# **Supporting Information**

# Diarylheptanoid Derivatives (Musellins A–F) and Dimeric Phenylphenalenones from Seed

## Coats of Musella lasiocarpa, the Chinese Dwarf Banana

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### Known compounds

Vanillic acid glucosyl ester (B-1):

UV/Vis (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O)  $\lambda_{max}$  204, 222, 266, 296 nm; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OH, 700 MHz),  $\delta$  7.64 (IH, d, J = 1.5 Hz, H-2), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, H-5), 7.66 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 1.5 Hz, H-6), 3.93 (3H, s, OCH<sub>3</sub>), and 5.71 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, glucose anomeric proton); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OH, 175 MHz),  $\delta$  121.8 (C-1), 114.0 (C-2), 148.9 (C-3), 153.6 (C-4), 116.2 (C-5), 125.8 (C-6), 166.9 (C-7), 56.6 (OCH<sub>3</sub>), 96.2 (Glc-1), 74.4 (Glc-2), 79.1 (Glc-3), 71.4 (Glc-4), 78.5 (Glc-5), and 62.7 (Glc-6); (-)-HRESIMS m/z 329.0874 [M – H]<sup>-</sup> (calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>9</sub>, 329.0878).

Syringic acid glucosyl ester (B-2):

UV/Vis (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O)  $\lambda_{max}$  218, 284 nm; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>CN, 700 MHz),  $\delta$  7.39 (2H, s, H-2/H-6), 3.89 (6H, s, 2x OCH<sub>3</sub>), and 5.69 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz, glucose anomeric proton); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>CN, 175 MHz),  $\delta$  120.2 (C-1), 108.2 (C-2/C-6), 148.5 (C-3/C-5), 142.3 (C-4), 166.3 (C-7), 56.4 (2x OCH<sub>3</sub>), 95.9 (Glc-1), 73.8 (Glc-2), 78.5 (Glc-3), 70.8 (Glc-4), 77.9 (Glc-5), and 62.0 (Glc-6); (-)-HRESIMS *m/z* 359.0991 [M – H]<sup>-</sup> (calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>10</sub>, 359.0984).

2-methoxy-9-(3',4'-dihydroxyphenyl)-1*H*-phenalen-1-one (**B-8/M-3**):

UV/Vis (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O)  $\lambda_{max}$  218, 269, 366, 413 nm; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OH, 700 MHz),  $\delta$  7.17 (1H, s, H-3), 7.85 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz, H-4), 7.63 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 7.3 Hz, H-5), 8.00 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz, H-6), 8.26 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, H-7), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, H-8), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz, H-2'), 6.83 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz, H-5'), 6.69 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 2.1, H-6'), and 3.89 (3H, s, OCH<sub>3</sub>); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OH, 175 MHz),  $\delta$  181.4 (C-1), 154.2 (C-2), 113.2 (C-3), 126.2 (C-3a), 131.1 (C-4), 127.5 (C-5), 130.4 (C-6), 132.2 (C-6a), 135.6 (C-7), 132.6 (C-8), 150.2 (C-9), 126.2 (C-9a), 129.3 (C-9b), 135.8 (C-1'), 116.4 (C-2'), 146.0 (C-3'), 146.0 (C-4'), 116.1 (C-5'), 120.5 (C-6'), and 55.8 (C-OCH<sub>3</sub>); (-)-HRESIMS *m/z* 317.0829 [M – H]<sup>-</sup> (calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, 317.0819).

2-methoxy-9-(4'-hydroxyphenyl)-1H-phenalen-1-one (B-11/M-5):

