5.48E-04$	0.28±0.04 $p^{Control \text{ 2 day}}=8.9E-03$	0.12±0.03 $p^{Control \text{ 3 day}}=2.22E-02$
				0.11±0.04 $p^{Control \text{ 4 day}}=4.5E-01$

^a Flies were fed with nutritionally rich and starvation medium for 10 days prior to analysis.

^b Maximum crop diameters were measured from bright field images using Adobe Photoshop software.

Three biological replicates were analyzed for each genotype/condition.

Significance was tested using two-tailed non-paired Student's t-test.

Table S4, related to Figure 3. The *mir-310s* target *Rab23*, *DHR96*, and *ttk* *in vitro*

3'UTR Reporter	Control 3'UTR without <i>mir-310s</i> binding site	<i>Rab23</i> 3'UTR	<i>DHR96</i> 3'UTR	<i>ttk</i> 3'UTR	negative control short <i>Dg</i> 3'UTR without <i>mir-310s</i> binding site ^a	positive control long <i>Dg</i> 3'UTR with <i>mir-310s</i> binding site ^b
Luciferase Signal (<i>Renilla/Firefly</i>) AVE±SEM	7.76E-02 ±3.62E-03	2.41E-02 ±3.96E-03	3.75E-02 ±2.10E-03	3.60E-02 ±3.18E-03	9.16E-02 ±1.96E-03	2.09E-02 ±8.29E-04
Relative Luciferase Signal AVE±SEM	1.00 ±4.67E-02	3.11E-01 ±5.10E-02	4.83E-01 ±2.71E-02	4.63E-01 ±4.10E-02	1.18 ±2.52E-02	2.69E-01 ±1.07E-02 p=1.03E-05

Luciferase reporter assays were performed in three biological replicates for each gene.

Significance was tested using two-tailed non-paired Student's t-test.

The short (^a) and long (^b) 3'UTRs of a confirmed *mir-310s* target gene, *Dystroglycan (Dg)*

(YATSENKO *et al.* 2014), were used as negative and positive controls, respectively.

Table S5, related to Figure 2 and 3. Relative mRNA and miRNA expression levels

qRT-PCR					
Genotype/ Condition	C _T ^{Rab23} AVE±SEM ^b	C _T ^{Rpl32} AVE±SEM ^b	Δ C _T AVE±SEM ^b	ΔΔ C _T AVE±SEM ^b	Relative Rab23 mRNA level ^{a,c} AVE± SEM ^b
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	2.42E+01 ±2.7E-01	1.85E+01 ±1.97E-01	5.71 ±8.18E-02	0.00 ±8.18E-02	1.00 ±5.18E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed	2.41E+01 ±1.04E-01	1.9E+01 ±5.34E-02	5.06 ±6.22E-02	-6.48E-01 ±7.23E-02	1.57 ±7.08E-02 p ^{Control well-fed} = 2.9E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved	2.8E+01 ±3.1E-01	1.86E+01 ±1.21E-01	9.32 ±1.79E-01	3.61 ±2.67E-01	8.17E-02 ±1.4E-02 p ^{Control well-fed} = 1.04E-05
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved	2.59E+01 ±1.98E-01	1.87E+01 ±9.29E-02	7.2 ±1.15E-01	1.49 ±1.52E-01	3.56E-01 ±3.47E-02 p ^{Control starved} = 5.64E-04
	C _T ^{DHR96} AVE±SEM	C _T ^{Rpl32} AVE±SEM	Δ C _T AVE±SEM	ΔΔ C _T AVE±SEM	Relative DHR96 mRNA level AVE± SEM
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	2.66E+01 ±1.87E-01	1.83E+01 ±1.34E-01	8.24 ±1.21E-01	0.00 ±6.43E-02	1.00 ±3.23E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed	2.66E+01 ±1.52E-01	1.90E+01 ±5.72E-02	7.61 ±8.62E-02	-6.35E-01 ±1.11E-01	1.55 ±9.1E-02 p ^{Control well-fed} = 5.52E-03
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved	2.85E+01 ±1.14E+01	1.86E+01 ±1.14E-01	9.93 ±9.17E-02	1.69 ±9.36E-02	3.12E-01 ±1.43E-02 p ^{Control well-fed} = 7.99E-06
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved	2.75E+01 ±1.1E-01	1.86E+01 ±5.7E-02	8.87 ±5.79E-02	6.28E-01 ±6.06E-02	6.47E-01 ±1.53E-02 p ^{Control starved} = 1.3E-04
	C _T ^{tk} AVE±SEM	C _T ^{Rpl32} AVE±SEM	Δ C _T AVE±SEM	ΔΔ C _T AVE±SEM	Relative tk mRNA level AVE± SEM
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) well-fed	2.56E+01 ±2.48E-01	1.89E+01 ±2.06E-01	6.67 ±1.72E-01	0.00 ±5.53E-02	1.00 ±4.04E-02
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) well-fed	2.64E+01 ±9.0E-02	1.97E+01 ±2.12E-01	6.66 ±1.61E-01	-4.0E-03 ±1.22E-01	1.002 ±8.94E-02 p ^{Control well-fed} = 0.54E-01
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>) starved	2.69E+01 ±1.18E-01	1.91E+01 ±1.08E-01	7.82 ±1.03E-01	1.16 ±3.42E-01	0.45 ±4.2E-02 p ^{Control well-fed} = 5.63E-05
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>) starved	2.64E+01 ±1.13E-01	1.93E+01 ±1.53E-01	7.17 ±1.61E-01	5.06E-01 ±1.39E-01	0.70 ±9.93E-02 p ^{Control starved} = 2.14E-02
TaqMan MicroRNA Assay					
	C _T ^{mir-310} AVE±SEM	C _T ^{2S rRNA} AVE±SEM	Δ C _T AVE±SEM	ΔΔ C _T AVE±SEM	Relative mir-310 level AVE± SEM
<i>Control</i> (<i>w^{1118/Oregon-R-C}</i>) well-fed	2.54E+01 ±2.26E+00	1.05E+01 ±2.26E+00	1.49E+01 ±4.45E-02	0.00 ±5.86E-02	1.00 ±4.07E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w^{1118/Oregon-R-C}</i>) starved	2.42E+01 ±2.01E+00	9.83E+00 ±2.01E+00	1.43E+01 ±6.58E-02	-6.14E-01 ±1.03E-01	1.54 ±1.12E-01 p ^{Control well-fed} = 1.07E-02
	C _T ^{mir-312} AVE±SEM	C _T ^{2S rRNA} AVE±SEM	Δ C _T AVE±SEM	ΔΔ C _T AVE±SEM	Relative mir-312 level AVE± SEM
<i>Control</i> (<i>w^{1118/Oregon-R-C}</i>) well-fed	2.55E+01 ±2.26E+00	9.48E+00 ±1.60E+00	1.60E+01 ±6.67E-01	0.00 ±1.03E-01	1.00 ±6.62E-02
<i>Control</i> (<i>w^{1118/Oregon-R-C}</i>) starved	2.86E+01 ±2.23E+00	1.13E+01 ±1.31E+00	1.54E+01 ±1.00E+00	-5.27E-01 ±2.54E-01	1.49 ±2.53E-01 p ^{Control well-fed} = 2.94E-02

^a The relative mRNA levels were calculated by $2^{-\Delta\Delta CT}$.

