

# IT at the FHI "Enabling Science"



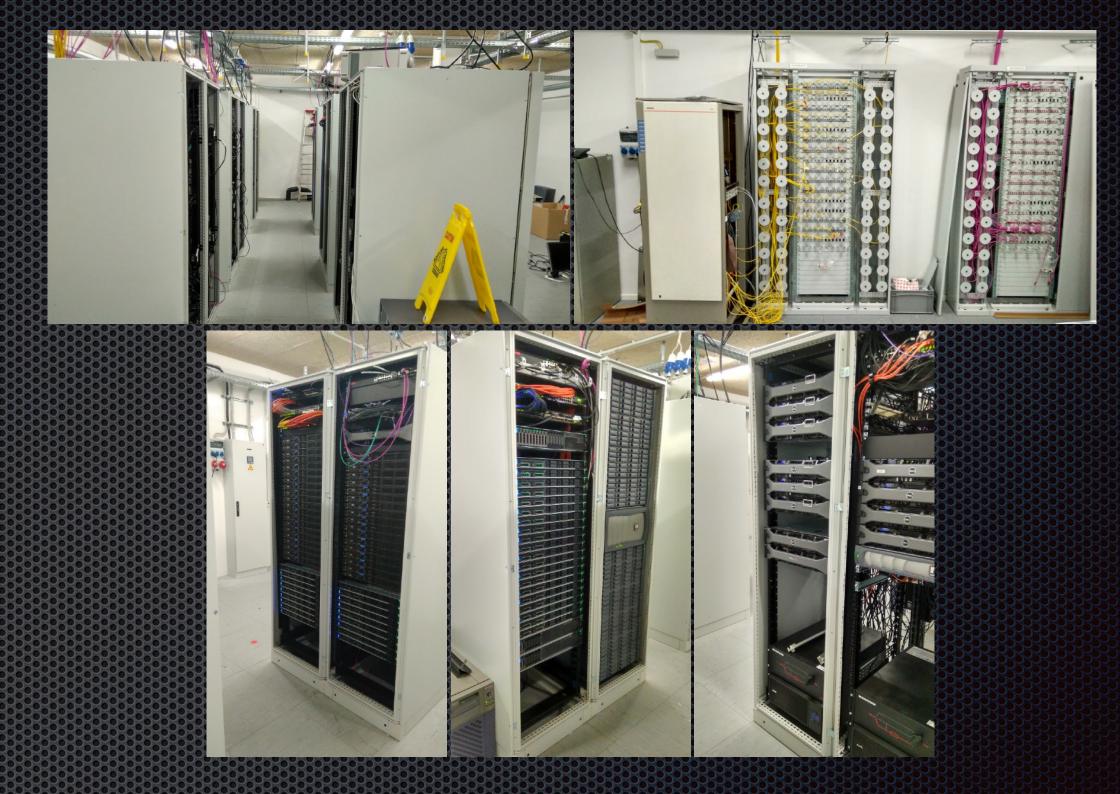
# IT at the FHI "Enabling Science"



 Providing standard IT services to support science (not the administration)



- Storage
- Mail / Web
- Databases
- Compute-Cluster
- Telecom system



All with the background that this must be available for >25 years. -> <a href="http://w3.rz-berlin.mpg.de/hjf/">http://w3.rz-berlin.mpg.de/hjf/</a>



We also provide services that comply with privacy policies and save money (selfhosted services, federation, no or limited license fees)

- Powerfolder (encoded!, as a substitute for dropbox &Co.)
- OnlyOffice (as a substitute for Office(365), google Hangout, ...)
- RocketChat (as a substitute for whatsApps, ... )
- mySQL, Postgres, Mongo, Elasticsearch (as a substitute for Oracle, Microsoft-SQL, ...)
- Sandstorm Apps (EtherCalc, EtherPad, EtherDraw, ...)
  (https://sandstorm.io/apps/index)
- Mailman (as a substitute for local mail-lists)



- Indico Conferencesystem
  - -> https://indico.fhi-berlin.mpg.de (hosted by FHI)



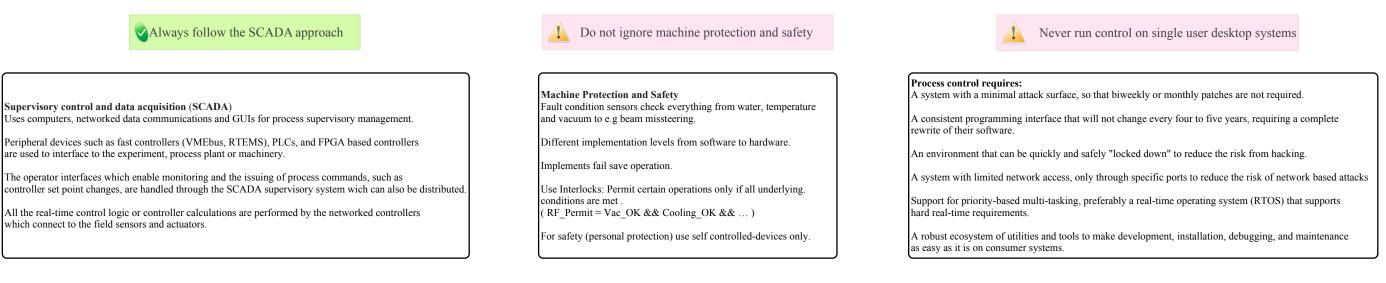


Based on this infrastructure we had setup a complete framework for data acquisition using the epics framework

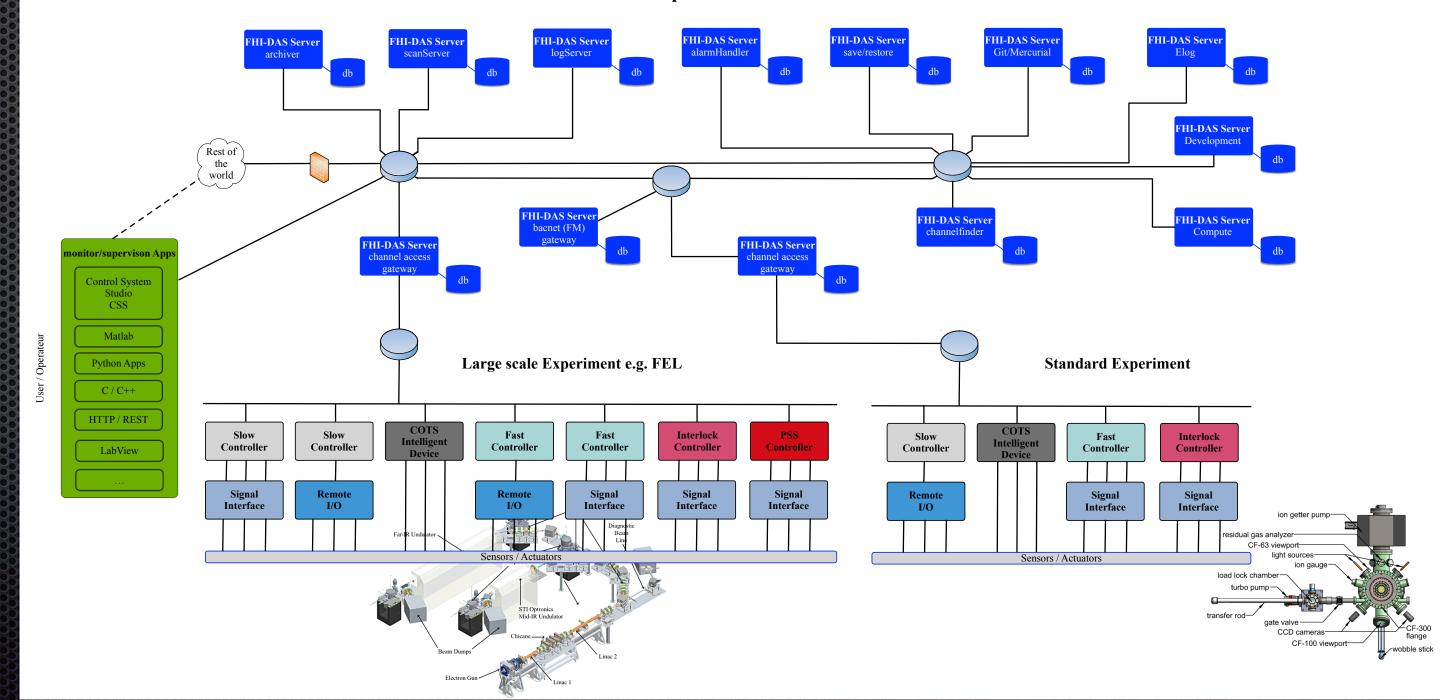


#### Data Acquisition in Science. A General Approach

#### Heinz Junkes



#### FHI-DAS (Fritz-Haber-Institut Data Acquisition System) components / services

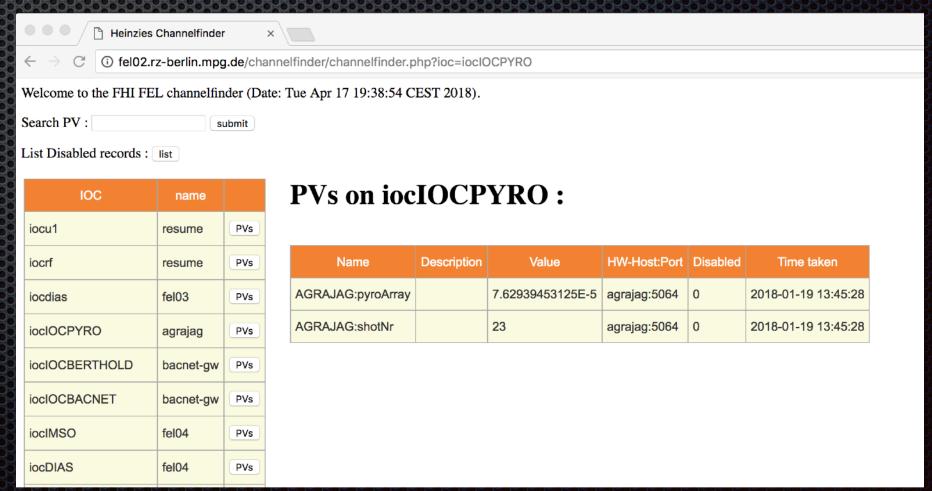




EPICS -> <a href="https://epics-controls.org">https://epics-controls.org</a> (hosted by FHI)



actual state (19109 PVs for the FEL, about 2000 PVs for the other experiments) <a href="http://fel02.rz-berlin.mpg.de/channelfinder/">http://fel02.rz-berlin.mpg.de/channelfinder/</a> <a href="channelfinder.php">channelfinder.php</a>





EPICS record reference https://wiki-ext.aps.anl.gov/epics

epics@felgate:~\$ cainfo AGRAJAG:pyroArray

AGRAJAG:pyroArray

State: connected

Host: agrajag:5064

Access: read, write

Native data type: DBF\_DOUBLE

Request type: DBR\_DOUBLE

Element count: 130

epics> dbpr AGRAJAG:pyroArray,4

ACKS: NO\_ALARM ACKT: YES APST: Always ASG:

ASP: (nil) BKPT: 00 BPTR: 0x805a8c8 BUSY: 0

DESC: DISA: 0 DISP: 0 DISS: NO\_ALARM DISV: 42 DPVT: 0x805ace0 DSET: 0x80502b8 DTYP: diasPyro

