

## SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS

**Supplemental Table S1.** The list of selected genes differentially regulated by MeJA

**Supplemental Table S2.** The list of selected genes differentially regulated by JA-Ile

**Supplemental Table S3.** The list of selected genes differentially regulated by JA-Leu

**Supplemental Table S4.** The list of selected genes differentially regulated by JA-Val

**Supplemental Figure S1.** Phytohormone screening of *irjar4/6* plants. Mean ( $\pm$  SE)

JA-Ile/Leu, JA-Val and JA concentrations of four replicate WT and 8 lines of

*irjar4/6* plants 1h after OS-treatment. *Irjar4/6 plants* are F1 heterozygous plants

generated by crossing JAR4 and JAR6 independently silenced T2 homozygous

plants (*irjar4-1*, *irjar4-2*, *irjar6-1*, and *irjar6-2*). Each line was used as both female

and male parent and a total of 8 lines were constructed. Two lines (*irjar4-2/6-2* and

*irjar6-1/4-1*) were selected for further experiments owing to their lower JA-Ile/Leu

levels. N.d., not detected.

**Supplemental Figure S2.** JA-Ile elicits transcriptional responses of WT plants that

are different from those elicited by MeJA, JA-Leu, and JA-Val as determined by

microarray analyses. A, Venn diagrams of the number of overlapping or

non-overlapping genes up- or down-regulated in response to MeJA (left) and JA-Ile,

JA-Leu, or JA-Val (right) treatment. Expression data for all of the differentially

regulated genes are listed in Supplemental Tables 1 to 4. Rosette-stage +1 leaves were

wounded and treated with 0.25  $\mu$ mol MeJA, JA-Ile, JA-Val, JA-Leu or water. 3 h

after treatment, leaves were harvested for RNA isolation. Microarrays were

hybridized with cDNA reverse-transcribed from mRNA pooled from 3 independently

treated plants and labeled with Cy3 (for jasmonate treatments) or Cy5 (for water treatment). B, A PCA of the logarithmic expression ratios from four cDNA microarrays. PCA 1, 2, and 3 accounts for 68.21, 12.68, and 19.11% of variance, respectively.

**Table S1.** The list of selected genes differentially regulated by MeJA

| Accession No. | Gene name    | Plant       | Gene description / putative annotation         | Ratio | P-value |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|--|-------|---------|
| AF272244      | TEAS         | <i>N.t.</i> | 5-epi-aristolochene synthase                   | 4.31  | 0.00072 |
| AF212316      | CMT          | <i>C.a.</i> | Caffeic acid O-methyltransferase               | 4.04  | 0.00014 |
| BQ519121      | SAGT         | <i>S.t.</i> | UDP-glucose:salicylic acid glucosyltransferase | 3.07  | 0.00006 |
| BQ516602      | JA2          | <i>S.t.</i> | Jasmonic acid 2                                | 3.02  | 0.00538 |
| BQ115240      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>S.t.</i> | Pathogen-inducible alpha-dioxygenase           | 2.84  | 0.00038 |
| BQ112770      | PIN          | <i>S.t.</i> | Cysteine protease                              | 2.82  | 0.00002 |
| K03291        | PIN2         | <i>S.l.</i> | Inhibitor 2 of Ser proteases                   | 2.80  | 0.00059 |
| BQ113865      | LADOX        | <i>S.t.</i> | Leucoanthocyanidin dioxygenase-like protein    | 2.72  | 0.00001 |
| AF209709      | SaPIN2a      | <i>S.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor IIb                       | 2.65  | 0.00118 |
| BQ113381      | LSP          | <i>S.t.</i> | Lanthionine synthetase C-like protein          | 2.59  | 0.00000 |
| AJ007630      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.t.</i> | Pathogen induced oxygenase                     | 2.55  | 0.00001 |
| CF920207      | GPO          | <i>N.a.</i> | Glutathione peroxidase                         | 2.41  | 0.00003 |
| AF229926      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen inducible alpha-dioxygenase           | 2.39  | 0.00134 |
| BQ514441      | CSH          | <i>S.t.</i> | P-coumaroyl shikimate 3'-hydroxylase isoform 1 | 2.31  | 0.00612 |
| K03291        | PIN2         | <i>S.l.</i> | Inhibitor 2 of Ser proteases                   | 2.26  | 0.00010 |
| BQ113456      | 4CL          | <i>S.t.</i> | 4-coumarate--CoA ligase                        | 2.25  | 0.00016 |
| BQ114198      | C4H          | <i>S.t.</i> | Cinnamic acid 4-hydroxylase                    | 2.21  | 0.00002 |
| AY254347      | LOX1         | <i>N.a.</i> | Lipoxygenase 1                                 | 2.19  | 0.02810 |
| DQ768747      | PAL          | <i>N.a.</i> | NaPAL2   | 2.19  | 0.00023 |
| AF212318      | C4H          | <i>C.a.</i> | Cinnamic acid 4-hydroxylase C4H                | 2.16  | 0.00000 |
| BQ113872      | LIS          | <i>S.t.</i> | Linalool synthase-like protein                 | 2.10  | 0.00044 |
| BU494500      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen-inducible a-dioxygenase               | 2.09  | 0.00238 |
| BQ120675      | PhD          | <i>S.t.</i> | Prephenate dehydratase,                        | 2.08  | 0.01172 |
| X63560        | SHK          | <i>S.l.</i> | Shikimate kinase precursor                     | 2.06  | 0.00169 |
| BQ516725      | IPPI         | <i>S.t.</i> | Isopentenyl diphosphate isomerase 1            | 2.05  | 0.00667 |
| AJ007630      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.t.</i> | Pathogen induced oxygenase                     | 2.04  | 0.00000 |
| AJ242551      | OPR          | <i>S.l.</i> | 12-oxophytodienoate reductase                  | 2.02  | 0.00002 |
| AF272244      | TEAS         | <i>N.t.</i> | <i>N. tabacum</i> 5-epi-aristolochene synthase | 1.96  | 0.00018 |
| BQ511035      | PP2C         | <i>S.t.</i> | Protein phosphatase 2C                         | 1.95  | 0.00006 |
| BQ121693      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>S.t.</i> | Pathogen-inducible alpha-dioxygenase           | 1.93  | 0.00004 |
| BQ514499      | 4CL          | <i>S.t.</i> | 4-coumarate:coenzyme A ligase                  | 1.93  | 0.00009 |
| AW191813      | GERMIN       | <i>N.a.</i> | Germin-like protein                            | 1.90  | 0.00414 |
| AW191821      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen-inducible alpha-dioxygenase           | 1.88  | 0.00036 |
| AJ344155      | CDPK3        | <i>N.t.</i> | Calcium-dependent protein kinase 3             | 1.88  | 0.00053 |
| AW191813      | GERMIN       | <i>N.a.</i> | Germin-like protein                            | 1.85  | 0.00001 |
| M62755        | 4CL          | <i>S.n.</i> | 4-courmarate--CoA ligase                       | 1.85  | 0.00002 |
| BQ513122      | CSH          | <i>S.t.</i> | P-coumaroyl shikimate 3'-hydroxylase isoform 2 | 1.85  | 0.00006 |
| AF229926      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen inducible alpha-dioxygenase(PIOX)     | 1.83  | 0.00124 |
| BQ511530      | PP2C         | <i>S.t.</i> | Protein phosphatase 2C                         | 1.82  | 0.00002 |
| AF209709      | SaPIN2a      | <i>S.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor IIb                       | 1.81  | 0.00019 |
| AJ242551      | OPR          | <i>S.l.</i> | 12-oxophytodienoate reductase                  | 1.80  | 0.00030 |
| BQ115114      | DOXPS        | <i>S.t.</i> | 1-deoxyxylulose 5-phosphate synthase           | 1.77  | 0.00001 |

