NEUROCOMPUTATIONAL MODELS OF COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT AND PROCESSING

PROGRESS IN NEURAL PROCESSING*

Series Advisor

Alan Murray (University of Edinburgh)

Vol. 11: Radial Basis Function Neural Networks with Sequential Learning Eds. N. Sundararajan, P. Saratchandran & Y.-W. Lu
 Vol. 12: Disorder Versus Order in Brain Function: Essays in Theoretical Neurobiology Eds. P. Århem, C. Blomberg & H. Liljenström
 Vol. 13: Business Applications of Neural Networks: The State-of-the-Art of Real-World Applications

Eds. Paulo J. G. Lisboa, Bill Edisbury & Alfredo Vellido

- Vol. 14: Connectionist Models of Cognition and Perception

 Eds. John A. Bullinaria & Will Lowe
- Vol. 15: Connectionist Models of Cognition and Perception II Eds. Howard Bowman & Christophe Labiouse
- Vol. 16: Modeling Language, Cognition and Action Eds. Angelo Cangelosi, Guido Bugmann & Roman Borisyuk
- Vol. 17: From Associations to Rules: Connectionist Models of Behavior and Cognition

 Eds. Robert M. French & Elizabeth Thomas
- Vol. 18: Connectionist Models of Behaviour and Cognition II Eds. Julien Mayor, Nicolas Ruh & Kim Plunkett
- Vol. 19: Vision: Images, Signals and Neural Networks

 By Jenny Hérault
- Vol. 20: Connectionist Models of Neurocognition and Emergent Behavior Ed. Eddy J. Davelaar
- Vol. 21: Computational Models of Cognitive Processes Eds. Julien Mayor & Pablo Gomez
- Vol. 22: Neurocomputational Models of Cognitive Development and Processing: Proceedings of the 14th Neural Computation and Psychology Workshop Eds. Katherine Twomey, Alastair Smith, Gert Westermann & Padraic Monaghan

^{*}To view the complete list of the published volumes in the series, please visit: http://www.worldscientific.com/series/pnp

Proceedings of the 14th Neural Computation and Psychology Workshop

NEUROCOMPUTATIONAL MODELS OF COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT AND PROCESSING

Lancaster University, U.K. 21 – 23 August 2014

Editors

Katherine Twomey

Lancaster University, U.K.

Alastair Smith

Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, The Netherlands

Gert Westermann

Lancaster University, U.K.

Padraic Monaghan

Lancaster University, U.K.



Published by

World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd. 5 Toh Tuck Link, Singapore 596224

USA office: 27 Warren Street, Suite 401-402, Hackensack, NJ 07601 UK office: 57 Shelton Street, Covent Garden, London WC2H 9HE

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Progress in Neural Processing — Vol. 22
NEUROCOMPUTATIONAL MODELS OF COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT
AND PROCESSING

Proceedings of the 14th Neural Computation and Psychology Workshop

Copyright © 2017 by World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd.

All rights reserved. This book, or parts thereof, may not be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or any information storage and retrieval system now known or to be invented, without written permission from the publisher.

For photocopying of material in this volume, please pay a copying fee through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. In this case permission to photocopy is not required from the publisher.

ISBN 978-981-4699-33-4

Preface

The 14th Neural Computation and Psychology Workshop took place at Lancaster University (Lancaster, United Kingdom) from August 21st - 23rd, 2014. This volume is a collection of peer reviewed papers that together provide a sample of the research presented during the three-day conference. The theme of the workshop was 'Development across the lifespan' with submissions invited from researchers applying emergent models, largely but not exclusively of the connectionist/neural network kind, to investigate cognition.

The 14th meeting in the well-established Neural Computation and Psychology Workshop series continued the traditions of previous meetings bringing together researchers working across the fields of computer science, artificial intelligence, neurobiology, linguistics and psychology to discuss their work in an informal atmosphere designed to promote collaboration and communication between early career researchers and established investigators alike. The program maintained the single track structure with a limited number of high quality papers presented. The program also included keynote talks by Prof. James L. McClelland (Director, Center for Mind, Brain and Computation, Stanford University), Prof. Bob McMurray (Director, Mechanisms of Audio-Visual Categorization Lab, University of Iowa) and Prof. Michael Thomas (Director, Center for Educational Neuroscience, Birkbeck, University of London).

Mirroring the diversity of the workshop program this volume provides a collection of original contributions on a diverse yet complementary range of topics each on different aspects of cognition including: neural plasticity, hemispheric asymmetry, spoken and written word processing, visual object recognition and semantic knowledge representation.

As organisers of NCPW 14 we would like to thank all the attendees with special thanks to our keynote speakers. We would also like to thank EUCogIII (European Network for the Advancement of Artificial Cognitive Systems,

Interaction and Robotics) for their sponsorship of the event and this publication and the Faculty of Science, Lancaster University who also contributed financial support towards the hosting of NCPW 14. Further, Katherine E. Twomey, Gert Westermann and Padraic Monaghan are members of the International Centre for Language and Communicative Development (LuCiD) at Lancaster University. The support of the Economic and Social Research Council [ES/L008955/1] is thus gratefully acknowledged. We look forward to future instalments of the Neural Computation and Psychology Workshop.

Katherine Twomey, Alastair Smith, Gert Westermann and Padraic Monaghan, NCPW 14 organisers.

Contents

| Preface | v |
|--|----|
| Patchy Connectivity and Visual Processing Asymmetries: A Neurodevelopmental Hypothesis B. Cipollini and G. W. Cottrell | 1 |
| Neural Binding in Letter- and Word-Recognition P. H. de Vries | 17 |
| Learning Bidirectional Connections between Areas with Standard Spike-Timing-Dependent Plasticity M. Klein, A. Cangelosi and T. Wennekers | 35 |
| A Critique of Pure Hierarchy: Uncovering Cross-Cutting Structure in a Natural Dataset J. L. McClelland, Z. Sadeghi and A. M. Saxe | 51 |
| Implementing the "Simple" Model of Reading Deficits: A Connectionist Investigation of Interactivity P. Monaghan and A. M. Woollams | 69 |
| Dynamics of Word Learning in Typically Developing, Temporarily Delayed, and Persistent Late-Talking Children C. F. Sims S. M. Schilling and F. Colunga | 83 |

| Complex Word Recognition Behaviour Emerges from the | |
|---|-----|
| Richness of the Word Learning Environment | |
| A. C. Smith, P. Monaghan and F. Huettig | 99 |
| How to Design Emergent Models of Cognition for Application- | |
| Driven Artificial Agents | |
| S. Thill and D. Vernon | 115 |
| Competition Affects Word Learning in a Developmental Robotic System | |
| K. E. Twomey, A. F. Morse, A. Cangelosi and J. S. Horst | 131 |