EGU: V EVNT: 0 FLNK:DB LINK AGRAJAG:shotNr

FTVL: DOUBLE HASH: 0 HOPR: 2.5 INP:CONSTANT 20000

LCNT: 0 LOPR: 0 LSET: 0x805af90

MLIS: 88 9b 0d 08 b0 9b 0d 08 0a 00 00 00 MLOK: b0 a8 05 08

MPST: Always NAME: AGRAJAG:pyroArray NELM: 130

NORD: 130 NSEV: NO\_ALARM NSTA: NO\_ALARM PACT: 0

PHAS: 0 PINI: NO PPN: (nil) PPNR: (nil)

PREC: 4 PRIO: LOW PROC: 0 PUTF: 0

RARM: 0 RDES: 0x809d868 RPRO: 0

SCAN: I/O Intr SDIS:CONSTANT SEVR: NO\_ALARM SIML:CONSTANT

RSET: 0xb7f7db60

SIMM: NO SIMS: NO\_ALARM SIOL:CONSTANT SPVT: 0x805b7b8

epics@felgate:~\$ caget -a AGRAJAG:pyroArray

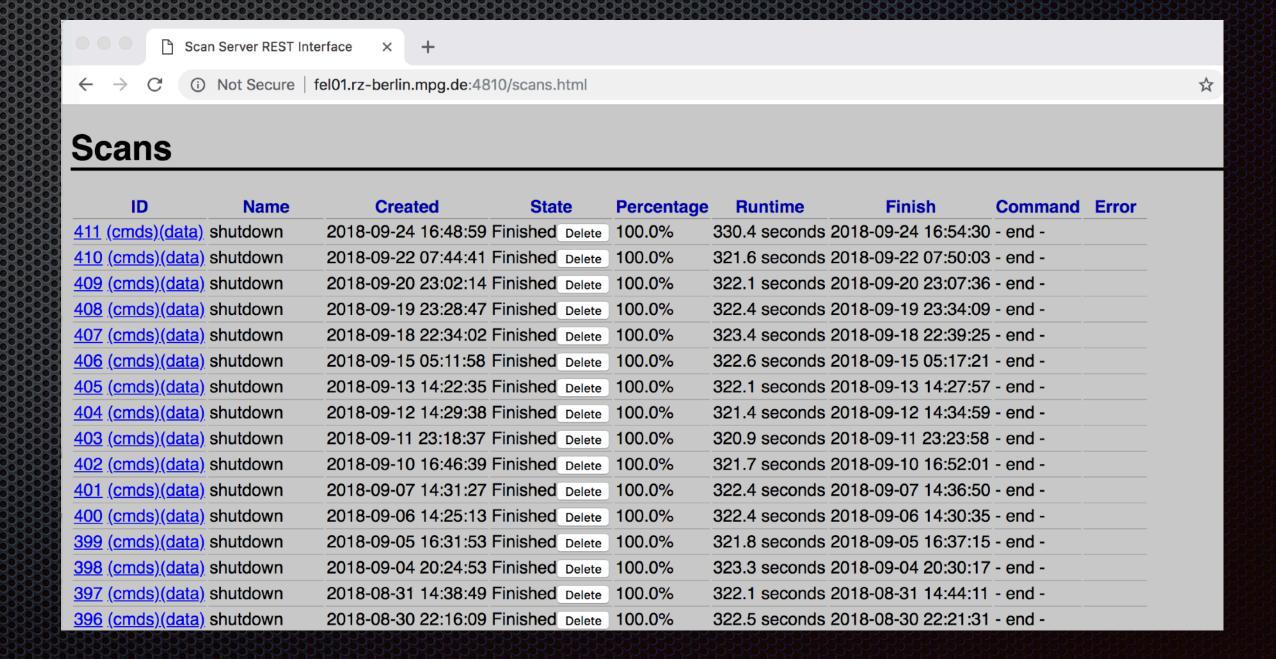
AGRAJAG:pyroArray 2018-04-17 16:16:55.073681 130 0.0162506 0.0115204 0.0107574 ...

0.0157928 0.0163269 0.0113678 0.016861 0.0156403 0.0161743 0.0211334 0.0147247 0.012207 0 681



Other services
 save/restore
 scan server ( <a href="http://fel01.rz-berlin.mpg.de:4810/scans.html">http://fel01.rz-berlin.mpg.de:4810/scans.html</a> )

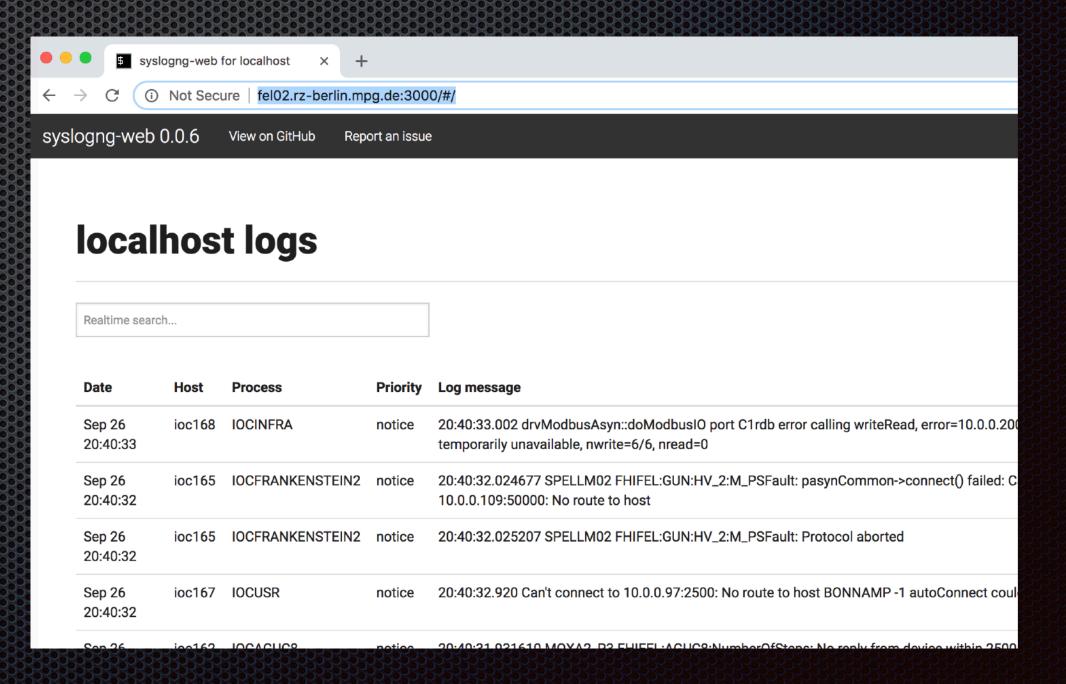
• • •





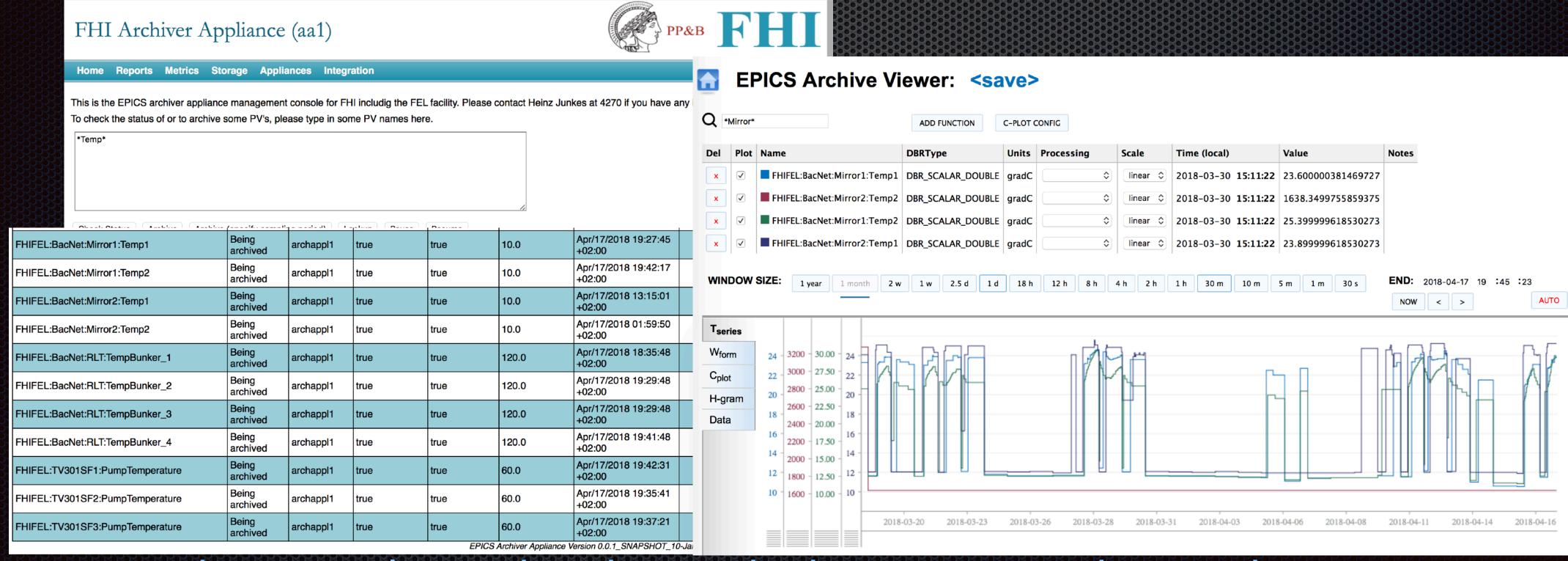
Ignored by the FEL operators log server: <a href="http://fel02.rz-berlin.mpg.de:3000/#/">http://fel02.rz-berlin.mpg.de:3000/#/</a>

alarm-handler?





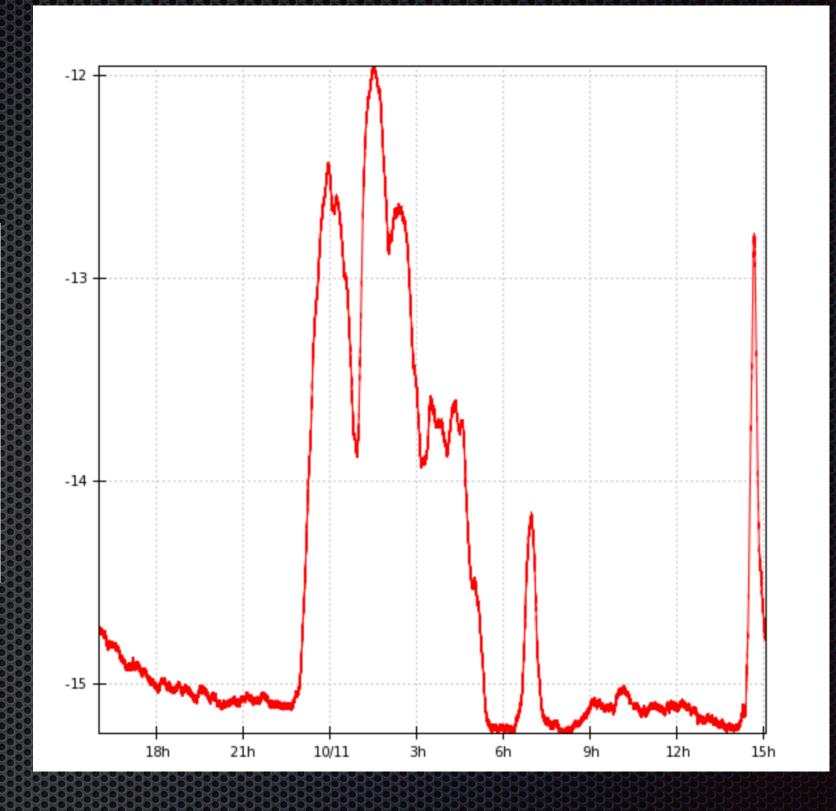
archiverAppliance
<a href="http://aa0.fhi-berlin.mpg.de:17665/mgmt/ui/index.html">http://aa0.fhi-berlin.mpg.de:17665/mgmt/ui/index.html</a>



https://slacmshankar.github.io/epicsarchiver\_docs/

```
import numpy as np
from chaco.shell import *
import urllib2
import json

req = urllib2.urlopen("http://archiver.slac.stanford.edu/retrieval/data/getData.json?pv=test%3Apv%3A123&donotchunk")
data = json.load(req)
secs = [x['secs'] for x in data[0]['data']]
vals = [x['val'] for x in data[0]['data']]
plot(secs, vals, "r-")
xscale('time')
show()
```



#### archiver retrieval

#### Retrieving data using other tools

The EPICS Archiver Appliance supports data retrieval in multiple formats/MIME types. These are some of the few formats supported today; more can easily be added as needed.

