

Supplementary Material

Directed biosynthesis of new to nature alkaloids in a heterologous Nicotiana benthamiana expression host

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Figure S1. Vinblastine biosynthetic pathway starting from the precursor strictosidine.



Figure S2. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of 4-fluoro-alstonine produced in *N*. *benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrTHAS, CrAS. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of alstonine, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 4-fluoro-alstonine produced by co-infiltrating with 4-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 4-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of 4-fluoro-alstonine produced by co-infiltrated with 4-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel D: Fragmentation spectrum of 4-fluoro-alstonine product. 4-fluoro-alstonine=C₂₁H₂₀O₂N₂F, Observed *m/z*=367.1444, Theoretical *m/z*=367.1452, Δ ppm=-2.17. Horizontal axis for panels A, B and C represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S3. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of 5-fluoro-alstonine produced in *N*. *benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrTHAS, CrAS. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of alstonine, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 5-fluoro-alstonine produced by co-infiltrating with 5-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 5-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel C: Panel D: Fragmentation spectrum of 5-fluoro-alstonine product. 5-fluoro-alstonine=C₂₁H₂₀O₂N₂F, Observed *m/z*=367.1452, Theoretical *m/z*=367.1452, Δ ppm=-0.12. Horizontal axis for panels A, B and C represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S4. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of 6-fluoro-alstonine produced in *N*. *benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrTHAS, CrAS. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of alstonine, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 6-fluoro-alstonine produced by co-infiltrating with 6-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 6-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel D: Fragmentation spectrum of 6-fluoro-alstonine product. 6-fluoro-alstonine=C₂₁H₂₀O₂N₂F, Observed *m/z*=367.1449, Theoretical *m/z*=367.1452, Δ ppm=-0.87. Horizontal axis for panels A, B and C represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S5. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of 7-fluoro-alstonine produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrTHAS, CrAS. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of alstonine, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 7-fluoro-alstonine produced by co-infiltrating with 7-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 7-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel D: Fragmentation spectrum of 7-fluoro-alstonine product. 7-fluoro-alstonine=C₂₁H₂₀O₂N₂F, Observed *m/z*=367.1451, Theoretical *m/z*=367.1452, Δ ppm=0.27. Horizontal axis for panels A, B and C represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S6. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of 7-chloro-alstonine produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrTHAS, CrAS. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of alstonine, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 7-chloro-alstonine produced by co-infiltrating with 7-chloro-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 7-chloro-strictosidine. Panel D: Fragmentation spectrum of 7-chloro-alstonine product. 7-chloro-alstonine=C₂₁H₂₀O₂N₂Cl, Observed *m/z*=383.1153, Theoretical *m/z*=383.1157, Δ ppm=-1.05. Horizontal axis for panels A, B and C represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S7. Comparison of the fragmentation spectra of serpentine standard (panel A) and alstonine produced in *N. benthamiana* (panel B) by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrTHAS, CrAS. Serpentine= $C_{21}H_{21}O_3N_2$, Observed *m/z*=349.1547, Theoretical *m/z*=349.1546, $\Delta ppm=0.07$. Alstonine= $C_{21}H_{21}O_3N_2$, Observed *m/z*=349.1544, Theoretical *m/z*=349.1546, $\Delta ppm=-0.89$. The data are in agreement with what reported in the literature (Kumar S., Singh A. Bajpai V., Srivastava M., Singh B.P. and Kumar B., Structural characterization of monoterpene indole alkaloids in ethanolic extracts of Rauwolfia species by liquid chromatography with quadrupole time-of-flight mass pectrometry, *J. Pharm. Anal.*, 2016, 363-373.)



Figure S8. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of methyl and methoxy-tetrahydroalstonine produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrTHAS, CrAS. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of tetrahydroalstonine, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 6-methyl-tetrahydroalstonine produced by co-infiltrating with 6-methyl-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of 5-methoxy-tetrahydroalstonine produced by co-infiltrating with 5-methoxy-strictosidine. Panel D: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 5-methoxy- or 6-methyl-strictosidine. *unknown compound. Horizontal axis represents the retention time in minutes.







