

Appendix

Table A1. List of all target items used in Experiment 1, German.

| Items | | Frequency (log-transformed) | | | Dominance | Gloss |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Lemma | Form | | | |
| | | | SG | PL | | |
| <i>-(e)n plurals</i> | | | | | | |
| Achse | Achsen | 4.06 | 3.81 | 2.56 | singular | axis |
| Amsel | Amseln | 1.95 | 1.79 | 0.00 | singular | blackbird |
| Bluse | Blusen | 3.64 | 3.30 | 2.40 | singular | blouse |
| Bude ^a | Buden | 3.18 | 2.71 | 2.20 | singular | den |
| Diät | Diäten | 3.53 | 3.18 | 2.30 | singular | diet |
| Distel | Disteln | 3.22 | 2.89 | 1.95 | singular | thistle |
| Elite | Eliten | 3.47 | 3.40 | 0.69 | singular | elite |
| Esche | Eschen | 2.08 | 1.79 | 0.69 | singular | ash (tree) |
| Etappe | Etappen | 5.20 | 4.96 | 3.66 | singular | leg (of journey) |
| Eule | Eulen | 2.20 | 1.95 | 0.69 | singular | owl |
| Fabel | Fabeln | 3.37 | 3.22 | 1.39 | singular | fable |
| Fähre | Fähren | 3.04 | 2.77 | 1.61 | singular | ferry |
| Figur | Figuren | 5.54 | 5.18 | 4.36 | singular | figure |
| Fläche | Flächen | 5.21 | 4.85 | 4.01 | singular | surface |
| Flagge | Flaggen | 4.33 | 4.01 | 3.04 | singular | flag |
| Flanke | Flanken | 3.40 | 2.89 | 2.48 | singular | flank |
| Flinte | Flinten | 1.39 | 1.10 | 0.00 | singular | shotgun |
| Formel | Formeln | 4.96 | 4.62 | 3.74 | singular | formula |
| Gasse | Gassen | 3.78 | 3.22 | 2.94 | singular | lane |
| Gerte | Gerten | 1.10 | 0.69 | 0.00 | singular | whip |
| Glosse ^a | Glossen | 2.77 | 2.48 | 1.39 | singular | gloss |
| Hälfte | Hälften | 6.25 | 6.23 | 2.30 | singular | half |
| Haube | Hauben | 2.77 | 2.56 | 1.10 | singular | cap |
| Hemd | Hemden | 5.01 | 4.62 | 3.74 | singular | shirt |
| Henne | Hennen | 3.58 | 3.14 | 2.56 | singular | hen |
| Hülse | Hülsen | 2.56 | 2.08 | 1.61 | singular | pod |
| Hymne | Hymnen | 3.37 | 2.77 | 2.56 | singular | hymn |
| Kabine | Kabinen | 4.34 | 4.22 | 2.20 | singular | cabin |
| Kapuze | Kapuzen | 2.08 | 1.79 | 0.69 | singular | hood (textile) |
| Kehle | Kehlen | 4.04 | 3.83 | 2.40 | singular | throat |
| Kelle ^a | Kellen | 2.94 | 2.83 | 0.69 | singular | ladle |
| Krippe | Krippen | 2.30 | 2.20 | 0.00 | singular | crib |
| Krume ^a | Krumen | 1.61 | 1.39 | 0.00 | singular | crumb |
| Kuppe ^a | Kuppen | 2.56 | 2.08 | 1.61 | singular | knoll |
| Kutte ^a | Kutten | 1.95 | 1.39 | 1.10 | singular | habit (textile) |
| Lampe | Lampen | 3.69 | 3.69 | 2.83 | singular | lamp |
| Lanze | Lanzen | 3.37 | 3.18 | 1.61 | singular | lance |
| Laune | Launen | 4.19 | 4.01 | 2.40 | singular | mood |
| Lunge | Lungen | 3.71 | 3.18 | 2.83 | singular | lung |
| Lupe | Lupen | 3.50 | 3.47 | 0.00 | singular | magnif. glass |
| Mähne | Mähnen | 1.95 | 1.79 | 0.00 | singular | mane |
| Mappe | Mappen | 3.61 | 3.37 | 2.08 | singular | folder |
| Masche | Maschen | 2.08 | 1.79 | 0.69 | singular | mesh |
| Meute ^a | Meuten | 3.09 | 3.04 | 0.00 | singular | crowd |
| Motte | Motten | 1.10 | 0.69 | 0.00 | singular | moth |
| Mulde ^a | Mulden | 3.09 | 3.04 | 0.00 | singular | cavity |
| Mütze | Mützen | 4.14 | 3.91 | 2.56 | singular | cap |
| Narr | Narren | 3.47 | 2.89 | 2.64 | singular | jester |
| Note | Noten | 5.62 | 5.17 | 4.61 | singular | note |
| Oase | Oasen | 2.30 | 1.79 | 1.39 | singular | oasis |
| Oper | Opern | 5.59 | 5.48 | 3.33 | singular | opera |
| Panne | Pannen | 3.89 | 3.40 | 2.94 | singular | break-down |
| Parade | Paraden | 3.37 | 3.09 | 1.95 | singular | parade |
| Pause | Pausen | 5.55 | 5.40 | 3.58 | singular | break |
| Pfanne | Pfannen | 2.64 | 2.40 | 1.10 | singular | pan |
| Pille | Pillen | 4.23 | 4.04 | 2.48 | singular | pill |
| Rampe | Rampen | 3.37 | 3.22 | 1.39 | singular | ramp |
| Robe | Roben | 1.95 | 1.61 | 0.69 | singular | vestment |
| Rune | Runen | 1.39 | 1.10 | 0.00 | singular | rune |
| Rute ^a | Ruten | 1.95 | 1.79 | 0.00 | singular | rod |
| Serie | Serien | 5.23 | 5.08 | 3.26 | singular | series |
| Sichel | Sicheln | 2.40 | 2.30 | 0.00 | singular | sickle |
| Sippe ^a | Sippen | 2.89 | 2.64 | 1.39 | singular | tribe |