UV/Vis (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O)  $\lambda_{max}$  218, 269, 365, 413 nm; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OH, 700 MHz),  $\delta$  7.17 (H, s, H-3), 7.85 (1H, d, J = 7.1 Hz, H-4), 7.63 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 7.1 Hz, H-5), 8.01 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz, H-6), 8.28 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, H-7), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, H-8), 7.20 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-2'/H-6'), 6.85 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-3'/H-5'), and 3.89 (3H, s, OCH<sub>3</sub>); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OH, 175 MHz),  $\delta$ 181.4 (C-1), 154.2 (C-2), 113.2 (C-3), 126.1 (C-3a), 131.1 (C-4), 127.5 (C-5), 130.4 (C-6), 132.2 (C-6a), 135.6 (C-7), 132.6 (C-8), 150.0 (C-9), 126.2 (C-9a), 129.1 (C-9b), 134.7 (C-1'), 130.3 (C-2'/C-6'), 115.9 (C-3'/C-5'), 157.9 (C-4'), and 55.8 (C-OCH<sub>3</sub>); (-)-HRESIMS *m/z* 301.0881 [M – H]<sup>-</sup> (calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 301.0870).

2-hydroxy-9-(4'-hydroxyphenyl)-1*H*-phenalen-1-one (hydroxyanigorufone, **B-13/M-7**):

UV/Vis (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O)  $\lambda_{max}$  221, 271, 365, 413 nm; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 700 MHz), δ 7.15 (H, s, H-3), 7.84 (1H, d, J = 7.1 Hz, H-4), 7.64 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 7.1 Hz, H-5), 8.03 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz, H-6), 8.32 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, H-7), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, H-8), 7.23 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-2'/H-6'), and 6.90 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-3'/H-5'); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 175 MHz), δ 180.7 (C-1), 151.4 (C-2), 112.8 (C-3), 124.6 (C-3a), 131.0 (C-4), 127.5 (C-5), 130.2 (C-6), 132.2 (C-6a), 135.9 (C-7), 132.6 (C-8), 150.0 (C-9), 126.0 (C-9a), 126.0 (C-9b), 134.7 (C-1'), 130.5 (C-2'/C-6'), 115.9 (C-3'/C-5'), and 157.9 (C-4'); (-)-HRESIMS *m/z* 287.0718 [M – H]<sup>-</sup> (calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 287.0714). (4*E*,6*E*)-1-(3',4'-dihydroxyphenyl)-7-(4''-hydroxyphenyl)-hepta-4,6-dien-3-one (**M-1**): UV/Vis (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O)  $\lambda_{max}$  194, 224, 364 nm; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 700 MHz), δ 7.01 (1H, d, J =

15.5 Hz, H-1), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 15.5, 10.5 Hz, H-2), 7.38 (1H, dd, J = 15.5, 10.5 Hz, H-3), 6.25

(1H, d, J = 15.5 Hz, H-4), 2.86 (2H, t, J = 7.9 Hz, H-6), 2.76 (2H, t, J = 7.9 Hz, H-7), 6.73 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz, H-2'), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz, H-5'), 6.57 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 2.1 Hz, H-6'), 7.44 (2H, d, J = 8.8 Hz, H-2''/H-6''), and 6.86 (2H, d, J = 8.8 Hz, H-3''/H-5''); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 175 MHz),  $\delta$  142.2 (C-1), 125.0 (C-2), 144.1 (C-3), 129.3 (C-4), 199.4 (C-5), 42.8 (C-6), 30.3 (C-7), 134.2 (C-1'), 116.3 (C-2'), 145.8 (C-3'), 143.7 (C-4'), 115.9 (C-5'), 120.4 (C-6'), 129.0 (C-1''), 129.8 (C-2''/C-6''), 116.6 (C-3''/C-5''), and 159.5 (C-4''); (+)-HRESIMS *m/z* 311.1264 [M + H]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, 311.1278).

2-(4'-hydroxyphenyl)-1,8-naphthalic anhydride (M-2):

UV/Vis (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O)  $\lambda_{max}$  238, 341, 375 nm; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 700 MHz),  $\delta$  7.74 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, H-3), 8.48 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, H-4), 8.54 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, H-5), 7.93 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 7.3 Hz, H-6), 8.62 (1H, dd, J = 7.3, 1.2 Hz, H-7), 7.39 (2H, d, J = 8.7 Hz, H-2'/H-6'), and 6.95 (2H, d, J = 8.7 Hz, H-3'/H-5'); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 175 MHz),  $\delta$  116.5 (C-1), 150.8 (C-2), 133.0(C-3), 135.3 (C-4), 132.2 (C-4a), 136.5 (C-5), 127.9 (C-6), 133.9 (C-7), 120.5 (C-8), 132.4 (C-8a), 160.0 (C-9), 162.0 (C-10), 132.9 (C-1'), 131.4 (C-2'/C-6'), 116.3 (C-3'/C-5'), 158.7 (C-4'); (+)-HRESIMS *m/z* 291.0679 [M + H]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, 291.0652).



