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Supplement of

Carbon–water flux coupling under progressive drought

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1 Time-Series of Evapotranspiration During Dry-Down Events

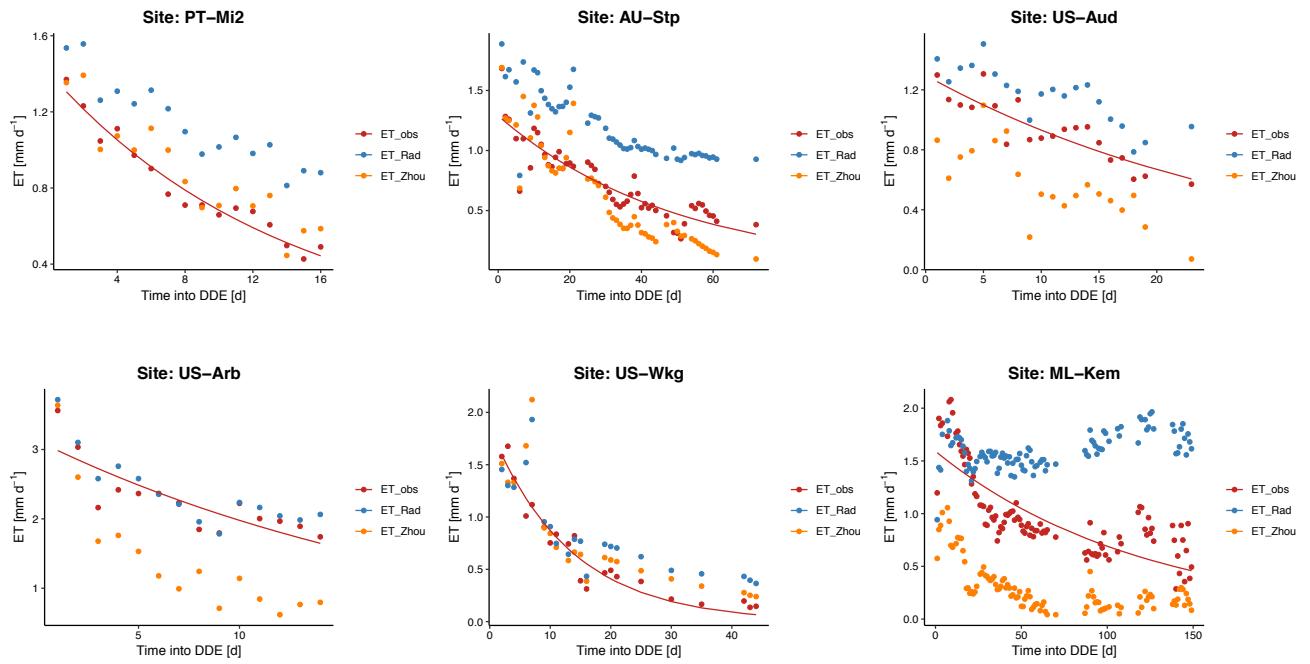


Figure 1. Observed evapotranspiration (ET) compared to predicted ET from the Zhou and Rad models for six different dry-down events and sites. The lines denote an exponential fit to the observed ET.

2 List of Sites and Estimated Parameters

3 List of Detected Dry-Down Events

Table 1. List of site properties and estimated parameters.

