

Figure 1

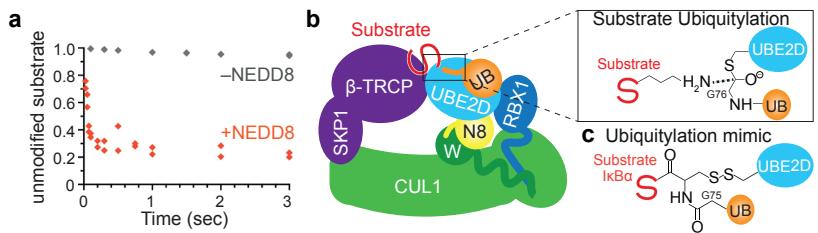


Figure 2

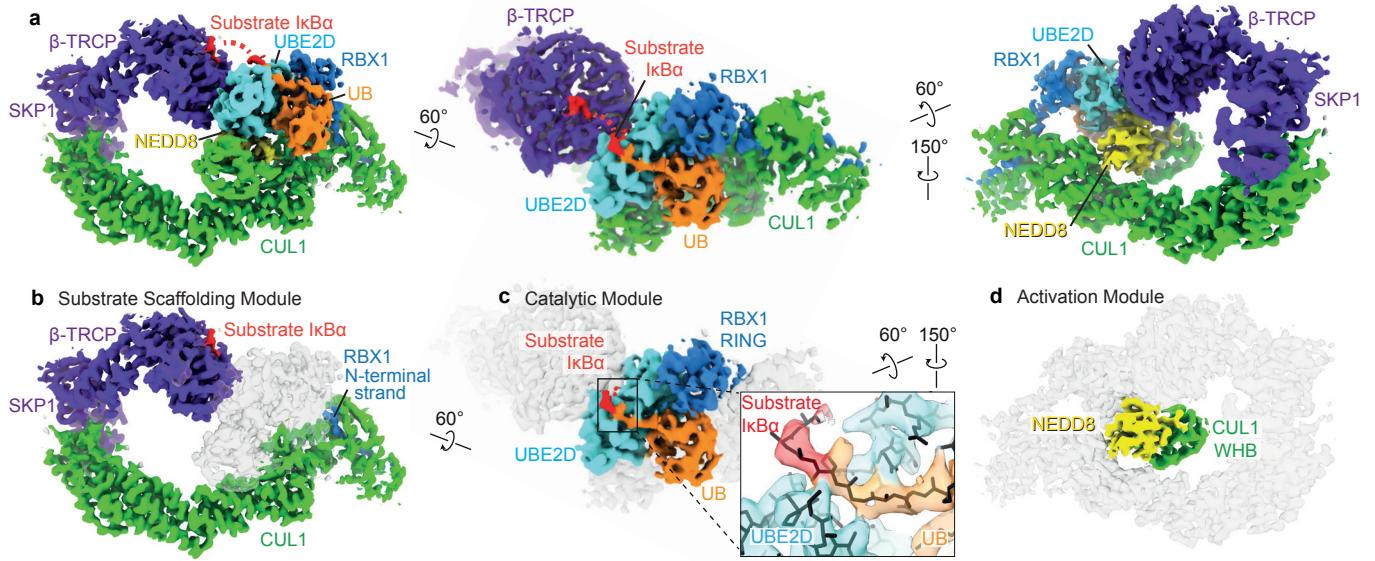


Figure 3

