Community Sanctions and Measures in Europe and North America

edited by

Hans-Jörg Albrecht Anton van Kalmthout



Freiburg i. Br. 2002

Contents

PrefaceV
Intermediate Penalties
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Czech Republic
Denmark
England and Wales
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Ireland
Italy
The Netherlands: Sentencing
The Netherlands: Recent Developments
Norway
Poland
Portugal

Russian Federation	477
Spain	511
Switzerland	535
United States	551
From Community Service to Community Sanctions	573
Authors	605