|          |              |             |   |       |         |
|----------|--------------|-------------|---|-------|---------|
| BQ518541 | PES          | <i>S.t.</i> | Pectinesterase 3 precursor  | 1.74  | 0.02124 |
| CA591862 | PAL1         | <i>N.a.</i> | Phenylalanine ammonialyase 1  | 1.72  | 0.00080 |
| Z12753   | PIN2         | <i>S.t.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor II.  | 1.71  | 0.00005 |
| BQ510318 | GLUS         | <i>S.t.</i> | NADH-dependent glutamate synthase   | 1.71  | 0.00886 |
| BQ511968 | SAP          | <i>S.t.</i> | Senescence-associated protein-like  | 1.69  | 0.00094 |
| L46847   | DHYS         | <i>S.l.</i> | Dehydroquinase synthase   | 1.68  | 0.00015 |
| A27686   | PPO          | <i>S.t.</i> | Polyphenol oxidase  | 1.67  | 0.00070 |
| BQ112708 | APH          | <i>S.t.</i> | Putative acid phosphatase   | 1.66  | 0.00002 |
| CF920211 | JMT          | <i>N.a.</i> | Jasmonic acid carboxyl methyltransferase- like                            | 1.66  | 0.00002 |
| CA591716 | AOS          | <i>N.a.</i> | Allene oxide synthase   | 1.65  | 0.00152 |
| CA591872 | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen-inducible alpha-dioxygenase                                      | 1.63  | 0.00018 |
| AF230371 | AOS          | <i>S.l.</i> | Allene oxide cyclase  | 1.61  | 0.00860 |
| BQ508766 | CDPK         | <i>S.t.</i> | Calcium-dependent protein kinase  | 1.61  | 0.00094 |
| BQ507870 | PAL          | <i>S.t.</i> | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase   | 1.61  | 0.00032 |
| AY426751 | PIN          | <i>N.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor repeat region  | 1.59  | 0.00007 |
| BQ113079 | LOX          | <i>S.t.</i> | 13-lipoxygenase   | 1.57  | 0.00009 |
| BQ511245 | DEHYDRIN     | <i>S.t.</i> | Abscisic acid and environmental stress inducible protein                  | 1.55  | 0.02250 |
| BQ118479 | PPO          | <i>S.t.</i> | Polyphenol oxidase A chloroplast precursor                                | 1.54  | 0.00217 |
| M90692   | PAL          | <i>S.l.</i> | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase   | 1.52  | 0.00409 |
| AJ278332 | OPR3         | <i>S.l.</i> | 12-oxophytodienoate reductase 3   | 1.51  | 0.00059 |
| AB125232 | GA2ox1       | <i>N.t.</i> | Gibberellin-2-Oxidase 1   | 1.50  | 0.00001 |
| BQ111457 | WINP         | <i>S.t.</i> | Wound inductive gene  | -1.50 | 0.03296 |
| AY460335 | NIR          | <i>N.a.</i> | Nitrate reductase   | -1.50 | 0.00032 |
| CF920198 | PR-10        | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen related protein 10   | -1.51 | 0.00009 |
| X66145   | NIR1         | <i>N.t.</i> | Nitrite reductase   | -1.53 | 0.00291 |
| AY456266 | Defensin     | <i>N.a.</i> | Defensin  | -1.54 | 0.00003 |
| BQ121879 | ABP19a       | <i>S.t.</i> | Auxin-binding protein ABP19a precursor                                    | -1.55 | 0.00005 |
| CA591795 | RUBISCO      | <i>N.a.</i> | Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase small subunit pseudogene            | -1.55 | 0.00233 |
| AW191829 | RUBISCO      | <i>N.a.</i> | Small subunit of ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase                        | -1.58 | 0.00603 |
| CA591850 | ATPS         | <i>N.a.</i> | ATP synthase beta chain, mitochondrial precursor                          | -1.59 | 0.00003 |
| CA591841 | RUBISCO      | <i>N.a.</i> | N. tabacum ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase small subunit pseudogene | -1.63 | 0.00307 |
| BQ118187 | MDH          | <i>S.t.</i> | Malate dehydrogenase-like protein   | -1.63 | 0.00023 |
| CF920204 | PR-10        | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen related protein 10   | -1.67 | 0.00000 |
| CA591837 | MTH          | <i>N.a.</i> | Metallothionein-like protein  | -1.68 | 0.00006 |
| X56266   | AUX          | <i>N.t.</i> | Auxin-induced mRNA  | -1.72 | 0.00128 |
| CA591773 | PSI-II       | <i>N.a.</i> | 6.1 kDa polypeptide of photosystem II                                     | -1.74 | 0.00013 |
| CA591793 | PSI-II       | <i>N.a.</i> | Photosystem II  | -1.80 | 0.00003 |
| X14058   | NIA1         | <i>N.t.</i> | Nitrate reductase   | -1.81 | 0.00021 |
| BU494544 | RUBISCO      | <i>N.a.</i> | Small subunit of rubisco  | -1.82 | 0.00014 |
| CA591784 | RUBISCO      | <i>N.a.</i> | Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase small subunit pseudogene            | -1.83 | 0.00087 |