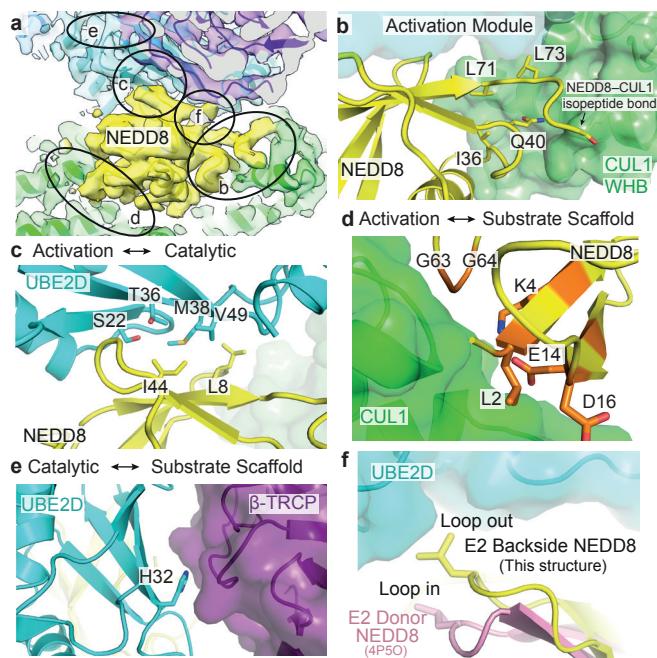
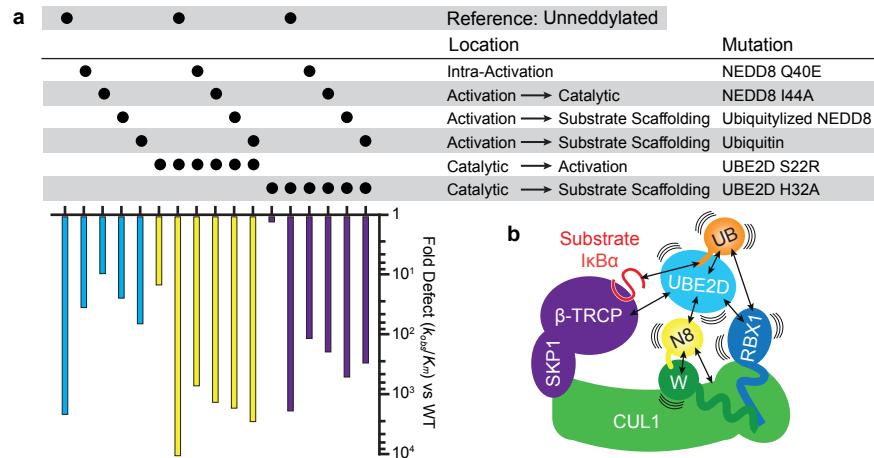
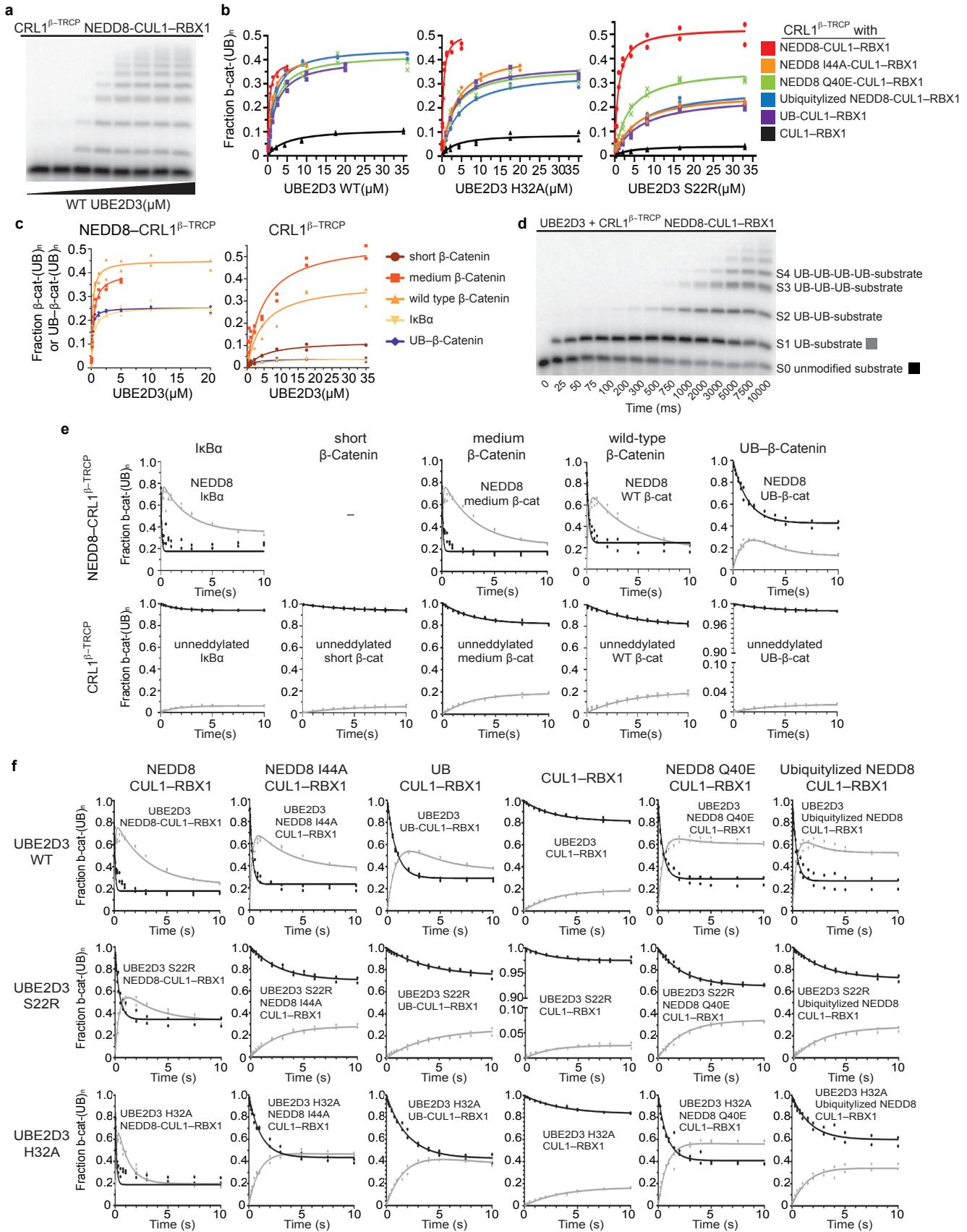