^b Average (AVE) and standard error of the mean (SEM) values were calculated using at least three biological replicates for each genotype and condition.

^c Significance was tested using two-tailed non-paired Student's t-test.

Flies were fed with nutritionally rich and poor medium for 10 days prior analysis.

Table S6, related to Figure 4. Rab23 is upregulated at the germarial niche upon *mir-310s* loss

Genotype/ Condition	Rab23-expressing CpC percentage AVE±SEM ^a		
	negative	positive	
		low	high
<i>w¹¹¹⁸; Rab23::YFP::4xmyc</i> well-fed n=6	17.75±2.41%	36.33±5.34%	45.92±6.19%
<i>mir-310s; Rab23::YFP::4xmyc</i> well-fed n=6	4.46±3.1% p ^{w¹¹¹⁸; Rab23::YFP::4xmyc} ^{well-fed} =0.0035	51.19±9.4%	44.35±10.95%
<i>w¹¹¹⁸; Rab23::YFP::4xmyc</i> starved n=6	6.94±3.47%	72.22±4.36%	20.83±4.08%
<i>mir-310s; Rab23::YFP::4xmyc</i> starved n=6	7.54±3.71%	35.19±3.09%	57.28±4.7% p ^{w¹¹¹⁸; Rab23::YFP::4xmyc} ^{starved} =0.00082

^a Averages and the standard errors of the means were calculated using five replicates.

Significances between the percentages of the cap cells (CpCs) that differentially express Rab23 protein: Rab23 negative CpCs under well-fed condition and the CpCs that have high Rab23 expression under starvation condition were calculated using a two tailed Student's t-test.

In order to analyze the significance between the frequencies of CpCs that differentially express Rab23 protein [negative or positive (high or low)] in control and *mir-310s* mutant germaria under well-fed and starved conditions, two-way tables and chi-squared test with 6 degrees of freedom were used. Chi-square value is 11.311 and p value is 0.079227.

Table S7, related to Figure 4. Upon *mir-310s* loss or Rab23 overexpression, the number of Hh-positive speckles in the germarium increases

Genotype	number Hh speckles AVE±SEM	
	well-fed	starved
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸/Oregon-R-C</i>)	92.67±3.66 n=9 $p^{Control \text{ well-fed}} = 1.04E-02$	55.11±8.62 n=9 $p^{Control \text{ well-fed}} = 1.04E-02$
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>)	198.67±17.53 n=9 $p^{Control \text{ well-fed}} = 7.25E-05$	169.33±6.09 n=9 $p^{Control \text{ starved}} = 9.04E-09$ $p^{mir-310s \text{ well-fed}} = 1.33E-01$
<i>bab1>Rab23</i> (<i>bab1-Gal4/UAS-Rab23</i>)	260.0±26.86 n=9 $p^{Control \text{ well-fed}} = 2.41E-05$	198.89±11.96 n=9 $p^{Control \text{ starved}} = 3.89E-08$ $p^{bab1>Rab23 \text{ well-fed}} = 5.41E-02$

Confocal images were analyzed using the particle analyzer tool from ImageJ software to quantify Hedgehog (Hh) speckle numbers.

p-values were calculated using two-tailed non-paired Student's t-test.

Table S8, related to Figure 4. Rab23 co-immunoprecipitated proteins

CG number	Gene name	CG5641	CG5641	CG18067	CG18067	CG15481	Ski6
CG2108	Rab23	CG8053	eIF-1A	CG8844	Pdsw	CG14476	BcDNA.GH0 4962
CG7920	CG7920	CG6341	Ef1beta	CG17686	DIP1	CG3436	CG3436
CG2152	Pcm1	CG4008	und	CG5289	Pros26.4	CG31249	CG7477
CG4916	me31B	CG4170	vig	CG5047	mTerf3	CG6746	CG6746
CG7445	fln	CG4666	CG4666	CG4799	Pen	CG7581	Bub3
CG30395	CG30395	CG10279	Rm62	CG11107	CG11107	CG7378	CG7378
CG6821	Lsp1gamma	CG1469	Fer2LCH	CG5374	T-cp1	CG8905	Sod2
CG6803	Mf	CG13849	Nop56	CG4422	Gdi	CG6013	CG6013
CG8867	Jon25Bi	CG6987	SF2	CG18591	SmE	CG1616	dpa
CG9769	eIF3-S5-1	CG8189	ATPsyn-b	CG8715	lig	CG1938	Dlic
CG5887	desat1	CG4193	dhd	CG4082	Mcm5	CG4634	Nurf-38
CG5654	yps	CG4912	eEF1delta	CG2216	Fer1HCH	CG7911	CG7911
CG7113	scu	CG6258	Rfc38	CG12203	CG12203	CG3747	Eaat1
CG4153	eIF-2beta	CG8427	SmD3	CG10628	CG10628	CG4164	CG4164
CG4466	Hsp27	CG10851	B52	CG3029	or	CG6202	Surf4
CG1742	Mgstl	CG3972	Cyp4g1	CG5167	CG5167	CG4619	CG4619
CG16765	ps	CG14999	Rfc4	CG12306	polo	CG13126	CG13126
CG7178	wupA	CG6617	CG6617	CG4729	CG4729	CG5703	CG5703
CG11844	vig2;fdy	CG4003	pont	CG6519	Cp15	CG31523	CG9798
CG5330	Nap1	CG17136	Rbp1	CG30185	Gr59f	CG9155	Myo61F
CG2229	Jon99Fii	CG31362	Jon99Cii	CG7182	CG7182	CG8258	CG8258
CG4769	CG4769	CG14813	deltaCOP	CG17566	gammaTub37 C	CG30176	wibg
CG10306	CG10306	CG10206	nop5	CG11999	CG11999	CG8947	26-29-p
CG3800	CG3800	CG5313	Rfc3	CG16725	Smn	CG3710	TfIIS
CG4533	l(2)efl	CG5352	SmB	CG17280	levy	CG3606	caz
CG4183	Hsp26	CG32701	l(1)G0320	CG3446	CG3446	CG1249	SmD2
CG18811	Capr	CG8231	Tcp-1zeta	CG12400	CG12400	CG13163	CG13163
CG8308	alphaTub67C	CG4376	Actn	CG4553	CG4553	CG3683	CG3683
CG1633	Jafrac1	CG8142	CG8142	CG8322	ATPCL	CG12984	CG12984
CG9641	CG9641	CG4978	Mcm7	CG3039	ogre	CG8547	CG8547
CG45077	fau	CG4611	CG4611	CG6094	CG6094	CG8542	Hsc70-5
CG34069	mt:CoII	CG13240	l(2)35Di	CG10097	CG10097	CG7033	CG7033
CG5422	Rox8	CG11835	CG11835	CG1489	Pros45	CG4206	Mcm3
CG8871	Jon25Biii	CG45076	fau	CG14207	HspB8	CG12163	CG12163
CG5885	BEST:CK012 96	CG7172	CG7172	CG17611	eIF6	CG3564	CHOp24
CG13425	bl	CG7436	Nmt	CG3333	Nop60B	CG10833	Cyp28d1
CG5258	NHP2	CG6693	CG6693	CG7409	CG7409	CG5826	Prx3
CG10922	La	CG9306	CG9306	CG3944	ND23	CG8190	eIF2B-gamma
CG10578	DnaJ-1	CG7917	Nlp	CG30008	CG12138	CG5183	KdelR
CG10849	Sc2	CG15092	Jabba	CG5371	RnrL	CG7006	CG7006
CG6543	CG6543	CG8977	Cctgamma	CG3267	l(2)04524	CG12357	Cbp20
CG4302	BEST:GH093 93	CG13887	CG13887	CG4824	BicC	CG4274	fzy
		CG7637	CG7637	CG5903	CG5903	CG7830	Ostgamma