|          |         |             |   |       |         |
|----------|---------|-------------|---|-------|---------|
| BQ120559 | t-KETO  | <i>S.t.</i> | Transketolase chloroplast precursor             | -1.85 | 0.00000 |
| BU494505 | WRKY    | <i>N.a.</i> | WRKY family transcription factor                | -1.86 | 0.00130 |
| AW191829 | RUBISCO | <i>N.a.</i> | Small subunit RUBISCO                           | -2.00 | 0.00059 |
| BQ115513 | RUBISCO | <i>S.t.</i> | Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase small chain 2A | -2.06 | 0.00005 |
| AF393847 | AMY     | <i>S.t.</i> | Beta-amylase                                    | -2.08 | 0.00030 |
| BQ516640 | CYP76A2 | <i>S.t.</i> | Cytochrome P450 76A2                            | -2.46 | 0.00600 |
| BQ114644 | bMSD    | <i>S.t.</i> | Beta-mannosidase enzyme                         | -2.62 | 0.00011 |

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Ratio refers to the absolute expression of the MeJA treatment divided by the absolute expression in the control. The *P*-value denotes the significance of the ratio after a *t*-test on the intensity values of the four replicate spots. *N. a.*, *Nicotiana attenuata*; *S.t.*, *Solanum tuberosum*; *N.t.*, *Nicotiana tabacum*; *S.l.*, *Solanum lycopersicum*; *C.a.*, *Capsicum anum*; *S.a.*, *Solanum americanum*; *S.n.*, *Solanum nigrum*; *A.t.*, *Arabidopsis thaliana*.

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**Table S2.** The list of selected genes differentially regulated by JA-Ile

| Accession No. | Gene name    | Plant       | Gene description / putative annotation          | Ratio | P-Value |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|---|-------|---------|
| BQ516725      | IPPI         | <i>S.t.</i> | Isopentenyl diphosphate isomerase 1             | 2.96  | 0.00000 |
| BQ512427      | NEC4         | <i>S.t.</i> | Putative xyloglucanase inhibitor                | 2.47  | 0.02709 |
| BQ121693      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>S.t.</i> | Pathogen-inducible alpha-dioxygenase            | 2.09  | 0.00001 |
| BQ113794      | APH          | <i>S.t.</i> | Putative acid phosphatase                       | 1.85  | 0.00001 |
| BQ115240      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>S.t.</i> | Pathogen-inducible alpha-dioxygenase            | 1.83  | 0.00105 |
| AI484262      | GERMIN       | <i>S.l.</i> | Germin  | 1.83  | 0.00016 |
| AJ414400      | HPL          | <i>N.a.</i> | Hydroperoxide lyase                             | 1.81  | 0.00005 |
| BQ115689      | VP4B         | <i>S.t.</i> | Vacuolar protein sorting factor 4B-like         | 1.80  | 0.00055 |
| BQ111809      | HPL          | <i>S.t.</i> | Fatty acid hydroperoxide lyase                  | 1.78  | 0.00004 |
| BQ117543      | DSI          | <i>S.t.</i> | Protein disulfide isomerase-like                | 1.78  | 0.02999 |
| BQ505800      | Ghfe1        | <i>S.t.</i> | Cell elongation protein DIMINUTO                | 1.76  | 0.00227 |
| DQ359730      | JAR6         | <i>N.a.</i> | JAR 6   | 1.73  | 0.00011 |
| AJ414400      | HPL          | <i>N.a.</i> | Hydroperoxide lyase(HPL)                        | 1.73  | 0.00000 |
| BQ117632      | IPPI         | <i>S.t.</i> | Isopentenyl diphosphate isomerase 1             | 1.71  | 0.01223 |
| AY426751      | PIN          | <i>N.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor repeat region              | 1.67  | 0.00190 |
| BQ118639      | GPPH         | <i>S.t.</i> | Alpha-glucan phosphorylase H isozyme            | 1.67  | 0.00056 |
| BQ113651      | BiP          | <i>S.t.</i> | Luminal binding protein precursor (BiP)         | 1.66  | 0.00024 |
| BQ113295      | TBC          | <i>S.t.</i> | Plastocyanin chloroplast precursor              | 1.62  | 0.00349 |
| BQ111457      | WINP         | <i>S.t.</i> | Wound inductive gene                            | 1.62  | 0.00009 |
| X56266        | AUX          | <i>N.t.</i> | Auxin-induced mRNA                              | 1.61  | 0.00133 |
| AF193439      | GST          | <i>S.l.</i> | Glutathione S-transferase                       | 1.59  | 0.00000 |
| BQ121887      | CPK1         | <i>S.t.</i> | Protein kinase CPK1                             | 1.59  | 0.00095 |
| BQ118187      | MDH          | <i>S.t.</i> | Malate dehydrogenase-like protein               | 1.57  | 0.00000 |
| CA591813      | HMGR2        | <i>N.a.</i> | 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-coenzyme A reductase | 1.54  | 0.01955 |
| AJ007630      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.t.</i> | Pathogen induced oxygenase                      | 1.54  | 0.00359 |
| AB055499      | Hxk          | <i>N.t.</i> | Hexokinase                                      | 1.54  | 0.00055 |
| BQ513582      | APH          | <i>S.t.</i> | Putative acid phosphatase                       | 1.52  | 0.00012 |
| A27686        | PPO          | <i>S.t.</i> | Polyphenol oxidase                              | 1.51  | 0.00000 |
| BQ507669      | TRX-H1       | <i>S.t.</i> | Thioredoxin H-type 1                            | 1.50  | 0.00010 |
| BQ514441      | CSH          | <i>S.t.</i> | P-coumaroyl shikimate 3'-hydroxylase isoform 1  | -1.50 | 0.00018 |
| BQ120646      | AAT          | <i>S.t.</i> | Alcohol acyl transferase                        | -1.53 | 0.00029 |
| BU494545      | RUBISCOa     | <i>N.a.</i> | Rubisco activase                                | -1.55 | 0.00484 |
| BU494544      | RUBISCO      | <i>N.a.</i> | Small subunit of rubisco                        | -1.63 | 0.00035 |
| Z21793        | DAHPS2       | <i>S.l.</i> | DAHP synthase 2 precursor                       | -1.67 | 0.00006 |
| BQ515363      | AdoMetDC     | <i>S.t.</i> | S-adenosyl-L-methionine decarboxylase proenzyme | -1.87 | 0.00004 |
| AF272244      | TEAS         | <i>N.t.</i> | 5-epi-aristolochene synthase                    | -1.88 | 0.01484 |
| AB038494      | QPT          | <i>N.t.</i> | Quinolinatophosphoribosyltransferase            | -1.98 | 0.00005 |
| CA591725      | EIN3b1       | <i>N.a.</i> | EIN3-binding F-box protein 1                    | -2.69 | 0.00360 |
| AY426756      | ACO          | <i>N.a.</i> | ACC oxidase 1                                   | -3.54 | 0.00001 |