**Figure S1**. Chemical shifts of compound **B-7**. Red: <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts ( $\delta$  ppm, *mult.*, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> in Hz). Blue: <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts ( $\delta$  ppm).











Figure S4. Experimental ECD (upper) and UV (lower) spectra (MeOH) of compound B-7.



**Figure S5**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum with water suppression (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound **B-7**.



Figure S6. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (above) and sel-TOCSY spectrum of the impurities (below, transmitter frequency at 4.04 ppm) of compound B-7.

(in CD₃OH)



**Figure S7**.  ${}^{1}H-{}^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound **B-7** in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



Figure S8. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-7 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-1).





Figure S10. ROESY spectrum of compound B-7 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



**Figure S11**. Chemical shifts of compound **B-9**. Red: <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts (δ ppm, *mult.*, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> in Hz). Blue: <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts (δ ppm).



Figure S12. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound B-9.



Figure S13. UV/Vis spectrum (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O) of compound B-9.



Figure S14. Experimental ECD (upper) and UV (lower) spectra (MeOH) of compound B-9.



Figure S15. Comparison of calculated ECD (left) and UV (right) spectra of (1S,3S,5S,7S)-B-9 and (1S,3S,5S,7R)-B-9.



**Figure S16**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum with water suppression (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound **B-9**.



**Figure S17**.  ${}^{1}H-{}^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound **B-9** in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



Figure S18. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-9 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-1).



Figure S19. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-9 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-2).



**Figure S20**. ROESY spectrum of compound **B-9** in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



Figure S21. Chemical shifts of compound B-10.

Red: <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts ( $\delta$  ppm, *mult.*, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> in Hz). Blue: <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts ( $\delta$  ppm).







Figure S23. UV/Vis spectrum (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O) of compound B-10.



Figure S24. Experimental ECD (upper) and UV (lower) spectra (MeOH) of compound B-10.



Figure S25. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum with water suppression (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound B-10.



**Figure S26**.  $^{1}H-^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound **B-10** in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



Figure S27. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-10 in  $CD_3OH$  (part-1).



Figure S28. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-10 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-2).



Figure S29. ROESY spectrum of compound B-10 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



Figure S30. Chemical shifts of compound B-16.

Red: <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts ( $\delta$  ppm, *mult.*, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> in Hz). Blue: <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts ( $\delta$  ppm).







Figure S32. UV/Vis spectrum (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O) of compound B-16.


Figure S33. Experimental ECD (upper) and UV (lower) spectra (MeOH) of compound B-16.



Figure S34. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound B-16.



**Figure S35**.  $^{1}H-^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound **B-16** in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



Figure S36. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-16 in  $CD_3OH$  (part-1).



Figure S37. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-16 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-2).



Figure S38. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-16 in  $CD_3OH$  (part-3).



Figure S39. ROESY spectrum of compound B-16 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.





Red: <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts ( $\delta$  ppm, *mult.*, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>H</sub> in Hz). Blue: <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts ( $\delta$  ppm).







Figure S42. UV/Vis spectrum (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O) of compound B-14.



Figure S43. Experimental ECD (upper) and UV (lower) spectra (MeOH) of compound B-14.



Figure S44. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN) of compound B-14.



**Figure S45**.  $^{1}H-^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound **B-14** in CD<sub>3</sub>CN.



Figure S46. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-14 in CD<sub>3</sub>CN (part-1).



Figure S47. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-14 in  $CD_3CN$  (part-2).



Figure S48. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-14 in  $CD_3CN$  (part-3).



Figure S49. ROESY spectrum of compound B-14 in  $CD_3CN$ .