| | Site | Vegetation type | Climate type | <i>i</i> | <i>r</i> | <i>q</i> | <i>k</i> | WAI _{amplitude} |
|----|--------|-----------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------------|
| 1 | AU-DaP | short | Savanna | 0.203 | 0.073 | 0.572 | 0.051 | 0.938 |
| 2 | AU-DaS | mixed | Savanna | 0.153 | 0.067 | 0.471 | 0.013 | 0.942 |
| 3 | AU-Dry | mixed | Savanna | 0.373 | 0.005 | 0.163 | 0.011 | 0.755 |
| 4 | AU-Gin | mixed | Medit. | 0.254 | 0.012 | 1.082 | 0.025 | 0.862 |
| 5 | AU-How | mixed | Savanna | 0.324 | 0.032 | 0.922 | 0.004 | 0.944 |
| 6 | AU-Stp | short | (Semi-)Arid | 0.292 | 0.041 | 0.894 | 0.020 | 0.667 |
| 7 | IT-Ro2 | tall | Medit. | 0.193 | 0.018 | 0.060 | 0.044 | 0.668 |
| 8 | SD-Dem | mixed | Savanna | 0.281 | 0.019 | 0.408 | 0.027 | 0.712 |
| 9 | US-Blo | tall | Medit. | 0.164 | 0.073 | 0.419 | 0.023 | 0.894 |
| 10 | US-SRG | short | (Semi-)Arid | 0.288 | 0.020 | 0.150 | 0.049 | 0.417 |
| 11 | US-SRM | mixed | (Semi-)Arid | 0.304 | 0.013 | 0.119 | 0.040 | 0.342 |
| 12 | US-Ton | mixed | Medit. | 0.253 | 0.029 | 0.507 | 0.018 | 0.864 |
| 13 | US-Whs | tall | (Semi-)Arid | 0.344 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.041 | 0.455 |
| 14 | US-Wkg | short | (Semi-)Arid | 0.312 | 0.010 | 0.097 | 0.077 | 0.295 |
| 15 | BW-Ghg | mixed | (Semi-)Arid | 0.302 | 0.058 | 0.631 | 0.076 | 0.550 |
| 16 | BW-Ghm | mixed | (Semi-)Arid | 0.247 | 0.063 | 0.726 | 0.065 | 0.582 |
| 17 | BW-Ma1 | mixed | (Semi-)Arid | 0.291 | 0.015 | 0.101 | 0.025 | 0.515 |
| 18 | DE-Meh | short | C/T humid | 0.201 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.081 | 0.571 |
| 19 | ES-ES1 | tall | Medit. | 0.219 | 0.044 | 0.056 | 0.049 | 0.629 |
| 20 | IL-Yat | tall | (Semi-)Arid | 0.244 | 0.011 | 0.312 | 0.009 | 0.816 |
| 21 | IT-Amp | short | C/T humid | 0.135 | 0.077 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.668 |
| 22 | IT-LMa | short | C/T humid | 0.269 | 0.034 | 0.328 | 0.061 | 0.498 |
| 23 | ML-Kem | tall | (Semi-)Arid | 0.114 | 0.045 | 0.394 | 0.017 | 0.799 |
| 24 | PT-Esp | tall | Medit. | 0.275 | 0.000 | 0.421 | 0.022 | 0.765 |
| 25 | PT-Mi2 | short | Medit. | 0.306 | 0.012 | 0.455 | 0.072 | 0.727 |
| 26 | US-Arb | short | C/T humid | 0.198 | 0.059 | 0.000 | 0.046 | 0.305 |
| 27 | US-Arc | short | C/T humid | 0.257 | 0.056 | 0.141 | 0.065 | 0.279 |
| 28 | US-Aud | short | (Semi-)Arid | 0.184 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.557 |
| 29 | US-Bo1 | short | C/T humid | 0.107 | 0.082 | 0.048 | 0.074 | 0.438 |
| 30 | US-FR2 | mixed | C/T humid | 0.252 | 0.038 | 0.436 | 0.077 | 0.070 |
| 31 | US-Fuf | tall | Medit. | 0.415 | 0.014 | 0.362 | 0.028 | 0.510 |

Table 2. List of all detected dry-down events used in this study. The columns a , b and k contain the parameter values used in the detection of the events (see Section *Detection of Dry-Down Events*)