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Ratio refers to the absolute expression of the JA-Ile treatment divided by the absolute expression in the control. The *P*-value denotes the significance of the ratio after a *t*-test on the intensity values of the four replicate spots. *N. a.*, *Nicotiana attenuata*; *S.t.*, *Solanum tuberosum*; *N.t.*, *Nicotiana tabacum*; *S.l.*, *Solanum lycopersicum*.

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**Table S3.** The list of selected genes differentially regulated by JA-Leu

| Accession No. | Gene name    | Plant       | Gene description / putative annotation                                       | Ratio | P-Value |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|--|-------|---------|
| AF209709      | SaPIN2a      | <i>S.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor IIb   | 2.99  | 0.00331 |
| AF272244      | TEAS         | <i>N.t.</i> | 5-epi-aristolochene synthase   | 2.64  | 0.00506 |
| K03291        | PIN2         | <i>S.l.</i> | Inhibitor 2 of Ser proteases   | 2.62  | 0.00002 |
| Z12753        | PIN2         | <i>S.t.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor II.   | 2.41  | 0.00020 |
| AF209709      | SaPIN2a      | <i>S.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor IIb   | 2.24  | 0.00025 |
| K03291        | PIN2         | <i>S.l.</i> | Inhibitor 2 of Ser proteases   | 2.22  | 0.00005 |
| CF920209      | FBH          | <i>N.a.</i> | Putative flavonol synthase   | 2.16  | 0.00184 |
| BQ115114      | DOXPS        | <i>S.t.</i> | 1-deoxyxylulose 5-phosphate synthase   | 2.08  | 0.00321 |
| A27686        | PPO          | <i>S.t.</i> | Polyphenol oxidase   | 2.06  | 0.00024 |
| AJ007630      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.t.</i> | Pathogen induced oxygenase   | 2.06  | 0.00016 |
| BQ516725      | IPPI         | <i>S.t.</i> | Isopentenyl diphosphate isomerase 1  | 1.98  | 0.00397 |
| BQ113872      | LIS          | <i>S.t.</i> | Linalool synthase-like protein<br>Beta 1,3-glycosyltransferase-like protein  | 1.96  | 0.00043 |
| BU494535      | GLT          | <i>N.a.</i> | I  | 1.92  | 0.00001 |
| BQ516602      | JA2          | <i>S.t.</i> | Jasmonic acid 2  | 1.92  | 0.03484 |
| AY426751      | PIN          | <i>N.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor repeat region   | 1.91  | 0.00000 |
| X63560        | SHK          | <i>S.l.</i> | Shikimate kinase precursor   | 1.89  | 0.04689 |
| DQ768747      | PAL          | <i>N.a.</i> | NaPAL2<br>P-coumaroyl shikimate 3'-hydroxylase                               | 1.88  | 0.00005 |
| BQ514441      | CSH          | <i>S.t.</i> | isoform 1  | 1.86  | 0.00065 |
| M62755        | 4CL          | <i>N.s.</i> | 4-coumarate--CoA ligase  | 1.86  | 0.00234 |
| BQ115240      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>S.t.</i> | Pathogen-inducible alpha-dioxygenase   | 1.86  | 0.00015 |
| AF229926      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen inducible alpha-dioxygenase   | 1.75  | 0.00500 |
| AF229926      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen inducible alpha-dioxygenase<br>P-coumaroyl shikimate 3'-hydroxylase | 1.73  | 0.02010 |
| BQ513122      | CSH          | <i>S.t.</i> | isoform 2  | 1.72  | 0.00003 |
| BQ113812      | SPDSY1       | <i>S.t.</i> | Spermidine synthase 1  | 1.71  | 0.00001 |
| BQ514499      | 4CL          | <i>S.t.</i> | 4-coumarate:coenzyme A ligase  | 1.66  | 0.00005 |
| A27686        | PPO          | <i>S.t.</i> | Polyphenol oxidase   | 1.66  | 0.01264 |
| BQ112770      | PIN          | <i>S.t.</i> | Cysteine protease  | 1.62  | 0.00054 |
| AJ344155      | CDPK3        | <i>N.t.</i> | Calcium-dependent protein kinase 3   | 1.61  | 0.00055 |
| BQ121693      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>S.t.</i> | Pathogen-inducible alpha-dioxygenase   | 1.60  | 0.00088 |
| BQ114198      | C4H          | <i>S.t.</i> | Cinnamic acid 4-hydroxylase  | 1.60  | 0.00006 |
| AF212318      | C4H          | <i>C.a.</i> | Cinnamic acid 4-hydroxylase  | 1.59  | 0.00111 |
| AB006692      | SPDSY        | <i>N.s.</i> | Spermidine synthase  | 1.58  | 0.00022 |
| M90692        | PAL          | <i>S.l.</i> | Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase  | 1.57  | 0.00226 |
| L46847        | DHYS         | <i>S.l.</i> | Dehydroquinate synthase  | 1.57  | 0.03263 |
| AW191821      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen-inducible alpha-dioxygenase   | 1.55  | 0.00040 |
| AJ007630      | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.t.</i> | Pathogen induced oxygenase   | 1.55  | 0.00019 |
| CA591716      | AOS          | <i>N.a.</i> | Allene oxide synthase  | 1.54  | 0.00545 |
| BQ511530      | PP2C         | <i>S.t.</i> | Protein phosphatase 2C   | 1.54  | 0.00360 |
| AF280402      | PMT1         | <i>N.a.</i> | Putrescine N-methyltransferase 1   | 1.53  | 0.02130 |