(Continued)

Table A1. Continued.

| Items | | Frequency (log-transformed) | | | Dominance | Gloss |
|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Lemma | Form | | | |
| | | | SG | PL | | |
| Sonate | Sonaten | 2.48 | 2.20 | 1.10 | singular | sonata |
| Sonde ^a | Sonden | 3.33 | 3.00 | 2.08 | singular | sonde |
| Stange | Stangen | 3.97 | 3.37 | 3.18 | singular | pole |
| Stube | Stuben | 4.56 | 4.41 | 2.64 | singular | parlor |
| Stute ^a | Stuten | 4.17 | 3.95 | 2.56 | singular | mare |
| Suppe | Suppen | 3.99 | 3.78 | 2.30 | singular | soup |
| Taille | Taillen | 2.08 | 1.95 | 0.00 | singular | taille |
| Tante | Tanten | 5.28 | 5.22 | 2.40 | singular | aunt |
| Tasse | Tassen | 4.11 | 3.76 | 2.89 | singular | cup |
| Tatze | Tatzen | 1.10 | 0.69 | 0.00 | singular | paw |
| Tenne ^a | Tennen | 2.56 | 2.48 | 0.00 | singular | barn floor |
| Theke | Theken | 3.85 | 3.83 | 0.00 | singular | counter |
| Tinte | Tinten | 2.56 | 2.48 | 0.00 | singular | ink |
| Torte | Torten | 2.64 | 2.56 | 0.00 | singular | tart |
| Treppe | Treppen | 5.12 | 4.91 | 3.47 | singular | stairs |
| Tube ^a | Tuben | 2.83 | 2.64 | 1.10 | singular | tube |
| Vase | Vasen | 3.53 | 3.26 | 2.08 | singular | vase |
| Wade | Waden | 2.64 | 2.20 | 1.61 | singular | calf |
| Wanne | Wannen | 3.37 | 3.33 | 0.00 | singular | tub |
| Warze | Warzen | 1.39 | 1.10 | 0.00 | singular | wart |
| Wonne | Wonnen | 2.30 | 2.20 | 0.00 | singular | bliss |
| Zange | Zangen | 2.89 | 2.40 | 1.95 | singular | tongs |
| Zeche | Zechen | 4.29 | 3.76 | 3.40 | singular | mine |
| Zeit | Zeiten | 8.73 | 8.65 | 6.22 | singular | time |
| Zelle | Zellen | 5.04 | 4.49 | 4.19 | singular | cell |
| Zunge | Zungen | 4.55 | 4.45 | 2.20 | singular | tongue |
| Agent | Agenten | 4.70 | 3.43 | 4.37 | plural | agent |
| Aktie | Aktien | 6.22 | 4.65 | 5.98 | plural | stock (finan.) |
| Arie | Arien | 2.20 | 0.69 | 1.95 | plural | aria |
| Asket | Asketen | 2.56 | 0.69 | 2.40 | plural | ascetic |
| Aster | Astern | 2.08 | 1.10 | 1.61 | plural | aster |
| Auge | Augen | 7.50 | 5.80 | 7.29 | plural | eye |