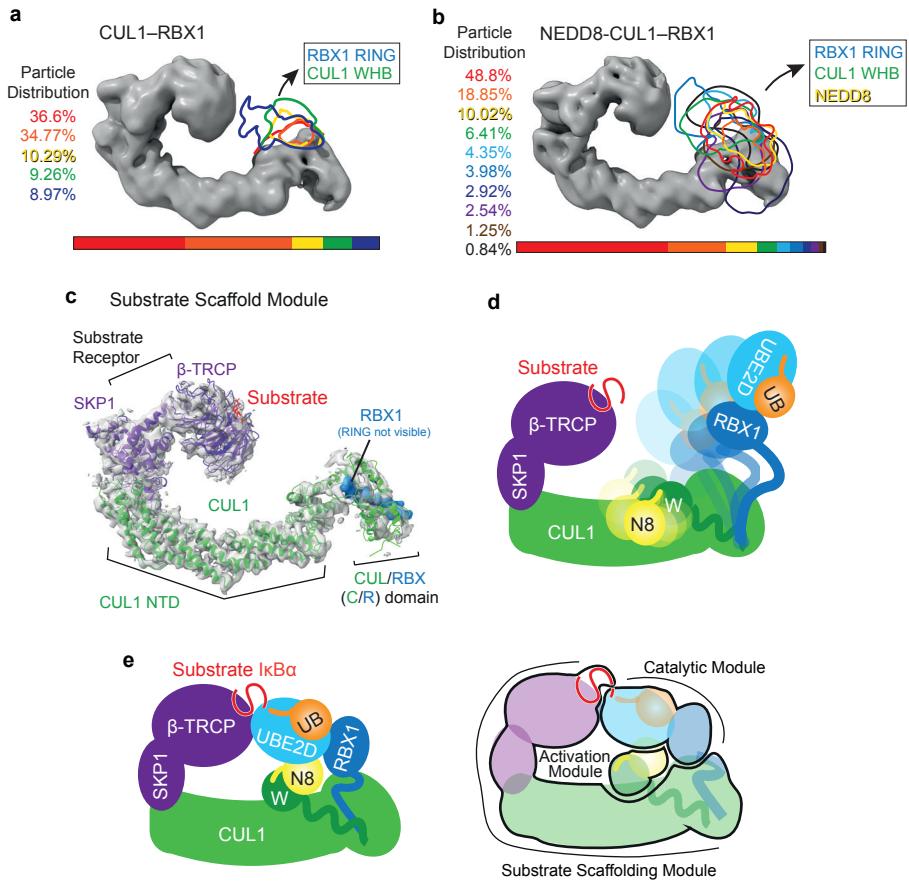
Figure 4



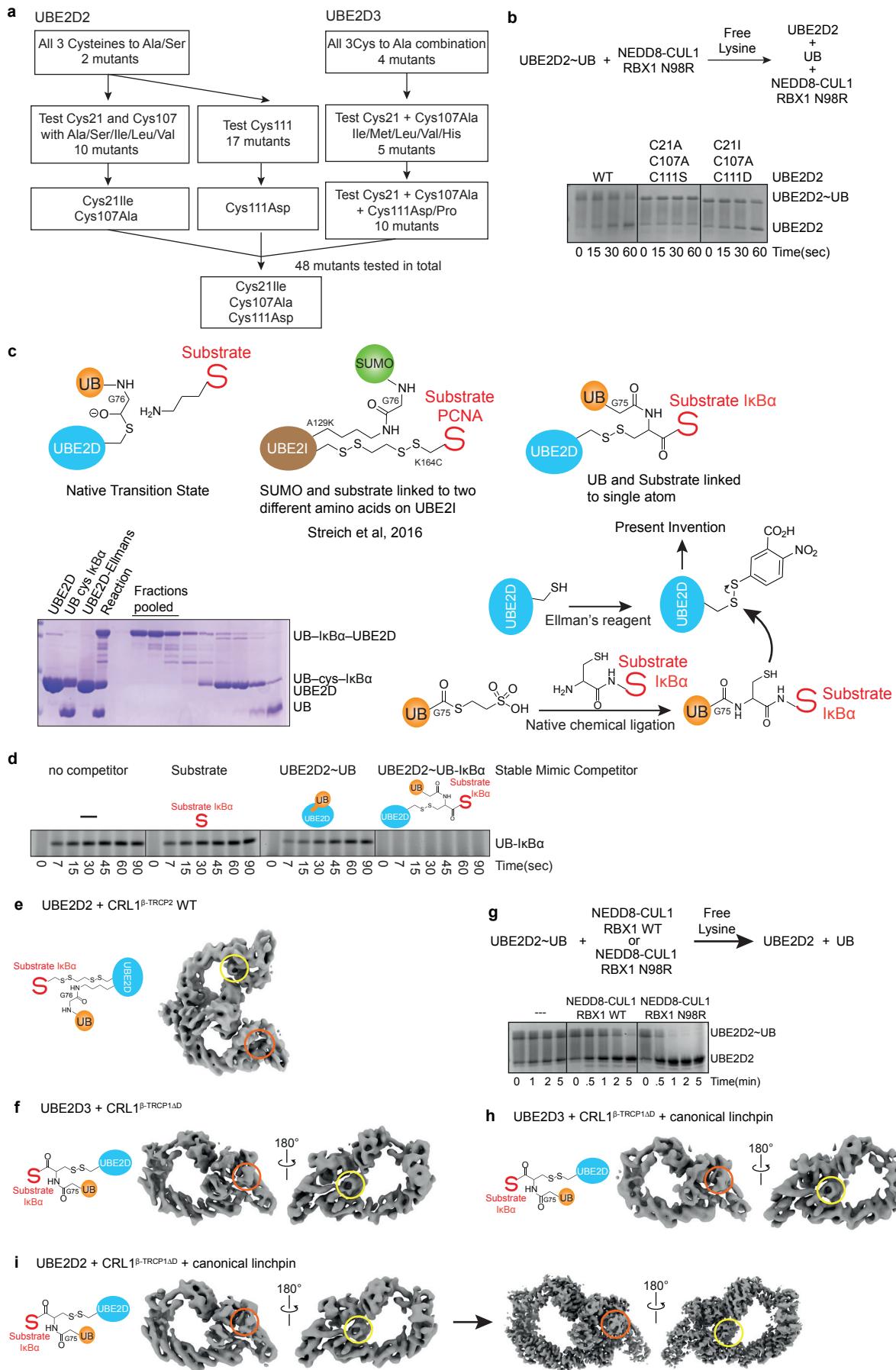
Extended Data Fig. 1



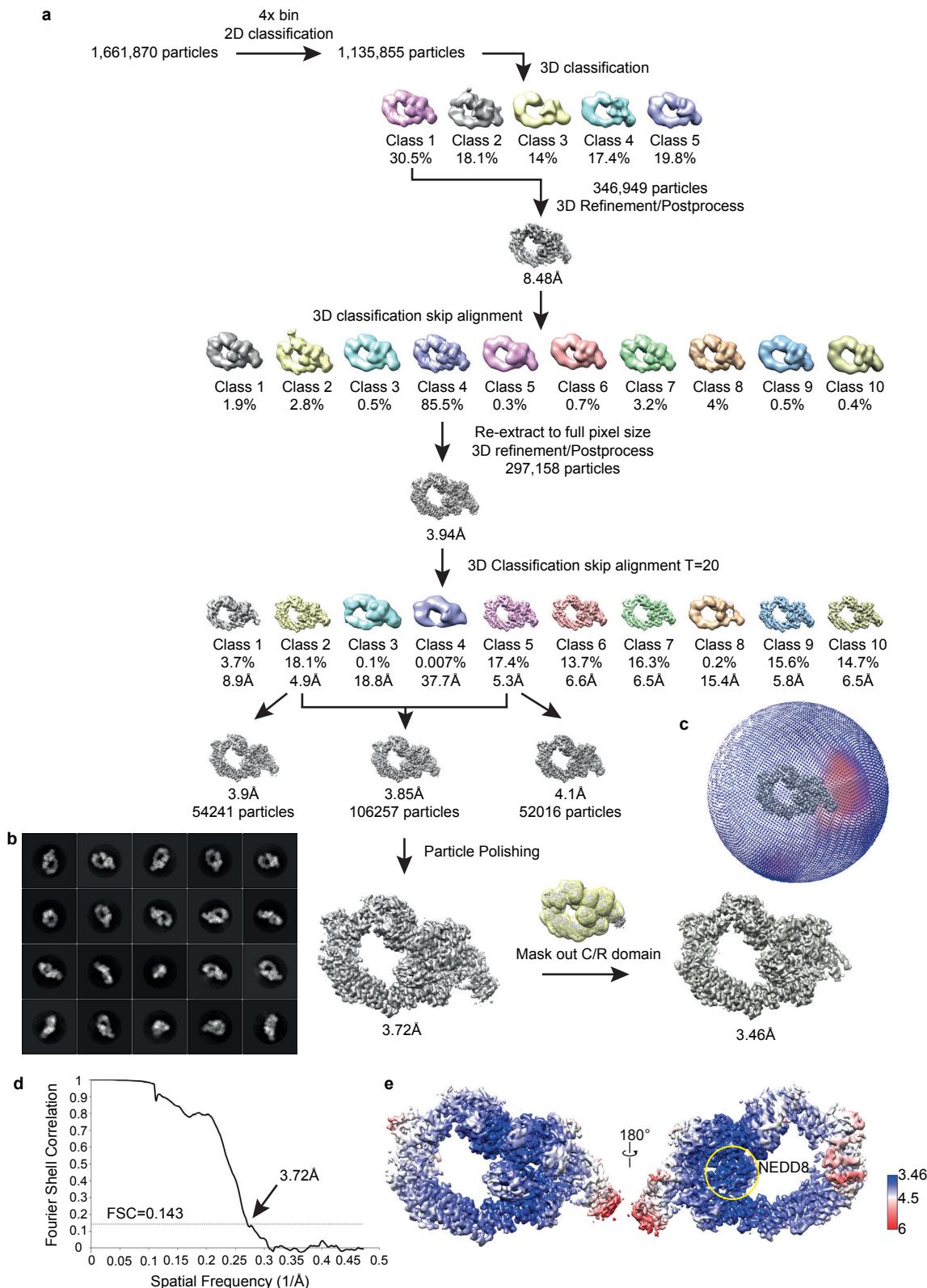