CG16912	CG16912
CG5508	BcDNA
CG3416	Mov34
CG7483	eIF4AIII
CG17437	wds
CG4020	CG4020
CG9548	CG9548
CG18444	alphaTry
CG1101	Ref1
CG10297	Acp65Aa
CG5000	msps
CG3420	CG3420
CG14309	CG14309
CG9987	CG9987
CG7123	LanB1
CG1751	Spase25
CG8680	CG8680
CG6137	aub
CG3422	Pros28.1
CG10469	CG10469
CG7619	Pros54
CG1828	dre4
CG34026	CG34026
CG3359	mfas
CG7361	RFeSP
CG9054	Ddx1
CG8351	Tcp-1eta
CG16904	CG16904
CG11804	ced-6
CG9302	CG9302
CG7697	CstF-64
CG9172	CG9172
CG9383	asf1
CG10045	GstD1
CG7488	CG7488
CG4760	bol
CG1453	Klp10A
CG6782	sea
CG7008	Tudor-SN
CG11876	CG11876
CG4463	Hsp23
CG4279	LSm1
CG11989	vnc
CG5864	AP-1sigma
CG44255	CG13644
CG10212	SMC2
CG10470	CG10470
CG2910	nito
CG15735	CG15735
CG1877	lin19
CG8749	snRNP-U1-70K
CG5548	CG5548
CG8711	Cul-4
CG16983	skpA
CG18559	Cyp309a2
CG7946	CG7946
CG3845	NAT1
CG13298	CG13298
CG33104	eca;p24-2
CG2014	CG2014
CG5555	CG5555
CG9741	Dhod
CG3424	path
CG10687	Aats-asn
CG2621	sgg
CG13091	CG13091
CG42807	CG6183
CG3917	Grip84
CG3909	CG3909
CG3664	Rab5
CG3059	NTPase
CG15877	CG15877
CG32441	CG32441
CG6416	Zasp66
CG1548	cathD
CG8409	Su(var)205
CG13277	LSm7
CG10203	x16
CG4115	CG4115
CG13570	spag
CG12908	Ndg
CG11785	bai
CG15531	CG15531
CG6249	Csl4
CG8827	Ance
CG3200	Reg-2
CG1703	CG1703
CG4447	CG4447
CG11837	CG11837
CG7359	Sec22
CG5670	Atpalpha
CG10360	ref(2)P
CG2604	CG2604
CG5252	Ranbp9
CG30149	rig
CG6235	tws
CG3678	CG17556
CG10210	tst
CG8548	Kap-alpha1
CG3068	aur
CG2175	CG2175
CG6375	pit
CG3295	CG3295
CG9018	CG9018
CG3959	pelo
CG9799	CG9799
CG14224	Ubqn
CG11092	Nup93-1
CG6866	loqs
CG1119	Gnfl
CG8625	Iswi
CG9128	Sac1
CG3815	CG3815
CG4051	egl
CG34074	mt:ColII
CG1091	CG1091
CG13935	Cpr62Bb
CG3299	Vinc
CG8397	CG8397
CG2867	Prat
CG11015	CoVb
CG9889	yellow-d
CG2071	Ser6
CG3582	U2af38
CG3561	Dbp21E2
CG8648	Fen1
CG7833	Orc5
CG33141	sns
CG7288	CG7288
CG2031	Hpr1
CG1307	CG1307
CG9749	Abi
CG5272	gnu
CG10159	BEAF-32
CG31368	CG31368
CG11137	CG11137
CG3071	EG:25E8.3
CG14788	ns3
CG4088	lat
CG7109	mts
CG3056	ssx
CG9159	Kr-h2
CG31717	CG31717
CG18347	CG18347
CG4038	CG4038
CG10498	cdc2c
CG13472	CG13472
CG6841	CG6841
CG9350	CG9350
CG10472	CG10472
CG6948	Clc
CG12000	Prosbeta7
CG1179	LysB;LysD;LysA;LysE
CG11777	CG11777
CG1685	pen
CG33129	CG6089
CG33503	Cyp12d1-d
CG4039	Mcm6
CG9547	CG9547
CG10333	CG10333
CG9441	Pu
CG3157	gammaTub23C
CG5001	CG5001
CG5193	TflIB
CG18124	mTTF
CG7929	ocn
CG12128	CG12128
CG3320	Rab1
CG1401	Cul-5
CG3412	slmb
CG15433	Elp3
CG4152	l(2)35Df
CG3501	CG3501
CG11397	glu
CG9253	CG9253
CG4365	CG4365
CG17454	CG17454
CG7970	CG7970
CG1406	U2A
CG5099	msi
CG3625	CG3625
CG5358	Art4
CG8571	smid
CG11583	CG11583
CG10326	CG10326
CG17018	CG17018
CG8553	SelD