| Auster | Austern | 1.61 | 0.69 | 1.10 | plural | oyster |
| Blume | Blumen | 5.25 | 3.00 | 5.14 | plural | flower |
| Bohne | Bohnen | 3.50 | 0.00 | 3.47 | plural | bean |
| Borke | Borken | 1.79 | 0.69 | 1.39 | plural | bark (tree) |
| Dame | Damen | 6.70 | 5.77 | 6.20 | plural | lady |
| Düne | Dünen | 2.83 | 1.61 | 2.48 | plural | dune |
| Echse | Echsen | 2.64 | 0.69 | 2.48 | plural | lizard |
| Ente | Enten | 4.83 | 3.61 | 4.48 | plural | duck |
| Erle | Erlen | 1.79 | 0.69 | 1.39 | plural | alder |
| Falke | Falken | 3.58 | 2.20 | 3.30 | plural | falcon |
| Faser | Fasern | 3.74 | 1.95 | 3.56 | plural | fiber |
| Felge | Felgen | 2.40 | 1.10 | 2.08 | plural | felly |
| Ferse | Fersen | 2.40 | 1.39 | 1.95 | plural | heel |
| Fink | Finken | 2.20 | 1.10 | 1.79 | plural | finch |
| Furie ^a | Furien | 1.10 | 0.00 | 0.69 | plural | fury |
| Galle ^a | Gallen | 3.58 | 2.20 | 3.30 | plural | gall |
| Ganove | Ganoven | 1.10 | 0.00 | 0.69 | plural | hoodlum |
| Gatte | Gatten | 3.53 | 2.71 | 2.94 | plural | spouse |
| Geisel | Geiseln | 3.78 | 2.71 | 3.37 | plural | hostage |
| Gräte | Gräten | 1.61 | 0.69 | 1.10 | plural | fishbone |
| Halde ^a | Halden | 3.30 | 2.30 | 2.83 | plural | heap |
| Held | Helden | 5.56 | 4.65 | 5.04 | plural | hero |
| Hüfte | Hüften | 3.71 | 2.83 | 3.18 | plural | hip |
| Hürde | Hürden | 4.25 | 2.77 | 3.99 | plural | obstacle |
| Ion ^a | Ionen | 3.04 | 2.20 | 2.48 | plural | ion |
| Kanone | Kanonen | 3.40 | 2.08 | 3.09 | plural | canon |
| Karte | Karten | 5.65 | 4.74 | 5.13 | plural | card |
| Kerze | Kerzen | 4.11 | 3.00 | 3.71 | plural | candle |
| Kladde ^a | Kladden | 6.56 | 0.00 | 0.69 | plural | daybook |
| Klippe | Klippen | 3.30 | 1.61 | 3.09 | plural | cliff |
| Komet ^a | Kometen | 3.00 | 2.08 | 2.48 | plural | comet |
| Krabbe | Krabben | 2.40 | 0.69 | 2.20 | plural | crab |
| Kröte | Kröten | 1.95 | 1.10 | 1.39 | plural | toad |
| Kufe ^a | Kufen | 1.10 | 0.00 | 0.69 | plural | blade (sport) |
| Lagune | Lagunen | 1.95 | 0.69 | 1.61 | plural | lagoon |

(Continued)

Table A1. Continued.