Extended Data Fig. 2



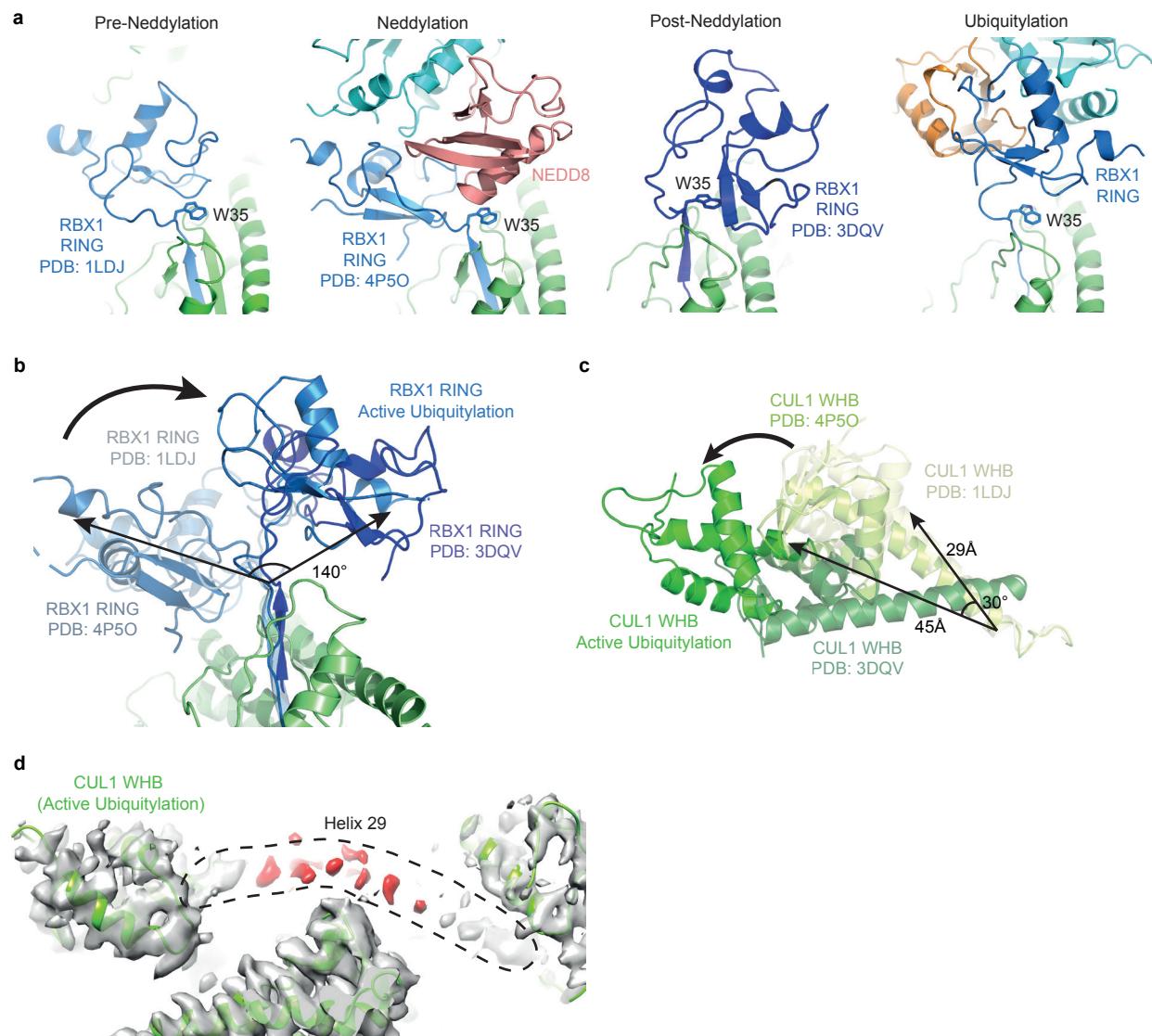
Extended Data Fig. 3



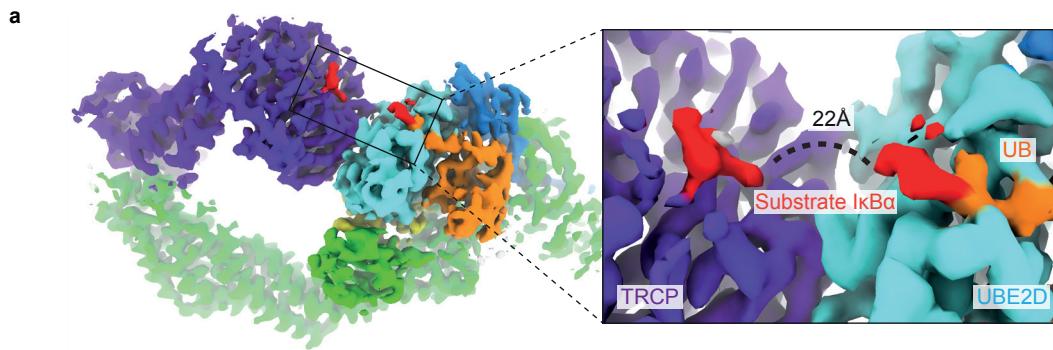