|          |                    |             |  |       |         |
|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|-------|---------|
| AF542547 | PIN                | <i>N.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor full length                     | 1.52  | 0.00014 |
| AF071786 | SPS                | <i>S.l.</i> | Sucrose-phosphate synthase                           | 1.51  | 0.00106 |
| AF000375 | SYS                | <i>N.s.</i> | Prosystemin  | 1.51  | 0.00019 |
| M61905   | EPSPS              | <i>N.t.</i> | 5-enolpyruvylshikimate-3-phosphate synthase          | 1.51  | 0.00284 |
| AY460335 | NIR                | <i>N.a.</i> | Nitrate reductase                                    | -1.51 | 0.01316 |
| X73477   | SPS                | <i>S.t.</i> | Sucrose-phosphate-synthase                           | -1.51 | 0.00062 |
| BQ515829 | PME                | <i>S.t.</i> | Pectin methyl esterase                               | -1.52 | 0.00013 |
| BQ115513 | RUBISCO            | <i>S.t.</i> | Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase small chain 2A      | -1.53 | 0.02644 |
| CA591818 | MTH                | <i>N.a.</i> | Metallothionein-like protein                         | -1.56 | 0.00013 |
| AJ344156 | CDPK2              | <i>N.b.</i> | Calcium-dependent protein kinase 2                   | -1.58 | 0.00524 |
| CA591730 | CCR4               | <i>N.a.</i> | Putative CCR4-associated factor 1                    | -1.58 | 0.01395 |
| CA591773 | PSI-II             | <i>N.a.</i> | 6.1 kDa polypeptide of photosystem II                | -1.58 | 0.00025 |
| CA591843 | GST                | <i>N.a.</i> | Glutathione S-transferase                            | -1.61 | 0.00023 |
| CA591837 | MTH                | <i>N.a.</i> | Metallothionein-like protein type 2                  | -1.62 | 0.00227 |
| AW191829 | RUBISCO<br>AdoMetD | <i>N.a.</i> | <i>N. silvestris</i> small subunit RUBISCO           | -1.64 | 0.00595 |
| BQ516569 | C                  | <i>S.t.</i> | Adenosylmethionine decarboxylase                     | -1.68 | 0.00263 |
| BQ111888 | AMNT2              | <i>S.t.</i> | Aminotransferase 2                                   | -1.69 | 0.01491 |
| X66145   | NIR1               | <i>N.t.</i> | Nitrite reductase                                    | -1.69 | 0.00029 |
| BQ121879 | ABP19a             | <i>S.t.</i> | Auxin-binding protein ABP19a precursor               | -1.71 | 0.00004 |
| BQ121735 | FBPA               | <i>S.t.</i> | Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase cytoplasmic isozyme 1 | -1.74 | 0.00007 |
| BQ112525 | FBPA               | <i>S.t.</i> | Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase cytoplasmic isozyme 1 | -1.85 | 0.00009 |
| AF186777 | XET4               | <i>S.l.</i> | Xyloglucan endotransglycosylase                      | -1.89 | 0.00042 |
| BU494544 | RUBISCO            | <i>N.a.</i> | Small subunit of rubisco                             | -1.92 | 0.00197 |
| BQ114644 | bMSD               | <i>S.t.</i> | Beta-mannosidase enzyme                              | -2.16 | 0.02570 |
| X14058   | NIA1               | <i>N.t.</i> | Nitrate reductase                                    | -2.94 | 0.00001 |

Ratio refers to the absolute expression of the JA-Leu treatment divided by the absolute expression in the control. The *P*-value denotes the significance of the ratio after a *t*-test on the intensity values of the four replicate spots. *N. a.*, *Nicotiana attenuata*; *S. t.*, *Solanum tuberosum*; *N. t.*, *Nicotiana tabacum*; *S. l.*, *Solanum lycopersicum*; *C. a.*, *Capsicum anum*; *S. a.*, *Solanum americanum*; *S. n.*, *Solanum nigrum*; *N. b.*, *Nicotiana benthamiana*.