- 1. JSON A generic JSON format that can be easily loaded into most browsers using Javascript.
- 2. CSV Can be used for importing into Excel and other spreadsheets.
- 3. MAT This is the file format used for interoperating with Matlab.
- 4. RAW This is a binary format used by the Archive Viewer and is based on the PB/HTTP protocol.
- 5. TXT A simple text format that is often helpful for debugging.
- 6. SVG A XML format that can also be used as a SVG element in tools that support this format.

In general, getting data into a tool necessitates construction of a data retrieval URL as the first step. A data retrieval URL looks something like so









## WHY AN ELECTRONIC BALANCE (SCALE)

- A hive scale is an important tool which gives assessment if food consumption has been high and whether there is a need for feeding
- It is important to know how long the winter storage is, in addition it gives a very good indication of periods without any nectar flow



Heinz Junkes Page 1/6



## HOW IS IT IMPLEMENTED

The central module is placed between to wooden plates under the hive and consists of a Arduino WeMos D1 (including WiFi), a temperature sensor, a singe point load cell for weighting purposes (BOSCHE H30A), a load cell amplifier (HX711), and a pb accu (4V)







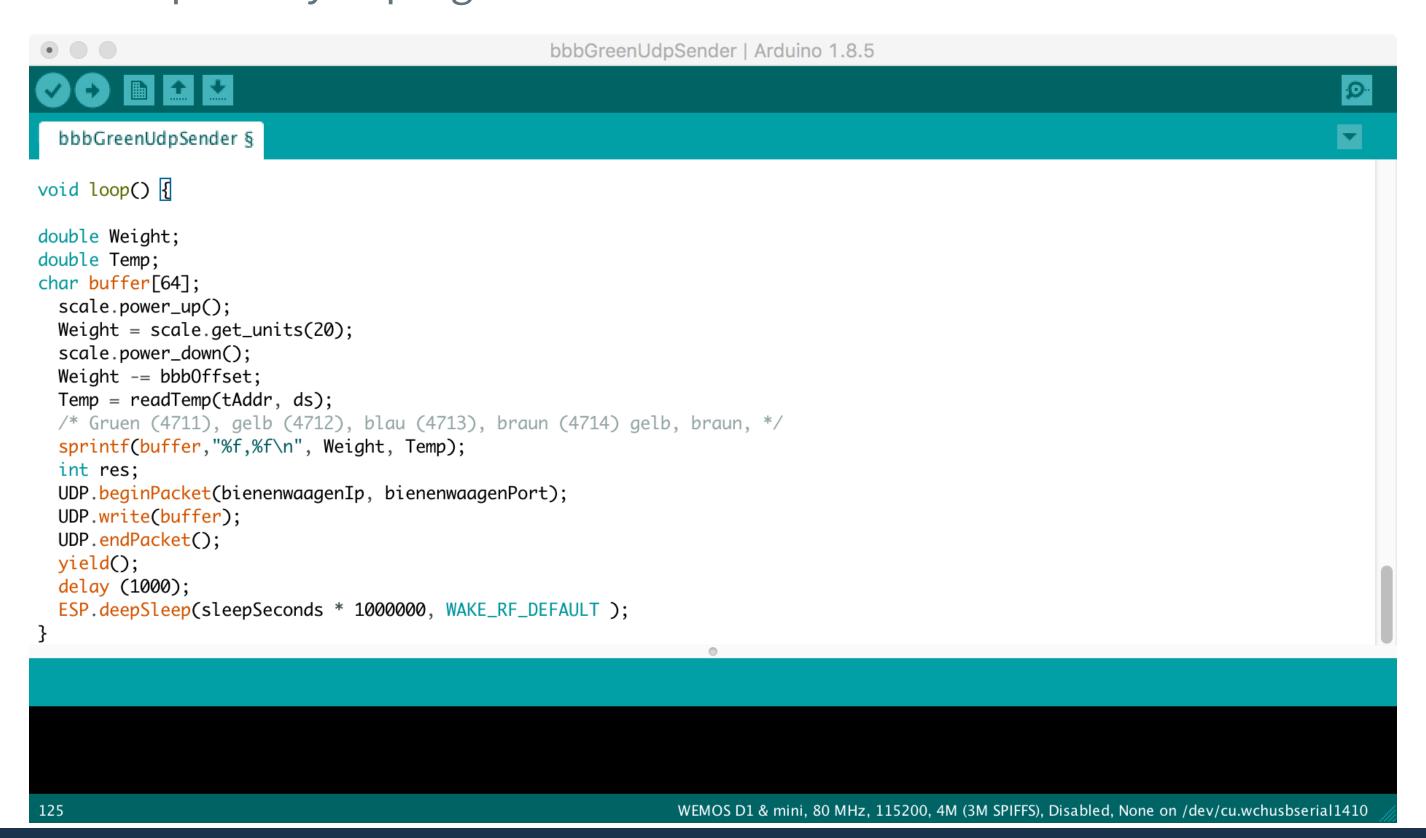


Heinz Junkes Page 2 /6



#### WHY ARDUINO

- With the deep sleep function of the Arduino platform one can maximize the battery life. In deep sleep it consumes just 40 μA.
- WeMos D1 is a ESP8266 WiFi based board
- It's super easy to program



Heinz Junkes Page 3 / 6



#### WHY EPICS

- Arduino sends UDP messages to an IOC running on a VServer
- IOC receives data and "put" them into PV's

```
epics@bienenwaagen:~/bb/BBB/bbbApp/Db$ cat bbb.db
record(waveform, "$(P)"){
  field(DTYP,"UDP Intr")
  field(DESC, "$(D)")
  field(SCAN,"I/O Intr")
  field(INP, "$(PORT)")
  field(FTVL, "DOUBLE")
  field(NELM, "4")
record(subArray, "$(P)[0]") {
  field(INP, "$(P) CP")
  field(INDX, "0")
  field(MALM, "4")
  field(NELM, "1")
  field(FTVL, "DOUBLE")
  field(FLNK, "$(P):Weight")
record(ai, "$(P):Weight") {
  field(INP, "$(P)[0].VAL")
  field(EGU,"Kg")
record(subArray, "$(P)[1]") {
  field(INP, "$(P) CP")
  field(INDX, "1")
  field(MALM, "4")
  field(NELM, "1")
  field(FTVL, "DOUBLE")
  field(FLNK, "$(P):Temp")
record(ai, "$(P):Temp") {
  field(INP, "$(P)[1].VAL")
  field(EGU, "gradC")
```

```
epicsFloat64 *dbuf;
 while(1) {
    if(!buf) {
      /* allocate and initialize a new buffer for later (local) use */
     buf = callocMustSucceed(1, nbytes, "buffer");
      dbuf = (epicsFloat64*)buf;
    // try to receive some data, this is a blocking call
    if ((recv_len = recvfrom(s, receiveBuf, RECV_BUFLEN, 0,
                (struct sockaddr *) &si_other, &slen)) == -1)
        perror("recvfrom()");
        return;
    receiveBuf[recv_len] = 0;
   /* print details of the client/peer and the data received */
      printf("Received packet from %s:%d\n", inet_ntoa(si_other.sin_addr),
                ntohs(si_other.sin_port));
printf("received: %s\n", receiveBuf);
    if (nbytes >= 2 * sizeof(double)) {
     sscanf (receiveBuf, "%lf,%lf", &dbuf[0], &dbuf[1]);
      printf("scanf : %lf, %lf\n", dbuf[0], dbuf[1]);
    epicsMutexMustLock(priv->lock);
    if(!priv->nextBuffer) {
     /* make the local buffer available to the read_wf function */
      priv->nextBuffer = buf;
      buf = NULL;
      priv->numBytes = priv->maxBytes;
    epicsMutexUnlock(priv->lock);
   scanIoImmediate(priv->scan, priorityHigh);
```

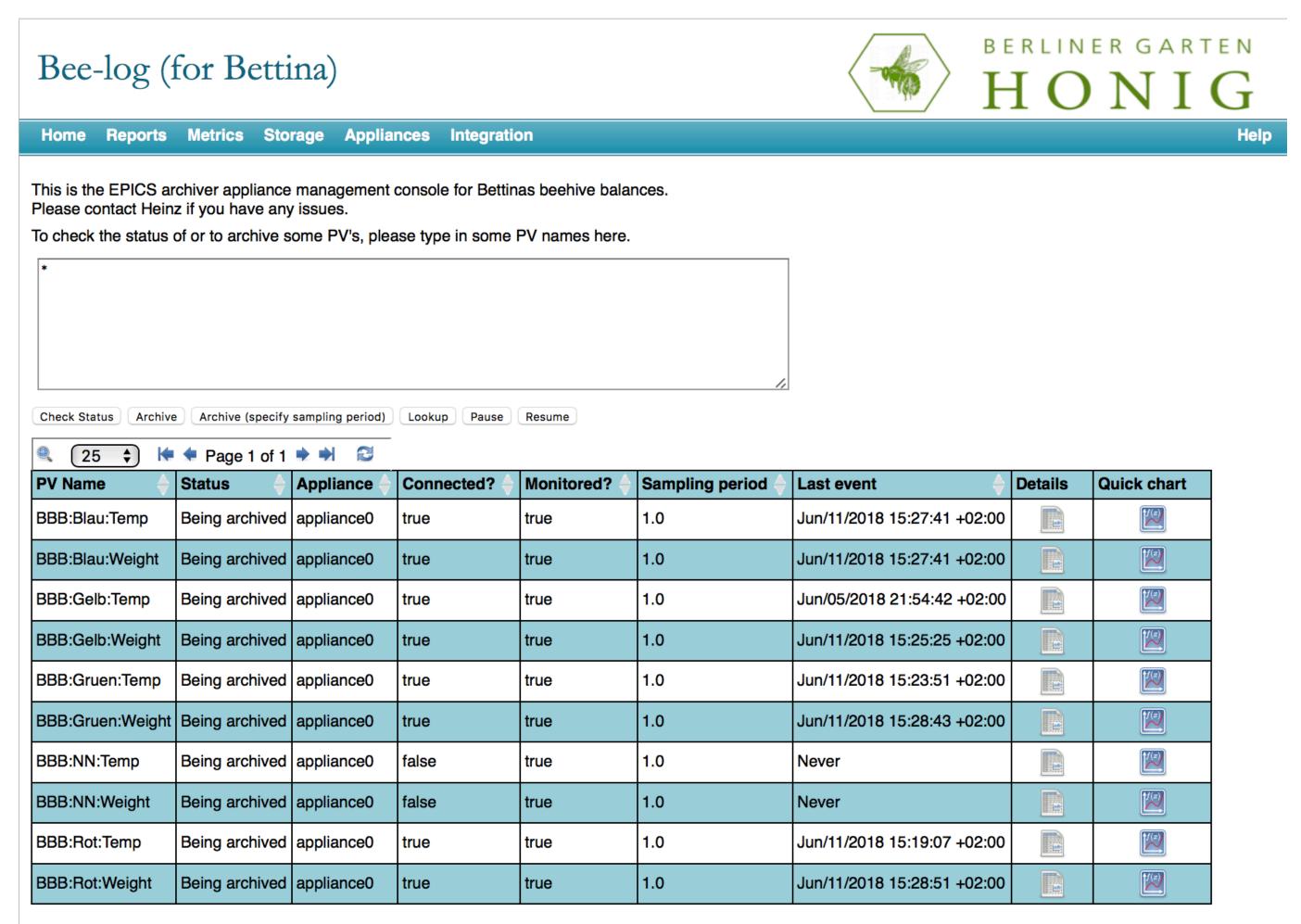
```
epics@bienenwaagen:~/bb/BBB$ ps -ef | grep proc
bbb 1379 1 0 Jun05 ? 00:00:50 /usr/bin/procServ -q -c /epics/iocs/bbb
-i ^D^C^] -p /var/run/softioc-bbb.pid -n bbb --restrict --logfile=/var/log/softioc/bbb
/bbb.log --coresize= 4051 /epics/iocs/bbb/st.cmd
```

