

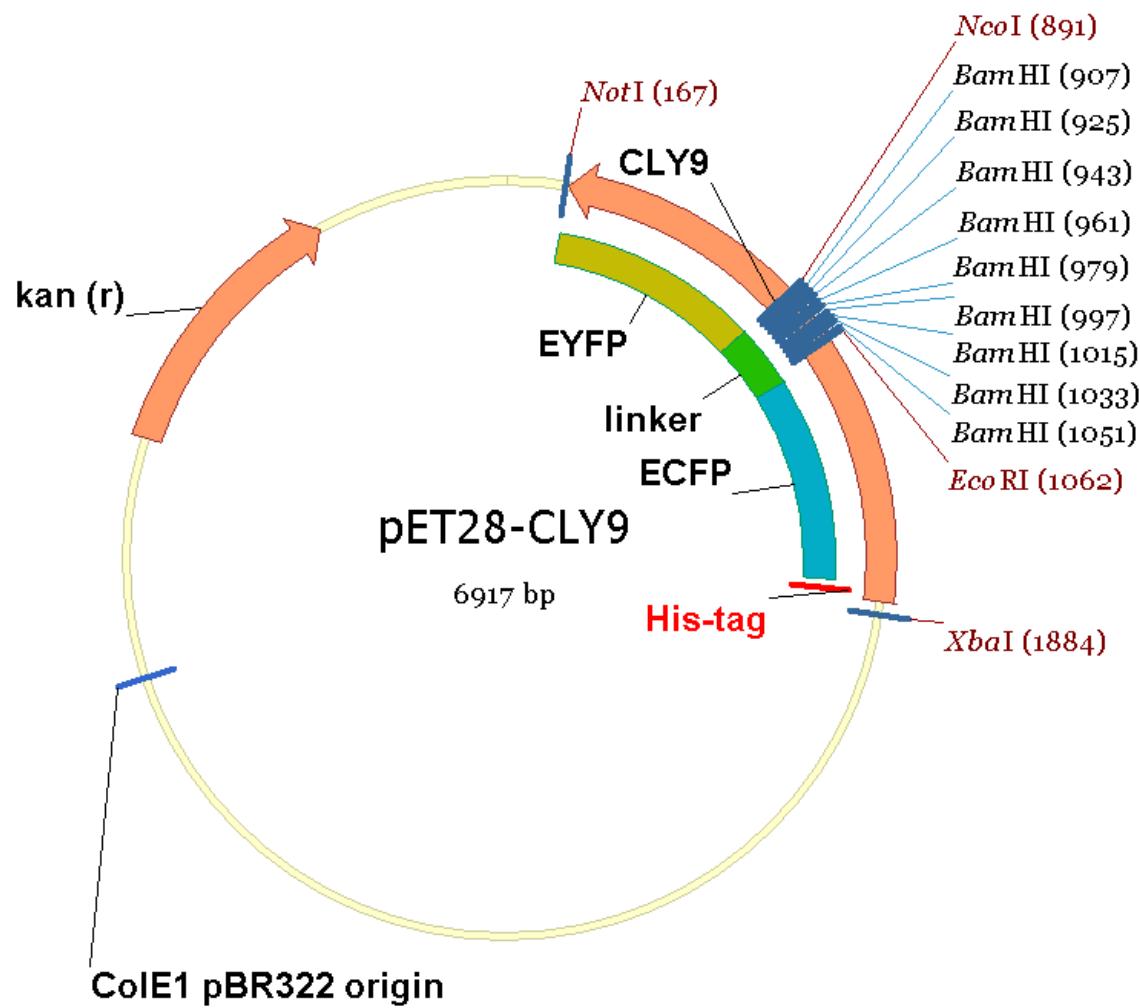
Supporting Information for

Quantitative Understanding of Energy Transfer between Fluorescent  
Proteins Connected via Flexible Peptide Linkers