Figure S10. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of 4-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrGS, CrGO, CrRedOx1, CrRedOx2, CrSAT. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of stemmadenine acetate, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 4-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate, produced by coinfiltrating with 4-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 4-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel D: Fragmentation spectrum of 4-fluorostemmadenine acetate product. 4-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate=C₂₃H₂₈O₄N₂F, Observed *m/z*=415.2018, Theoretical *m/z*=415.2027, Δ ppm=-2.29. Horizontal axis for panels A, B and C represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S11. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of 5-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrGS, CrGO, CrRedOx1, CrRedOx2, CrSAT. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of stemmadenine acetate, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 5-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate, produced by coinfiltrating with 5-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 5-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel D: Fragmentation spectrum of 5-fluorostemmadenine acetate product. 5-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate= $C_{23}H_{28}O_4N_2F$, Observed *m/z*=415.2023, Theoretical *m/z*=415.2027, $\Delta ppm=0.96$. Horizontal axis for panels A, B and C represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S12. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of 6-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrGS, CrGO, CrRedOx1, CrRedOx2, CrSAT. Top panel: MRM chromatogram of stemmadenine acetate, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Middle panel: MRM chromatogram of 6-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate, produced by coinfiltrating with 6-fluoro-strictosidine. Bottom panel: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 6-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel D: Fragmentation spectrum of 6fluoro-stemmadenine acetate product. 6-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate= $C_{23}H_{28}O_4N_2F$, Observed *m/z*=415.2018, Theoretical *m/z*=415.2027, Δ ppm=-1.62. Horizontal axis for panels A, B and C represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S13. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of 7-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrGS, CrGO, CrRedOx1, CrRedOx2, CrSAT. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of stemmadenine acetate, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 7-fluoro-stemmadenine acetate, produced by co-infiltrating with 7-fluoro-strictosidine. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 7-fluoro-strictosidine. Horizontal axis for panels A, B and C represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S14. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of the shunt product fluoro-akuammicine produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrGS, CrGO, CrRedOx1, CrRedOx2, CrSAT. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of akuammicine, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panels B and C: MRM chromatogram of 4, 5, 6, and 7-fluoro-akuammicine, produced by co-infiltrating with 4, 5, 6, 7-fluoro-strictosidine, respectively. Panel D: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 5-fluoro-strictosidine. Horizontal axis represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S15. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of fluoro-precondylocarpine acetate produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrGS, CrGO, CrRedOx1, CrRedOx2, CrSAT. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of precondylocarpine acetate, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panels B and C: MRM chromatogram of 4, 5, 6, and 7-fluoro- precondylocarpine acetate, produced by co-infiltrating with 4, 5, 6, 7-fluoro-strictosidine, respectively. Panel D: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 5-fluoro-strictosidine. Horizontal axis represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S16. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of the shunt product 6-methyl-akuammicine produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrGS, CrGO, CrRedOx1, CrRedOx2, CrSAT. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of akuammicine, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of 6-methyl-akuammicine, produced by co-infiltrating with 6-methyl-strictosidine, respectively. Panel 3: MRM chromatogram of 7-methyl-akuammicine, produced by co-infiltrating with 6-methyl-strictosidine, respectively. Panel 3: MRM chromatogram of the empty vector negative control co-infiltrated with 6-methyl-strictosidine. #1; #2; #3 akuammicine isomers. Horizontal axis represents the retention time in minutes.



Figure S17. UHPLC-MS chromatograms in MRM mode of alkaloids produced in *N. benthamiana* leaves produced by co-infiltrating the genes CrSGD, CrGS, CrGO, CrRedOx1, CrRedOx2, CrSAT and chloro-strictosidine as substrate. Panel A: MRM chromatogram of stemmadenine acetate (left) and 6-Chloro-stemmadenine acetate (right), produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine and 6-chloro-strictosidine, respectively. Panel B: MRM chromatogram of akuammicine and 6-chloro-akuammicine, produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine, respectively. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of MRM trace of precondylocarpine acetate (left) and 6-chloro-precondylocarpine acetate (right), produced by co-infiltrating with strictosidine and 6-chloro-strictosidine, respectively. Panel C: MRM chromatogram of MRM trace of precondylocarpine acetate (left) and 6-chloro-strictosidine, respectively. Horizontal axis represents the retention time in minutes.



Table S1. Tryptamine analogs

Compound	Company
4-Fluoro tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
5-Fluoro tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
6-Fluoro tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
7-Fluoro tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
4-Methoxy tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
5-Methoxy tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
6-Methoxy tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
7-Methoxy tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
5-Chloro tryptamine	Alfa Aesar
6-Chloro tryptamine	Cayman chemical
7-Chloro tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
5-Methyl tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
6-Methyl tryptamine	BIOSYNTH
7-Methyl tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
6-Hydroxy tryptamine	Sigma Aldrich
7-Bromo tryptamine	Fluorochem
6-Hydroxy tryptamine	TRC

Table S2. Sequences of the genes used in this study. Genbank accession numbers: CrSGD (AF112888), CrGS (MF770507), CrGO (MF770508), CrRedox1 (MF770509), CrRedox2 (MF770510), CrSAT (MF770511), CrTHAS (KM524258.1), CrAS (CYP71AY1), SIUbi10p and SIUbi10t (SOLYC01G096290.2).