Heinz Junkes Page 4 / 6



### ARCHIVER APPLIANCE AS BACKEND

To archive the incoming data archiver appliance is used

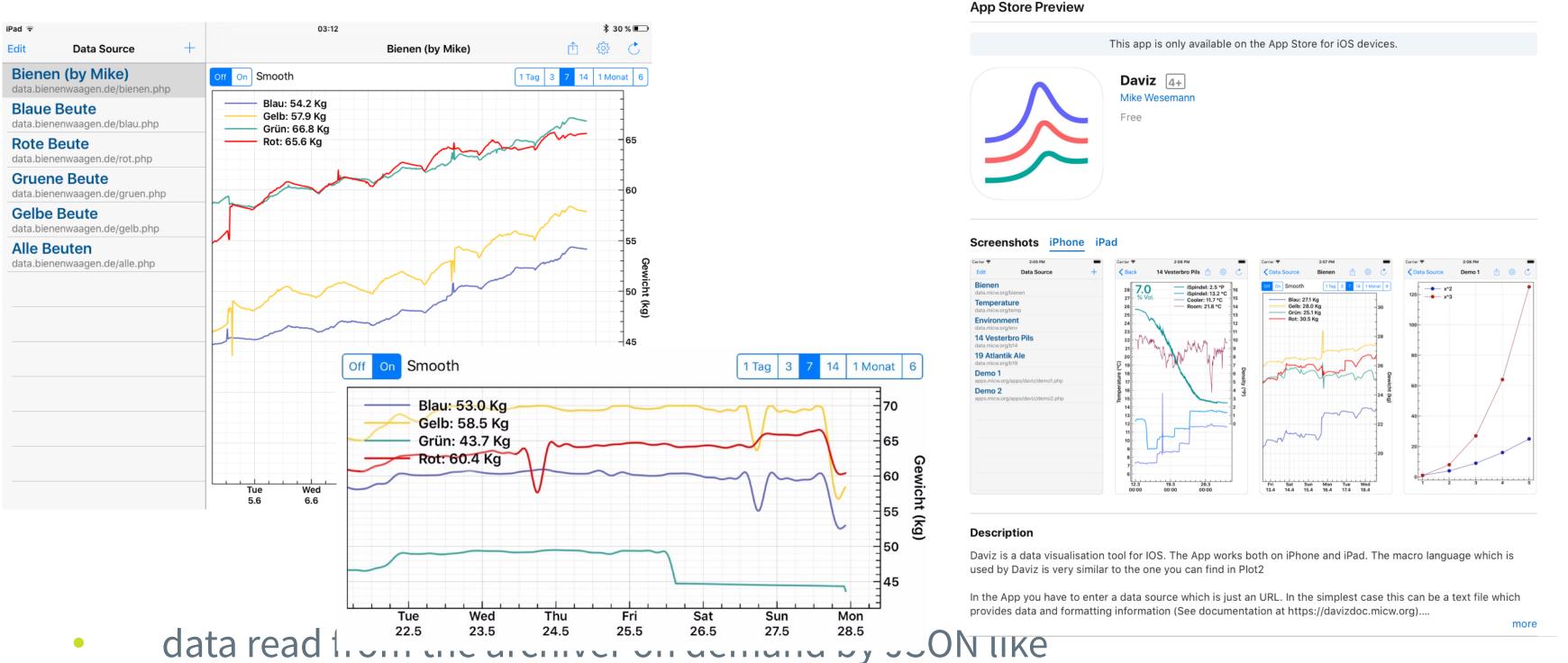


EPICS Archiver Appliance Version 0.0.1\_SNAPSHOT\_27-November-2017T16-32-40

Heinz Junkes Page 5/6

#### DAVIZ TO VISUALIZE THE DATA

To visualize date on iPhone/iPad Daviz is used



\$url = "http://185.228.137.144:17668/retrieval/data/getData.json?

pv=median\_1800(BBB%3AGelb%3ATemp)&from=\$old&to=\$now";

\$json = file\_get\_contents(\$url);

Heinz Junkes Page 6/6

## EPICS 7





Matej Sekoranyja, Marty Kraimer, Michael Davidsaver, Ralph Lange, Andrew Johnson, Timo Korhonen, Heinz Junkes, Patrik Marschalik, Murali Shankar, Bruno Martins, Kunal Shroff, Arman Arkilic, Michael Dalesio, Anton Metzger, Greg White, David Hikins, Guobao Shen, Sinesa Veseli, Bob Dalesio, Steve Hartman

#### EPICS 7 Outline

- What is it?
- Status
- Services Support Application Development
- Community Use
- Conclusions



## What Is EPICS 7 (not)

- V4 is not a replacement for V3
- V4 does not introduce a new IOC database
- V4 does not require you to rewrite all your drivers
- V4 does not break existing systems



#### What is EPICS 7

EPICS 3 is a set of tools, libraries and applications to create a distributed control system

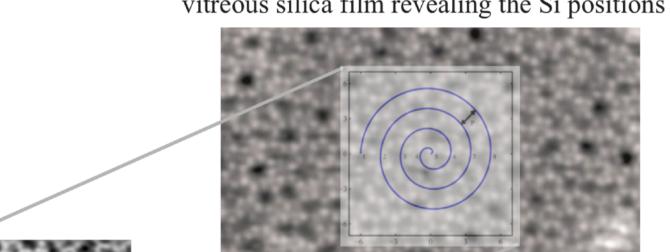
EPICS 7 extends V3, and does not require upgrading any of your applications.

**EPICS 7 adds structured data to EPICS V3** 



## RTEMS 5 + EPICS 7 + VMEBUS

- RTEMS 5 support included into EPICS 7 (merge request)
- Uses Posix Api
- Most of the existing libcom (posix) is used for RTEMS 5 with only some minor changes, does not interfere with existing RTEMS 4.x
- EPICS 7 on IOC's with QSrv is in production on VMEbus with mvme6100 with multiple ethernet interfaces
- Heavily use of NTNDArray data type



Large atomically resolved STM image of the vitreous silica film revealing the Si positions

 $V_S = 2 V, I_T = 50 pA,$ 

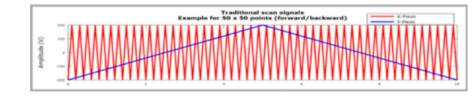
Scan range = 12.2 nm

x 6.6 nm

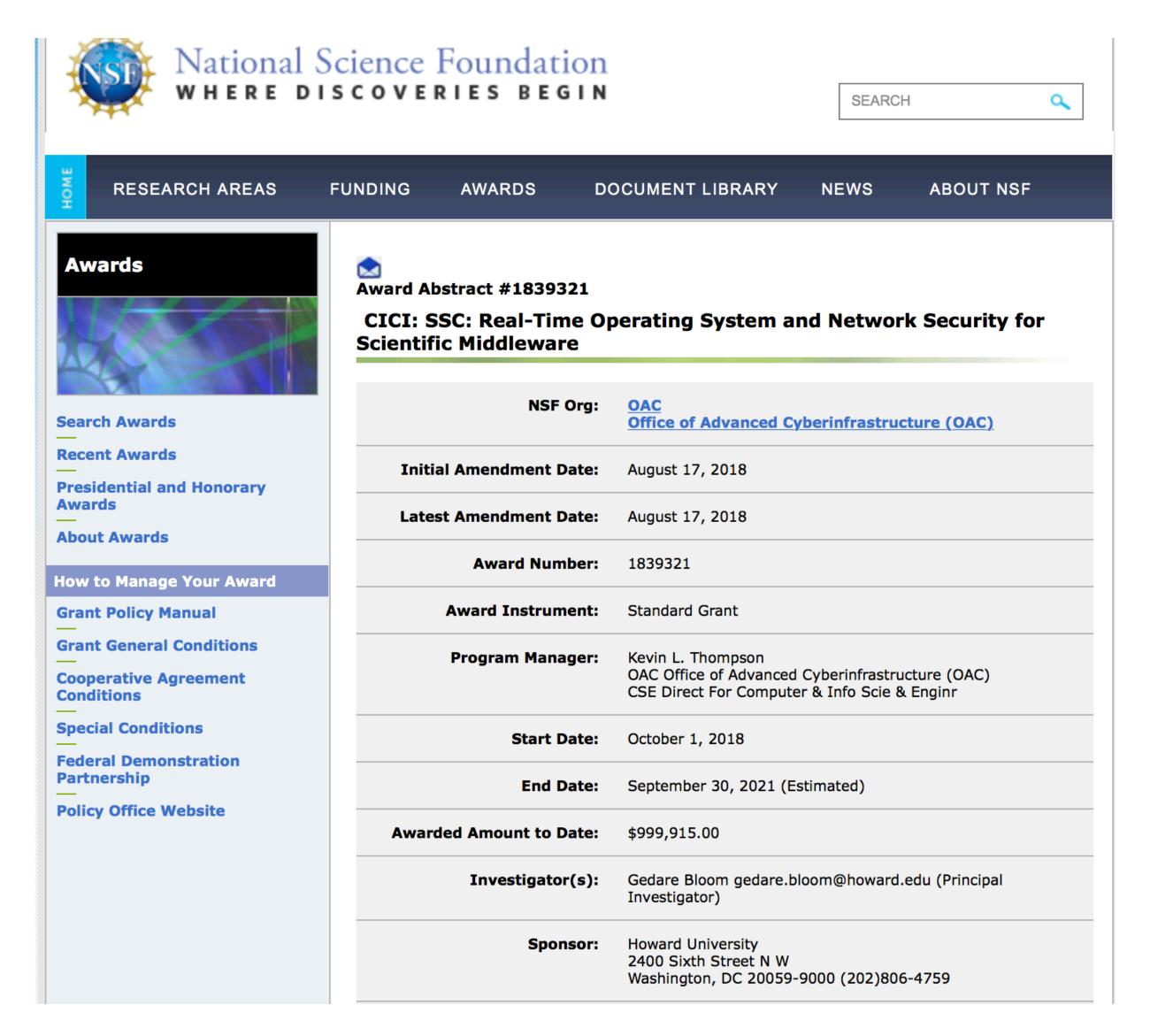
Recording Time > 10 min

Scan range: 5 nm x 5 nm Recording Time: up to 3000 f/s

Traditional Scanning (triangular for x/y)