Extended Data Fig. 4



Extended Data Fig. 5



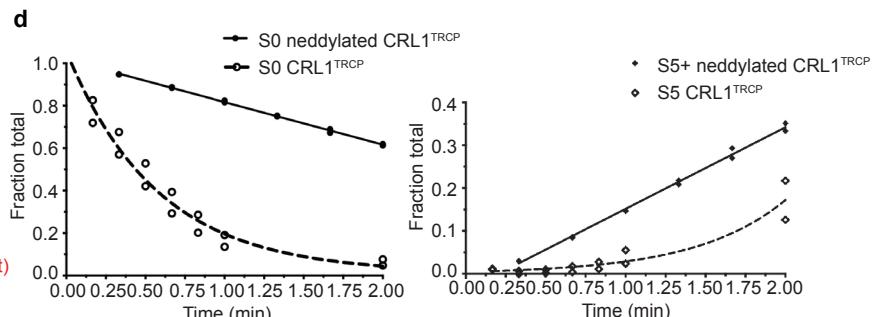
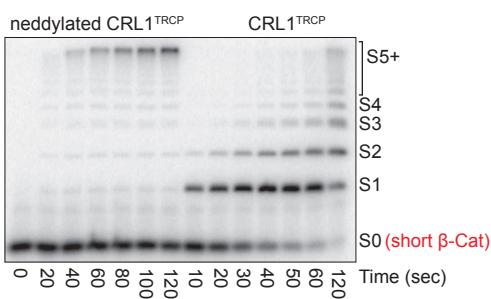
Extended Data Fig. 6