| | Site | Start date | End date | a | b | k |
|----|--------|------------|------------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | AU-DaP | 2009-4-8 | 2009-6-17 | 0.514 | -8.683 | 0.048 |
| 2 | AU-DaS | 2011-4-28 | 2011-6-30 | 0.098 | 0.601 | 0.010 |
| 3 | AU-Dry | 2013-4-13 | 2013-6-9 | 0.133 | 0.859 | 0.014 |
| 4 | AU-Dry | 2014-5-23 | 2014-10-31 | 0.089 | 0.496 | 0.007 |
| 5 | AU-Gin | 2012-3-4 | 2012-3-28 | 0.005 | 1.328 | 0.024 |
| 6 | AU-How | 2014-6-7 | 2014-10-13 | 0.215 | -1.003 | 0.004 |
| 7 | AU-Stp | 2012-5-24 | 2012-8-3 | 0.079 | 0.004 | 0.017 |
| 8 | IT-Ro2 | 2011-8-8 | 2011-9-13 | 0.177 | -1.027 | 0.024 |
| 9 | IT-Ro2 | 2011-10-14 | 2011-12-19 | 0.107 | 0.206 | 0.025 |
| 10 | SD-Dem | 2007-10-6 | 2008-4-17 | 0.392 | -6.922 | 0.025 |
| 11 | US-Blo | 2004-7-19 | 2004-9-18 | 0.125 | 0.349 | 0.021 |
| 12 | US-SRG | 2008-9-21 | 2008-10-9 | 0.076 | 0.555 | 0.062 |
| 13 | US-SRG | 2012-9-23 | 2012-11-7 | 0.133 | -0.018 | 0.052 |
| 14 | US-SRG | 2014-3-16 | 2014-4-17 | 0.025 | 0.852 | 0.031 |
| 15 | US-SRM | 2008-9-21 | 2008-11-25 | 0.285 | -4.308 | 0.044 |
| 16 | US-SRM | 2011-10-2 | 2011-11-4 | 0.069 | 0.457 | 0.027 |
| 17 | US-Ton | 2002-6-6 | 2002-10-22 | 0.059 | 0.637 | 0.019 |
| 18 | US-Ton | 2005-6-26 | 2005-9-22 | 0.224 | -4.782 | 0.018 |
| 19 | US-Ton | 2006-5-27 | 2006-10-1 | 0.054 | 1.425 | 0.015 |
| 20 | US-Whs | 2014-10-26 | 2014-12-2 | -0.058 | 2.577 | 0.042 |
| 21 | US-Wkg | 2004-10-3 | 2004-10-20 | -0.019 | 1.551 | 0.077 |
| 22 | US-Wkg | 2011-9-22 | 2011-11-4 | 0.073 | 0.571 | 0.064 |
| 23 | BW-Ghg | 2003-3-16 | 2003-4-7 | 0.105 | 0.524 | 0.075 |
| 24 | BW-Ghm | 2003-3-15 | 2003-4-7 | 0.100 | 0.682 | 0.068 |
| 25 | BW-Ma1 | 2000-6-12 | 2000-9-14 | 0.003 | 1.388 | 0.008 |
| 26 | BW-Ma1 | 2000-12-31 | 2001-1-31 | 0.018 | 1.128 | 0.050 |
| 27 | DE-Meh | 2006-7-18 | 2006-7-29 | 0.115 | 0.312 | 0.090 |
| 28 | ES-ES1 | 2003-7-2 | 2003-8-9 | 0.164 | -1.229 | 0.010 |
| 29 | ES-ES1 | 2004-8-9 | 2004-8-29 | 0.109 | -0.511 | 0.071 |
| 30 | ES-ES1 | 2005-12-5 | 2005-12-17 | 0.105 | 0.553 | 0.056 |
| 31 | IL-Yat | 2001-5-6 | 2001-11-12 | 0.001 | 1.153 | 0.009 |
| 32 | IT-Amp | 2003-7-18 | 2003-7-30 | 0.091 | 0.643 | 0.033 |
| 33 | IT-LMa | 2004-9-21 | 2004-10-3 | 0.138 | -0.156 | 0.066 |
| 34 | ML-Kem | 2007-12-2 | 2008-4-28 | 0.193 | -0.470 | 0.009 |
| 35 | ML-Kem | 2008-11-17 | 2008-12-29 | 0.027 | 2.033 | 0.027 |
| 36 | PT-Esp | 2003-7-23 | 2003-8-26 | -0.024 | 2.829 | 0.024 |
| 37 | PT-Mi2 | 2006-7-31 | 2006-8-15 | 0.074 | -0.816 | 0.069 |
| 38 | US-Arb | 2006-7-20 | 2006-8-2 | 0.335 | -4.265 | 0.033 |
| 39 | US-Arc | 2006-7-16 | 2006-8-2 | 0.189 | 0.850 | 0.063 |
| 40 | US-Aud | 2003-10-15 | 2003-11-7 | 0.115 | -0.578 | 0.073 |
| 41 | US-Aud | 2004-4-21 | 2004-5-13 | 0.030 | 0.390 | 0.031 |
| 42 | US-Bo1 | 1998-9-2 | 1998-9-11 | 0.183 | 0.056 | 0.030 |
| 43 | US-Bo1 | 1999-9-3 | 1999-9-11 | 0.160 | -0.113 | 0.095 |
| 44 | US-Bo1 | 2000-8-30 | 2000-9-9 | 0.176 | -0.012 | 0.109 |
| 45 | US-Bo1 | 2005-9-2 | 2005-9-13 | 0.055 | 0.954 | 0.045 |
| 46 | US-FR2 | 2005-9-17 | 2005-10-2 | 0.095 | 1.044 | 0.079 |
| 47 | US-Fuf | 2005-10-18 | 2006-1-17 | 0.003 | 0.434 | 0.033 |