| Items | | Frequency (log-transformed) | | | Dominance | Gloss |
|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|--------------|
| | | Lemma | Form | | | |
| | | | SG | PL | | |
| Lakai ^a | Lakaien | 3.04 | 1.61 | 2.77 | plural | lackey |
| Larve | Larven | 2.08 | 1.10 | 1.61 | plural | larva |
| Lende | Lenden | 1.61 | 0.69 | 1.10 | plural | loin |
| Lore ^a | Loren | 2.20 | 1.10 | 1.79 | plural | mine cart |
| Löwe | Löwen | 5.53 | 4.19 | 5.22 | plural | lion |
| Made | Maden | 2.40 | 1.39 | 1.95 | plural | maggot |
| Mandel | Mandeln | 2.56 | 0.69 | 2.40 | plural | almond |
| Meise | Meisen | 1.39 | 0.00 | 1.10 | plural | tit (bird) |
| Minute | Minuten | 7.26 | 5.96 | 6.95 | plural | minute |
| Möwe | Möwen | 3.76 | 2.56 | 3.40 | plural | seagull |
| Mumie | Mumien | 1.79 | 0.69 | 1.39 | plural | mummy |
| Name | Namen | 7.41 | 6.01 | 7.10 | plural | name |
| Narbe | Narben | 3.93 | 2.89 | 3.50 | plural | scar |
| Nelke | Nelken | 3.18 | 1.79 | 2.89 | plural | clove |
| Niere | Nieren | 3.47 | 2.48 | 3.00 | plural | kidney |
| Nonne | Nonnen | 4.32 | 3.04 | 3.99 | plural | nun |
| Ochse | Ochsen | 3.40 | 2.08 | 3.09 | plural | ox |
| Olive | Oliven | 2.30 | 0.69 | 2.08 | plural | olive |
| Öse ^a | Ösen | 1.95 | 0.69 | 1.61 | plural | eye (needle) |
| Pappel | Pappeln | 2.77 | 1.10 | 2.56 | plural | poplar |
| Pfote | Pfoten | 2.08 | 0.00 | 1.95 | plural | paw |
| Planke ^a | Planken | 1.10 | 0.00 | 0.69 | plural | plank |
| Poet | Poeten | 2.64 | 1.39 | 2.30 | plural | poet |
| Prämie | Prämien | 4.90 | 3.85 | 4.47 | plural | bonus |
| Psalm | Psalmen | 1.61 | 0.00 | 1.10 | plural | psalm |
| Rabe | Raben | 2.71 | 1.10 | 2.48 | plural | raven |
| Ratte | Ratten | 3.71 | 1.79 | 3.56 | plural | rat |
| Rebe ^a | Reben | 2.40 | 0.69 | 2.20 | plural | vine |
| Rippe | Rippen | 3.26 | 1.95 | 2.94 | plural | rib |
| Rivale | Rivalen | 3.74 | 2.20 | 3.50 | plural | rival |
| Rosine | Rosinen | 2.20 | 1.39 | 1.61 | plural | raisin |
| Rübe | Rüben | 3.74 | 2.08 | 3.53 | plural | beet |
| Rüsche | Rüschen | 1.39 | 0.00 | 1.10 | plural | ruffle |
| Sirene | Sirenen | 3.71 | 2.89 | 3.14 | plural | siren |
| Sorte | Sorten | 4.88 | 3.95 | 4.38 | plural | sort |
| Spatz | Spatzen | 3.22 | 1.61 | 3.00 | plural | sparrow |
| Stulle | Stullen | 1.10 | 0.00 | 0.69 | plural | sandwich |
| Tapete | Tapeten | 3.30 | 2.20 | 2.89 | plural | wallpaper |
| Tonne | Tonnen | 6.10 | 4.20 | 5.93 | plural | ton |
| Traube | Trauben | 2.94 | 1.61 | 2.64 | plural | grape |
| Waffe | Waffen | 6.18 | 4.96 | 5.83 | plural | weapon |
| Wange | Wangen | 4.52 | 3.58 | 4.03 | plural | cheek |
| Wanze | Wanzen | 1.61 | 0.00 | 1.39 | plural | bug |
| Wespe | Wespen | 2.56 | 1.10 | 2.30 | plural | wasp |
| Wimper | Wimpern | 3.04 | 1.39 | 2.83 | plural | eyelash |
| Wolke | Wolken | 4.91 | 3.33 | 4.67 | plural | cloud |
| Zeder ^a | Zedern | 1.10 | 0.00 | 0.69 | plural | cedar |
| Ziege | Ziegen | 3.89 | 2.89 | 3.43 | plural | goat |
| <i>-e plurals</i> | | | | | | |
| Abend | Abende | 6.67 | 6.51 | 3.83 | singular | evening |
| Bier | Biere | 5.61 | 5.57 | 1.95 | singular | beer |
| Eid ^a | Eide | 3.43 | 3.04 | 1.95 | singular | oath |
| Gast | Gäste | 6.38 | 5.67 | 4.68 | singular | guest |
| Halm | Halme | 2.83 | 2.30 | 1.95 | singular | stalk |
| Hals | Hälse | 5.56 | 5.41 | 1.95 | singular | neck |
| Heim | Heime | 4.55 | 4.19 | 1.95 | singular | home |
| Hengst | Hengste | 3.64 | 3.43 | 1.61 | singular | stallion |
| Hering | Heringe | 3.76 | 3.30 | 2.64 | singular | herring |
| Hof | Höfe | 6.16 | 5.88 | 3.47 | singular | court |
| Kern | Kerne | 5.25 | 5.06 | 3.33 | singular | core |
| Korb | Körbe | 4.86 | 4.75 | 2.08 | singular | basket |
| Mehl ^a | Mehle | 3.26 | 3.18 | 0.69 | singular | flour |
| Moment | Momente | 5.45 | 5.32 | 3.00 | singular | moment |
| Moor | Moore | 3.33 | 2.77 | 2.40 | singular | swamp |
| Nacht | Nächte | 6.86 | 6.80 | 3.78 | singular | night |
| Ozean | Ozeane | 4.34 | 3.78 | 1.61 | singular | ocean |
| Saft | Säfte | 3.43 | 3.30 | 1.10 | singular | juice |