#### Collaboration



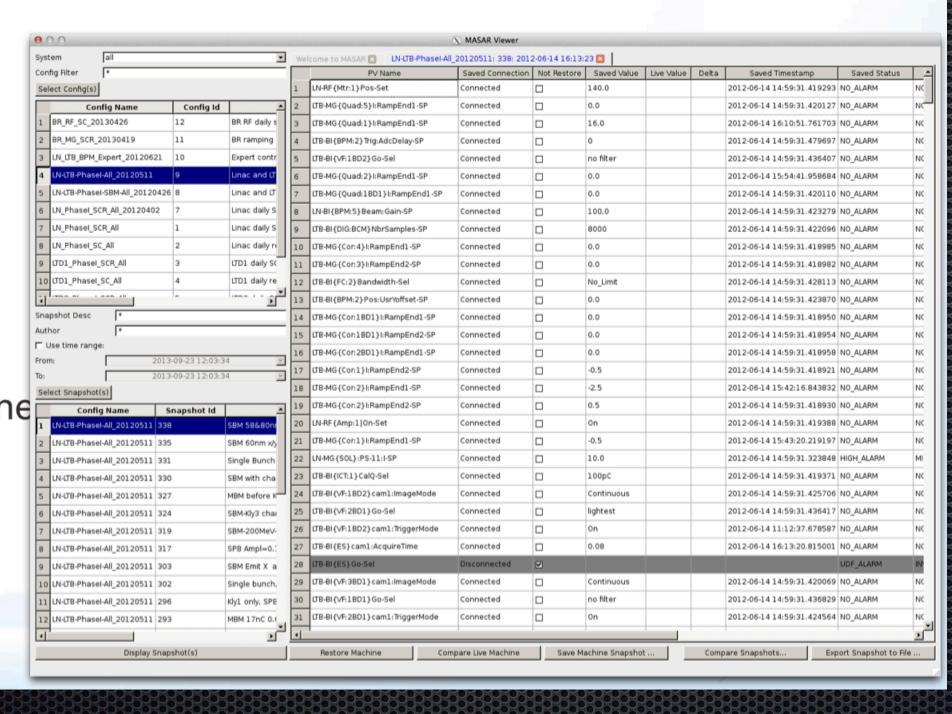


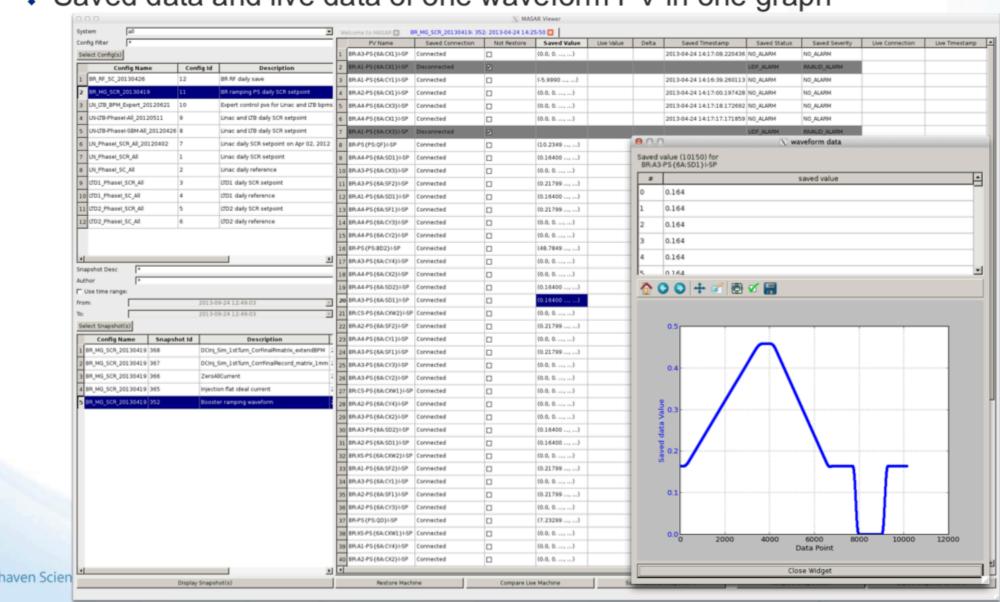


- > API for scripting environment
  - ❖ 7 APIs in Python
- PyQt UI
  - Based on above APIs
  - Browse config
  - Browse event
  - Take snapshot
  - Retrieve data
  - Compare data
  - Restore machine

Export data

**Brookhaven Science Associates** 

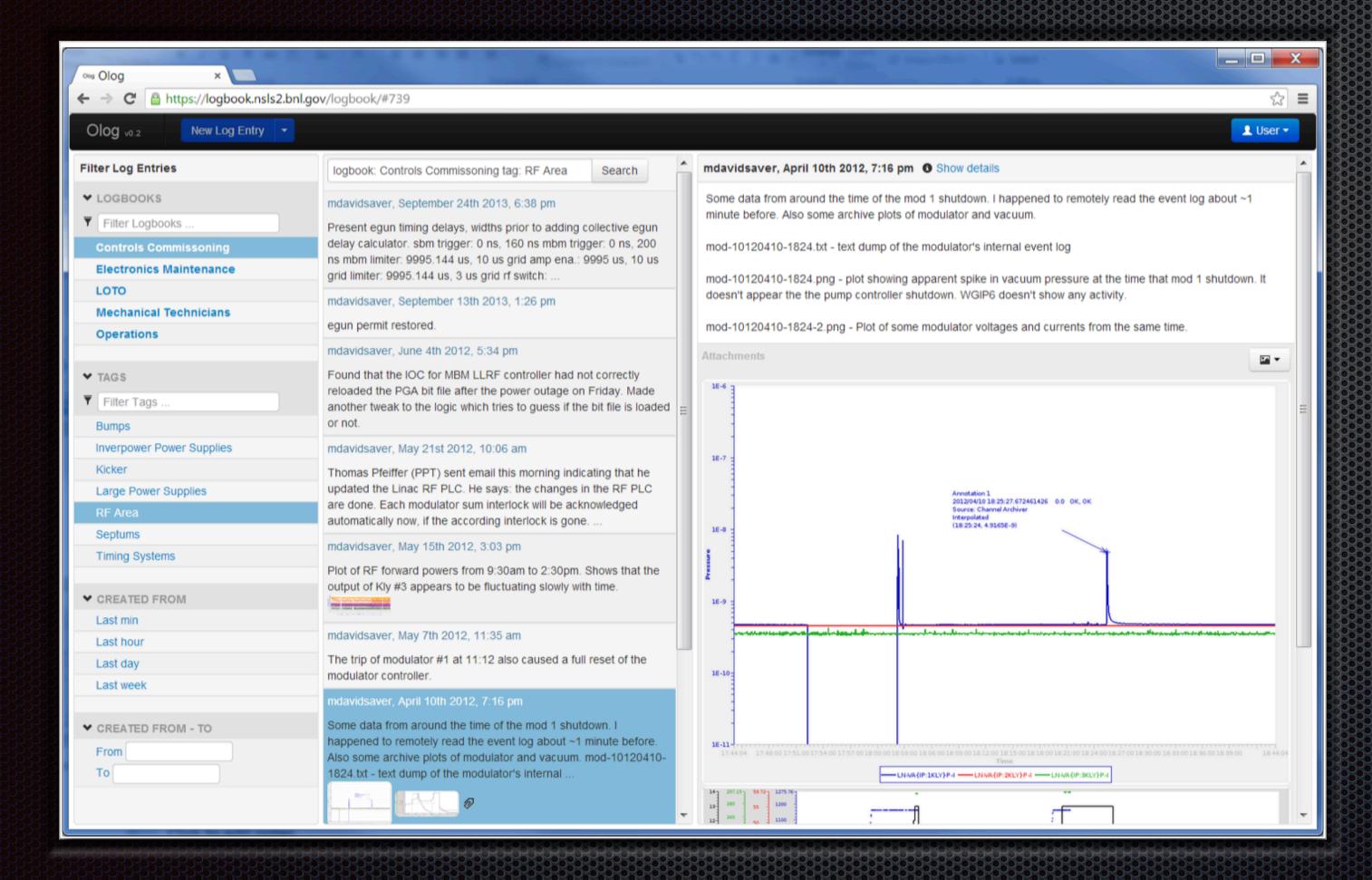




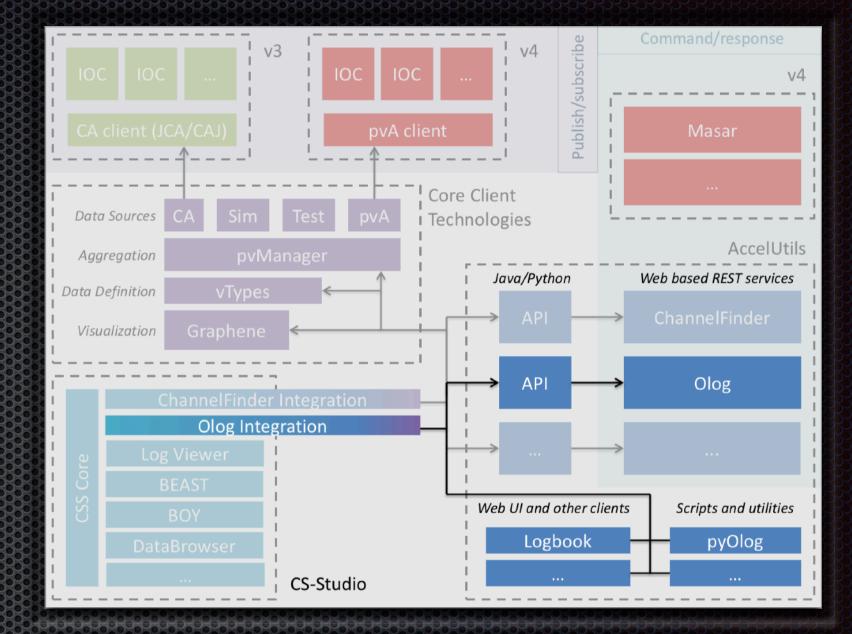
MASAR: save&restore (https://github.com/epics-base/masarService)