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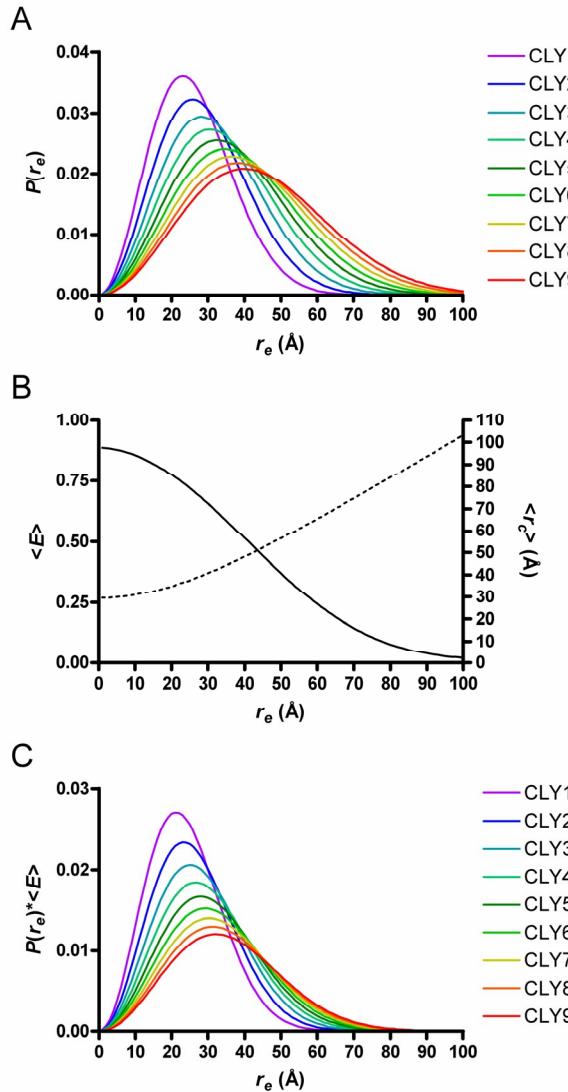
**Figure S1.** Vector map of pET28-CLY9, indicating the open reading frame of CLY9 and various other features.

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**Met**GlySerSer**His****His****His****His****His****His**  
 TCTAGAAATAATTTGTTAACCTTAAGAAGGAGATATACT**ATGGGCAGCAGCCATCATCATCATCA**  
*Xba I* start

sSerSerGlyLeuValProArgGlySer**His****Met**ValSerLysGlyGluGluLeuPheThrGlyValVal  
 CAGCAGCGCCTGGTGCAGCGCGCAGCCATATGGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTACCCGGGTGGT  
ProIleLeuValGluLeuAspGlyAspValAsnGlyHisLysPheSerValSerGlyGluGlyGluGlyA  
 CCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACGCCACAAGTTCAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCG  
spAlaThrTyrGlyLysLeuThrLeuLysPheIleCysThrThrGlyLysLeuProValProTrpProTh  
 ATGCCACCTACGGCAAGCTGACCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGCAAGCTGCCGTGCCCTGGCCCAC  
rLeuValThrThrLeuThrTrpGlyValGlnCysPheSerArqTyrProAspHisMetLysGlnHisAsp  
 CCTCGTGACCACCCCTGACCTGGGCGTGCAGTGCTCAGCCGCTACCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCACGAC  
PhePheLysSerAlaMetProGluGlyTyrValGlnGluArqThrIlePhePheLysAspAspGlyAsnT  
 TTCTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCACCTTCAAGGACGACGGCAACT  
yrLysThrArqAlaGluValLysPheGluGlyAspThrLeuValAsnArqIleGluLeuLysGlyIleAs  
 ACAAGACCCCGCGCCGAGGTGAAGTTCAGGGCGACACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGGCATCGA  
pPheLysGluAspGlyAsnIleLeuGlyHisLysLeuGluTyrAsnTyrIleSerHisAsnValTyrIle  
 CTTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACATCCTGGGCCACAAGCTGGAGTACAACATCAGCCACAACGTCTATATC  
ThrAlaAspLysGlnLysAsnGlyIleLysAlaAsnPheLysIleArqHisAsnIleGluAspGlySerV  
 ACCGCCACAAGCAGAACGGCATCAAGGCCACTTCAGGCCACAACATCGAGGACGGCAGCG  
alGlnLeuAlaAspHisTyrGlnGlnAsnThrProIleGlyAspGlyProValLeuLeuProAspAsnHi  
 TGCAGCTGCCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACCCCCATGGCGACGGCCCGTGCTGCCGACAACCA  
sTyrLeuSerThrGlnSerAlaLeuSerLysAspProAsnGluLysArqAspHisMetValLeuLeuGlu  
 CTACCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACCCCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCTGCTGGAG  
PheValThrAlaAlaGlyIleThrLeuGlyMetAspGluLeuTyrLysSerGlyIleArgGlyGlySerG  
 TTCGTGACCGCCGCCGGATCACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTACAAGTCCGGATTCTGTGGATCCCG  
*EcoR I*      *BamH I*  
lyGlySerGlyGlySerGlyGlySerGlyGlySerGlyGlySerGlyGlySer  
 GTGGATCAGGTGGATCCGGTGGTAGTGGTGGATCCGGAGGTTCTGGTGGATCCGGTGGTTCAAGGTGGATC  
*BamH I*      *BamH I*      *BamH I*      *BamH I*      *BamH*  
rGlyGlySerGlyGlySerGlyGlySerGlyGlySerGlyGlySerGlyGlySer  
 CGGTGGATCTGGTGGATCCGGTGGTAGTGGTGGATCCGGTGGATCTGGTGGATCCGGTGGTAGTGGTGGAT  
*I*      *BamH I*      *BamH I*      *BamH I*      *Bam*  
SerGlyGlySerThrMetValSerLysGlyGluLeuPheThrGlyValValProIleLeuValGluL  
 TCCGGAGGTAGCACCATGGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTACCCGGGTGGATCCGGTGGTTCAAGGTGGATC  
*H I*      *Nco I*