CrSGD	AGGTCTCTAATGGGTTCTAAGGATGATCAATCACTTGTCGTGGCTATCAGTCCTGCCG CCGAGCCTAACGGGAACCACTCAGTTCCTATACCGTTTGCATATCCGAGCATACCTAT ACAGCCGCGAAAACATAATAAAACCTATAGTACACAGGCGGGACTTTCCTTCTGACTT TATTCTTGGAGCTGGCGGTTCCGCGTACCAATGCGAAGGCGGCTTACAACGAGGGAAA TAGAGGACCAAGCATTTGGGACACATTTACTAATAGATACCTGCAAAGATTGCAGA CGGCAGTAACGGAAACCAGGGCAATTAACAGCTATAACTTATACAAAGAGGACATAA AGATAATGAAACAGACTGGGCTTGAGAGCTACCGATTCTCTATCTCTTGGTCCCGAGT TCTGCCTGGTGGAAACTTGGGCGGGGGTTAACAAGGACGGAGTGAAATTTTACCA CGATTTCATTGACGAAACTACTGGCAAACGGTATTAACGGCGGGGGTGAAATTTTACCA CGATTTCATTGACGAAACTACTGGCAAACGGTATTAACGGTGGATTTCCGCCACCTTGTTCAT TGGGACCTCCCAGGCGTAGAAGATGAATACGGTGGATTTCCGCCACCTTGTTCAT GGGACCTTCACAGAATACGCTGAAGATGAATACGGTGGATTTCCGCCACCACATAG GTTGAGGACTTCACAGAATACGCTGAAGATGACTACGGCGCTTCAGGGTACGCTACGG GAGAGTTCGCCCCGGCAGGGCCGAGCGGAGCTGACGGAAAAGGTGAGCCAGGAAAGGAT CCTTACATTGCTACCCACAACCTTTTGCTCTCACAAAGGCAGCAGGAGGAGGTTACCA GAAAGAACTTCCAAAAGTGCCAGGGCGGAGCTGACGGAAAAGGTGAGCCAGGAAAGGAG CCTTACATTGCTACCCACAACCTTTTGCTCTCACATAAGGCAGCAGGAGGAGGTTACA GAAGAACTTCCAAAAGTGCCAGGGCGGAGGAGATCGGCATAGTCTTAAACTCTATGT GGATGGAACCCCTTAACGAGACTAAGGAAGATATCGACGCACGC
CrGS	ATGGCCGGAGAAACAACCAAACTCGACCTTTCAGTGAAGGCTGTGGGATGGGGTGCT GCAGATGCATCTGGTGTCCTTCAGCCCATCAAGTTCTATAGAAGAGTCCCTGGTGAAC GGGATGTGAAGATTAGAGTTTTGTACTCTGGTGTTTGCAATTTCGATATGGAAATGGT CAGAAACAAGTGGGGTTTCACCAGATATCCTTATGTGTTTGGACATGAAACTGCCGG TGAGGTGGTAGAAGTTGGCAGCAAAGTAGAGAAATTCAAGGTTGGAGACAAGGTAG CTGTGGGATGTATGGTCGGATCTTGTGGTCAATGTTATAATTGTCAAAGTGGAAAGGGA GAATTACTGCCCAGAGCCCAATATGGCTGATGGATCTGTTATAATTGTCAAAGTGGAAAGGGA ACGATCCTATGGGGGTTGTTCAAATGTGATGGATGGTTGTTGATGAAAAGTCGTCCTCCGA TGGCCCGAAAACTTGCCTCAAGATAAAGGGGTTGCTCTCCTTTGTGCTGGGGGTGTGTG TTTATAGCCCAATGAAACATTTGGGACTCGATAAGCCAGGAAAGCATATTGGGGTTT TCGGGCTGGGAGGTCTTGGTTCTGTTGCTGTTAAGGCATTGAGGAAACATGG GGCTACTGTTATTAGTACATCAAGGCGTAAGGAGAAGGAAAGCCATTGAAGAACATGG TGCTGATGCTTTTGTTGTCAACACTGACTCTGAGCAATTGAAGGCCATTGAAGAACATGG TGCTGATGCTTTTGTGGACACCCCCAGGTGGCCGCACTCCTATGTCACGAAGAACATGG TGCTCAAGTTTGGGACACCACCCCCAGGTGGCCGCACTCCTATGCACGAGGTACT ATTGGATGGTGTTGGGACACCACCCCCAGGTGGCCGCACTCCTATGCACGAGGTACT ATTGCTCAAGTTTGACGGCGCGGGTTATGCTCGTAGGGCACCGGAAGTCCCTTTGGCAGGAAGTACT ATTGCTCAAGTTTGACGGCGCGGGTTATGCTCGTAGGGCACCGGAAGTCCCACTGG AGGCCTCAAAGAATACCAAAAAAGAAAGAAAAAGATAATCGGAAGTACCACTGG AGGCCTCAAAGAGTACCAAGAAATGCTTGATTCGCAGCCAACAAAAACATTGAAGAACATGG TGATACTGAAGTTATTGGGATTGACTATCTCAGCACTGCTATGGAACGTATCAAGAAT TTGGATGTCAAGTACCGTTTTGCGATTGACATTGGAAACATTGAAGAACATGAAT AA