CG9267	CG9267	CG11241	CG11241	CG1634	Nrg	CG7238	sip1
CG3262	CG3262	CG4857	tyf	CG2161	Rga	CG3151	Rbp9
CG5205	CG5205	CG7910	CG7910	CG6851	Mtch	CG6197	CG6197
CG12325	CG12325	CG5442	SC35	CG14213	Rcd-1	CG10622	Sucb
CG9191	Klp61F	CG2917	Orc4	CG2925	noi	CG17492	mib2
CG4609	fax	CG5266	Pros25	CG2789	CG2789	CG12878	btz
CG7375	CG7375	CG5923	DNApol-alpha73	CG12323	Prosbeta5	CG9050	psd
CG5726	CG5726	CG8385	Arf79F	CG2051	CG2051	CG12050	CG12050
CG4097	Pros26	CG4303	Bap60	CG5942	brm	CG31322	Aats-met
CG11984	CG11984	CG1081	Rheb	CG4901	CG4901	CG10189	CG10189
CG10327	TBPH	CG8453	Cyp6g1	CG17255	nocte	CG17337	CG17337
CG9829	poly	CG7382	CG7382	CG9300	CG9300	CG8156	Arf51F
CG11007	CG11007	CG5677	Spase22-23	CG9399	CG9399	CG32549	CG32549
CG6601	Rab6;Rab39	CG5581	Ote	CG2358	twr	CG4091	CG4091
CG17608	fu12	CG1512	Cul-2	CG12473	stnB	CG18076	shot
CG12170	CG12170	CG10850	ida	CG14472	poe	CG9250	Mpp6
CG6450	lva	CG3265	Eb1	CG12320	CG12320	CG34387	futsch
CG17285	Fbp1	CG14542	vps2	CG18259	CG18259	CG2684	lds
CG3509	CG3509	CG7626	Spt5	CG6113	Lip4	CG12752	Nxt1
CG5655	Rsf1	CG10535	Elp1	CG18190	CG18190	CG12031	MED14
CG2034	anon-i1	CG7175	mTerf5	CG6768	DNApol-epsilon	CG12298	sub
CG9246	CG9246	CG11943	Nup205	CG6998	ctp;Cdlc2	CG6967	CG6967
CG12333	CG12333	CG8454	Vps16A	CG4461	CG4461	CG1490	Usp7
CG3605	CG3605	CG14802	MED18	CG3312	Rnp4F	CG4268	Pitslre
CG4086	Su(P)	CG6311	Edc3	CG6582	Aac11	CG14257	CG14257
CG1963	Pcd	CG6339	rad50	CG8705	pnut	CG12217	PpV
CG12352	san	CG7704	Taf5	CG44248	Snp	CG32732	CG12542
CG10673	CG10673	CG5949	DNApol-delta	CG45076	CG45076	CG6354	Rb97D
CG31137	twin	CG1768	dia	CG10415	TfIIIEalpha	CG10153	CG10153
CG14100	CG14100	CG8360	CG8360	CG1057	MED31	CG33113	Rtnl1
CG3224	CG3224	CG18125	Send2	CG12363	Dlc90F	CG1750	CG1750
CG11077	CG11077	CG10254	CG10254	CG4254	tsr	CG18273	CG18273
CG12343	Syf2	CG18543	mtrm	CG5198	CG5198	CG1216	mri
CG9802	Cap	CG9143	CG9143	CG6717	Spn28B	CG11981	Prosbeta3
CG2875	CG2875	CG33523	CG33523	CG3697	mei-9	CG6995	Saf-B
CG9621	Adgf-D	CG12702	CG12702	CG5222	IntS9	CG7351	PCID2
CG8323	CG8323	CG8306	CG8306	CG9742	SmG	CG8545	CG8545
CG33214	Glg1	CG3431	Uch-L5	CG7595	ck	CG6805	CG6805
CG5913	CG5913	CG9446	CG9446	CG4665	Dhpr	CG9323	CG9323
CG4241	att-ORFA	CG9890	CG9890	CG6958	Nup133	CG17259	CG17259
CG5495	Txl	CG1956	R	CG4118	nxf2	CG32075	CG6316
CG6907	CG6907	CG34325	CG34325	CG5989	CG5989	CG32211	Taf6
CG6796	CG6796	CG14995	CG14995	CG4215	spell	CG18069	CaMKII
CG5553	DNApol-alpha60	CG4798	l(2)k01209	CG31671	tho2	CG9774	rok
CG2076	CG2076	CG32638	CG32638	CG11887	Elp2	CG9791	CG9791
CG11416	uri	CG10988	l(1)dd4	CG5208	Patr-1	CG17947	alpha-Cat
CG11875	Nup37	CG3808	CG3808	CG3291	pcm	CG8778	CG8778

CG12272	CG12272	CG7831	ncd	CG1911	CAP-D2	CG2244	MTA1-like
CG8602	CG8602	CG7108	DNApol-alpha50	CG7839	CG7839	CG2078	Myd88
CG7433	CG7433	CG31852	Tap42	CG31048	spg	CG13492	CG13492
CG6349	DNApol-alpha180	CG8448	mrj	CG14286	CG14286	CG1725	dlg1
CG5714	ecd	CG3173	IntS1	CG15701	CG15701	CG14215	CG14215
CG30021	metro	CG5465	MED16	CG6176	Grip75	CG11722	CG11722
CG34033	CG34033	CG16892	CG16892	CG8440	Lis-1	CG9601	CG9601
CG5819	CG5819	CG7718	CG7718	CG9916	Cyp1	CG12267	CG12267
CG4780	membrin	CG14444	APC7	CG1709	Vha100-1	CG31418	CG31418
CG12113	IntS4	CG8729	rnh1	CG4749	CG4749	CG33106	mask
CG1318	Hexo1	CG40300	AGO3	CG18780	MED20	CG7261	CG7261
CG6233	Ufd1-like	CG4379	Pka-C1	CG4261	Hel89B	CG10347	CG10347
CG1372	yl	CG3423	SA	CG2158	Nup50	CG11821	Cyp12a5
CG7899	Acpb-1	CG31390	MED7	CG6875	asp	CG10923	Klp67A
CG10418	CG10418	CG34034	CG34034	CG9841	EfSec	CG6364	CG6364
CG33217	CG33217	CG1440	CG1440	CG33122	cutlet	CG5116	CG5116
CG6363	MRG15	CG9104	CG9104	CG9591	omd	CG6673	Gsto2
CG34407	Not1	CG4764	CG4764	CG5008	GNBP3	CG10092	CG10092
CG6418	CG6418	CG6769	CG6769	CG7741	CG7741	CG12896	Prx2540-2
CG11414	CG11414	CG12372	spt4	CG4364	CG4364	CG15645	cerv
CG18176	defl	CG7338	CG7338	CG1666	Hlc	CG33180	Ranbp16
CG32721	NELF-B	CG18332	CSN3	CG7764	mrn	CG11061	GM130
CG8725	CSN4	CG8211	IntS2	CG4291	CG4291	CG14299	CG14299
CG10215	Ercc1	CG32438	Smc5	CG9248	CG9248	CG8426	l(2)NC136
CG7670	WRNexo	CG11132	DMAP1	CG12785	Mat89Ba	CG31278	CG31278
CG10990	Pdcd4	CG5168	CG5168	CG1945	faf	CG2669	hd
CG3460	Nmd3	CG10261	aPKC	CG17665	IntS3	CG10582	Sin
CG11909	tobi	CG2146	didum	CG9755	pum	CG8610	Cdc27
CG1669	kappaB-Ras	CG12018	CG12018	CG2206	l(1)G0193	CG7180	CG7180
CG10545	Gbeta13F	CG2941	CG2941	CG5800	CG5800	CG8815	Sin3A
CG4165	CG4165	CG7003	Msh6	CG11990	hyx	CG33056	CG10517
CG8590	Klp3A	CG3699	EG:BCR7A 4.14	CG13957	CG13957	CG7825	Rad17
CG33505	U3-55K	CG34424	CG34424	CG7999	MED24	CG4700	Sema-2a
CG4845	psidin	CG18729	zwilch	CG8019	hay	CG42600	clos
CG10630	blanks	CG5643	wdb	CG9925	CG9925	CG8367	cg
CG3642	Clp	CG9630	CG9630	CG11710	CG11710	CG11330	cort
CG18600	CG18600	CG9623	if	CG2124	CG2124	CG4561	Aats-tyr
CG1276	TfIIEbeta	CG31716	Cnot4	CG16865	CG16865	CG6814	Asun
CG12391	CG12391	CG6603	Hsc70Cb	CG17912	CG17912	CG30463	pgant9
CG10572	Cdk8	CG8392	Prosbeta1	CG12819	sle;CG12592	CG1258	pav
CG42468	Sfp24F	CG1009	Psa	CG9953	CG9953	CG42574	ctrip
CG10938	Prosalpha5	CG30488	CG30488	CG9067	CG9067	CG3975	Pol32
CG3093	dor	CG7843	Ars2	CG9297	CG9297	CG8771	CG8771
CG4572	CG4572	CG11334	CG11334	CG16812	CG16812	CG11143	Inos
CG2699	Pi3K21B	CG2072	Mad1	CG9997	CG9997	CG11799	fd68A
CG5884	par-6	CG32498	dnc	CG4633	Aats-ala-m	CG6760	Pex1
CG1597	CG1597			CG17242	CG17242	CG1664	sbr