(Continued)

Table A1. Continued.

| Items | | Frequency (log-transformed) | | | Dominance | Gloss |
|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|------------------|
| | | Lemma | Form | | | |
| | | | SG | PL | | |
| Schnur | Schnüre | 3.09 | 2.83 | 0.69 | singular | string |
| Stein | Steine | 5.89 | 5.26 | 4.70 | singular | stone |
| Storch | Störche | 3.47 | 3.09 | 2.20 | singular | stork |
| Strand | Strände | 4.98 | 4.88 | 1.10 | singular | beach |
| Stuhl | Stühle | 5.43 | 5.02 | 3.78 | singular | chair |
| Symbol | Symbole | 4.80 | 4.39 | 3.37 | singular | symbol |
| System | Systeme | 6.64 | 6.19 | 4.29 | singular | system |
| Zwerg | Zwerge | 2.77 | 2.40 | 1.61 | singular | dwarf |
| Atom | Atome | 4.72 | 3.04 | 4.03 | plural | atom |
| Darm | Därme | 2.89 | 1.79 | 2.20 | plural | intestines |
| Frosch | Frösche | 3.18 | 1.61 | 2.64 | plural | frog |
| Frucht | Früchte | 4.98 | 3.61 | 4.45 | plural | fruit |
| Hai | Haie | 6.79 | 5.64 | 6.14 | plural | shark |
| Hormon | Hormone | 2.77 | 0.69 | 2.20 | plural | hormone |
| Hufe ^a | Hufe | 3.40 | 1.10 | 2.94 | plural | hoof |
| Impuls | Impulse | 4.83 | 3.40 | 4.37 | plural | impulse |
| Kniff ^a | Kniffe | 2.20 | 1.10 | 1.39 | plural | trick |
| Kredit | Kredite | 5.28 | 3.47 | 4.91 | plural | loan |
| Laus | Läuse | 2.56 | 0.69 | 1.95 | plural | louse |
| Lohn | Löhne | 5.69 | 4.74 | 5.04 | plural | salary |
| Molch ^a | Molche | 2.56 | 1.10 | 1.79 | plural | newt |
| Monat | Monate | 7.58 | 6.08 | 6.50 | plural | month |
| Mönch | Mönche | 5.00 | 3.93 | 4.23 | plural | monk |
| Organ | Organe | 5.80 | 4.72 | 4.97 | plural | organ |
| Pedal | Pedale | 3.09 | 1.39 | 2.48 | plural | pedal |
| Pilz | Pilze | 3.40 | 1.10 | 3.14 | plural | mushroom |
| Plakat | Plakate | 4.70 | 3.26 | 4.03 | plural | poster |
| Schaf | Schafe | 4.42 | 2.40 | 3.99 | plural | sheep |
| Schuh | Schuhe | 5.27 | 3.43 | 4.87 | plural | shoe |
| Span ^a | Späne | 1.79 | 0.69 | 1.39 | plural | wood chip |
| Tarif | Tarife | 4.33 | 3.18 | 3.78 | plural | tariff |
| Vers | Verse | 5.12 | 3.74 | 4.25 | plural | verse |
| Zahn | Zähne | 5.29 | 2.48 | 4.84 | plural | tooth |
| Zopf | Zöpfe | 3.74 | 2.77 | 3.00 | plural | braid |
| Zweig | Zweige | 4.77 | 3.22 | 3.78 | plural | twig |
| <i>-s plurals</i> | | | | | | |
| Amt | Ämter | 6.55 | 6.18 | 3.85 | singular | office |
| Dach | Dächer | 5.32 | 4.98 | 3.30 | singular | roof |