CrGO	ATGGAGTTTTCTTTCTCCTCACCAGCTCTCTACATAGTTTATTTCTTGCTTTTCTTGTG GTAAGGCAATTATTGAAACCCAAAAGTAAGAAAGAAAAATTGCCACCAGGTCCAAGAAC ACTACCCTTAATTGGAAACCTTCATCAACTCTCGGGACCTTTACCTCATCGTACCCTA AAAAATTTGTCCGATAAACATGGTCCTTTGATGCACGTGAAAATGGGCGAACGTTCG GCAATTATAGTATCAGATGCAAGAATGGCAAAAATAGTTCTTCATAATAACGGTTTA GCCGTTGCAGATCGGTCAGTAAATACTGTCGCAAGAATAGTTCTTCATAATAAGCGTTTA GCAGTTGCAGATCGGTCAGTAAATACTGTCGCAAGAATTATGGCTAATATAGTGTGG GTGTTACCTTTGCTCAGTATGGAGATTACTTAACAAAATTACGTCAAATCTATACTTT GGAACTTTTAAGTCAGAAAAAAGTTCGATCTTTCTACAGTTGTTTGAAGATGAACTC GATACTTTTGTTAAGTCAATTAAGTCTAACGATGGACAACCTATGGTTTTGAAGAGAAACTC GATACTTTGGTTAGTGAGAAAAAGTTCGATCAACGTTGGACAACCC ACTTAGATTGGAGGAATTAAGATAGTGAAGAAAACGTCGTTACTGTCTGGAACACC ACTTAGATTGGAGGAGTCTTTTCCAAGTGAAGAAAACGTCGTTACTGTCTGGAACACC ACTTAGATTGGAGGACTTTTGCAAGAATAGTGAAGAAAACGTCGTTACTGTCTGGAACACC ACTTAGATTGGAGGACTTTTGCAAGGATGATAGTGAAGATATTTGGAAGAAACTAT GTGAAAGGGAAAAGGCTTCTGAAGTCTCAAAAGAGGCAAAAGGATGAAGAAACAACAA CTAATGCAGACATCAAAGGCCATTATCTTTGAAGATGGATG
CrRedOx1	ATGGCTGATCGCGTGAAAACCGTAGGATGGGCAGCTCACGACAGCTCCGGCTTCCTC TCTCCCTTCCAATTCACTCGAAGGGCAACAGGTGAAGAAGATGTGAAGGTGAAGGTG TTGTACTGTGGTGTCTGTCACTCAGACCTTCATAACATCAAGAACGAAATGGGATTCA CCTCCTACCTTGTGTCCCCGGGCATGAGGTTGTGGGGGAAGTGACGAAATGGGGA ACAAAGTAAAGAAATTCATAATTGGTGATAAAAGTTGGGGGTTGGATTATTCGTTGACT CATGTGGCGAATGCGAACAATGTGTGAATGAAGATGTAGAAACCTATTGTCCCAAATTGA AAATGGCTTATTTATCCATTGATGATGATGAAGAACCTATTGTCCCAAATTGA AAATGGCTATCAAAGAACGCTACGTTTTCCGGTGGCCGGAAAATCTTCCTCTAC CCGCCGGTACACCGCTTCTGGGTGCCGGTAGTACAGTTAAGTCCAATGAAATACTA TGGACTTGATAAGTCAGGACAACATCTAGGAGTTGTTGGCCTGGGGACTAGTAAA TGGACTTGATAAGTCAGGACAACATCTAGGAGTTGTTGGCCTGGTGGACTTGGTCAT TTAGCTGTTAAATTTGCAAAGGCATCAATCAACCTTGGTGGTGATGCATTAGTACCTCTC CTAGCAAGAAGGATGAAGCCATCAATCACCTTGGTGGTGATGCATTAGTACCACA GTATCAAGAGCAAACCCAGAAAGCAATGAGCACAATGGAATGGCATAATTGACACA GTATCAAGAGCAAACCCAGAAAGCAATGAGCACTATGGAATTGAAACCAAATGGGAAGC TAATTGTTGGTGGCACCAAATAAACCAGTTGAATTAGATATTCTATTTCTTGTCAT GGGAAGGAAAATGCTCGGAACACTGCTGTTGGGGGGAGTGAAAGGAAGCCAAAGGAA TGATCGATTTTGCAGCAACAATGGTATAGTTGCAGATGAAAGGAAGCAAAGGAA TGATCGATTTTGCAGCAAAACATGGTATAGTTGCAGAGGAGGAAAATGGGAAACACAAAGGAATGGTATAGTTGCAAAGGAAGCAAATGG AGAATGTGAACAATGCAAAGAAACATGGTATAGTTGCAGATGTAGAAGTATGGGAAATGG AGAATGTGAACAATGCAAATGGAACGGCGCTTGCGAAGGGGGATGTTAGATATAGATTTG TTCTTGATATTGGGAATGCAACGAATGAGCGGCTTGCGGAAGGGGGATGTTAGATATAGATTTG TTCTTGATATTGGGAATGCAAACAACATGGAATGGCATTGCGGTTAA