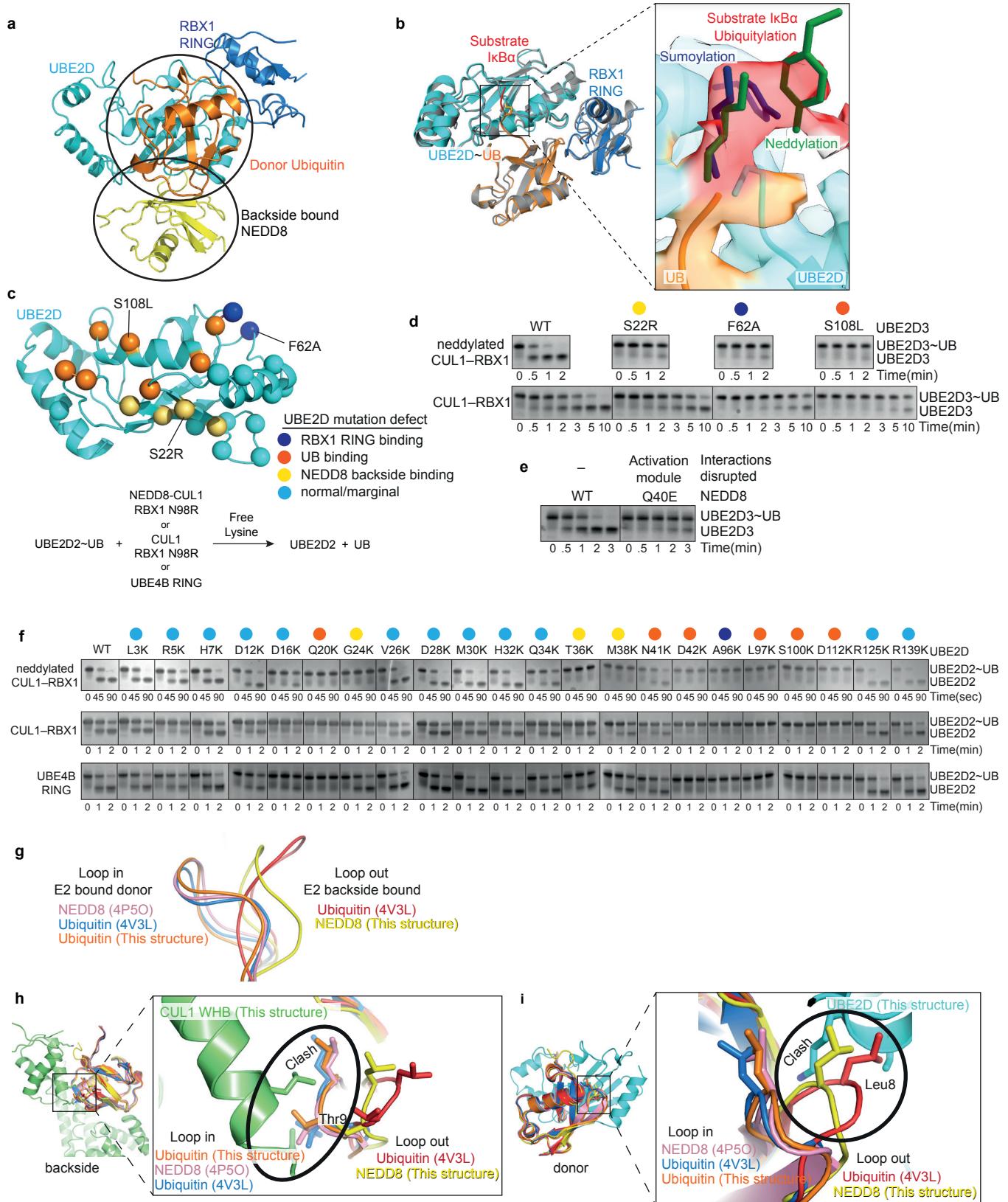
b

Substrate peptide IκBα	KERLLDDRHDSGLDSMRDEERRASY
Substrate peptide WT β-Catenin	KAAVSHWQQOSYLDSGIHSGATTAPRRASY
Substrate peptide medium β-Catenin	KAWQQOSYLDSGIHSGATTAPRRASY
Substrate peptide short β-Catenin	KSYLDSGIHSGATTAPRRASY
NF-Kappa-B inhibitor alpha (Substrate IκBα in this study)	MEGPRDGLKKERLDDRHDSGLDSM K D E YE Q M V K L Q E I
Catenin beta-1 (Substrate β-Catenin in this study)	MEPDR K AAVSHWQQOSYLD S G I HSG A TT T APSL G K GNPE
Cellular tumor antigen p53	ELNEA E L D KA A Q G K EG G SRAHSSHL K S K G O ST R H K
NF-Kappa-B inhibitor beta	MAGVACLG K AA D AD E WC D SG L GL S GP D AA P GG P GL G AE
NF-Kappa-B inhibitor epsilon	AGMS E AR K PD E AA E ES Y Q D G I E S LS R LS R SL P EST S AP A S
Prolactin receptor	S K E H PS Q GM K PT L DP D TS R GR C SD P SL L S E K CE E P Q A
cAMP-dependent TF ATF-4	Y V AM I P Q C I K E E DT P S D ND S G I C M S P E Y L G S P Q H S P STR
E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase UHRF1	SL V L P H S T K ER D SEL S TD D SG C CL G Q S ES D K S S TH G E A AA
M-phase inducer phosphatase 1	LE V KN N SN L Q R MG S S E TD S GF C LD S PG P LD S E N L EN N PM
Fanconi anemia group M protein	TE C Q F TN K TS T SS L AG N VL D SG Y N S FN D E K S V SS N LF L PF E
Programmed cell death protein 4	EAR I NA K A R RL R KN S SR D SG R GS V D S GS D AL R SL G TV
Nuclear factor erythroid 2-related factor 2	C R AFNQN H PESTA E FN D SD S G I SL N TS P S V AS E HS V ESS
Growth hormone receptor	LL S SD H E K SH N LG V K D G D S GR T S C CE P D I LE T DF N AND I
DEP domain-containing mTOR-interacting protein	K E I K I V SA V R R SM S CG S SS G Y F SS S PT L SS S PP V IC N P K
Interferon alpha/beta receptor 1	ET N QT D ED H K Y S QS T Q D SG N YS N DE E S E S T SE E LL Q Q D
Transcription factor Sp1	QN K GG P GV A LS V GT L PL D SG G AG E SG G T A T P SL A IT T NN
Erythropoietin receptor	PE K LP P TP P HL K Y L Y L V V SD S G I ST D Y S SG D S G QA Q GG L SD
Nuclear factor NF-Kappa-B p100 subunit	LR G P E TR D K L P S TA E V K ED S AY G S Q S V QE A E K L G PP P EP
Disks large homolog 1	SQ K R S LY V RAL F Y D K T D SG L PS Q GL N FK G D I L H V I NA
Serine/threonine-protein Kinase PLK4	S R NS S ST S K D L GT V ED S GH A T I ST A T I AS S ST S I S G S
Fizzy-related protein homolog	PE K KG L FT S YL S T K R S SP D DD N DV S P Y SL S P V SN K S Q R L
Myc proto-oncogene protein	EE I D V V S V E K R Q PG K R S ES G P S AG G HS K PP H SP L V K R
Heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein D0	EG A K I D A S K NE E D G H S N S SP R HS E A T A Q RE E W K MF I GG
ELAV-like protein 1	DF N TK C KG G F V MT N Y E EA A MA I AS L NG Y RL G D K IL Q V
Protein Vpu (isolate BRU/LAI)	LR Q R K ID R L I D L RI E DS G NE S E G E I SA L VE M GV E M G H
Claspin	LE I ND P NI V IS Q EE A D S PS D SG Q GS Y ET I GP L SEG D EE E IF V S K K L K N R K
Period circadian protein homolog 1	SSI A Y S LL S AS S SE Q D N P T SG C SS Q S A R A T Q K EL M TA L RE L K L R P E
Bcl-2-like protein 11	TR S PL F IF M R R SS L LS R SS G Y F SD F D T RS P AP M SC D K ST Q TP S PP C OA F
Period circadian protein homolog 2	Q S PD T FS L MM A K SE H N P ST S GC S SD Q SS K V D TH K E L I K T L K E L K V HP P D
Ubiquitin carboxyl-terminal hydrolase 37	LS L Q E EF N NS F V D AL G S D ED S G N ED V F D ME Y TE E AE A EL K R N A E T G N L P H S
M-phase inducer phosphatase 2	PL A LG R FL S LT P A E G D T E DD D GF V D I LES D L K DD D AV P PG M ES L IS A PL V K
Twist-related protein 1	MQ D V S SS S P V S P ADD S LS N SE E FP R Q Q PP S G K R G GR K RR S SS R RS A