CG34408	CG34408	CG4790	fs(1)M3	CG15737	wisp	CG2707	fs(1)Ya
CG9198	shtd	CG1569	rod	CG31793	CG17338	CG8153	mus210
CG7989	wcd	CG17704	Nipped-B	CG10042	MBD-R2	CG1915	sls
CG33139	Ranbp11	CG6379	CG6379	CG7660	Pxt	CG5859	IntS8
CG32473	CG32473	CG2049	Pkn	CG1031	alpha-Est1	CG12196	egg
CG9088	lid	CG6415	CG6415	CG6623	SIDL	CG13397	ESTS:172F5T
CG10726	barr	CG9911	CG9911	CG10837	eIF-4B	CG6206	LM408
CG8915	CG8915	CG1345	Gfat2	CG1782	Uba1	CG3520	CG3520
CG8318	Nfl	CG4069	CG4069	CG32562	xmas-2	CG12005	Mms19
CG10542	Bre1	CG3228	kz	CG12010	CG12010	CG33554	Nipped-A
CG11486	CG11486	CG9594	Chd3	CG11411	fs(1)N	CG6535	tefu
CG33484	zormin	CG2864	Parg	CG1433	Atu	CG31445	CG11955
CG6677	ash2	CG11120	CG11120	CG4453	Nup153	CG5874	Nelf-A
CG15811	Rop	CG7235	Hsp60C	CG42250	lqfR	CG6539	Gem3
CG4589	Letm1	CG7162	MED1	CG3041	Orc2	CG7337	CG7337
CG6170	HDAC6	CG4792	Dcr-1	CG43078	CG43078	CG44162	Strn-Mlck
CG2701	crm	CG12052	lola	CG4554	CG4554	CG2520	lap
CG31045	Mhcl	CG6511	CG6511	CG7487	RecQ4	CG14796	Mur2B
CG13142	CG13142	CG6606	Rip11	CG12153	Hira	CG2747	CG2747
CG18140	Cht3	CG17209	CG17209	CG32604	l(1)G0007		
CG3999	CG3999	CG1643	Atg5	CG12090	CG12090		
CG3329	Prosbeta2	CG3510	CycB	CG12499	CG12499		

Co-immunoprecipitated protein hits were filtered for 5-fold enrichment in the tagged Rab23 sample ($w^{1118}; Rab23::YFP::4xmyc$) compared to control (w^{1118}), resulting in 821 unique proteins.

COP1-associated proteins are highlighted.

Table S9, related to Figures 5 and 6. The frequencies of the analyzed ovarian phenotypes

Phenotype Genotype \	Disorganized germarium architecture at region 2A/B	Abnormal egg chamber encapsulation	Multilayered stalk	Persisting FasIII expression	Multilayered follicular epithelium	
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸/Oregon-R-C</i>)	26.7% n=30	0% n=20	5% n=20	0% n=35	well-fed ^a 15% n=20	starved ^a 0% n=20 p _{well-fed} =0.072
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>)	86.7% n=30 p ^{Control} <0.0001	35% n=20 p ^{Control} =0.004	75% n=20 p ^{Control} <0.0001	44.4% n=35 p ^{Control} <0.0001	well-fed ^a 45% n=20	starved ^a 5% n=20 p _{well-fed} =0.003
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>w[*]; Df(2R)mir-310-311-312-313 FRT42D</i>)	66.7% n=30 p ^{Control} =0.002	5% n=20 p ^{Control} =0.311	65% n=20 p ^{Control} <0.0001	54.2% n=35 p ^{Control} <0.0001	50% n=20 p ^{Control} =0.018	
<i>mir-310s/Df6070</i> (<i>w[1118]; KT40/Df(2R)Exel6070, P{w[+mC]}=XP-U; Exel6070</i>)	80% n=30 p ^{Control} <0.0001	40% n=20 p ^{Control} =0.002	70% n=20 p ^{Control} <0.0001	59.1% n=35 p ^{Control} <0.0001	70% n=20 p ^{Control} <0.0001	
<i>bab1>hh</i> (<i>tub-Gal80^{ts}/+; bab1-Gal4/UAS-hh</i>)	100% n=30 p ^{Control} <0.0001	95% n=20 p ^{Control} <0.0001	100% n=20 p ^{Control} <0.0001	48% n=35 p ^{Control} <0.0001	well-fed ^b 100% n=20	starved ^b 50% n=20 p _{well-fed} <0.0001
<i>bab1>Rab23</i> (<i>bab1-Gal4/UAS-Rab23</i>)	76.7% n=30 p ^{Control} <0.0001	35% n=20 p ^{Control} =0.004	70% n=20 p ^{Control} <0.0001	52.2% n=35 p ^{Control} <0.0001	35% n=20 p ^{Control} =0.144	
Rescue <i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40; attB2 mir-310s res long 2 /+</i>)	33.3% n=30 p ^{KT40/Df6070} <0.0001	5% n=20 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.008	30% n=20 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.011	16% n=35 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.002	35% n=20 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.027	
<i>mir-310s; bab1>hh RNAi</i> (<i>KT40/KT40; bab1-Gal4/UAS-hh-RNAi</i>)	50% n=30 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.015	12% n=20 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.077	20% n=20 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.001	28.6% n=35 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.03	15% n=20 p ^{KT40/Df6070} <0.0001	
<i>mir-310s; bab1>Rab23 RNAi</i> (<i>KT40/KT40; bab1-Gal4/UAS-Rab23-RNAi</i>)	46.7% n=30 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.007	20% n=20 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.168	20% n=20 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.001	25% n=35 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.015	40% n=20 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.057	

^a Flies were kept on nutritionally rich or poor medium for 7 days prior to analysis.

^b *tub-Gal80^{ts}/+; bab1-Gal4/UAS-hh* flies were kept for 3 days at restrictive temperature (29°C).

Occurrences of the listed phenotypes per ovariole are indicated as percentages.

Significance was tested using Pearson's chi-Square test and IBM SPSS Statistics software.

