

## Appendix

### Symbols from the International Phonetic Alphabet, with examples

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a	stop, <u>cop</u>	m	<u>man</u> , <u>him</u>
ɑ	<u>bal</u> m, <u>ra</u> ther	n	<u>n</u> ose, <u>annoy</u>
æ	<u>fat</u> , <u>plac</u> id	ŋ	<u>w</u> ing, <u>s</u> ink
ʌ	<u>bu</u> t, <u>flood</u>	oʊ	<u>go</u> , <u>soul</u>
aɪ	<u>eye</u> , <u>kite</u>	ɔ	<u>w</u> alk, <u>l</u> aw
aʊ	<u>owl</u> , <u>how</u>	ɒ	<u>w</u> ant, <u>astronaut</u>
b	<u>boss</u> , <u>hob</u> o	ɔɪ	<u>bo</u> il, <u>vo</u> ice
tʃ	<u>ce</u> mbalo, <u>pit</u> ch	p	<u>pie</u> , <u>nap</u>
d	<u>do</u> , <u>had</u>	r	<u>r</u> im, <u>parrot</u>
dʒ	<u>wed</u> ge, <u>ra</u> ge	s	<u>s</u> imon, <u>boss</u>
eɪ	<u>b</u> ait, <u>da</u> y	ʃ	<u>sh</u> ip, <u>fac</u> ial
ə	<u>a</u> mong, <u>read</u> ily	t	<u>t</u> own, <u>walk</u> ed
ɛ	<u>w</u> eather, <u>a</u> ny	θ	<u>th</u> in, <u>my</u> th
f	<u>felt</u> , <u>left</u>	ð	<u>th</u> en, <u>w</u> eather
g	<u>go</u> , <u>leg</u>	u	<u>ro</u> of, <u>flew</u>
h	<u>h</u> at, <u>h</u> ow	ʊ	<u>lo</u> ok, <u>fu</u> ll
h	<u>Oh</u> io, <u>a</u> head	ɜr	<u>bird</u> , <u>worst</u>
i	<u>ev</u> il, <u>bee</u>	v	<u>vo</u> ice, <u>g</u> ive
ɪ	<u>if</u> , <u>rem</u> it	w	<u>w</u> hy, <u>qu</u> ail
j	<u>yet</u> , <u>canyon</u>	x	(Spanish) <u>pro</u> teger, (Dutch) <u>kach</u> el
k	<u>ca</u> se, <u>ba</u> ck	z	<u>ze</u> al, <u>haze</u>
l	<u>lip</u> , <u>bill</u>	ʒ	<u>lea</u> sure, <u>gar</u> age

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