## FRITZ-HABER-INSTITUT MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT



Olog: https://github.com/Olog



#### Olog Clients – CS-Studio

Log Entries initialized with application specific information

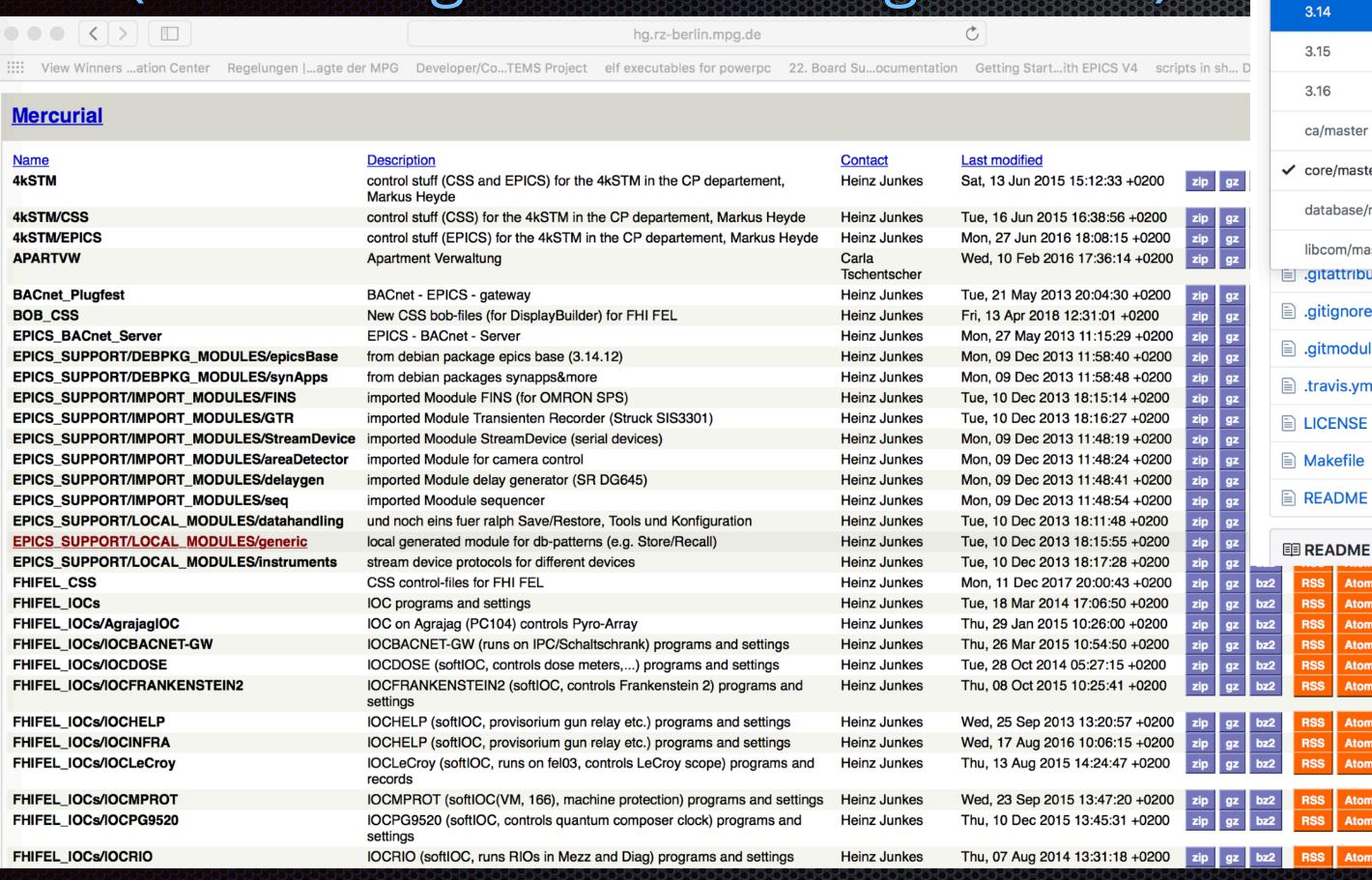
#### Alarm server

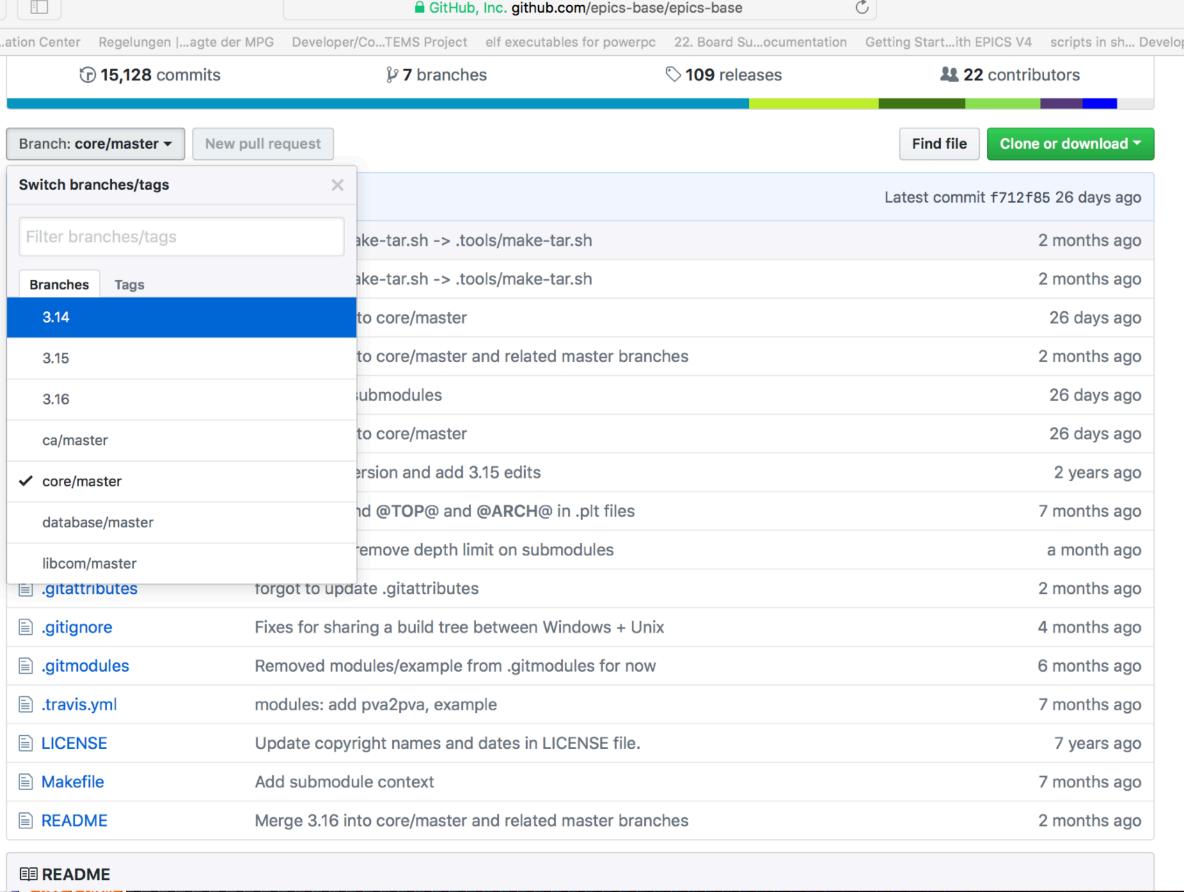
- PV name
- Alarm status
- Alarm time

	Create Log Entry	KOKOKOK	7 (0) (0) (
Jser Name:	Password:		
Date: Sep 26, 2013	Level:	Q494949	
	4040404040404	194:06:02)	
Logbooks: Operations			
Tags:			• 3
Hide details	355555		1000
Images Files Properties Ticks	et Context		
	₩ Rei		
Add Image	Screenshot	CSSW	indow
		Cancel	Submit



# Version control (incl. configuration and algorithms)



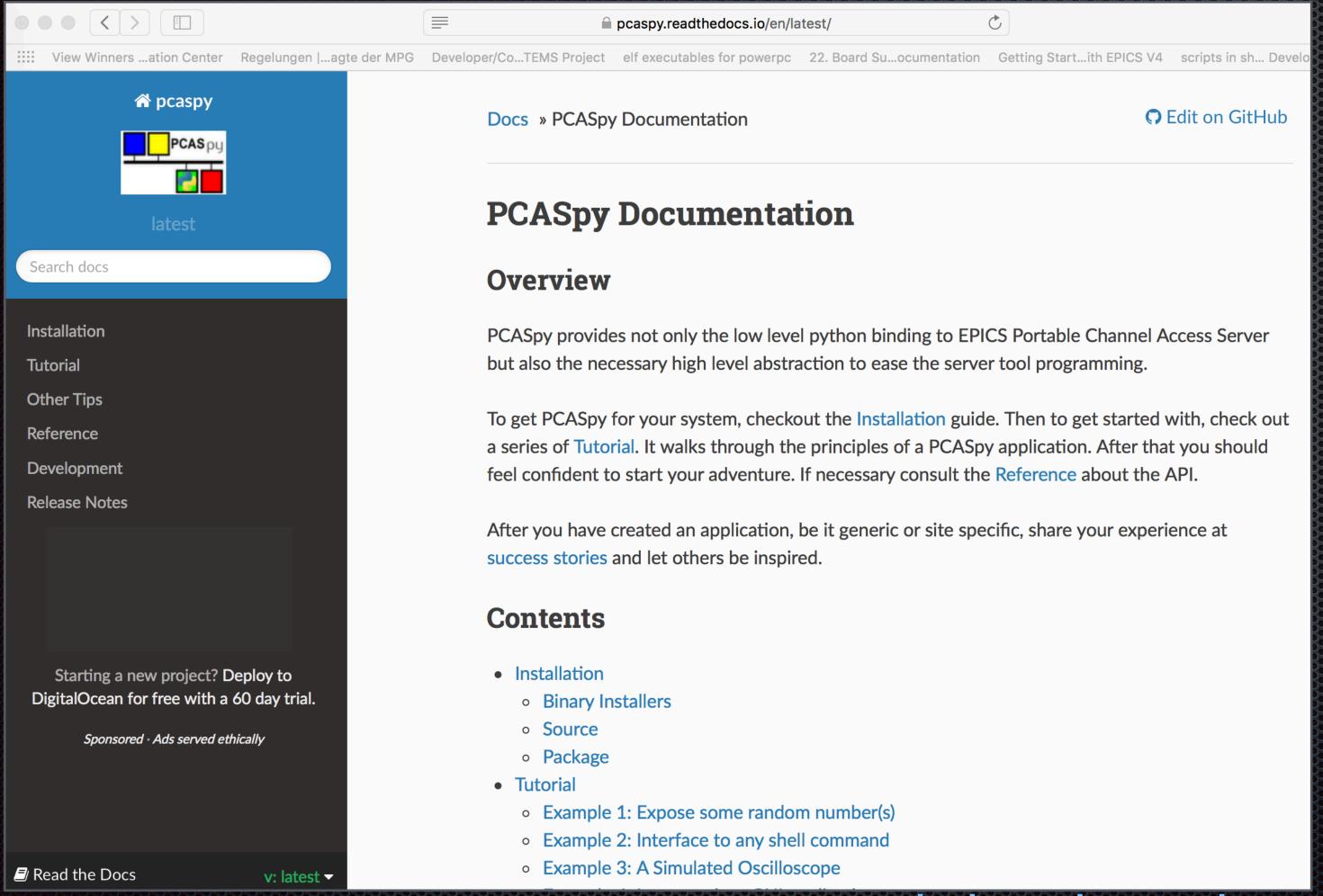


git (https://github.com)

And within the MPG: https://github.molgen.mpg.de

mercurial (https://www.mercurial-scm.org)