**Figure S50**. Chemical shifts of compound **B-12**. Red: <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts (δ ppm, *mult.*, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> in Hz). Blue: <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts (δ ppm).







Figure S52. UV/Vis spectrum (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O) of compound B-12.



Figure S53. Experimental ECD (upper) and UV (lower) spectra (MeOH) of compound B-12.



Figure S54. Comparison of experimental and calculated ECD (left) and UV (right) spectra of compounds B-12 and B-12a.



**Figure S55**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum with water suppression (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound **B-12**.



**Figure S56**.  $^{1}H-^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound **B-12** in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



Figure S57. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-12 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-1).



Figure S58. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-12 in  $CD_3OH$  (part-2).



Figure S59. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound B-12 in  $CD_3OH$  (part-3).



Figure S60. ROESY spectrum of compound B-12 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



**Figure S61**. Chemical shifts of compound **B-15**. Red: <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts (δ ppm, *mult.*, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> in Hz). Blue: <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts (δ ppm).



Figure S62. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound B-15.



Figure S63. UV/Vis spectrum (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O) of compound B-15.



Figure S65. Experimental ECD (left) and UV (right) spectra of compounds B-12 and B-15.



Figure S66. Detail of the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound B-12 (above) and compound B-15 (below) (part-1).



Figure S67. Detail of the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound B-12 (above) and compound B-15 (below) (part-2).



Figure S68. Detail of the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound B-12 (above) and compound B-15 (below) (part-3).



Figure S69.  $^{1}H-^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound B-15 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-1).



Figure S70.  $^{1}H-^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound B-15 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-2).



Figure S71. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (above) and sel-TOCSY spectrum (below, transmitter frequency at H-2,  $\delta_{H}$  2.87 ppm) of compound B-15. (in CD<sub>3</sub>OH).



Figure S72. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (above) and sel-TOCSY spectrum (below, transmitter frequency at H-4 $\alpha$ -1,  $\delta_{H}$  1.42 ppm) of compound B-15. (in CD<sub>3</sub>OH).



Figure S73. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of partial compound B-15 in  $CD_3OH$  (part-1).


Figure S74. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of partial compound B-15 in  $CD_3OH$  (part-2).



Figure S75. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of partial compound B-15 in  $CD_3OH$  (part-3).



Figure S76. ROESY spectrum of compound B-15 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



Figure S77. Chemical shifts of compound M-6.

Red: <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts (δ ppm, *mult.*, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> in Hz). Blue: <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts (δ ppm). \*signals may be switched.



Figure S78. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound M-6.



Figure S79. UV/Vis spectrum (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O) of compound M-6.



**Figure S80**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (700 MHz, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>) of compound **M-6**.



**Figure S81**.  ${}^{1}H-{}^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound **M-6** in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>.



Figure S82. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound M-6 in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (part-1).



Figure S83. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound M-6 in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (part-2).



**Figure S84**. HMBC spectrum ( $J_{CH}$  = 1 Hz, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>) and DEPTQ spectrum (175 MHz, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, part-1) of compound **M-6**.



**Figure S85**. DEPTQ spectrum (175 MHz, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>) of compound **M-6** (part-2).



**Figure S86**. Chemical shifts of compound **M-4**. Red: <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts (δ ppm, *mult.*, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> in Hz). Blue: <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts (δ ppm). \* Signals may be switched.



Figure S87. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound M-4.



Figure S88. UV/Vis spectrum (MeCN-H<sub>2</sub>O) of compound M-4.



**Figure S89**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound **M-4**.



**Figure S90**.  $^{1}H-^{1}H$  COSY spectrum of compound **M-4** in CD<sub>3</sub>OH.



Figure S91. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound M-4 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-1).



Figure S92. Superimposed HSQC and HMBC spectra of compound M-4 in CD<sub>3</sub>OH (part-2).



Figure S93. DEPTQ spectrum (175 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound M-4 (part-1).



Figure S94. DEPTQ spectrum (175 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OH) of compound M-4 (part-2).