CrRedOx2	ATGGAAAAGCAAGTTGAGATCCCTGAAGTAGAATTGAATTCAGGACATAAAATGCCA ATTGTGGGATACGGAACATGCGTGCCAGAACCCATGCCACCGTTGGAAGAACTAACC GCAATCTTCTTAGATGCAATAAAGGTTGGTTACCGGCACTTCGACACGGCTTCGAGTT ACGGCACAGAGGAGGCACTTGGTAAAAGCCATAGCTGAGGCTATAAACAGCGGTTTG GTTAAAAGTAGGGAGGAATTCTTCATCAGTTGTAAGCTGTGGATTGAAGATGCAGAT CATGACCTTATCTTGCCTGCCCTCAACCAGTCACTTCAGATTCTTGGGGTTGATTATTT GGATCTATATATGATACACATGCCGGTGAGAGTGAGGAAAGGTGCTCCCATGTTCAA TTATTCAAAAGAGGATTTCCTTCCATTTGACATACAAGGTACATGGAAGGCCATGGA AGAGTGCAGCAAACAAGGATTGGCCAAGTCTATTGGTGTCAGCAACTACTCTGTTGA AAAACTCACTAAACTCCTAGAAACCTCCACTATTGCTGCCATTTTGCAAAGGAAAAACATT CATATAACATCATGGGCAACAGAGAAAATTGCTGCCCATTTTGCAAAGGAAAAACATT CATATAACATCATGGTCCCCACTCCTATCTTATGGTGTCGCTTGGGGAAGTAATGCTG TCATGGAAAATCCTGTTCTCCAACAAATTGCGGCTTCCAAAGGCAAAACTGTGGCAC AGGTGGCACTAAGATGGATATACGAGCAAGGAGCAAGTCTCATTACAAGGACAAACATT CATATGAAATCTGTTCTCCAACAAATTGCGGCTTCCAAAGGCAAAACTGTGGCAC AGGTGGCACTAAGATGGATATACGAGCAAAGGAGCAAGTCTCATTACAAGGACACACA ACAAGGACAGAATGTTTGAAAATGTTCAAATTTTTGATTGGGAACTCAGTAAAGAAA AATTGGATCAAATTCATGAAATCCCCACAACGTAGGGGTACTTTAGGTGAAGAATTTA TGCATCCAGAAGGACCGATCAAAATCCCCACAACGTAGGGAACTTTGGGAAGAACTTTTA TGCATCCAGAAGGACCGATCAAAATCCCCAGAGGAGCATTTGGGAAGGAA
CrSAT	ATGCACCCCAGATGCAGATATTGTCAGAGGAACTGATTCAACCATCATCTCCGACAC CCCAAACCTTGAAAACCCATAAACTTTCCCATCTTGATCAAGTTTTATTAACATGTCA TATCCCTATTATTCTCTTTTATCCAAATCAATTGGACTCAAATCTCGATCGA