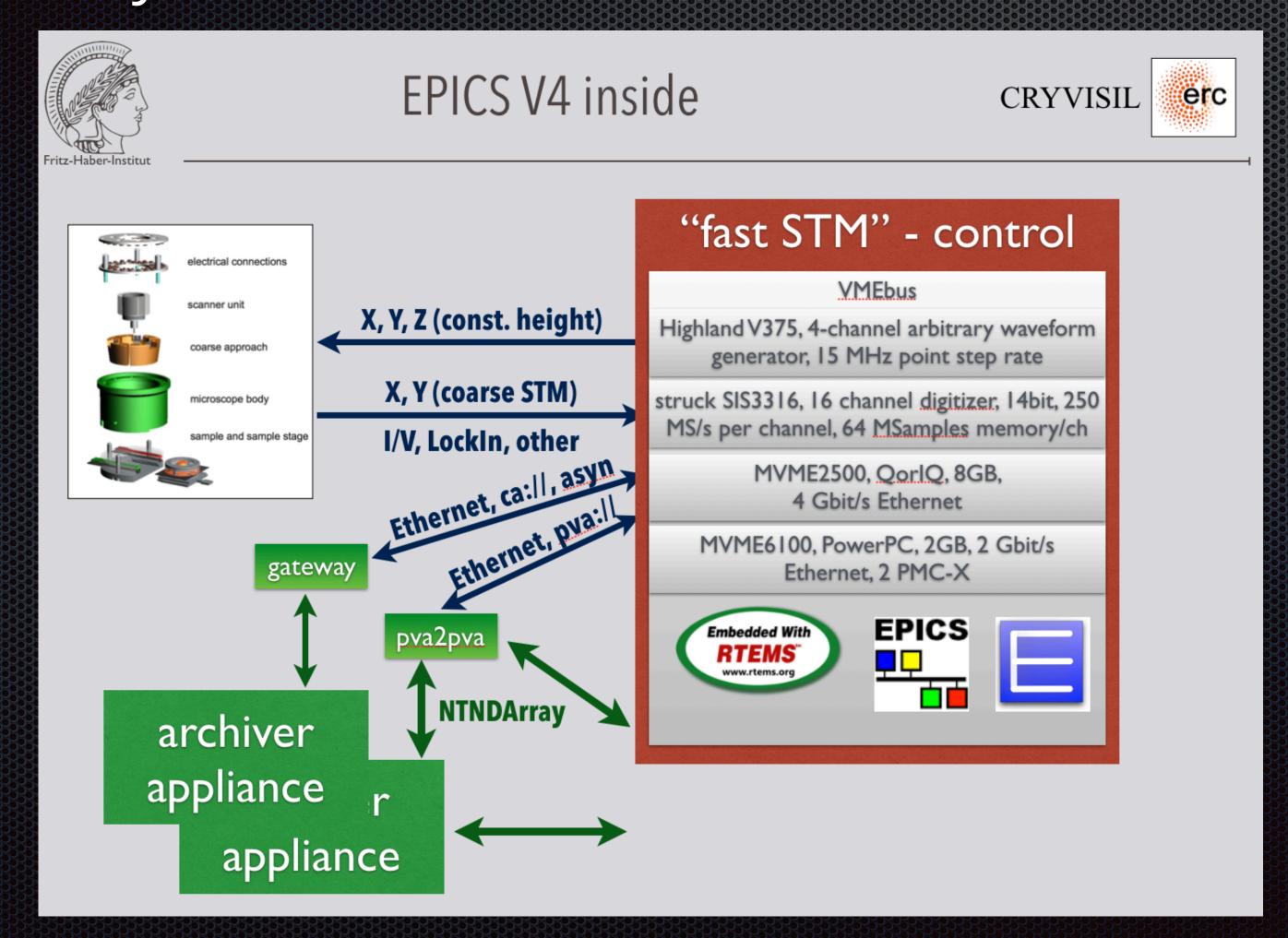




Read the docs (https://readthedocs.org)
on own server at FHI

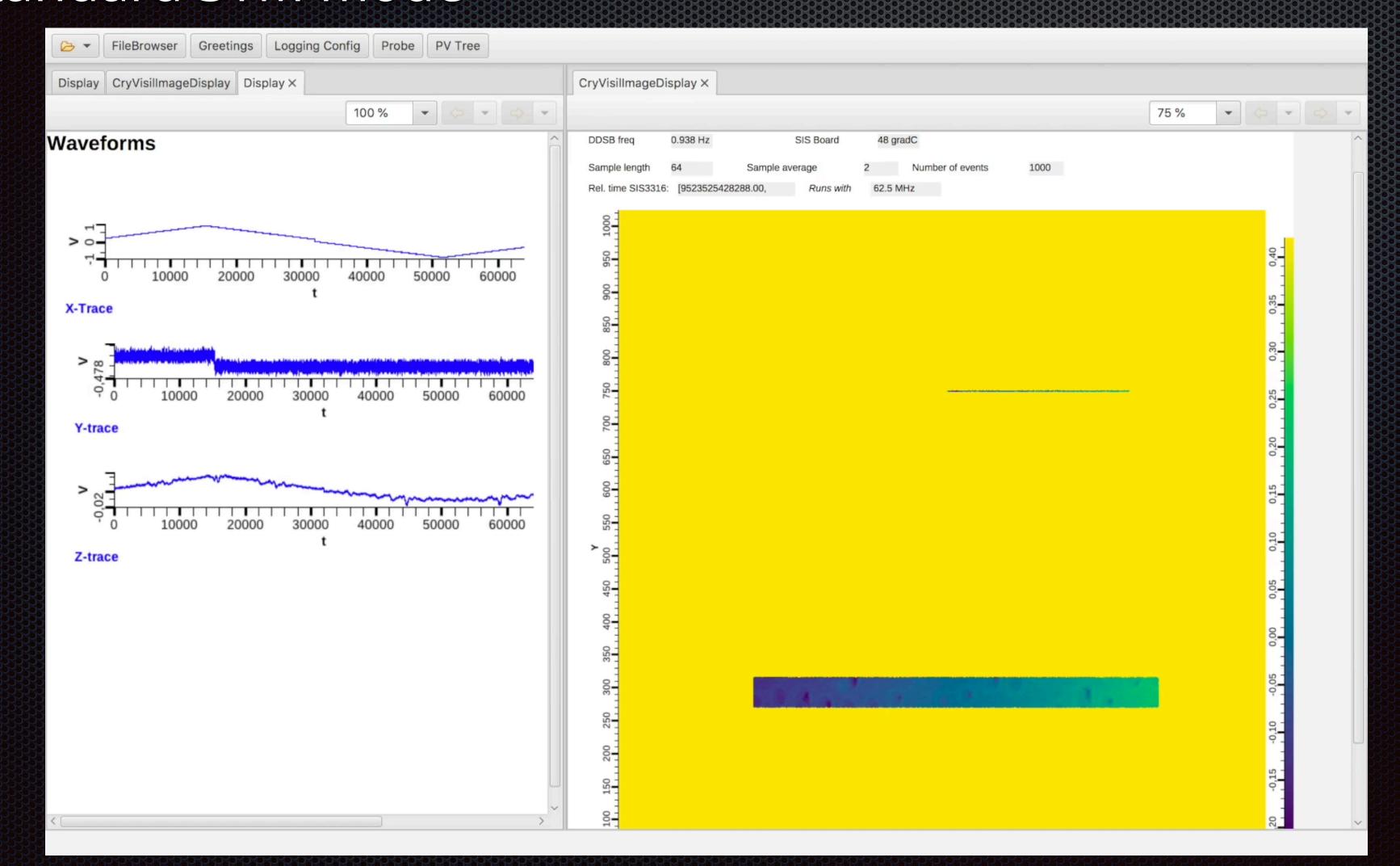


■ EPICS for CryVisil



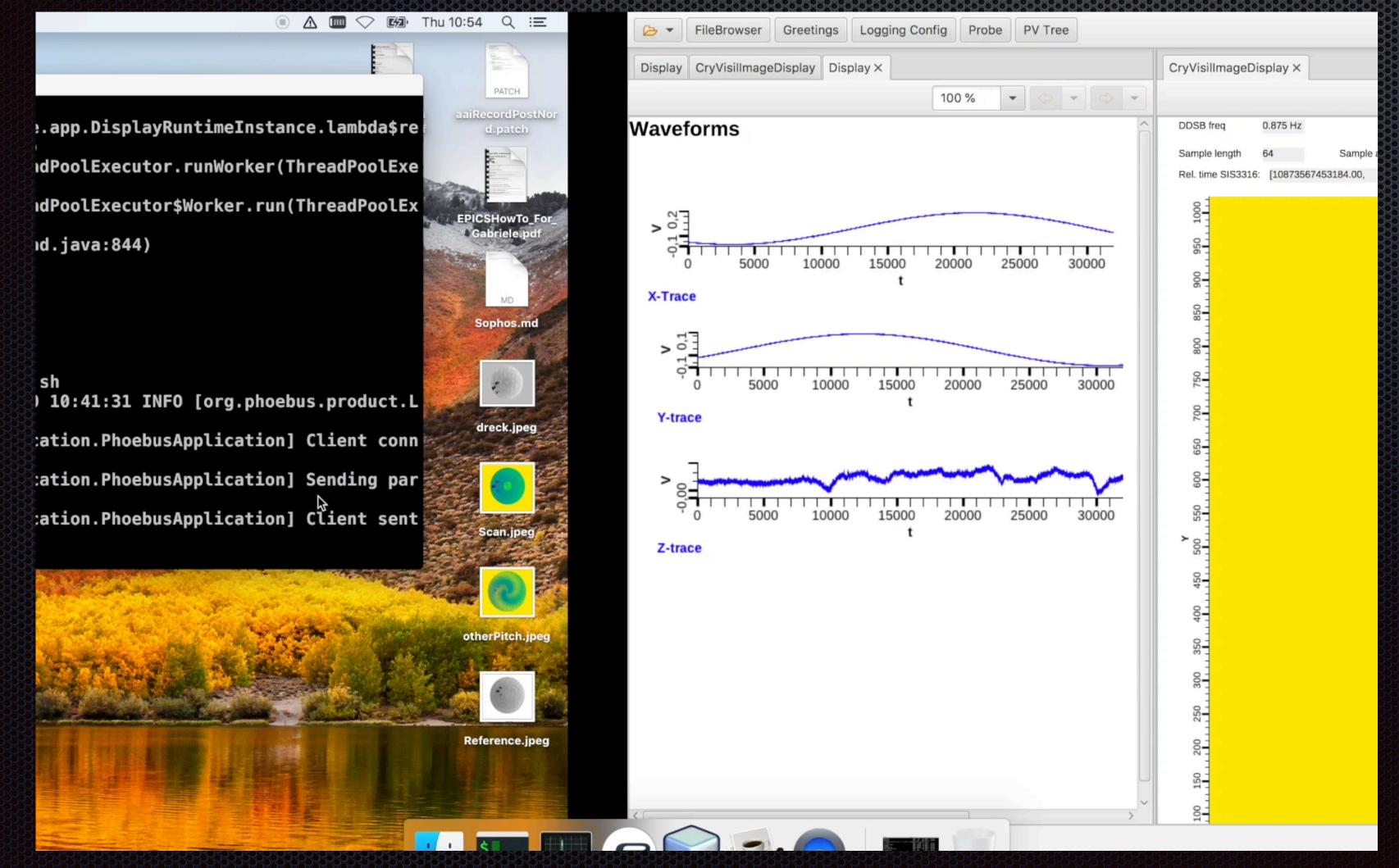


#### Standard STM mode



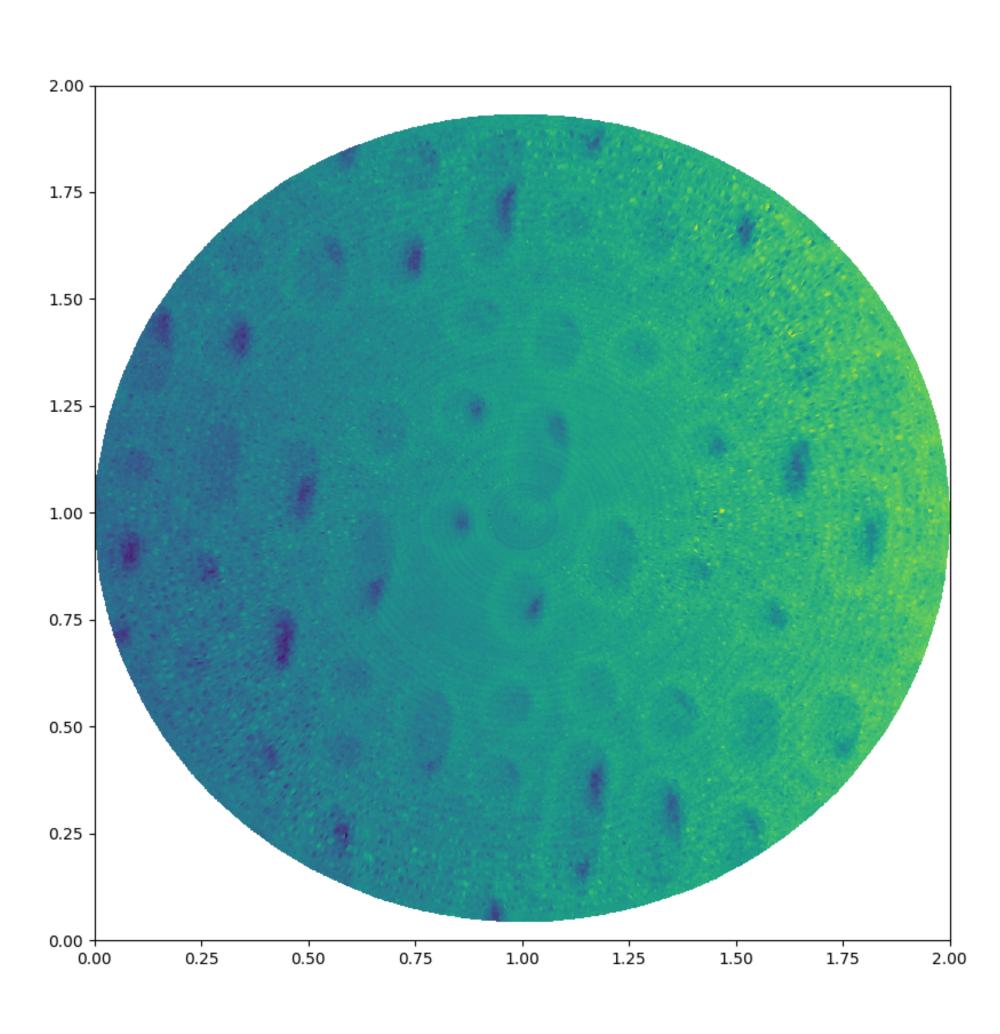


#### Spiral scan mode





## Math helps





### MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT

#### Genehmigungsnotiz:

Terminalserver kompatibel zu bestehenden Installationen, Software Ansteuerung vorhanden, gute Erfahrungen. Ein Geraet wird Nachwuchsgruppe Ernstorfer in Rechnung gestellt. Eines bleibt bei PP&B zum Softwareentwickeln. Wir spaeter auch in Rechnung gestellt. ( Heinz Junkes 18.07.2018 13:47:14 CET )