**Table S4.** The list of selected genes differentially regulated by JA-Val

| Accession No. | Gene name | Plant       | Gene description / putative annotation        | Ratio | P-Value |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|---|-------|---------|
| AF209709      | SaPIN2a   | <i>S.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor IIb                      | 5.51  | 0.00001 |
| AF209709      | SaPIN2a   | <i>S.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor IIb                      | 5.26  | 0.00007 |
| Z12753        | PIN2      | <i>S.t.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor II.                      | 4.53  | 0.00000 |
| K03291        | PIN2      | <i>S.l.</i> | Inhibitor 2 of Ser proteases                  | 4.50  | 0.00001 |
|               |           |             | Putative 7-transmembrane G-protein-coupled    |       |         |
| BQ113381      | LSP       | <i>S.t.</i> | receptor                                      | 3.72  | 0.00008 |
| K03291        | PIN2      | <i>S.l.</i> | Inhibitor 2 of Ser proteases                  | 3.66  | 0.00001 |
| AY426751      | PIN       | <i>N.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor repeat region            | 3.20  | 0.00007 |
| AF272244      | TEAS      | <i>N.t.</i> | 5-epi-aristolochene synthase                  | 3.15  | 0.00256 |
| A27686        | PPO       | <i>S.t.</i> | Polyphenol oxidase                            | 3.04  | 0.00016 |
| BQ119647      | HPL       | <i>S.t.</i> | Fatty acid hydroperoxide lyase                | 2.88  | 0.00007 |
| BU494535      | GLT       | <i>N.a.</i> | Beta 1,3-glycosyltransferase-like protein     | 2.84  | 0.00628 |
| BQ113872      | LIS       | <i>S.t.</i> | Linalool synthase-like protein                | 2.41  | 0.00006 |
| A27686        | PPO       | <i>S.t.</i> | Polyphenol oxidase                            | 2.31  | 0.00007 |
| BQ516725      | IPPI      | <i>S.t.</i> | Isopentenyl diphosphate isomerase 1           | 2.22  | 0.00575 |
| BQ113812      | SPDSY1    | <i>S.t.</i> | Spermidine synthase 1                         | 2.19  | 0.00000 |
|               |           |             | Proteinase inhibitor signal peptide and first |       |         |
| AY426751      | PIN       | <i>N.a.</i> | repeat  | 2.18  | 0.00001 |
| AF542547      | PIN       | <i>N.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor full length              | 2.04  | 0.00333 |
| M93719        | CAT       | <i>S.l.</i> | Catalase1                                     | 2.02  | 0.00641 |
| CF920209      | FBH       | <i>N.a.</i> | Putative flavonol synthase                    | 2.00  | 0.00001 |
| AB006692      | SPDSY     | <i>N.s.</i> | Spermidine synthase                           | 1.97  | 0.00028 |
| AF272244      | TEAS      | <i>N.t.</i> | 5-epi-aristolochene synthase                  | 1.91  | 0.00004 |
| BQ516602      | JA2       | <i>S.t.</i> | Jasmonic acid 2                               | 1.90  | 0.01190 |
| BQ115114      | DOXPS     | <i>S.t.</i> | 1-deoxyxylulose 5-phosphate synthase          | 1.88  | 0.00445 |
| BQ113079      | LOX       | <i>S.t.</i> | 13-lipoxygenase                               | 1.88  | 0.00001 |
| M62755        | 4CL       | <i>S.n.</i> | 4-coumarate--CoA ligase                       | 1.85  | 0.00020 |
| M93719        | CAT       | <i>S.l.</i> | Catalase1                                     | 1.80  | 0.00091 |
| BQ112096      | ADC1      | <i>S.t.</i> | Arginine decarboxylase 1                      | 1.78  | 0.00033 |
| AY456268      | THIONIN   | <i>N.a.</i> | Gamma-thionin                                 | 1.78  | 0.00008 |
| BU494528      | THIONIN   | <i>N.a.</i> | Flower-specific thionin                       | 1.76  | 0.00028 |
| X63560        | SHK       | <i>S.l.</i> | Shikimate kinase precursor                    | 1.76  | 0.00004 |
| DQ768747      | PAL       | <i>N.a.</i> | NaPAL2  | 1.74  | 0.00556 |
| BQ515053      | SESQ2     | <i>S.t.</i> | Sesquiterpene synthase 2                      | 1.73  | 0.00031 |
| AF174381      | SaPIN2b   | <i>S.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor IIb                      | 1.71  | 0.00041 |
| BQ117632      | IPPI      | <i>S.t.</i> | Isopentenyl diphosphate isomerase 1           | 1.71  | 0.00755 |
| BQ121269      | CAT2      | <i>S.t.</i> | Catalase isozyme 1                            | 1.70  | 0.00123 |
| BQ509014      | AdoMetS   | <i>S.t.</i> | S-adenosylmethionine synthetase 1             | 1.70  | 0.00112 |
| BQ112708      | APH       | <i>S.t.</i> | Putative acid phosphatase                     | 1.69  | 0.00002 |
| AF542547      | TPS       | <i>N.a.</i> | Trypsin proteinase inhibitor                  | 1.68  | 0.00001 |
| BQ113865      | LADOX     | <i>S.t.</i> | Leucoanthocyanidin dioxygenase-like protein   | 1.66  | 0.00865 |
| AF174381      | SaPIN2b   | <i>S.a.</i> | Proteinase inhibitor IIb                      | 1.64  | 0.00004 |