Table S10, related to Figure 6. The high mitotic activity in *mir-310s* mutant egg chambers is rescued by downregulating Rab23 or Hh levels

Genotype	Number of PH3 ⁺ follicle cells (AVE±SEM)	
	n=number of stage 2 egg chambers analyzed	
	well-fed (7 days)	Starved (7 days)
<i>Control</i> (<i>w¹¹¹⁸/Oregon-R-C</i>)	4.17±0.25 n=30	0.20±0.09 n=30
<i>bab1>hh RNAi^a</i> (<i>tub-Gal80^{ts}/+; bab1-Gal4/UAS-hh-RNAi</i>)	2.00±0.34 n=30 p ^{Control} =1.6E-05	0.27±0.12 n=15 p ^{Control} =0.378
<i>bab1>Rab23 RNAi^a</i> (<i>tub-Gal80^{ts}/+; bab1-Gal4/UAS-Rab23-RNAi</i>)	2.4±0.33 n=30 p ^{Control} =1.04E-04	0.20±0.11 n=15 p ^{Control} =0.50
<i>bab1>hh</i> (<i>tub-Gal80^{ts}/+; bab1-Gal4/UAS-hh</i>)	8.4±0.68 ^b n=30 p ^{Control} <0.00001	1.07±0.23 ^a n=15 p ^{Control} =0.006
<i>bab1>Rab23</i> (<i>tub-Gal80^{ts}/+; bab1-Gal4/UAS-Rab23</i>)	6.37±0.68 n=30 p ^{Control} =0.0036	1.13±0.29 n=15 p ^{Control} =0.007
<i>mir-310s/Df6070</i> (<i>w[1118]; KT40/Df(2R)Exel6070, P{w⁺+mC}XP-U}Exel6070</i>)	5.3±0.38 n=30 p ^{Control} =0.0233	0.70±0.16 n=30 p ^{Control} =0.011
<i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40</i>)	5.63±0.51 n=30 p ^{Control} =0.0222	0.8±0.19 n=30 p ^{Control} =0.015
Rescue <i>mir-310s</i> (<i>KT40/KT40; attB2 mir-310s res long 2 /+</i>)	4.23±0.27 n=30 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.0367	0.13±0.29 n=15 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.0197
<i>mir-310s; bab1>hh RNAi</i> (<i>KT40/KT40; bab1-Gal4/UAS-hh-RNAi</i>)	4.03±0.26 n=30 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.011	0.4±0.13 n=15 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.1075
<i>mir-310s; bab1>Rab23 RNAi</i> (<i>KT40/KT40; bab1-Gal4/UAS-Rab23-RNAi</i>)	4.2±0.27 n=30 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.0367	0.33±0.13 n=15 p ^{KT40/Df6070} =0.0735

Significance was tested using Mann-Whitney U test and z statistic.

^a Flies were kept at restrictive temperature (29°C) for 7 days.

^b Flies were kept at restrictive temperature (29°C) for 3 days.

Table S11, related to Figures 1 and 3. Primers used in this study

3'UTR Luciferase reporter cloning ^a	<i>Rab23</i>	<i>NotI</i>	Forward	GCAAGCGGCCGCTTTGCATAGAATGCGAGCAGC
		<i>XhoI</i>	Reverse	GCAACTCGAGCCAAGCCCAGATCACAGGTCC
	<i>ttk</i>	<i>XhoI</i>	Forward	GCAACTCGAGAACGCAATCAAATAATAACAAG
		<i>NotI</i>	Reverse	GCAAGCGGCCGCGCAGAAAATTGCTGAAGGTT
	<i>DHR96</i>	<i>XhoI</i>	Forward	GCAACTCGAGTGTCTGTTTATCTTGTGCTTGT
		<i>NotI</i>	Reverse	GCAAGCGGCCGCTCTTTGCACAGAACCCAC
qRT-PCR	<i>Rab23</i>	Forward	AGCTGGCCATTAAAGTGGTCATT	
		Reverse	GATCTCGATCTGTCGCTCTAGGA	
	<i>DHR96</i>	Forward	CCTCAGGCCCTGATGATGG	
		Reverse	CAGCTGCAATAGCTTGGGTTGTG	
	<i>ttk</i>	Forward	CGAACAGATCAAAGAACTCCAAGG	
		Reverse	CGCCTGCTCGTTGAGGTGACTAC	
	<i>Rpl32</i>	Forward	AAGATGACCATCCGCCAGC	
		Reverse	GTCGATACCCCTTGGGCTTGC	
	<i>Act88F</i>	Forward	GCGCCACCCGAGAGGAAGTA	
		Reverse	TGGAAGGTGGACAGCGAGGC	
	<i>ade2</i>	Forward	TTCCGTCGGTTGCCTACATCA	
		Reverse	TCCCGCAGAGAACGCTCATTAG	
	<i>ade3</i>	Forward	GCCCAAACCCAAAGCCAAGG	
		Reverse	CATCCAGCTGGTGGAGAAGTGC	
	<i>Arr1</i>	Forward	CAGTCAGGATGCGAGGGATGC	
		Reverse	CCCAGGGCTCCCAAGAAAAG	
	<i>CG3699</i>	Forward	TCTGCCTGCGTGCCCTCA	
		Reverse	CCGCCATGCCCAAGTTCT	
	<i>CG3902</i>	Forward	CACGGTGGCGATCTGATGCT	
		Reverse	GCGCAAGCAGTTGGTAGT	
	<i>CG3999</i>	Forward	CCATCGACAATGGGCGTGTTC	
		Reverse	CTGGGCATTGATGTTGGCTCC	
	<i>CG9914</i>	Forward	GGGACCCAGGAAGGCGTAGC	
		Reverse	GCCGGCATCCTGAATGTCAAG	
	<i>CG11089</i>	Forward	CCCGCAGGATCCACCAATGA	
		Reverse	GGGCATGATGATACCGTGCTC	
	<i>CG15369</i>	Forward	CGGTGCACCAAAAGTCCTCG	
		Reverse	GTCCTTCGCCAGCAGCCAAT	
	<i>CG16884</i>	Forward	GCGATCGCGGGACCACGT	
		Reverse	GGCCACGGAAGCTACGGACAT	
	<i>CG30360</i>	Forward	CGATCAGCGAGAGTGGTAGT	
		Reverse	ACGCCGGGCAGGAACATCT	
	<i>CG31233</i>	Forward	CCAGCACGCAGACCAACATAGC	
		Reverse	GCCACCAGATCACCAAACCACA	
	<i>Cpr62Bc</i>	Forward	CGTCTCCGGTGTGAGAGTCAGC	
		Reverse	GGTCACCACGACGAGGGAATC	
	<i>Cpr72Ec</i>	Forward	CGCATCCTCATCGTCAGACTC	
		Reverse	GCCTGAGGAGGCGGACAGA	
	<i>Cpr100A</i>	Forward	TCCAGCCAGCACTATCACCAGG	
		Reverse	AGCTCCGAACCTTCCATCTCCG	