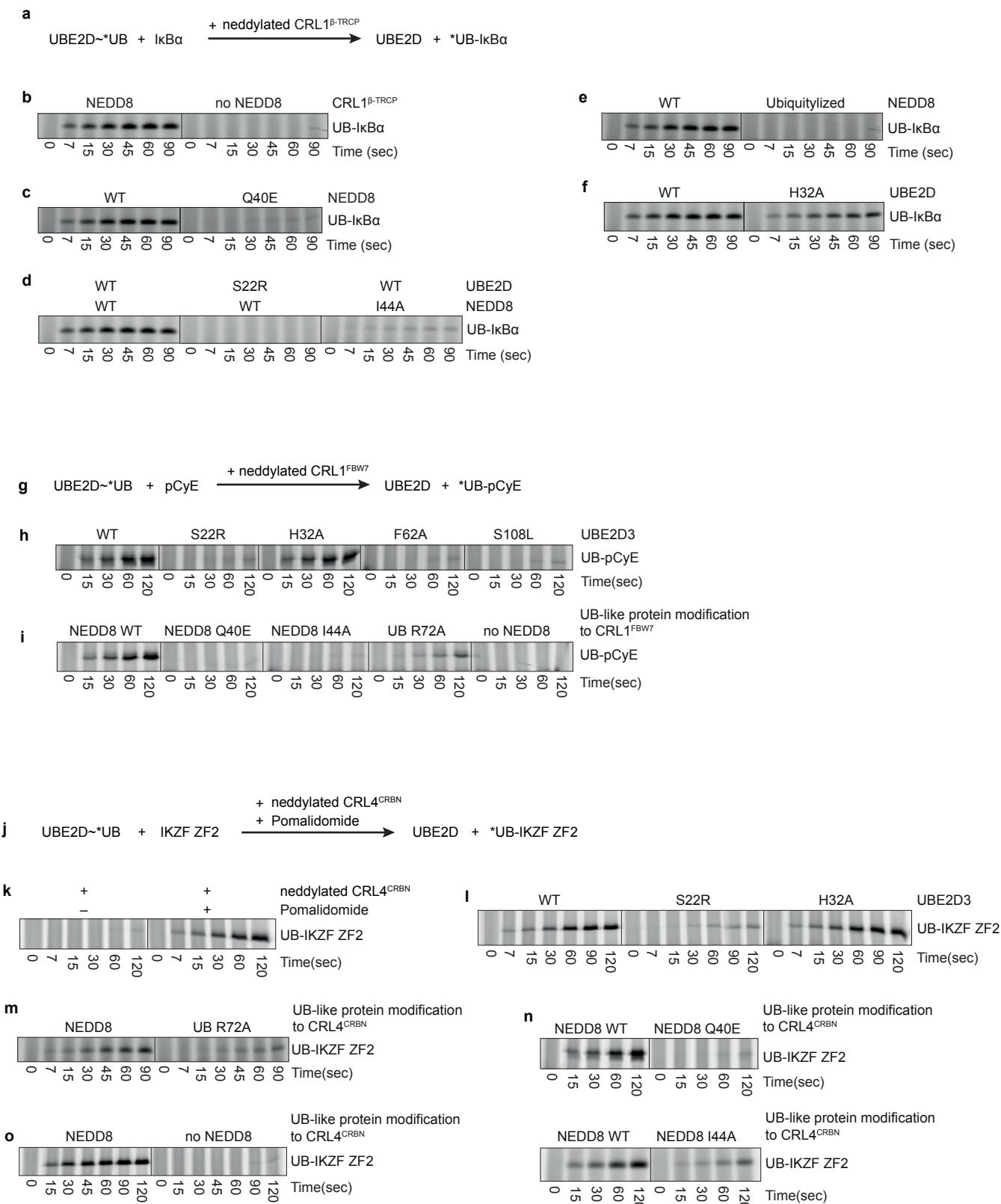
c Substrate peptide short β-Catenin



Extended Data Fig. 7



Extended Data Fig. 8



Extended Data Table 1 Estimates of K_m and k_{obs} for Substrate Ubiquitylation

Substrate	E2	CRL1 ⁺ -TRCP	K_m (10 ⁻⁹ M)	k_{obs}^{S0-S1} (sec ⁻¹)	k_{obs}^{S1-S2} (sec ⁻¹)	k_{obs}^{S0-S1}/K_m (M ⁻¹ sec ⁻¹)	Fold change
IκBα	WT UBE2D	NEDD8-CUL1-RBX1	408 ± 57	12.9 ± 1.7	0.24 ± 0.04	3.2 × 10 ⁷	-
IκBα	WT UBE2D	CUL1-RBX1	4014 ± 956	0.05 ± 0.002	-	1.2 × 10 ⁴	2667
WT β-cat	WT UBE2D	NEDD8-CUL1-RBX1	214 ± 30	4.8 ± 0.46	0.19 ± 0.02	2.2 × 10 ⁷	-
WT β-cat	WT UBE2D	CUL1-RBX1	4638 ± 138	0.05 ± 0.005	-	1.1 × 10 ⁴	2000
medium β-cat	WT UBE2D	NEDD8-CUL1-RBX1	372 ± 48	11 ± 1.00	0.24 ± 0.04	3.0 × 10 ⁷	-
medium β-cat	WT UBE2D	CUL1-RBX1	4875 ± 1328	0.08 ± 0.005	-	1.6 × 10 ⁴	1875
short β-cat	WT UBE2D	CUL1-RBX1	5207 ± 1051	0.02 ± 0.0004	-	3.8 × 10 ³	
medium β-cat	WT UBE2D	NEDD8 I44A-CUL1-RBX1	1087 ± 69	3.60 ± 0.27	0.17 ± 0.03	3.3 × 10 ⁶	9.1
medium β-cat	WT UBE2D	UB-CUL1-RBX1	2056 ± 170	1.0 ± 0.03	0.15 ± 0.01	4.9 × 10 ⁵	61.2
medium β-cat	WT UBE2D	NEDD8 Q40E-CUL1-RBX1	1941 ± 226	1.77 ± 0.13	0.07 ± 0.01	9.1 × 10 ⁵	33.0
medium β-cat	WT UBE2D	Ublyzied NEDD8-CUL1-RBX1	1651 ± 137	2.20 ± 0.15	0.17 ± 0.04	1.3 × 10 ⁶	23.1
medium β-cat	S22R UBE2D	NEDD8-CUL1-RBX1	913 ± 135	1.89 ± 0.14	0.17 ± 0.03	2.1 × 10 ⁶	14.2
medium β-cat	S22R UBE2D	NEDD8 I44A-CUL1-RBX1	5190 ± 604	0.13 ± 0.01	-	2.5 × 10 ⁴	1200
medium β-cat	S22R UBE2D	UB-CUL1-RBX1	6492 ± 872	0.08 ± 0.005	-	1.2 × 10 ⁴	2500
medium β-cat	S22R UBE2D	CUL1-RBX1	4007 ± 754	0.013 ± 0.002	-	3.3 × 10 ³	9091
medium β-cat	S22R UBE2D	NEDD8 Q40E-CUL1-RBX1	3581 ± 367	0.17 ± 0.005	-	4.7 × 10 ⁴	638.3
medium β-cat	S22R UBE2D	Ublyzied NEDD8-CUL1-RBX1	6105 ± 1030	0.12 ± 0.007	-	2.0 × 10 ⁴	1500
medium β-cat	H32A UBE2D	NEDD8-CUL1-RBX1	347 ± 53	8.15 ± 1.04	0.73 ± 0.09	2.3 × 10 ⁷	1.3
medium β-cat	H32A UBE2D	NEDD8 I44A-CUL1-RBX1	3431 ± 332	0.58 ± 0.04	0.12 ± 0.02	1.7 × 10 ⁵	176.5
medium β-cat	H32A UBE2D	UB-CUL1-RBX1	2999 ± 301	0.34 ± 0.01	0.10 ± 0.02	1.1 × 10 ⁵	272.7
medium β-cat	H32A UBE2D	CUL1-RBX1	3305 ± 1119	0.06 ± 0.003	-	1.8 × 10 ⁴	1666.7
medium β-cat	H32A UBE2D	NEDD8 Q40E-CUL1-RBX1	2923 ± 459	0.81 ± 0.06	-	2.8 × 10 ⁵	107.1
medium β-cat	H32A UBE2D	Ublyzied NEDD8-CUL1-RBX1	4303 ± 310	0.28 ± 0.02	-	6.5 × 10 ⁴	461.5
UB-β-cat	WT UBE2D	NEDD8-CUL1-RBX1	148 ± 15	-	0.48 ± 0.02		
UB-β-cat	WT UBE2D	CUL1-RBX1	1503 ± 439	-	0.005 ± 0.0004		