euAspGlyAspValAsnGlyHisLysPheSerValSerGlyGluGlyAspAlaThrTyrGlyLy  
 TGGACGGCGACGTAAACGGCCACAAGTTAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAA  
sLeuThrLeuLysPheIleCysThrThrGlyLysLeuProValProTrpProThrLeuValThrThrPhe  
 GCTGACCCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGGCAAGCTGCCGTGCCCTGGCCACCCCTCGTGACCACCTTC  
GlyTyrGlyLeuGlnCysPheAlaArgTyrProAspHisMetLysGlnHisAspPhePheLysSerAlaM  
 GGCTACGGCCTGCAGTGCTCGCCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCACGACTTCTCAAGTCCGCCA  
etProGluGlyTyrValGlnGluArgThrIlePhePheLysAspAspGlyAsnTyrLysThrArgAlaG1  
 TGCCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCTTCTCAAGGACGACGGCAACTACAAGACCCGCGCCGA  
uValLysPheGluGlyAspThrLeuValAsnArgIleGluLeuLysGlyIleAspPheLysGluAspGly  
 GGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGACACCCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGACGGC  
AsnIleLeuGlyHisLysLeuGluTyrAsnTyrAsnSerHisAsnValTyrIleMetAlaAspLysGlnL  
 AACATCCTGGGGACAAGCTGGAGTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATATCATGGCCACAAGCAGA  
ysAsnGlyIleLysValAsnPheLysIleArgHisAsnIleGluAspGlySerValGlnLeuAlaAspHi  
 AGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAACCTCAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGACGGCAGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGACCA  
sTyrGlnGlnAsnThrProIleGlyAspGlyProValLeuLeuProAspAsnHisTyrLeuSerTyrGln  
 CTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGCGACGGCCCCGTGCTGCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGCTACCA  
SerAlaLeuSerLysAspProAsnGluLysArgAspHisMetValLeuLeuGluPheValThrAlaAlaG  
 TCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACCCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCCG  
lyIleThrLeuGlyMetAspGluLeuTyrLys\*\*\*-----  
 GGATCACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTACAAGTAAAGCGGCCGC  
stop Not I

**Figure S2.** The DNA sequence between the *Xba* I and *Not* I sites that differs from pET-28a(+) and the amino acid translation of the open reading frame of CLY9 are depicted below. Important features are underlined (His-tag, red; ECFP, blue; linker, green; EYFP, yellow).



**Figure S3:** Modeling the energy transfer efficiency for CLY<sub>x</sub> using the Gaussian chain model to describe the peptide linker. (A) Distribution functions showing the probability  $P(r_e)$  for each end-to-end distance of the peptide linker for CLY1-9 calculated using the Gaussian chain model assuming a characteristic ratio of 2.3. (B) Plot showing the average energy transfer ( $\langle E \rangle$ , solid line) and the average interchromophore distance ( $\langle r_c \rangle$ , dashed line) as a function of  $r_e$ . (C) The contribution of each  $r_e$  to the overall energy transfer  $\langle E \rangle_{ensemble}$ , calculated by multiplying the probability of each  $r_e$  with the corresponding  $\langle E \rangle$ .