|          |              |             |  |       |         |
|----------|--------------|-------------|--|-------|---------|
| M61905   | EPSPS        | <i>N.t.</i> | 5-enolpyruvylshikimate-3-phosphate synthase    | 1.64  | 0.00002 |
| BQ114604 | SPDSY        | <i>S.t.</i> | Spermidine synthase                            | 1.63  | 0.00000 |
|          |              |             | P-coumaroyl shikimate 3'-hydroxylase isoform   |       |         |
| BQ514441 | CSH          | <i>S.t.</i> | 1  | 1.62  | 0.00180 |
| BQ117729 | PPO          | <i>S.t.</i> | Polyphenol oxidase                             | 1.62  | 0.00034 |
| AB012873 | ADC          | <i>N.s.</i> | Arginine decarboxylase                         | 1.61  | 0.00024 |
| AF280402 | PMT1         | <i>N.a.</i> | Putrescine N-methyltransferase 1               | 1.60  | 0.01487 |
| L46847   | DHYS         | <i>S.l.</i> | Dehydroquinase synthase                        | 1.59  | 0.00001 |
| BQ514499 | 4CL          | <i>S.t.</i> | 4-coumarate:coenzyme A ligase                  | 1.57  | 0.00001 |
| AY254349 | LOX3         | <i>N.a.</i> | Lipoxygenase                                   | 1.55  | 0.00438 |
|          |              |             | P-coumaroyl shikimate 3'-hydroxylase isoform   |       |         |
| BQ513122 | CSH          | <i>S.t.</i> | 2  | 1.53  | 0.00023 |
| CF920211 | JMT          | <i>N.a.</i> | Jasmonic acid carboxyl methyltransferase- like | 1.52  | 0.00201 |
| BQ111809 | HPL          | <i>S.t.</i> | Fatty acid hydroperoxide lyase                 | 1.52  | 0.00008 |
| AF229926 | $\alpha$ DOX | <i>N.a.</i> | Pathogen inducible alpha-dioxygenase           | 1.51  | 0.03185 |
| BQ513669 | CPR          | <i>S.t.</i> | Cysteine protease                              | 1.51  | 0.00132 |
| BQ114448 | SODM         | <i>S.t.</i> | Superoxide dismutase                           | 1.51  | 0.00113 |
| AY426757 | GLS          | <i>N.a.</i> | Glutamine synthetase                           | -1.52 | 0.00021 |
| AW191824 | GLS          | <i>N.a.</i> | Glutamate synthase precursor                   | -1.52 | 0.01377 |
| AF280402 | PMT2         | <i>N.a.</i> | Putrescine N-methyltransferase 1               | -1.53 | 0.00015 |
| AF186777 | XET4         | <i>S.l.</i> | Xyloglucan endotransglycosylase                | -1.57 | 0.00262 |
| BU494505 | WRKY         | <i>N.a.</i> | WRKY family transcription factor               | -1.59 | 0.00001 |
| BU494559 | PSI-I        | <i>N.a.</i> | Photosystem I reaction center subunit XI       | -1.62 | 0.00000 |
| CA591793 | PSI-II       | <i>N.a.</i> | Photosystem II                                 | -1.62 | 0.00003 |
| BQ120559 | t-KETO       | <i>S.t.</i> | Transketolase chloroplast precursor            | -1.64 | 0.00019 |
|          |              |             | Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase small chain   |       |         |
| BQ115513 | RUBISCO      | <i>S.t.</i> | 2A   | -1.65 | 0.00001 |
| CF920205 | WIBP         | <i>N.a.</i> | Wound induced basic protein                    | -1.67 | 0.00473 |
| BQ121940 | ABP19a       | <i>S.t.</i> | Auxin-binding protein ABP19a precursor         | -1.71 | 0.00022 |
| BQ510851 | FBP          | <i>S.t.</i> | Fructose-1 6-bisphosphatase cytosolic          | -1.75 | 0.00020 |
| BQ515388 | CYP72B       | <i>S.t.</i> | Cytochrome P450 monooxygenase CYP72B           | -1.77 | 0.00011 |
| X66145   | NIR1         | <i>N.t.</i> | Nitrite reductase                              | -1.77 | 0.00027 |
| CA591837 | MTH          | <i>N.a.</i> | Metallothionein-like protein                   | -1.82 | 0.00006 |
| AF510035 | ANK1         | <i>N.t.</i> | Ankyrin domain protein                         | -1.84 | 0.00043 |
|          |              |             | Small subunit of ribulose bisphosphate         |       |         |
| AW191829 | RUBISCO      | <i>N.a.</i> | carboxylase                                    | -1.86 | 0.00735 |
| BQ113804 | AMNT2        | <i>S.t.</i> | Aminotransferase 2                             | -1.86 | 0.00062 |
|          |              |             | Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase small    |       |         |
| CA591841 | RUBISCO      | <i>N.a.</i> | subunit pseudogene                             | -1.89 | 0.00023 |
| X76946   | FBP          | <i>S.t.</i> | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase                    | -1.90 | 0.00020 |
| CA591818 | MTH          | <i>N.a.</i> | Metallothionein-like protein                   | -1.97 | 0.00002 |
| BQ121735 | FBPA         | <i>S.t.</i> | Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase                 | -1.97 | 0.00067 |
| BQ511858 | FBP          | <i>S.t.</i> | Fructose-1 6-bisphosphatase                    | -1.98 | 0.00001 |
| AF186777 | XET4         | <i>S.l.</i> | Xyloglucan endotransglycosylase                | -1.99 | 0.00000 |