| Dorf | Dörfer | 6.34 | 5.76 | 4.22 | singular | village |
| Feld | Felder | 6.39 | 5.84 | 4.51 | singular | field |
| Nest | Nester | 3.87 | 3.58 | 2.20 | singular | nest |
| Wald | Wälder | 6.17 | 5.71 | 4.03 | singular | forest |
| Brett | Bretter | 4.20 | 3.00 | 3.33 | plural | board |
| Ei | Eier | 5.66 | 4.01 | 5.00 | plural | egg |
| Huhn | Hühner | 4.39 | 2.64 | 3.95 | plural | chicken |
| Kalb | Kälber | 3.76 | 2.56 | 2.94 | plural | calf (animal) |
| Kind | Kinder | 7.83 | 6.70 | 7.14 | plural | child |
| Rind | Rinder | 4.58 | 1.79 | 4.20 | plural | cattle |
| <i>-s plurals</i> | | | | | | |
| Kamera | Kameras | 4.98 | 4.87 | 2.71 | singular | camera |
| Kino | Kinos | 5.01 | 4.75 | 3.53 | singular | cinema |
| Menü | Menüs | 2.40 | 2.20 | 0.69 | singular | menu |
| Mokka ^a | Mokkas | 3.04 | 3.00 | 0.00 | singular | mocha |
| Moped ^a | Mopeds | 2.77 | 2.20 | 1.95 | singular | scooter |
| Motel ^a | Motels | 2.08 | 1.79 | 0.69 | singular | motel |
| Opa | Opas | 4.06 | 3.78 | 2.64 | singular | grandfather |
| Papa | Papas | 4.41 | 4.25 | 2.48 | singular | dad |
| Pascha ^a | Paschas | 2.83 | 2.77 | 0.00 | singular | pasha |
| Trick | Tricks | 4.33 | 3.93 | 3.22 | singular | trick |
| Tabu | Tabus | 3.56 | 3.00 | 2.71 | singular | taboo |
| Vati ^a | Vatis | 2.89 | 2.83 | 0.00 | singular | dad |
| Zoo ^a | Zoos | 4.51 | 4.32 | 2.77 | singular | zoo |
| Ami | Amis | 2.20 | 0.69 | 1.95 | plural | American (abbr.) |
| Bonbon | Bonbons | 3.43 | 2.48 | 2.94 | plural | candy |
| Detail | Details | 4.62 | 3.66 | 4.13 | plural | detail |
| Dia | Dias | 2.64 | 1.39 | 2.30 | plural | slide |

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Table A1. Continued.

| Items | | Frequency (log-transformed) | | | Dominance | Gloss |
|--------------------|---------|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|--------|
| | | Lemma | Form | | | |
| | | | SG | PL | | |
| Gag ^a | Gags | 2.40 | 1.10 | 2.08 | plural | gag |
| Genre ^a | Genres | 3.14 | 1.95 | 2.77 | plural | genre |
| Hindu ^a | Hindus | 1.10 | 0.00 | 0.69 | plural | Hindu |
| Silo ^a | Silos | 1.61 | 0.00 | 1.39 | plural | silo |
| Snob | Snobs | 2.20 | 1.10 | 1.79 | plural | snob |
| Song | Songs | 2.71 | 1.79 | 2.20 | plural | song |
| Sowjet | Sowjets | 5.67 | 3.66 | 5.53 | plural | Soviet |
| Yard ^a | Yards | 4.03 | 3.18 | 3.47 | plural | yard |
| Zebra | Zebra | 4.96 | 3.93 | 4.51 | plural | zebra |