<i>Gal</i>	Forward	CCAGACGCTTAGCGGGATTCA
	Reverse	CCGGTGGCGTCACCACTAAGTA
<i>Gasp</i>	Forward	CTCGCCGTTCCAGCAGTTCC
	Reverse	CTCGCCTGTACGGCATCTTCC
<i>GstD4</i>	Forward	TCCCCAGCACACCATTCCC
	Reverse	CCTGCCGTACTTTCCACCAG
<i>Lsp1beta</i>	Forward	CCCGCCCACGAGCAGTTCT
	Reverse	CGCACGGTCGAAGGGATAGC
<i>Lsp2</i>	Forward	TGCCCAACCGAATGATGCTG
	Reverse	CGGGCTGGTGGTACGGGTAG
<i>LvpH</i>	Forward	CGACTTGAATATGGGCGACAGC
	Reverse	ACGGCATTGGCGACCTGAAC
<i>Mgstl</i>	Forward	GATGTCCCCAAGCTGAAGGTC
	Reverse	GGCGAAGAAGGGCAGGATGTT
<i>mus209</i>	Forward	ACATCGACAGCTGCACTTGGGT
	Reverse	GCCGGTGACGCTGACATTG
<i>Obp44a</i>	Forward	TGCTCGCTCGGAGGAACTGT
	Reverse	TGCGACATAACCACATTGAGCG
<i>Obp56a</i>	Forward	CGCCTCCAAGTTGTACGATTGC
	Reverse	CCGAATCACAATTGCCAAGCA
<i>Obp56e</i>	Forward	CCGCCCTTGAGCTCTATCTT
	Reverse	TTGCCCTAGCCTTTGGGAATC
<i>Obp99b</i>	Forward	CTCCTCGCTGGCGTGAACCT
	Reverse	TCACCATCACCACCAACGAC
<i>obst-A</i>	Forward	CATCCCACCGACTGCCAGAAG
	Reverse	ATCGTTGTAGACCTCGCCCAGC
<i>pro-PO-A1</i>	Forward	GGCGGTCCACGTCCCTCAG
	Reverse	CCAGCACGAATAACCGCACCTA
<i>Sucb</i>	Forward	TTGGCTGATCTGCGGTGGTAAC
	Reverse	CGCGATTTCGGTTGTGTTT

^a For cloning, cutting sites for indicated restriction enzymes were added to 5`end of the designed primers.

All primers were designed using Lasergene Software.

File S1. Supplemental Experimental Procedures

SILAC labeling and MS/MS Analysis

Heavy amino acid-labeled (Lys-8, Lys-13C615N2, Cambridge Isotope Laboratories, Inc.) yeast and flies were cultivated as published (SURY *et al.* 2010). Lysine auxotrophic *S. cerevisiae* strain SUB62 (kindly provided by Matthias Selbach) was precultured 1:1000 for 24 hours and then inoculated for 1:100 and incubated for another 24 hours in defined, labeling medium before harvesting. Prior to feeding of *Drosophila*, incorporation of Lys-8 to yeast cells was measured by mass spectrometry and almost complete incorporation (>95%) was achieved. We used *w¹¹¹⁸* stock as the control strain. Control flies were grown with light-labeled (Lys-0, Lys-12C614N2, Sigma) and *mir-310s* mutant (*KT40/KT40*) flies with heavy-labeled yeast (Lys-8). In parallel, as a replicate experiment the reverse labeling was done, where control flies were fed with heavy and *mir-310s* mutant flies were fed with light-labeled yeast. Hatched flies were kept on the same medium with labeled yeast pellet for 3 days before harvesting. For sample preparation, 10 female flies were snap frozen in liquid nitrogen and homogenized in 100µl RIPA buffer (SURY *et al.* 2010) supplemented with 1X Protease inhibitor cocktail (Thermo). Total protein amounts were quantified using Bradford Reagent (Sigma). Samples containing 25µg of total protein from each labeling-genotype experiment were used for the analysis. Proteins were separated by one-dimensional SDS-PAGE (4%–12% NuPAGE Bis-Tris Gel, Invitrogen) and stained with Coomassie Blue G-250 (Fluka). The complete gel lanes were cut into 23 equally sized slices. Proteins were digested as described previously (SHEVCHENKO *et al.* 2006). Briefly, proteins were reduced with 10 mM DTT for 50 min at 50°C, afterwards alkylated with 55

mM iodoacetamide for 20 min at 26°C. In-gel digestion was performed with Lys-C (Roche Applied Science) overnight. Extracted peptides from gel slices were loaded onto the in-house packed C18 trap column (ReproSil-Pur 120 C18-AQ, 5 µm, Dr. Maisch GmbH; 20 x 0.100 mm) at a flow rate of 5 µl/min loading buffer (2% acetonitrile, 0.1% formic acid). Peptides were separated on the analytical column (ReproSil-Pur 120 C18-AQ, 3 µm, Dr. Maisch GmbH; 200 x 0.050 mm, packed in-house into a PF360-75-15-N picofrit capillary, New Objective) with a 90 min linear gradient from 5% to 40% acetonitrile containing 0.1% formic acid at a flow rate of 300 nl/min using nanoflow liquid chromatography system (EASY n-LC 1000, Thermo Scientific) coupled to hybrid quadrupole-Orbitrap (Q Exactive, Thermo Scientific). The mass spectrometer was operated in data-dependent acquisition mode where survey scans acquired from m/z 350-1600 in the Orbitrap at resolution settings of 70,000 FWHM at m/z 200 at a target value of 1 x 10E6. Up to 15 most abundant precursor ions with charge states 2+ or more were sequentially isolated and fragmented with higher collision-induced dissociation (HCD) with normalized collision energy of 28. Dynamic exclusion was set to 18 s to avoid repeating the sequencing of the peptides.

The generated raw Mass Spectrometry files were analyzed with MaxQuant software (version 1.3.0.5, using Andromeda search engine) (COX AND MANN 2008) against UniProtKB *D. melanogaster* database containing 18826 entries (downloaded in April 2013) and Flybase *D. melanogaster* database (release 6.02) supplemented with common contaminants and concatenated with the reverse sequences of all entries. The following Andromeda search parameters were set: carbamidomethylation of cysteines as a fixed modification, oxidation of methionine and N-terminal

acetylation as a variable modification; and Lys-C specificity with no proline restriction and up to two missed cleavages. The MS survey scan mass tolerance was 7 ppm and for MS/MS 20 ppm. For protein identification minimum of five amino acids per identified peptide and at least one peptide per protein group were required. The false discovery rate was set to 1% at both peptide and protein levels. “Re-quantify” was enabled, and “keep low scoring versions of identified peptides” was disabled. Statistical analysis was performed with Perseus bioinformatics platform which is part of MaxQuant (COX AND MANN 2008).

qRT-PCR

Total RNA was extracted using Trizol (Ambion) followed by isolation using Direct-Zol RNA Miniprep (Zymo Research) following the manufacturers’ protocols.