CrTHAS	ATGGCAATGGCTTCAAAGTCACCTTCTGAAGAAGTATATCCAGTGAAGGCATTTGGT TTGGCTGCTAAGGATTCTTCTGGGCTTTTCTCTCCATTCAACTTCTCAAGAAGGGCCA CAGGGGAACACGATGTGCAGCTCAAAGTATTATACTGTGGGACTTGCCAATATGACA GGGAAATGAGCAAAAACAAATTTGGATTTACAAGCTATCCTTATGTTTAAGGGCATG AAATTGTGGGTGAGGTAACTGAAGTTGGCAGCAAGGTGCAGAAATTCAAAGTCGGG GACAAAGTGGGCGTAGCAAGCATAATTGAAACTTGTGGCAAAATGTGAAATGTGTACA AATGAAGTTGAAAATTACTGTCCAGAAGCAGGATCAATAGACAGCAATTACGGGGC ATGTTCAAATATAGCAGTGATAAACGAGAAGCAGGATCAATAGACAGCAATTACGGGGC ATGTTCAAATATAGCAGTGATAAACGAGAAATTTGTCATCCGTTGGCCTGAAAATCTT CCTTTGGATTCTGGTGTTCCTCTTCTATGTGCAGGAAATCACGGCTTATAGTCCCATGA AACGTTATGGACTTGATAAACCTGGAAAACGTATCGGCATAGCCGGTCTAGGAGGAC TTGGACATGTAGCTCTTAGATTGCCAAAGCTTTTGGGCATAAGCGGGTCAAGGAGAAC TTGGACATGTAAGCACAAAACGTGAAGCCTTTGAGAAATCGGGACAGTGATTAG TTCTTCACTTAAGAAAAACGTGAAGCCTTTGAGAAATTCGGAGCAGGATCATT AGACACTATACCAGAAGAAATGCAGGGTGCAGCAGGAACATTGGATGGGATCAT AGACACTATACCAGGGAATCACTCTCTTGAGCCACTCCTTGGGAGTATGGAGGAGCTCTT GGGAAGCTTATCATTTAGGTGCACCAGAAATGCCGGAGCAGCATTGGATGGGATCAT AAGACACTATACCAGGGAATCACTCTCTTGAGCACCTCTTGAGGATAGAGGAACATAC AAGAGATGATTGAAATTGCAGCAGAAACGTAATGCCGGAGCAGGATCATTAG AAGAGATGATTGAAATTGCAGCAGAACACAACATAGTAGCAGATGTGGAAGTATCC CTATTGGGTGGAAAAAGTAATGGCTGCCAGTACTGCTGGGAGTATGAAGGAAATAC AAGAGATGATTGAAATTGCAGCAGAACACAACATAGTAGCAGATGTGGAAGGTAATCC TTTTGACTATGTGAACACTGCAATGGAGCGCCTTGATAACTCTGATGTGAGAGATATCG TTTCGTGATTGATATAGGGAACACTCTGAAATCAAATTAA
CrAS	ATGGATCAGCTGATGAACTTCTCTCTCTCACCTCTCCCATTTTCCTTCTTCTCTCTCTCT ATTTCTCATCATCTTAACTAAC

SlUbi10 Pr	GGAGGTCAACTACCCCAATTTAAATTTTATTTGATTAAGATATTTTTATGGACCTACT
_	TTATAATTAAAAAATATTTTCTATTTGAAAAGGAAGGACAAAAATCATACAATTTTGGT
	CCAACTACTCCTCTCTTTTTTTTTTTGGCTTTATAAAAAAGGAAAGTGATTAGTAATA
	AATAATTAAATAATGAAAAAAGGAGGAAATAAAATTTTCGAATTAAAATGTAAAAG
	AGAAAAAGGAGAGGAGTAATCATTGTTTAACTTTATCTAAAGTACCCCAATTCGAT
	TTTACATGTATATCAAATTATACAAATATTTTATTAAAAATATAGATATTGAATAATTT
	TATTATTCTTGAACATGTAAATAAAAATTATCTATTATTTCAATTTTTATATAAACTAT
	TATTTGAAATCTCAATTATGATTTTTTAATATCACTTTCTATCCATGATAATTTCAGCT
	TAAAAAGTTTTGTCAATAATTACATTAATTTTGTTGATGAGGATGACAAGATTTCGGT
	CATCAATTACATATACACAAATTGAAATAGTAAGCAACTTGATTTTTTTT
	GATAATGACAAAGACACGAAAAGACAATTCAATATTCACATTGATTTATTT
	ATAATAATTACAATAATAATATTCTTATAAAGAAAGAGATCAATTTTGACTGATCCA
	AAAATTTATTTATTTTACTATACCAACGTCACTAATTATATCTAATAATGTAAAACA
	ATTCAATCTTACTTAAATATTAATTTGAAATAAACTATTTTTATAACGAAATTACTAA
	ATTTATCCAATAACAAAAAGGTCTTAAGAAGACATAAATTCTTTTTTGTAATGCTCA
	AATAAATTTGAGTAAAAAAGAATGAAATTGAGTGATTTTTT
	TAAATAATTAATTTCAATATAATAAAACAGTAATATAATTTCATAAATGGAATTCAAT
	ACTTACCTCTTAGATATAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
	CAATTTAAATAAAATATTTAATATTTTCAATCAAATTTAAATAAT
	CGTAGAAAAAGAGCAATATATAATACAAGAAAGAAGAATTTAAGTACAATTATCAACT
	ATTATTATACTCTAATTTTGTTATATTTAATTTCTTACGGTTAAGGTCATGTTCACGAT
	AAACTCAAAATACGCTGTATGAGGACATATTTTAAATTTTAACCAATAATAAAACTA
	AGTTATTTTAGTATATTTTTTTGTTTAACGTGACTTAATTTTTCTTTC
	GTGTAAGTGTCAACCTCATTCTCCTAATTTTCCCAACCACATAAAAAAA
	GTAGCTTTTGCGTGTTGATTTGGTACACTACACGTCATTATTACACGTGTTTTCGTATG
	ATTGGTTAATCCATGAGGCGGTTTCCTCTAGAGTCGGCCATACCATCTATAAAATAAA
	GCTTTCTGCAGCTCATTTTTTCATCTTCTATCTGATTTCTATTATAATTTCTCTGAATTG
	CCTTCAAATTTCTCTTTCAAGGTTAGAATTTTTCTCTATTTTTTGGTTTTGTTTG
	GATTCTGAGTTTAGTTAATCAGGTGCTGTTAAAGCCCTAAATTTTGAGTTTTTTCGGT
	TGTTTTGATGGAAAATACCTAACAATTGAGTTTTTTCATGTTGTTTTGTCGGAGAATG
	CCTACAATTGGAGTTCCTTTCGTTGTTTTGATGAGAAAGCCCCTAATTTGAGTGTTTTT
	CCGTCGATTTGATTTTAAAGGTTTATATTCGAGTTTTTTTCGTCGGTTTAATGAGAAGG
	CCTAAAATAGGAGITTTTCTGGTTGATTTGACTAAAAAAGCCATGGAATTTTGTGTTT
	TIGATGICGCITIGGTTCTCAAGGCCTAAGATCTGAGTTTCTCCGGTTGTTTTGATGAA
	AAAGCCCTAAAATTGGAGTTTTTATCTTGTGTTTTAGGTTGTTTTAATCCTTATAATTT
	GAGITTTTTCGITGTTCTGATTGTTGTTGTTTTTATGAATTTTGCAG