^aExcluded due to low accuracy.**Table A2.** List of all target items used in Experiment 2, Dutch.

| Items | | Frequency (log-transformed) | | | Dominance | Gloss |
|-------|---------|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|--------------|
| | | Lemma | Form | | | |
| | | | SG | PL | | |
| ambt | ambten | 6.41 | 6.18 | 4.81 | singular | office |
| baai | baaien | 6.37 | 6.31 | 3.50 | singular | bay |
| bruid | bruiden | 6.12 | 6.07 | 3.00 | singular | bride |
| buik | buiken | 7.99 | 7.95 | 4.58 | singular | belly |
| drank | dranken | 7.41 | 7.23 | 5.63 | singular | drink |
| dwerf | dwerfen | 5.67 | 5.05 | 4.89 | singular | gnome |
| eend | eenden | 6.81 | 6.21 | 6.00 | singular | duck |
| eeuw | eeuwen | 9.17 | 8.97 | 7.47 | singular | century |
| feit | feiten | 9.31 | 9.06 | 7.80 | singular | fact |
| fout | fouten | 7.65 | 6.97 | 6.95 | singular | fault |
| fuik | fuiken | 4.44 | 4.17 | 3.00 | singular | fyke |
| galg | galgen | 5.06 | 4.93 | 2.94 | singular | gallows |
| gang | gangen | 8.97 | 8.87 | 6.61 | singular | passage |
| havik | haviken | 5.01 | 4.78 | 3.43 | singular | vulture |
| helft | helften | 8.15 | 8.11 | 5.00 | singular | half |
| hemd | hemden | 6.91 | 6.77 | 4.91 | singular | shirt |
| hoofd | hoofden | 10.04 | 9.99 | 7.01 | singular | head |
| huid | huiden | 8.20 | 8.18 | 4.56 | singular | skin |
| kast | kasten | 7.53 | 7.33 | 5.83 | singular | cupboard |
| kelk | kelken | 4.94 | 4.74 | 3.26 | singular | goblet |
| kern | kernen | 7.52 | 7.31 | 5.83 | singular | core |
| klerk | klerken | 4.81 | 4.53 | 3.40 | singular | clerk |
| korps | korpsen | 5.07 | 5.01 | 2.20 | singular | corps |
| lakei | lakeien | 4.79 | 4.19 | 3.99 | singular | lackey |
| lont | lonten | 4.79 | 4.69 | 2.40 | singular | fuse |
| mouw | mouwen | 6.96 | 6.38 | 6.13 | singular | sleeve |
| muil | muilen | 4.96 | 4.85 | 2.71 | singular | mule |
| muts | mutsen | 5.70 | 5.50 | 3.99 | singular | hat |
| nest | nesten | 6.90 | 6.70 | 5.19 | singular | nest |
| park | parken | 7.39 | 7.21 | 5.61 | singular | park |
| part | parten | 5.70 | 5.31 | 4.56 | singular | part |
| plein | pleinen | 7.08 | 6.95 | 5.00 | singular | square |
| pond | ponden | 6.47 | 6.34 | 4.38 | singular | pound |
| prei | preien | 4.99 | 4.96 | 1.39 | singular | leek |
| pruik | pruiken | 5.66 | 5.41 | 4.14 | singular | wig |
| romp | rompen | 6.26 | 6.22 | 3.09 | singular | trunk |
| sprei | spreien | 5.00 | 4.90 | 2.71 | singular | (bed) spread |

(Continued)

Table A2. Continued.