Funktion	Name	Unterschrift
Anforderer	Heinz Junkes	
Einkauf		

midder BiHe un 6 enehmij vry T. Deleccodt

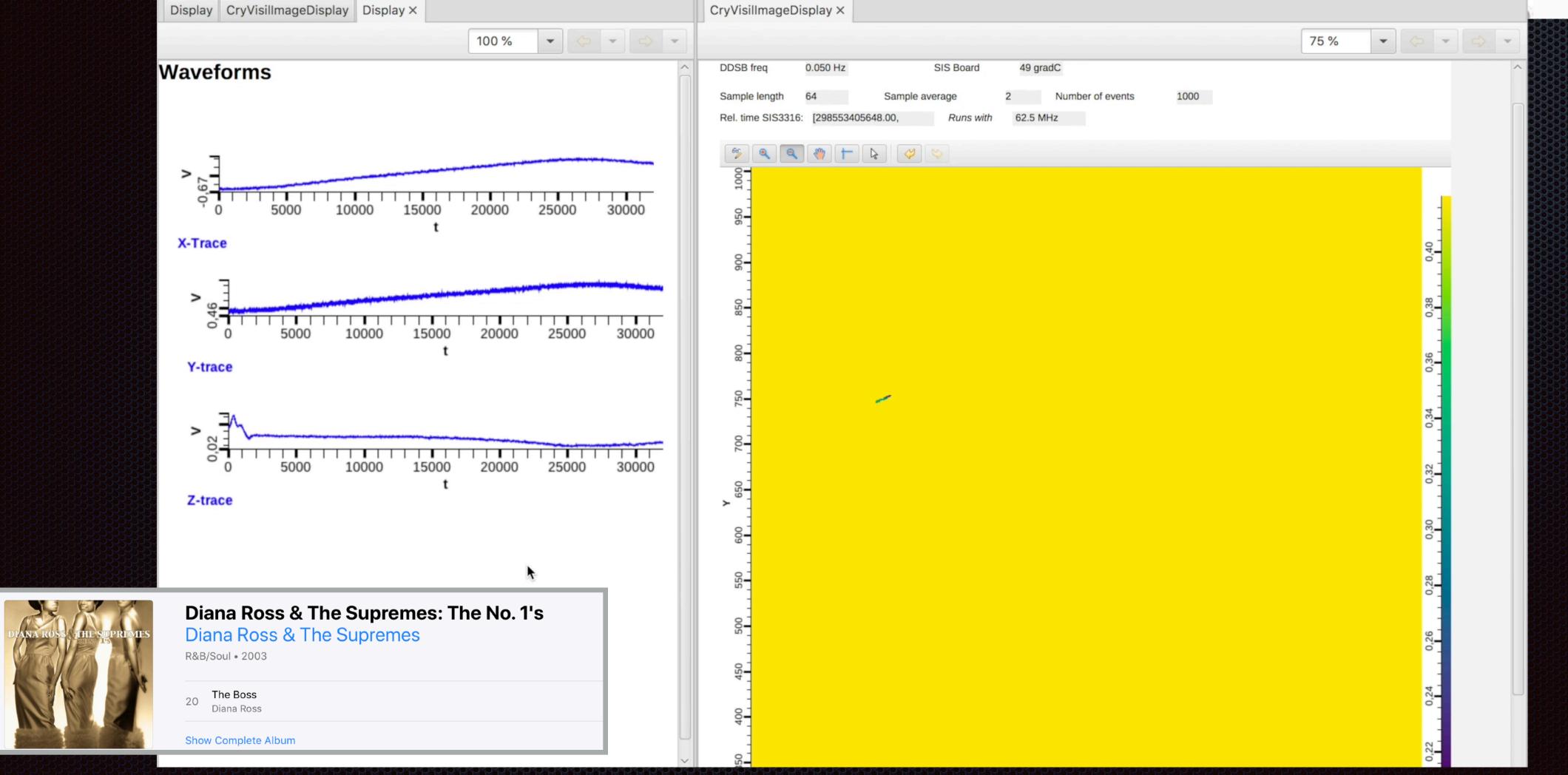
433 326J



## FRITZ-HABER-INSTITUT MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT

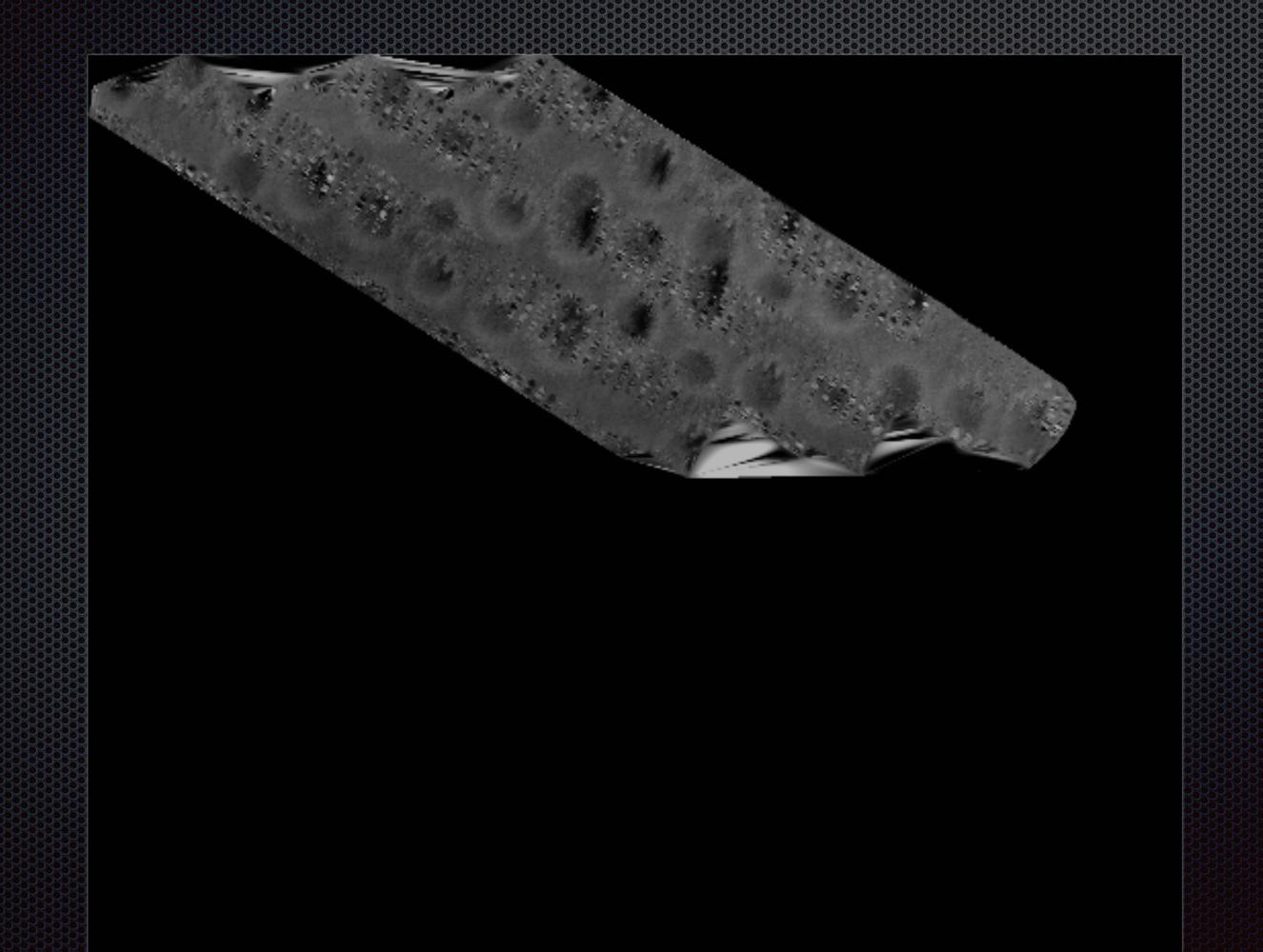
A Tocard

#### Freund scan mode





## Math helps





#### Thanks to

- The PP&B group
- The GNZ at the Fritz-Haber-Institut
- The electronic lab at the Fritz-Haber-Institut
- Markus Heyde, Patrik Marschalik, Leonard Gura (CryVisil)
- Prof. Freund for the support over the last 2 decades