

Infrared spectrum and structure of the homochiral serine octamer - dichloride complex

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1. Experimental collision cross sections of serine cluster chloride complexes

Table 1. Measured CCS values of several serine cluster-dichloride complexes

| Ser | Cl ⁻ | <i>m/z</i> | CCS (Å ²) | |
|-----|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | | | L-Ser only | L/D-Ser |
| 8 | 2 | 455 | 189 | 189, 201 |
| 9 | 2 | 508 | | 211 |
| 10 | 2 | 560 | 221 | 223 |
| 11 | 2 | 612 | 236 | 237 |
| 12 | 2 | 665 | 248 | 251 |
| 13 | 2 | 717 | 258 | 262 |
| 14 | 2 | 770 | 273 | 273 |

2. IR spectra of serine octamer-dichloride complexes with isotopic substitutions

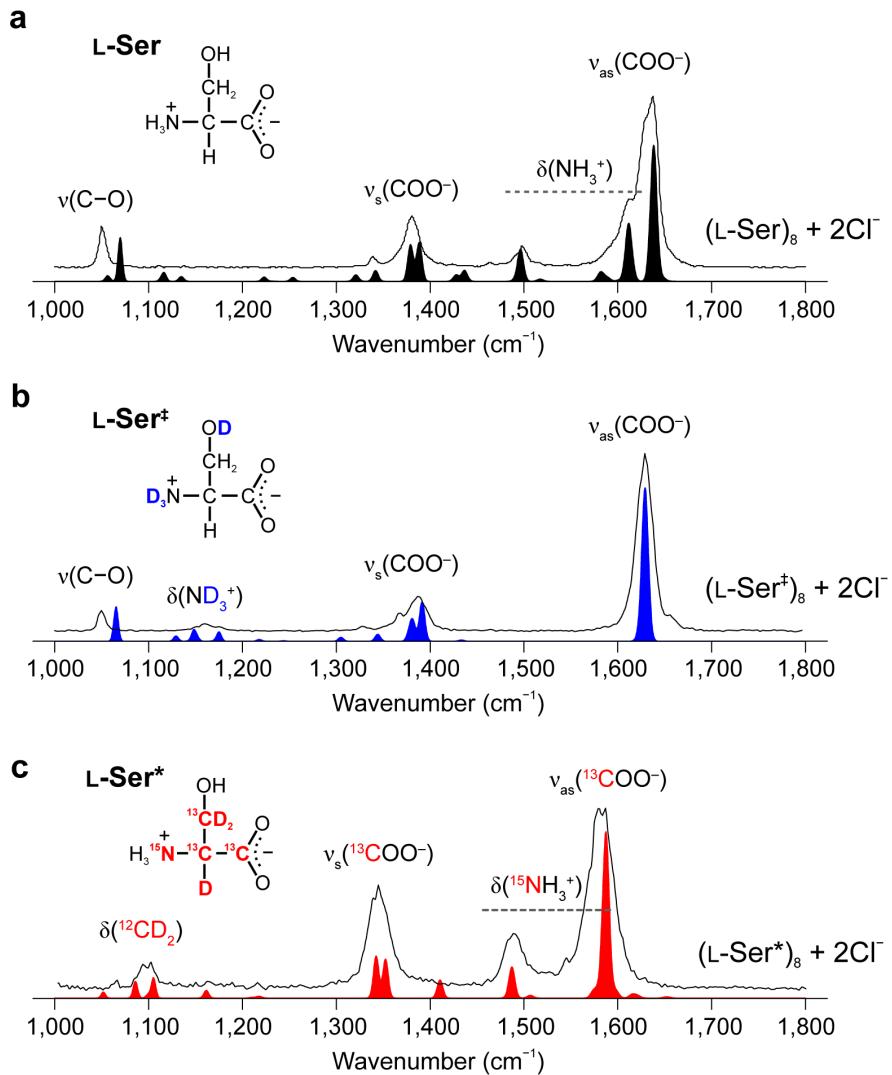


Figure 1. Experimental and theoretical IR spectra of octamer-dichloride complexes of L-Ser (**a**), L-Ser[†] (L-Ser after H/D exchange reaction, **b**), and L-Ser* (L-Ser-¹³C₃, ¹⁵N_{1,-2,3,3}-D₃, **c**). Theoretical IR spectra (black, blue, and red shades) are obtained at the PBE0-D3 level using the cc-pVTZ basis set. Vibrational frequencies are scaled by 0.957.