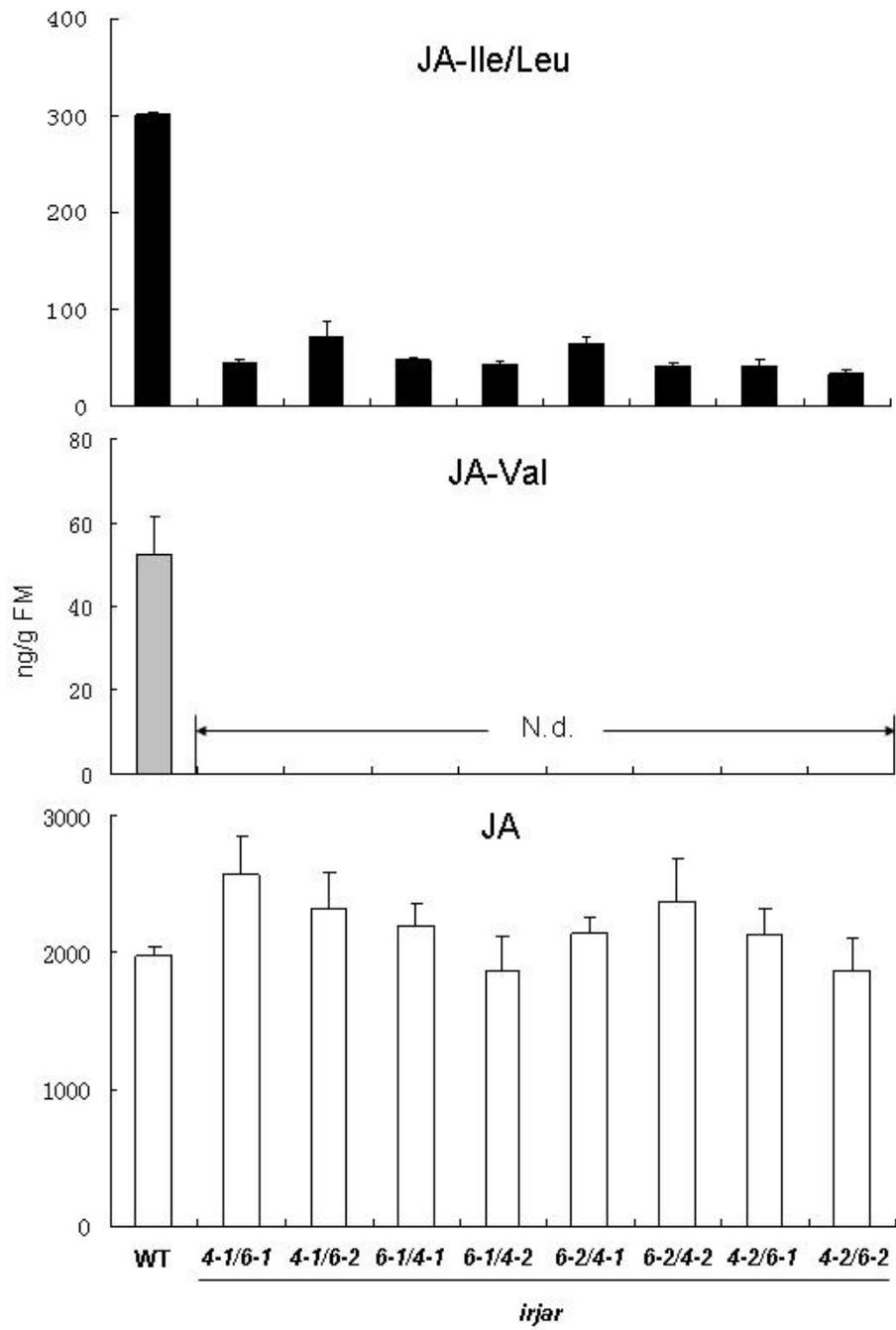
|          |          |             |   |       |         |
|----------|----------|-------------|---|-------|---------|
| BQ111888 | AMNT2    | <i>S.t.</i> | Aminotransferase 2                          | -2.10 | 0.00041 |
| BQ121879 | ABP19a   | <i>S.t.</i> | Auxin-binding protein ABP19a precursor      | -2.11 | 0.00007 |
|          |          |             | Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase small |       |         |
| CA591784 | RUBISCO  | <i>N.a.</i> | subunit pseudogene                          | -2.12 | 0.00024 |
| BU494545 | RUBISCOa | <i>N.a.</i> | Rubisco activase                            | -2.13 | 0.00060 |
| AW191829 | RUBISCO  | <i>N.a.</i> | Small subunit RUBISCO                       | -2.24 | 0.00383 |
| X14058   | NIA1     | <i>N.t.</i> | Nitrate reductase (nia-1)                   | -2.35 | 0.00006 |
|          |          |             | Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase cytoplasmic  |       |         |
| BQ112525 | FBPA     | <i>S.t.</i> | isozyme 1                                   | -2.49 | 0.00000 |
| BQ114644 | bMSD     | <i>S.t.</i> | Beta-mannosidase enzyme                     | -2.60 | 0.00009 |
| CA591725 | EIN3b1   | <i>N.a.</i> | EIN3-binding F-box protein 1                | -2.66 | 0.00012 |
| BU494544 | RUBISCO  | <i>N.a.</i> | Small subunit of rubisco                    | -3.40 | 0.00000 |

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Ratio refers to the absolute expression of the JA-Val treatment divided by the absolute expression in the control. The *P*-value denotes the significance of the ratio after a *t*-test on the intensity values of the four replicate spots. *N. a.*, *Nicotiana attenuata*; *S.t.*, *Solanum tuberosum*; *N.t.*, *Nicotiana tabacum*; *S.l.*, *Solanum lycopersicum*; *S.a.*, *Solanum americanum*; *A.t.*, *Arabidopsis thaliana*; *N.s.*, *Nicotiana sylvestris*.

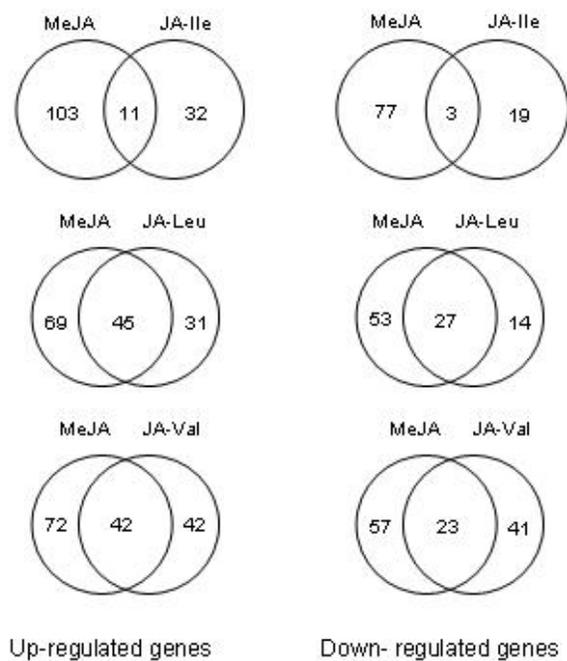
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**Figure S1**



**Figure S2**

**A**



**B**