G17 11 14 0 TT	
SIUb110_Te	GCTTGFTGTGGTTGTCTGGTTGCGTCTGTTGCCCGTTGTCTGTTGCCCATTGTGGTGGT
	TGTGTTTGTATGATGGTCGTTAAGGATCATCAATGTGTTTTCGCTTTTTGTTCCATTCT
	GTTTCTCATTTGTGAATAATAATGGTATCTTTATGAATATGCAGTTTGTGGTTTCTTTT
	CTGATTGCAGTTCTGAGCATTTTGTTTTTGCTTCCGTTTACTATACCACTTACAGTTTG
	CACTAATTTAGTTGATATGCGAGCCATCTGATGTTTGATGATTCAAATGGCGTTTATG
	TAACTCGTACCCGAGTGGATGGAGAAGAGCTCCATTGCCGGTTTGTTT
	CGGAGGGCAACTCCTGGGAAGGAACAAAAGAAAAACCGTGATACGAGTTCATGGGT
	GAGAGCTCCAGCTTGATCCCTTCTCTGTCGATCAAATTTGAATTTTGGATCACGGCA
	GGCTCACAAGATAATCCAAAGTAAAACATAATGAATAGTACTTCTCAATGATCACTT
	ATTTTTAGCAAATCAGCAATTGTGCATGTCAAATGATTTCGGTGTAAGAGAAAGAGT
	TGATGAATCAAAATATCTGTAGCTGGATCAAGAATCTGAGGCAGTTGTATGTA
	TGATCTTTCCGCTACAATGATGTTAGCTATCCGAGTCAAATTGTTGTAGAATTGCATA
	CTTCGGCATCACATTCTGGATGACATAATAAATAGGAAGTCTTCAGATCCCTAAAAA
	ATTGAGAGCTAATAACATTAGTCCTAGATGTAACTGGGTGACAACCAAGAAAGA
	ATGCAAATACTACTTTTGTTTGAAGGAGCATCCCTGGTTTGACATATTTTTTCTGAAT
	ATCAAACTTTGAAACTCTACCTAGTCTAATGTCTAACGACAGATCTTACTGGTTTAAC
	TGCAGTGATATCTACTATCTTTTGGAATGTTTTCTCCTTCAGTTATACATCAAGTTCCA
	AGATGCAGGTGTGCTTGATTGATGTACATGGCTGTGAGAAGTGCATCCTGATGTTCA
	GATGATGGTTCATTCTAATGTCTTTTCCTTCAATCAGTTTTCTCAGTCTGACTTAGCTT
	GTTTCATCTGCATGTTTGAATGTTCGTTTACTCATAGTAATTGCATTTTTGTAGCAGAA
	CATATCATTGGTCATGGTTTCAACTGTGCGCGAGTCTTATGCTTATTCAAACTAGGAA
	AGCCTCCGTCTAGAGGGTACACGAGTTGTTGCTCTGTGTGCGTCAGTCCATAGTATTA
	ATCTTGCTAGTTGTAGTATATTGTTTATGTGGACTCGGAATTCATCATATGCTCCTTCT
	TTGCATCAAGTAAGGCAAGGTAATGTATAGAAGCTTTTTAACTCTTTCATGGAAGCTG
	GCCTTTGCCAGCATACCATCCAGAAGATATCAACCCTGCATCTTGGCTGCCG

Table S3. Sequences of forward and reverse primers used in this investigation. Underlined sequences are the cloning overhangs.