3. Comparison between two different interaction patterns which form D4 structure

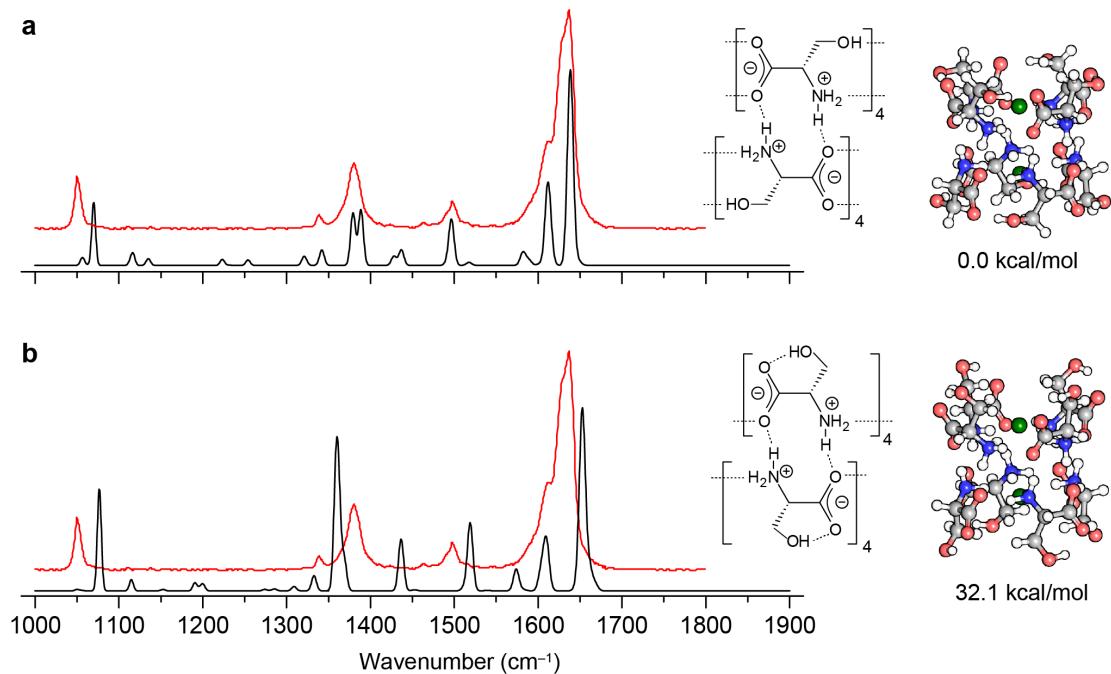
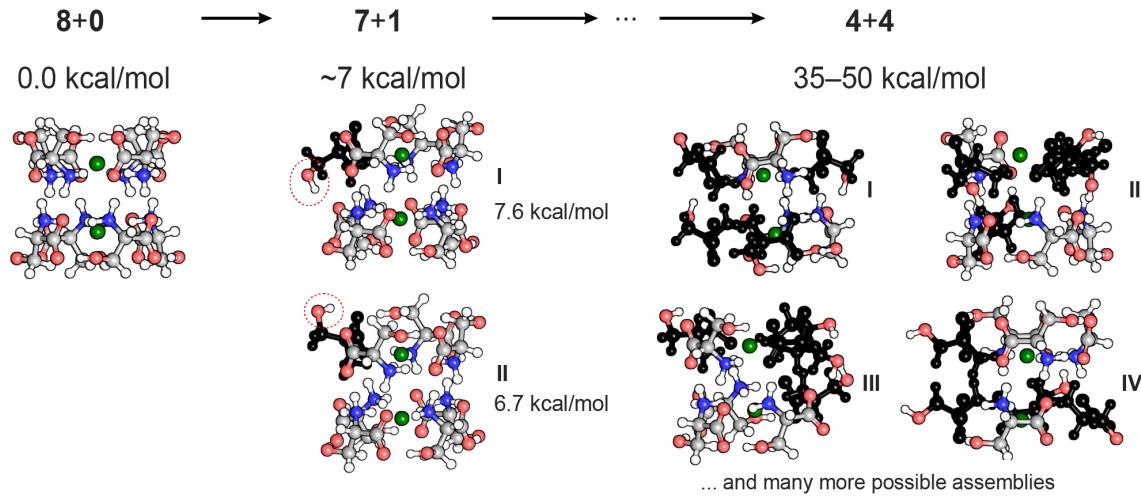


Figure 2. Comparison between two different structures, both of D4 symmetry, however with different interaction patterns. Predicted IR spectra of the present structure (a) and the less stable structure with intramolecular H-bonds between OH and COO^- (b). The red line is the experimental IRMPD spectrum of $\text{Ser}_8\text{Cl}_2^{2-}$. The observed IR band positions are diagnostic for the proposed lower energy structure.