*S0 refers to unmodified substrate, S1 to substrate modified by a single UB, and S2 to substrate modified with two UBs.

S0-S1 refers to the transition from unmodified to UB-substrate, and S1-S2 to the transition from UB-substrate to UB-UB-substrate.

Values for K_m are the best fit values derived from nonlinear regression in Prism, and value for k_{obs} are the best fit values derived from nonlinear regression in Mathematica. The measure of error is the standard error as determined by Prism and Mathematica, respectively.

Extended Data Table 2

Cryo-EM data collection, refinement and validation statistics

IκBa–UB~UBE2D crosslink (C21I C107A C111D)	UBE2D2 2x2way XL	UBE2D3 3way XL	UBE2D3 3way XL	UBE2D2 3way XL	UBE2D2 3way XL	none	none
Substrate Receptor	β-TRCP2	β-TRCP1 175-C	β-TRCP1 175-C	β-TRCP1 175-C	β-TRCP1 175-C	β-TRCP1 175-C	β-TRCP1 175-C
RBX1	WT	WT	N98R	N98R	N98R	WT	WT
NEDD8	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
SKP1	WT	ΔΔ	ΔΔ	ΔΔ	ΔΔ	WT	WT
EMDB-10578	EMDB-10579	EMDB-10580	EMDB-10581	EMDB-10585	EMDB-10582	EMDB-10583	PDB 6TTU
Data collection and processing							
Microscope	Krios	Arctica	Arctica	Arctica	Krios	Glacios	Glacios
Magnification	105,000	92,000	73,000	73,000	130,000	36,000	22,000
Voltage (kV)	300	200	200	200	300	200	200
Electron exposure (e-/Å ²)	56	61.3	60.8	70	70.2	60	59
Defocus range (μm)	-1.2 ~ -3.6	-1.5 ~ -3.5	-1.5 ~ -3.5	-1.5 ~ -3.5	-1.2 ~ -3.3	-1.2 ~ -3.3	-1.2 ~ -3.3
Pixel size (Å)	1.34	1.612	1.997	1.997	1.06	1.181	1.885
Symmetry imposed	C2	C1	C1	C1	C1	C1	C1
Initial particle images (no.)	2,575,161	464,344	601,121	459,011	1,661,870	2,051,804	1,666,293
Final particle images (no.)	33,738	47,246	107,311	40,835	106,257	262,116	349,803
Map resolution (Å)	9.3	8.6	9.4	8.4	3.72	4.64	6.7
FSC threshold	(0.143)	(0.143)	(0.143)	(0.143)	(0.143)	(0.143)	(0.143)
Map resolution range (Å)	-	-	-	-	3.46 ~ 6.0	-	-
Refinement							
Initial model used (PDB code)					1LDJ 1P22		
Model resolution (Å)					4P5O 4V3L		
FSC threshold					3.7		
					(0.143)		
Map sharpening B factor (Å ²)	-578.9	-1159	-1272	-983.5	-94.2	-199	-338
Model composition							
Non-hydrogen atoms					13034		
Protein residues					1616		
Ligands					3(ZN)		
B factors (Å ²)							
Protein					91		
Ligand					224		
R.m.s. deviations							
Bond lengths (Å)					0.011		
Bond angles (°)					1.043		
Validation							
MolProbity score					2.37		
Clashscore					16.31		
Poor rotamers (%)					0.21		
Ramachandran plot							
Favored (%)					85.12		
Allowed (%)					14.88		
Disallowed (%)					0		