| Items | | Frequency (log-transformed) | | | Dominance | Gloss |
|--------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|------------------|
| | | Lemma | Form | | | |
| | | | SG | PL | | |
| stijl | stijlen | 7.64 | 7.57 | 4.92 | singular | style |
| soep | soepen | 6.89 | 6.83 | 4.16 | singular | soup |
| telg | telgen | 4.32 | 4.14 | 2.48 | singular | descendant |
| term | termen | 8.23 | 7.57 | 7.49 | singular | term |
| tijd | tijden | 10.67 | 10.61 | 7.87 | singular | time |
| tong | tongen | 7.72 | 7.64 | 5.19 | singular | tongue |
| valk | valken | 5.99 | 5.72 | 4.54 | singular | falcon |
| voogd | voogden | 6.69 | 6.66 | 3.37 | singular | guardian |
| vork | vorken | 6.21 | 6.05 | 4.26 | singular | fork |
| wand | wanden | 7.54 | 6.95 | 6.74 | singular | wall |
| zalm | zalmen | 5.37 | 5.24 | 3.26 | singular | salmon |
| zeug | zeugen | 4.33 | 4.22 | 2.08 | singular | sow |
| berk | berken | 5.04 | 4.29 | 4.39 | plural | birch |
| biet | bieten | 4.88 | 3.81 | 4.45 | plural | beet |
| boeg ^a | boegen | 5.86 | 1.10 | 5.85 | plural | bow (naut.) |
| darm | darmen | 6.40 | 5.64 | 5.77 | plural | intestine |
| dier | dieren | 8.92 | 8.11 | 8.32 | plural | animal |
| duin | duinen | 6.41 | 4.73 | 6.20 | plural | dune |
| erwt | erwten | 5.16 | 3.81 | 4.87 | plural | pea |
| flank | flanken | 5.61 | 4.58 | 5.16 | plural | flank |
| friet | frietten | 4.30 | 3.53 | 3.69 | plural | (French) fry |
| gast | gasten | 7.78 | 6.67 | 7.38 | plural | guest |
| geit | geiten | 6.00 | 5.09 | 5.48 | plural | goat |
| gift | giften | 5.49 | 4.49 | 5.04 | plural | gift |
| halm | halmen | 4.30 | 3.43 | 3.76 | plural | stalk |
| heup | heupen | 6.88 | 5.59 | 6.56 | plural | hip |
| kaars | kaarsen | 6.73 | 6.00 | 6.08 | plural | candle |
| kers | kersen | 5.29 | 3.71 | 5.06 | plural | cherry |
| klant | klanten | 7.65 | 6.77 | 7.11 | plural | customer |
| klomp | klompen | 6.24 | 5.22 | 5.80 | plural | clog |
| kluit | kluiten | 4.52 | 0.00 | 4.51 | plural | lump |
| kous | kousen | 6.27 | 5.00 | 5.94 | plural | stocking |
| kuit | kuiten | 5.78 | 4.53 | 5.44 | plural | calf |
| loep ^a | loepen | 5.10 | 0.00 | 5.10 | plural | magnifying glass |
| long | longen | 6.76 | 5.31 | 6.49 | plural | lung |
| maand | maanden | 9.18 | 8.05 | 8.79 | plural | month |
| meeuw | meeuwen | 6.10 | 5.07 | 5.67 | plural | seagull |
| mens | mensen | 10.97 | 9.82 | 10.59 | plural | human |
| nier | nieren | 6.13 | 4.77 | 5.83 | plural | kidney |
| norm | normen | 7.95 | 6.31 | 7.73 | plural | norm |
| plank | planken | 7.18 | 6.39 | 6.57 | plural | plank |
| pont ^a | ponten | 5.14 | 1.79 | 5.10 | plural | ferryboat |
| rots | rotsen | 7.31 | 6.44 | 6.76 | plural | rock |
| rups | rupsen | 4.84 | 3.97 | 4.29 | plural | caterpillar |
| stoet ^a | stoeten | 6.21 | 3.18 | 6.16 | plural | procession |
| twijg | twijgen | 5.03 | 3.69 | 4.73 | plural | twig |
| voet | voeten | 9.16 | 8.31 | 8.60 | plural | foot |
| wang | wangen | 7.94 | 7.08 | 7.40 | plural | cheek |
| welp | welpen | 3.91 | 1.61 | 3.81 | plural | cub |
| wesp | wespen | 5.15 | 4.34 | 4.56 | plural | wasp |
| wilg | wilgen | 4.84 | 3.69 | 4.47 | plural | willow |
| wolk | wolken | 7.62 | 6.45 | 7.25 | plural | cloud |
| woord | woorden | 10.13 | 9.39 | 9.48 | plural | word |
| worm | wormen | 5.90 | 4.76 | 5.52 | plural | worm |
| zenuw | zenuwen | 6.99 | 4.32 | 6.91 | plural | nerve |
| zuil | zuilen | 6.51 | 5.47 | 6.08 | plural | pillar |

^aExcluded due to low accuracy.