Gene	Forward primer	Reverse primer
CrSGD	TTGCGGTCTCTAATG GGTTCT AAGGATGATCAA	GCAAGGTCTCTAAGC TCTGTTTCTTAA
CrGS	TTGCGGTCTCTAATG GAAACAACCAAA	GCAAGGTCTCTAAGCTTATTCCT CAAATTTCAATG
CrGO	TTGCGGTCTCTAATG GAGTTTT CTTTCTCCTCA	<u>GCAAGGTCTCTAAGC</u> TTAATCGT TAACAAGATGAGGAA
CrRedOx1	<u>TTGCGGTCTCTAATG</u> CTGATC GCGTGAAAACCGT	<u>GCAAGGTCTCTAAGC</u> TTAACCGA CAGCTACTGTTG
CrRedOx2	<u>TTGCGGTCTCTAATG</u> GAAAAG CAAGTTGAGATC	GCAAGGTCTCTAAGCTTACAAGT CTCCATCCCAAA
CrSAT	TTGCGGTCTCTAATGCGGGTC TCTAATGCACCCCAGATGCAG ATAT	<u>GCAAGGTCTCTAAGC</u> TCAATTGC TAAAATCAGT
CrTHAS	<u>TTGCGGTCTCTAATG</u> GCAATG GCTTCAAAGTCAC	<u>GCAAGGTCTCTAAGC</u> TTAATTTG ATTTCAGAGTGTTC
CrAS	TTGCGGTCTCTAATG GATGAACTTCTCTC	GCAAGGTCTCTAAGC TTCAACTACAGTT
SlUbi10_ Pr	TGGTCTCGGGAG CCCAATTTAAAT	TGGTCTCGCATTCTGCAAAATTC ATAAAAACAACAA
SlUbi10_ Te	<u>GTGGTCTCG</u> GCTTGTTGTGGTT GTCTGGTTGCGTC	GTGGTCTCGAGCG AGATGCAGGGTTGATAT

Table S4	MRM transitions,	collision energy	y and retention	times of the	compounds a	analyzed in th	is
study.							

	Quantifier ion		Qualifier ion 1	Qualifier ion 2	
Compound	Q1 m/z	CE (eV)	Q2 m/z	Q2 m/z	Retention time
Serpentine	349.18	55	205.9	262.9	4.95
4-Fluoro alstonine	367.18	55	223.9	280.9	5.20
5-Fluoro alstonine	367.18	55	223.9	280.9	5.18
6-Fluoro alstonine	367.18	55	223.9	280.9	5.23
7-Fluoro alstonine	367.18	55	223.9	280.9	5.05
7-Chloro alstonine	383.18	55	239.9	296.9	5.68
Stemmadenine acetate	397.2	41	168.2	227.9	4.16
4-Fluoro stemmadenine acetate	415.20	41	186.2	245.2	4.71
5-Fluoro stemmadenine acetate	415.20	41	186.2	245.2	4.64
6-Fluoro stemmadenine acetate	415.20	41	186.2	245.2	4.47
7-Fluoro stemmadenine acetate	415.20	41	186.2	245.2	4.39
Tetrahydroalstonine	353.20	25	144.2	122.2	4.77
6-methyl tetrahydroalstonine	367.2	25	158.0	235.0	5.39
7-methoxy tetrahydroalstonine	383.2	25	174.0	251.0	4.84
Precondylocarpine acetate	395.2	22	168.9	227.0	3.85
4-fluoro precondylocarpine acetate	413.2	22	186.9	245.0	3.95
5-fluoro precondylocarpine acetate	413.2	22	186.9	245.0	4.21
6-fluoro precondylocarpine acetate	413.2	22	186.9	245.0	4.46
7-fluoro precondylocarpine acetate	413.2	22	186.9	245.0	4.38
Akuammicine	323.2	20	291.1	182.1	4.22
6-Methyl akuammicine	337.2	20	305.1	196.1	5.20
7-Methyl akuammicine	337.2	20	305.1	196.1	5.60
4-fluoro akuammicine	341.2	20	309.1	200.1	4.21
5-fluoro akuammicine	341.2	20	309.1	200.1	4.49
6-fluoro akuammicine	341.2	20	309.1	200.1	4.70
7-fluoro akuammicine	341.2	20	309.1	200.1	5.00