**Fig.1 Supplementary Materials.**

Publication bias assessment by funnel plot for each cognitive domain for both cross-sectional (a-e) and longitudinal studies (f-j):

1. Cognitive screening, cross-sectional studies



1. Language, cross-sectional studies



1. Memory, cross-sectional studies



1. Executive functions, cross-sectional studies

1. Visuospatial abilities, cross-sectional studies

1. Cognitive screening, longitudinal studies



1. Language, longitudinal studies



1. Memory, longitudinal studies



1. Executive functions, longitudinal studies



1. Visuospatial abilities, longitudinal studies