4. Theoretical predictions for the possible chiral substitutions

a $n+m = [(\text{L-Ser})_n + (\text{D-Ser})_m + 2\text{Cl}]^{2-}$



b

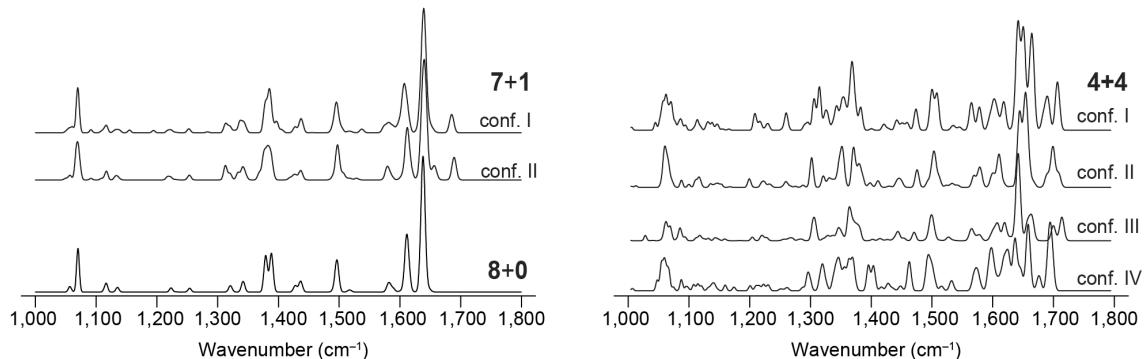


Figure 3. Comparisons of the predicted energetics (a) and IR spectra (b) between homochiral (8+0) and non-homochiral (7+1 and 4+4)octamers. PBE0/cc-pVTZ level of density functional theory was used for the all calculations.

5. Fragmentation pattern of $\text{Ser}_8\text{Cl}_2^{2-}$.

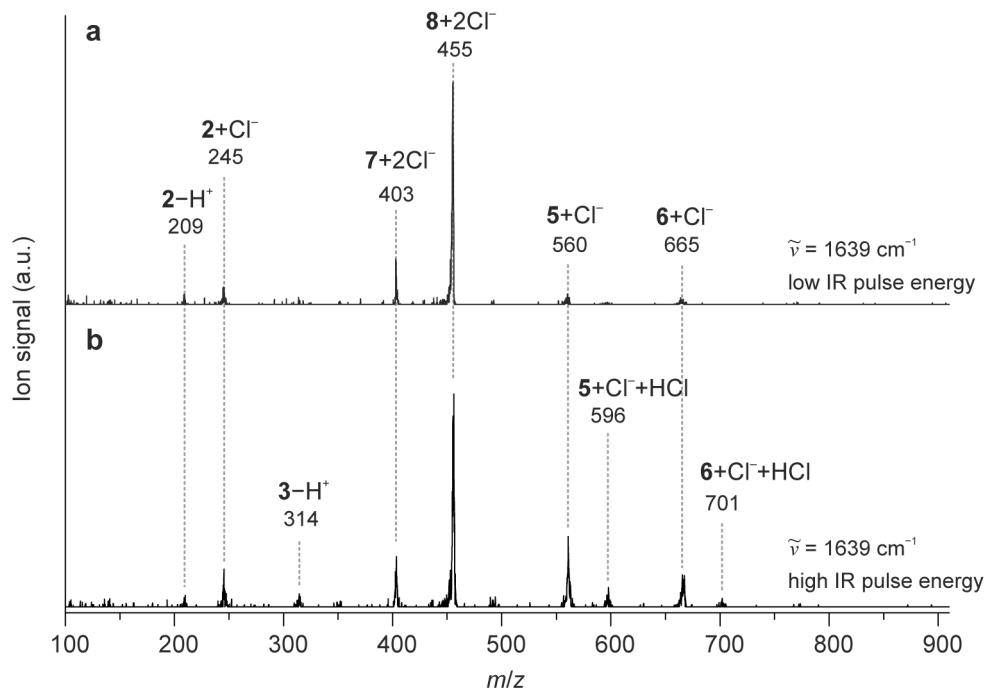


Figure 4. Fragment mass spectra of $\text{Ser}_8\text{Cl}_2^{2-}$ obtained by IR irradiations with low (a) and high (b) pulse energies. The notations $n+Cl^-$, $n+Cl^-+HCl$, and $n-H^+$ stand for $Ser_nCl_z^{z-}$, $Ser_nCl_z^{z-}$ with HCl adduct, and $(Ser_n-H)^-$, respectively.