Relative transcript levels were measured using total RNA extracts from 10 females of control (*w¹¹¹⁸*) and *mir-310s* mutant (*KT40/KT40*) genotypes kept under well-fed or starved condition for 10 days using 3 biological replicates. To synthesize total cDNA, High-Capacity reverse transcription kit (Applied Biosystems) and random primers were used. Quantitative PCR (qPCR) was performed using SYBR green master mix (Applied Biosystems) using a StepOne Plus thermocycler (Applied Biosystems) according to manufacturer’s instructions. The gene *Rpl32* was used as an endogenous control. Primers for qPCR for each gene were designed using Lasergene software (Table S11). The amplicons were selected to be intron spanning. If that was not possible, additional DNase (Zymo Research) treatment of the RNA samples was performed and reverse transcriptase negative controls were included.

Relative miRNA levels were measured using RNA extracts from 5 ovaries from 7 day well-fed or starved control ($w^{1118}/Oregon-R-C$) females in at least 3 biological replicates. TaqMan microRNA assays (Applied Biosystems) and High-Capacity reverse transcription kit were used to synthesize cDNA specific to *mir-310*, *mir-312*, and *2S rRNA* as an endogenous control. qPCR was performed using the Taqman qPCR master mix (Applied Biosystems) using a StepOne Plus thermocycler.

For the relative quantitative analysis, average C_T values of technical replicates were first normalized by subtraction of the housekeeping gene expression (*Rpl32* for transcript expression and *2S rRNA* for miRNA expression) and then of the gene of interest expression in the well-fed controls. Relative expression levels were obtained with these calculated $\Delta\Delta C_T$ values using the formula $2^{-\Delta\Delta C_T}$. Statistical analysis was done using non-paired two-tailed Student's t-test.

Immunohistochemistry

Adult ovaries were dissected in cold 1X PBS and fixed for 10-15 minutes in 4% formaldehyde (Polysciences Inc.) at room temperature. The subsequent staining procedure was performed as described (KONIG AND SHCHERBATA 2013). The following antibodies were used with the indicated dilutions: mouse monoclonal anti-Adducin (1:50), anti-LaminC (1:20), anti-Fasciclin III (1:50), and anti- β -Gal (1:25), rat monoclonal anti-DE-Cadherin (1:25) (Developmental Studies Hybridoma Bank); chicken polyclonal anti-GFP (1:5000, Abcam); guinea pig polyclonal anti-Hh (1:100, gift from Acaimo González-Reyes); rabbit polyclonal anti-PH3 (1:5000, Upstate Biotechnology); goat secondary antibodies Alexa 568 anti-mouse, Alexa 488 anti-rat, Alexa 488 anti-rabbit, Alexa 488 anti-chicken, and Alexa 568 anti-guinea pig (1:500, Invitrogen). To stain cell nuclei, DAPI dye

(Sigma) was used. All samples were mounted on glass slides in 1X PBS with 70% glycerol and 3% n-propyl gallate. Fluorescence images of the stained tissues were taken with confocal laser-scanning microscope (Zeiss LSM 700) and processed with Adobe Photoshop software.

Luciferase Assay

The reporter constructs with a short 3'UTR fragment of each gene containing the *mir-310s* binding site was cloned downstream of *Renilla* luciferase gene (Table S11). The same vector contained an unmodified *Firefly* luciferase gene, activity of which served as an internal transfection control for each experiment and for the normalization of *Renilla* luciferase signal. *Drosophila* S2 cells were kept in Schneider's *Drosophila* medium (Gibco) supplemented with 10% heat inactivated fetal bovine serum (GE healthcare), 100 units/ml penicillin, and 100 µg/ml streptomycin (Gibco). The cells were split 1:6 the day before transfection and seeded into 96 well plates. All wells were transfected with 5ng actin Gal4, 20ng of *UAS-mir-310s* (gifts from Eric Lai), and 10ng psiCHECK™-2 vectors (Promega) with or without the 3'UTR fragment of the respective gene using Effectene® Transfection Reagent (Qiagen). Experiments were done in triplicates. *Firefly* and *Renilla* luciferase activities were measured 72h after transfection using Dual-Glo® Luciferase Assay System (Promega) by Wallac 1420 luminometer (PerkinElmer). For analysis, the *Renilla* luciferase signal was divided by *Firefly* luciferase signal to normalize the data to the amount of cells transfected in each well. Next, this ratio was normalized to the control, unmodified *Renilla* luciferase signals, for each respective miRNA overexpression experiment.

Coupled Colorimetric Assay (CCA)

Total body fat content of the flies was measured by CCA as described (GALIKOVA *et al.* 2015). Five female flies were homogenized in 1000µl 0.05% TWEEN® 20 (Sigma) and incubated at 70°C for 5 minutes. Samples were cleared by centrifuging at 3000g for 3 minutes and the supernatant was used for subsequent colorimetric analyses. To measure the triglyceride (TAG) equivalent amounts, we used 200µl of prewarmed (37°C) Triglycerides Reagent (Thermo Scientific™) with 50µl of the well-fed and 75µl of the starved samples measuring the absorbance at 540nm after incubation at 37°C for 30 minutes. Absolute TAG equivalent amounts were calculated with help of serial dilutions of Thermo Trace Triglyceride standard (Thermo Scientific™) and calculated standard curve. For normalization, we measured total protein content of the samples using BCA Protein Assay Reagent (Thermo Scientific Pierce), where we used 50µl of the samples with 200µl BCA-mix and measured absorbance at 570nm after an incubation for 30 minutes at 37°C. Absolute protein contents of the samples were calculated with the help of a standard curve obtained using measurements of serial dilutions of bovine serum albumin standard. Both absorbance measurements were done in 96 well microtest plates (Sarstedt) using a Benchmark Microplate Reader (Biorad).

Fat bodies were visualized from non-fixed dorsal carcass preparations using Bodipy493/503 (38 µM; Invitrogen) to label lipid droplets, CellMask™ Deep Red (5 µg/mL; Invitrogen) to label plasma membrane, and DAPI (3,6 µM; Invitrogen) to label nuclei (GALIKOVA *et al.* 2015).

Co-immunoprecipitation

Whole lysates were prepared from approximately 1-week-old male and female flies, which were kept on nutrient rich food for 2-3 days and harvested by snap freezing in liquid nitrogen. Three biological

replicates of 750mg of both control (w^{1118}) and *Rab23::YFP::4xmyc* flies were homogenized by grinding in 2ml buffer with 20mM Tris (pH 7.4), 150mM NaCl, 5% glycerol, 5mM EDTA, 0.1% Triton™ X-100 (Sigma) and 2X protease inhibitor cocktail (Roche) in a mortar with pestle using liquid nitrogen. Lysates were cleared by three centrifuging steps once for 10 minutes at 15000g and twice at 21000g at 4°C. Next, control and *Rab23::YFP::4xmyc* lysates were diluted with buffer to 5ml and were added 50µl agarose beads coupled with anti-myc antibodies (Sigma) in 15ml tubes and incubated rotating at 4°C for 100 minutes. To collect the beads, lysates were centrifuged at 100g for 2 minutes at 4°C. The beads were washed 10 times with 700µl buffer at 100g for 30 seconds at 4°C and finally eluted with 50µl warm 2X sample buffer (NuPAGE® LDS Sample Buffer, Novex®). The eluates were analyzed by mass spectrometry with the same workflow used in SILAC analysis described above with the exception for trypsin used for in-gel digestion.

Supplemental References

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