6. Optimized geometry of the serine octamer-dichloride complex

Table 2. An xyz-coordinate of optimized $[(\text{L-Ser})_8 + 2\text{Cl}]^{2-}$

| atoms | coordinate (Å) | | |
|-------|----------------|-----------|----------|
| | x | y | z |
| C | -0.785444 | 3.819411 | 2.363353 |
| C | 0.747160 | 3.760286 | 2.407251 |
| O | 1.323823 | 3.524819 | 1.307527 |
| O | 1.295569 | 3.939601 | 3.501349 |
| N | -1.279457 | 2.882751 | 1.331698 |
| H | -2.288516 | 2.677644 | 1.448326 |
| H | -0.807749 | 1.968162 | 1.438344 |
| H | -1.126560 | 3.218440 | 0.359388 |
| C | -1.472683 | 3.513540 | 3.685034 |
| H | -1.257981 | 2.476150 | 3.969971 |
| H | -1.026240 | 4.158147 | 4.444722 |
| O | -2.850124 | 3.753069 | 3.578390 |
| H | -3.325880 | 2.892409 | 3.564110 |
| H | -1.083167 | 4.824097 | 2.051058 |
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| H | -2.476150 | -1.257981 | 3.969971 |
| H | -4.158147 | -1.026240 | 4.444722 |
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| H | 1.968162 | 0.807749 | 1.438344 |
| H | 3.218440 | 1.126560 | 0.359388 |
| Cl | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.980078 |
| H | 2.288516 | 2.677644 | -1.448326 |
| N | 1.279457 | 2.882751 | -1.331698 |
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| H | -2.892409 | 3.325880 | -3.564110 |
| H | -4.824097 | 1.083167 | -2.051058 |
| H | -1.968162 | 0.807749 | -1.438344 |
| H | -3.218440 | 1.126560 | -0.359388 |
| Cl | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -1.980078 |

7. Energetics of the serine octamer in the gas phase at the PBE0+D3/cc-pVTZ level

Table 3. Energetics

| | Cl ⁻ | Ser ^a | Ser ₈ ^b | Ser ₈ Cl ⁻ ^b | (Ser ₈ Cl ₂) ²⁻ |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
| E ₀ ^c | -460.1259 | -398.6894 | -3189.6828 | -3650.0078 | -4110.2273 |
| ZPE ^d | — | 0.1150 | — | — | 0.9443 |
| G _{corr} ^e | -0.0150 | 0.0834 | — | — | 0.8453 |

a) Non-zwitterionic conformer from ref.¹.

b) Calculated at the optimized geometry of (Ser₈Cl₂)²⁻ by removing one or two chloride ions.

c) Electronic energy in Hartree

d) Zero-point energy in Hartree

e) Correction to the Gibbs free energy at 298 K in Hartree

Table 4. Thermodynamics

| | (Ser ₈ Cl ₂) ²⁻ | Ser ₈ Cl ⁻ ^a | Ser ₈ ^a |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| ΔE ₀ ^b | -237 (289) ^e | -52 (59) ^e | -169 (184) ^e |
| ΔE ^c | -221 (273) ^e | — | — |
| ΔG ⁰ (298K) ^d | -106 (158) ^e | — | — |

a) Calculated at the optimized geometry of (Ser₈Cl₂)²⁻ by removing one or two chloride ions.

b) Difference in electronic energy for the reactions: 8 Ser + 2 Cl⁻, Ser₈Cl⁻ + Cl⁻ and Ser₈ + 2Cl⁻ in kcal/mol. Basis-set superposition error (BSSE) is taken into account.

c) as b), including zero point correction and BSSE.

d) Gibbs free energy for the reaction 8 Ser + 2 Cl⁻ → (Ser₈Cl₂)²⁻ at 298 K in kcal/mol. BSSE is taken into account.

e) Values in parentheses stand for those without BSSE corrections.

8. References

- 1 K. He & W. D. Allen. Conformers of Gaseous Serine. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **12**, 3571-3582 (2016).